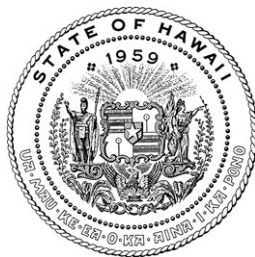


Island Population and Housing Units, State of Hawaii: 2010



State of Hawaii
Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism
Research and Economic Analysis Division
Hawaii State Data Center
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INTRODUCTION

About This Report

The report, *Island Population and Housing Units, State of Hawaii: 2010*, was produced by the Hawaii State Data Center from data provided by the U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2010 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) summary file which was released on February 24, 2011.

This report contains 10 tables. Data in this report provides information on total population; population by major race groups, voting age; population by Hispanic or Latino origin; and housing unit counts for the islands of Oahu, Hawaii, Maui, Lanai, Molokai, Kauai and Niihau. The island of Oahu includes Sand Island, Mokauea Island, Ford Island, Moku o Loe and the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. The island of Maui includes Kahoolawe and Molokini which is uninhabited. The island of Niihau includes Lehua and Kaula which both are uninhabited.

Availability of Data

This report may be viewed or downloaded from the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism's Internet site at:

http://hawaii.gov/dbedt/info/census/Census_2010/PL94-171/index_html

The U.S. Census Bureau Internet site is at:

<http://www.census.gov>

Similar data for the Census 2000 may be found on the DBEDT Internet site at:

<http://hawaii.gov/dbedt/info/census/Folder.2005-10-13.2927/hsdc-tables-redistrict>

For further information, call the Hawaii State Data Center at (808) 586-2499.

HIGHLIGHTS OF THE DATA

Oahu

Total population on the island of Oahu in 2010 was 953,207. Slightly over 70 percent of the people in the State of Hawaii resided on Oahu. Oahu's population grew by 8.8% between 2000 and 2010, but its share of the state population dropped from 72.3% in 2000 to 70.1% in 2010. Asians (race alone) accounted for 43.9% of the total population on Oahu in 2010, the largest race group on the island. 62.0% of the population considered themselves as Asians (full or part). 36.8% of the population considered themselves as full or part White. Housing units increased by 6.6% during the past decade which was the lowest growth rate among all the islands except Niihau. Housing vacancy rate declined from 9.3% in 2000 to 7.7% in 2010.

Hawaii

The total population on the island of Hawaii in 2010 was 185,079 which accounted for 13.6% of the State's population. The island had the highest population growth rate of 24.5% between 2000 and 2010. In 2010, 142,799 individuals were 18 years and older. The population in this age group grew by 30.0% between 2000 and 2010, the highest growth rate among all the islands and also higher than the population growth for all age group for this island. The portion of the population identifying themselves as either full or part White was the highest in the state, at 54.8%. Housing units grew by 31.4% between 2000 and 2010, the highest increase in the state. Housing vacancy rate increased 15.5% in 2000 to 18.5% in 2010.

Maui

Total population on Maui Island in 2010 was 144,444. Maui had the second highest growth for both the total population (22.8%) and the population age 18 years old and over (26.3%). 74,329 individuals identified themselves as full or part White, represented 51.5% of the total population. Individuals identified themselves as full or part Asians totaled 66,925, accounted for 46.3% of the total population. There were 36,971 Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders (full or part) on Maui in 2010 (25.6 percent of population). Maui had the highest growth rate for Hispanic or Latino population between 2000 and 2010, at 58.4%. There were 13,252 more housing units in 2010 than in 2000 on the island. Both occupancy and vacancy rate remained constant between 2000 and 2010 (77.0 percent and 23.0 percent, respectively).

Lanai

Lanai Island had a total population of 3,135 in 2010, the second smallest population among all islands in the state. Lanai experienced a population decrease of 1.8% between 2000 and 2010. The largest race group on Lanai was Asians, full or part race, with 2,368 persons, accounted for 75.5% of the population on Lanai. The next biggest race group on the island was White (27.8 percent) followed by Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander race group (22.5 percent). There were 161 more housing units on the island in 2010, compared to 2000. However, the number of occupied units in 2010 was about the same as those in 2000 (1,161 and 1,158 units, respectively).

Molokai

Population on Molokai Island declined slightly to 7,345 persons in 2010, from 7,404 in 2000. Besides Lanai Island, Molokai was the other island with a decline in population (-0.8 percent) between 2000 and 2010. Majority of the people on Molokai were Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders. Population with mixed races accounted for 41.1% of the total population and was the highest among all islands in the state. The housing vacancy rate was the highest among the islands at 30.5% in 2010, which was an increase of 6.5 percentage points from 2000 (24.0%).

Kauai

Total population on Kauai Island was 66,921 in 2010 which registered an increase of 14.8 percent from 2000. Asian and White population are about the same on this island. 34,253 individuals identified themselves as Asians, full or part, in 2010, accounted for 51.2% of the total population. 51.0%, or 34,152 persons, of the population were White, full or part. Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders accounted for 25.7% of the total population on Kauai with 17,225 persons.

Niihau

Niihau had the smallest total population of 170 in 2010, an increase of 10 individuals from 2000. Unlike the other islands, the majority of the population was non-mixed race. 94.1 % of people on the island were single race, and 85.9% of people were Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander race alone in 2010. There were 35 housing units on Niihau in 2010, just one short from that of 2000.

Summary of Population and Housing Units

| Subject | State | Oahu | Hawaii | Maui | Lanai | Molokai | Kauai | Niihau |
|--|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| Population in 2010 | 1,360,301 | 953,207 | 185,079 | 144,444 | 3,135 | 7,345 | 66,921 | 170 |
| Housing Unit in 2010 | 519,508 | 336,899 | 82,324 | 65,232 | 1,545 | 3,715 | 29,758 | 35 |
| Housing Vacancy rate in 2010 | 12.4 | 7.7 | 18.5 | 23.0 | 25.0 | 30.5 | 22.0 | 22.9 |
| Persons per occupied unit in 2010 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 6.3 |
| Average annual population growth rate 2000-2010, % | 1.2 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 |
| Average annual housing unit growth rate 2000-2010, % | 1.2 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | -0.3 |

Table 1.-- State and Island Population: 1960-2010

| Population | 1960 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| State of Hawaii | 632,772 | 769,913 | 964,691 | 1,108,229 | 1,211,537 | 1,360,301 |
| Oahu | 500,409 | 630,528 | 762,565 | 836,231 | 876,156 | 953,207 |
| Hawaii | 61,332 | 63,468 | 92,053 | 120,317 | 148,677 | 185,079 |
| Maui | 35,717 | 38,691 | 62,823 | 91,361 | 117,644 | 144,444 |
| Lanai | 2,115 | 2,204 | 2,119 | 2,426 | 3,193 | 3,135 |
| Molokai | 5,023 | 5,261 | 6,049 | 6,717 | 7,404 | 7,345 |
| Kauai | 27,922 | 29,524 | 38,856 | 50,947 | 58,303 | 66,921 |
| Niihau | 254 | 237 | 226 | 230 | 160 | 170 |
| Percent change | 1950-1960 | 1960-1970 | 1970-1980 | 1980-1990 | 1990-2000 | 2000-2010 |
| State of Hawaii | 26.6 | 21.7 | 25.3 | 14.9 | 9.3 | 12.3 |
| Oahu | 41.8 | 26.0 | 20.9 | 9.7 | 4.8 | 8.8 |
| Hawaii | -10.3 | 3.5 | 45.0 | 30.7 | 23.6 | 24.5 |
| Maui | -10.9 | 8.3 | 62.4 | 45.4 | 28.8 | 22.8 |
| Lanai | -32.6 | 4.2 | -3.9 | 14.5 | 31.6 | -1.8 |
| Molokai | -4.9 | 4.7 | 15.0 | 11.0 | 10.2 | -0.8 |
| Kauai | -5.9 | 5.7 | 31.6 | 31.1 | 14.4 | 14.8 |
| Niihau | 14.4 | -6.7 | -4.6 | 1.8 | -30.4 | 6.3 |
| Average annual % change | 1950-1960 | 1960-1970 | 1970-1980 | 1980-1990 | 1990-2000 | 2000-2010 |
| State of Hawaii | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| Oahu | 3.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Hawaii | -1.1 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Maui | -1.2 | 0.8 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| Lanai | -3.9 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 1.4 | 2.8 | -0.2 |
| Molokai | -0.5 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | -0.1 |
| Kauai | -0.6 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Niihau | 1.4 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 0.2 | -3.6 | 0.6 |
| % share of the State total | 1960 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 |
| State of Hawaii | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Oahu | 79.1 | 81.9 | 79.0 | 75.5 | 72.3 | 70.1 |
| Hawaii | 9.7 | 8.2 | 9.5 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 13.6 |
| Maui | 5.6 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 10.6 |
| Lanai | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Molokai | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Kauai | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| Niihau | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: The island of Oahu includes Sand Island, Mokauea Island, Ford Island, Moku o Loe and the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. The island of Maui includes Kahoolawe and Molokini (uninhabited). The island of Niihau includes Lehua and Kaula, both uninhabited.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File (February 2011) calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 2.-- Population for All Ages and for 18 Years and Over by Island, State of Hawaii: 2000 and 2010

| Island | 2000 Population | | 2010 Population | | % of the Population 18 Years and Over | | % Change 2000-2010 | | Average Annual % Change 2000-2010 | |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|--|------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|
| | All ages | 18 yrs & over | All ages | 18 yrs & over | 2000 | 2010 | All ages | 18 yrs & over | All ages | 18 yrs & over |
| State of Hawaii | 1,211,537 | 915,770 | 1,360,301 | 1,056,483 | 75.6 | 77.7 | 12.3 | 15.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Oahu | 876,156 | 667,398 | 953,207 | 742,707 | 76.2 | 77.9 | 8.8 | 11.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| Hawaii | 148,677 | 109,825 | 185,079 | 142,799 | 73.9 | 77.2 | 24.5 | 30.0 | 2.2 | 2.7 |
| Maui | 117,644 | 88,207 | 144,444 | 111,386 | 75.0 | 77.1 | 22.8 | 26.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| Lanai | 3,193 | 2,303 | 3,135 | 2,322 | 72.1 | 74.1 | -1.8 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 0.1 |
| Molokai | 7,404 | 5,017 | 7,345 | 5,401 | 67.8 | 73.5 | -0.8 | 7.7 | -0.1 | 0.7 |
| Kauai | 58,303 | 42,925 | 66,921 | 51,756 | 73.6 | 77.3 | 14.8 | 20.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| Niihau | 160 | 95 | 170 | 112 | 59.4 | 65.9 | 6.3 | 17.9 | 0.6 | 1.7 |

Note: The island of Oahu includes Sand Island, Mokauea Island, Ford Island, Moku o Loe and the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. The island of Maui includes Kahoolawe and Molokini (uninhabited). The island of Niihau includes Lehua and Kaula, both uninhabited.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File (February 2011) calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

**Table 3.-- Population by Race, for All Ages and for 18 Years and Over
by Island, State of Hawaii: 2000 and 2010**

| Island and Subject | 2000 | | 2010 | | % Change 2000-2010 | |
|--|-----------|------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| | All ages | 18 yrs & over | All ages | 18 yrs & over | All ages | 18 yrs & over |
| State of Hawaii | | | | | | |
| Total population | 1,211,537 | 915,770 | 1,360,301 | 1,056,483 | 12.3 | 15.4 |
| One race | 952,194 | 766,511 | 1,039,672 | 861,404 | 9.2 | 12.4 |
| White | 294,102 | 245,106 | 336,599 | 290,002 | 14.4 | 18.3 |
| Black or African American | 22,003 | 16,129 | 21,424 | 16,649 | -2.6 | 3.2 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 3,535 | 2,821 | 4,164 | 3,454 | 17.8 | 22.4 |
| Asian | 503,868 | 415,365 | 525,078 | 443,421 | 4.2 | 6.8 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 113,539 | 75,840 | 135,422 | 94,828 | 19.3 | 25.0 |
| Some other races | 15,147 | 11,250 | 16,985 | 13,050 | 12.1 | 16.0 |
| Two or more races | 259,343 | 149,259 | 320,629 | 195,079 | 23.6 | 30.7 |
| Oahu | | | | | | |
| Total population | 876,156 | 667,398 | 953,207 | 742,707 | 8.8 | 11.3 |
| One race | 701,532 | 565,349 | 740,171 | 611,873 | 5.5 | 8.2 |
| White | 186,484 | 155,135 | 198,732 | 169,467 | 6.6 | 9.2 |
| Black or African American | 20,619 | 15,062 | 19,256 | 14,853 | -6.6 | -1.4 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 2,178 | 1,755 | 2,438 | 2,000 | 11.9 | 14.0 |
| Asian | 403,371 | 333,285 | 418,410 | 353,807 | 3.7 | 6.2 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 77,680 | 51,866 | 90,878 | 63,543 | 17.0 | 22.5 |
| Some other races | 11,200 | 8,246 | 10,457 | 8,203 | -6.6 | -0.5 |
| Two or more races | 174,624 | 102,049 | 213,036 | 130,834 | 22.0 | 28.2 |
| Hawaii | | | | | | |
| Total population | 148,677 | 109,825 | 185,079 | 142,799 | 24.5 | 30.0 |
| One race | 106,389 | 86,123 | 130,544 | 109,813 | 22.7 | 27.5 |
| White | 46,904 | 39,355 | 62,348 | 55,028 | 32.9 | 39.8 |
| Black or African American | 698 | 510 | 1,020 | 846 | 46.1 | 65.9 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 666 | 522 | 869 | 735 | 30.5 | 40.8 |
| Asian | 39,702 | 33,249 | 41,050 | 35,452 | 3.4 | 6.6 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 16,724 | 11,240 | 22,389 | 15,592 | 33.9 | 38.7 |
| Some other races | 1,695 | 1,247 | 2,868 | 2,160 | 69.2 | 73.2 |
| Two or more races | 42,288 | 23,702 | 54,535 | 32,986 | 29.0 | 39.2 |

Continued on next page.

**Table 3.-- Population by Race, for All Ages and for 18 Years and Over
by Island, State of Hawaii: 2000 and 2010 -- Con.**

| Island and Subject | 2000 | | 2010 | | % Change 2000-2010 | |
|--|----------|------------------|----------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| | All ages | 18 yrs & over | All ages | 18 yrs & over | All ages | 18 yrs & over |
| Maui | | | | | | |
| Total population | 117,644 | 88,207 | 144,444 | 111,386 | 22.8 | 26.3 |
| One race | 92,106 | 73,731 | 111,835 | 92,103 | 21.4 | 24.9 |
| White | 41,990 | 35,007 | 51,708 | 44,819 | 23.1 | 28.0 |
| Black or African American | 496 | 405 | 837 | 700 | 68.8 | 72.8 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 442 | 358 | 581 | 485 | 31.4 | 35.5 |
| Asian | 36,539 | 29,200 | 41,719 | 34,100 | 14.2 | 16.8 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 10,926 | 7,424 | 13,967 | 9,807 | 27.8 | 32.1 |
| Some other races | 1,713 | 1,337 | 3,023 | 2,192 | 76.5 | 63.9 |
| Two or more races | 25,538 | 14,476 | 32,609 | 19,283 | 27.7 | 33.2 |
| Lanai | | | | | | |
| Total population | 3,193 | 2,303 | 3,135 | 2,322 | -1.8 | 0.8 |
| One race | 2,529 | 1,953 | 2,422 | 1,930 | -4.2 | -1.2 |
| White | 433 | 367 | 460 | 414 | 6.2 | 12.8 |
| Black or African American | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 25.0 | 25.0 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 12 | 12 | 2 | 2 | -83.3 | -83.3 |
| Asian | 1,844 | 1,409 | 1,745 | 1,366 | -5.4 | -3.1 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 226 | 152 | 205 | 138 | -9.3 | -9.2 |
| Some other races | 10 | 9 | 5 | 5 | -50.0 | -44.4 |
| Two or more races | 664 | 350 | 713 | 392 | 7.4 | 12.0 |
| Molokai | | | | | | |
| Total population | 7,404 | 5,017 | 7,345 | 5,401 | -0.8 | 7.7 |
| One race | 5,113 | 3,808 | 4,325 | 3,621 | -15.4 | -4.9 |
| White | 1,036 | 922 | 1,192 | 1,130 | 15.1 | 22.6 |
| Black or African American | 9 | 7 | 28 | 21 | 211.1 | 200.0 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 25 | 16 | 20 | 20 | -20.0 | 25.0 |
| Asian | 1,370 | 1,155 | 1,138 | 1,017 | -16.9 | -11.9 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 2,649 | 1,689 | 1,923 | 1,412 | -27.4 | -16.4 |
| Some other races | 24 | 19 | 24 | 21 | 0.0 | 10.5 |
| Two or more races | 2,291 | 1,209 | 3,020 | 1,780 | 31.8 | 47.2 |

Continued on next page.

**Table 3.-- Population by Race, for All Ages and for 18 Years and Over
by Island, State of Hawaii: 2000 and 2010 -- Con.**

| Island and Subject | 2000 | | 2010 | | % Change 2000-2010 | |
|--|----------|------------------|----------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| | All ages | 18 yrs & over | All ages | 18 yrs & over | All ages | 18 yrs & over |
| Kauai | | | | | | |
| Total population | 58,303 | 42,925 | 66,921 | 51,756 | 14.8 | 20.6 |
| One race | 44,391 | 35,469 | 50,215 | 41,958 | 13.1 | 18.3 |
| White | 17,253 | 14,318 | 22,155 | 19,140 | 28.4 | 33.7 |
| Black or African American | 177 | 141 | 277 | 223 | 56.5 | 58.2 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 212 | 158 | 254 | 212 | 19.8 | 34.2 |
| Asian | 21,017 | 17,045 | 21,007 | 17,670 | 0.0 | 3.7 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 5,227 | 3,415 | 5,914 | 4,244 | 13.1 | 24.3 |
| Some other races | 505 | 392 | 608 | 469 | 20.4 | 19.6 |
| Two or more races | 13,912 | 7,456 | 16,706 | 9,798 | 20.1 | 31.4 |
| Niihau | | | | | | |
| Total population | 160 | 95 | 170 | 112 | 6.3 | 17.9 |
| One race | 134 | 78 | 160 | 106 | 19.4 | 35.9 |
| White | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Black or African American | - | - | 1 | 1 | (X) | (X) |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Asian | 25 | 22 | 9 | 9 | -64.0 | -59.1 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 107 | 54 | 146 | 92 | 36.4 | 70.4 |
| Some other races | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Two or more races | 26 | 17 | 10 | 6 | -61.5 | -64.7 |

Note: The island of Oahu includes Sand Island, Mokauea Island, Ford Island, Moku o Loe and the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. The island of Maui includes Kahoolawe and Molokini (uninhabited). The island of Niihau includes Lehua and Kaula, both uninhabited. (X) Percentage changes involving negative numbers or zero are meaningless.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File (February 2011) calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 4.-- Persons Selecting One Race Only by Island, State of Hawaii: 2010

| Subject | Race alone 1/ (minimum population) | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| | State | Oahu | Hawaii | Maui | Lanai | Molokai | Kauai | Niihau |
| Population | | | | | | | | |
| RACE | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 1,360,301 | 953,207 | 185,079 | 144,444 | 3,135 | 7,345 | 66,921 | 170 |
| <i>Number of race responses</i> | 1,039,672 | 740,171 | 130,544 | 111,835 | 2,422 | 4,325 | 50,215 | 160 |
| White | 336,599 | 198,732 | 62,348 | 51,708 | 460 | 1,192 | 22,155 | 4 |
| Black or African American | 21,424 | 19,256 | 1,020 | 837 | 5 | 28 | 277 | 1 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 4,164 | 2,438 | 869 | 581 | 2 | 20 | 254 | - |
| Asian | 525,078 | 418,410 | 41,050 | 41,719 | 1,745 | 1,138 | 21,007 | 9 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 135,422 | 90,878 | 22,389 | 13,967 | 205 | 1,923 | 5,914 | 146 |
| Some other race | 16,985 | 10,457 | 2,868 | 3,023 | 5 | 24 | 608 | - |
| Percent of total population | | | | | | | | |
| RACE | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| <i>Number of race responses</i> | 76.4 | 77.7 | 70.5 | 77.4 | 77.3 | 58.9 | 75.0 | 94.1 |
| White | 24.7 | 20.8 | 33.7 | 35.8 | 14.7 | 16.2 | 33.1 | 2.4 |
| Black or African American | 1.6 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| Asian | 38.6 | 43.9 | 22.2 | 28.9 | 55.7 | 15.5 | 31.4 | 5.3 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 10.0 | 9.5 | 12.1 | 9.7 | 6.5 | 26.2 | 8.8 | 85.9 |
| Some other race | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.0 |

Note: The island of Oahu includes Sand Island, Mokauea Island, Ford Island, Moku o Loe and the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. The island of Maui includes Kahoolawe and Molokini (uninhabited). The island of Niihau includes Lehua and Kaula, both uninhabited.

1/ One of the following six race groupings: (1) White, (2) Black or African American, (3) American Indian and Alaska Native, (4) Asian, (5) Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, (6) Some other race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File (February 2011) calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 5.-- Population by Race Alone, Race in Combination Only, and Race Alone or in Combination by Island, State of Hawaii: 2010

| Island and Subject | Race alone 1/ (minimum population) | | Race in combination only 2/ | | Race alone or in combination 3/ (maximum population) | |
|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| | Number | Percent of total population | Number | Percent of total population | Number | Percent of total population |
| State of Hawaii | | | | | | |
| Total population 4/ | 1,360,301 | 100.0 | 1,360,301 | 100.0 | 1,360,301 | 100.0 |
| <i>Number of race responses 4/</i> | <i>1,039,672</i> | <i>76.4</i> | <i>320,629</i> | <i>23.6</i> | <i>1,360,301</i> | <i>100.0</i> |
| White | 336,599 | 24.7 | 227,724 | 16.7 | 564,323 | 41.5 |
| Black or African American | 21,424 | 1.6 | 17,396 | 1.3 | 38,820 | 2.9 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 4,164 | 0.3 | 29,306 | 2.2 | 33,470 | 2.5 |
| Asian | 525,078 | 38.6 | 255,890 | 18.8 | 780,968 | 57.4 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 135,422 | 10.0 | 220,394 | 16.2 | 355,816 | 26.2 |
| Some other race | 16,985 | 1.2 | 17,214 | 1.3 | 34,199 | 2.5 |
| Oahu | | | | | | |
| Total population 4/ | 953,207 | 100.0 | 953,207 | 100.0 | 953,207 | 100.0 |
| <i>Number of race responses 4/</i> | <i>740,171</i> | <i>77.7</i> | <i>213,036</i> | <i>22.3</i> | <i>953,207</i> | <i>100.0</i> |
| White | 198,732 | 20.8 | 151,958 | 15.9 | 350,690 | 36.8 |
| Black or African American | 19,256 | 2.0 | 13,524 | 1.4 | 32,780 | 3.4 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 2,438 | 0.3 | 18,044 | 1.9 | 20,482 | 2.1 |
| Asian | 418,410 | 43.9 | 172,516 | 18.1 | 590,926 | 62.0 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 90,878 | 9.5 | 142,759 | 15.0 | 233,637 | 24.5 |
| Some other race | 10,457 | 1.1 | 11,458 | 1.2 | 21,915 | 2.3 |
| Hawaii | | | | | | |
| Total population 4/ | 185,079 | 100.0 | 185,079 | 100.0 | 185,079 | 100.0 |
| <i>Number of race responses 4/</i> | <i>130,544</i> | <i>70.5</i> | <i>54,535</i> | <i>29.5</i> | <i>185,079</i> | <i>100.0</i> |
| White | 62,348 | 33.7 | 38,996 | 21.1 | 101,344 | 54.8 |
| Black or African American | 1,020 | 0.6 | 1,955 | 1.1 | 2,975 | 1.6 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 869 | 0.5 | 6,341 | 3.4 | 7,210 | 3.9 |
| Asian | 41,050 | 22.2 | 41,894 | 22.6 | 82,944 | 44.8 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 22,389 | 12.1 | 40,098 | 21.7 | 62,487 | 33.8 |
| Some other race | 2,868 | 1.5 | 2,582 | 1.4 | 5,450 | 2.9 |

Continued on next page.

Table 5.-- Population by Race Alone, Race in Combination Only, and Race Alone or in Combination by Island, State of Hawaii: 2010 -- Con.

| Island and Subject | Race alone 1/ (minimum population) | | Race in combination only 2/ | | Race alone or in combination 3/ (maximum population) | |
|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| | Number | Percent of total population | Number | Percent of total population | Number | Percent of total population |
| Maui | | | | | | |
| Total population 4/ | 144,444 | 100.0 | 144,444 | 100.0 | 144,444 | 100.0 |
| Number of race responses 4/ | 111,835 | 77.4 | 32,609 | 22.6 | 144,444 | 100.0 |
| White | 51,708 | 35.8 | 22,621 | 15.7 | 74,329 | 51.5 |
| Black or African American | 837 | 0.6 | 1,271 | 0.9 | 2,108 | 1.5 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 581 | 0.4 | 3,082 | 2.1 | 3,663 | 2.5 |
| Asian | 41,719 | 28.9 | 25,206 | 17.5 | 66,925 | 46.3 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 13,967 | 9.7 | 23,004 | 15.9 | 36,971 | 25.6 |
| Some other race | 3,023 | 2.1 | 2,066 | 1.4 | 5,089 | 3.5 |
| Lanai | | | | | | |
| Total population 4/ | 3,135 | 100.0 | 3,135 | 100.0 | 3,135 | 100.0 |
| Number of race responses 4/ | 2,422 | 77.3 | 713 | 22.7 | 3,135 | 100.0 |
| White | 460 | 14.7 | 410 | 13.1 | 870 | 27.8 |
| Black or African American | 5 | 0.2 | 43 | 1.4 | 48 | 1.5 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 2 | 0.1 | 49 | 1.6 | 51 | 1.6 |
| Asian | 1,745 | 55.7 | 623 | 19.9 | 2,368 | 75.5 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 205 | 6.5 | 500 | 15.9 | 705 | 22.5 |
| Some other race | 5 | 0.2 | 64 | 2.0 | 69 | 2.2 |
| Molokai | | | | | | |
| Total population 4/ | 7,345 | 100.0 | 7,345 | 100.0 | 7,345 | 100.0 |
| Number of race responses 4/ | 4,325 | 58.9 | 3,020 | 41.1 | 7,345 | 100.0 |
| White | 1,192 | 16.2 | 1,732 | 23.6 | 2,924 | 39.8 |
| Black or African American | 28 | 0.4 | 92 | 1.3 | 120 | 1.6 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 20 | 0.3 | 168 | 2.3 | 188 | 2.6 |
| Asian | 1,138 | 15.5 | 2,397 | 32.6 | 3,535 | 48.1 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 1,923 | 26.2 | 2,719 | 37.0 | 4,642 | 63.2 |
| Some other race | 24 | 0.3 | 78 | 1.1 | 102 | 1.4 |

Continued on next page.

Table 5.-- Population by Race Alone, Race in Combination Only, and Race Alone or in Combination by Island, State of Hawaii: 2010 -- Con.

| Island and Subject | Race alone 1/ (minimum population) | | Race in combination only 2/ | | Race alone or in combination 3/ (maximum population) | |
|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| | Number | Percent of total population | Number | Percent of total population | Number | Percent of total population |
| Kauai | | | | | | |
| Total population 4/ | 66,921 | 100.0 | 66,921 | 100.0 | 66,921 | 100.0 |
| <i>Number of race responses 4/</i> | <i>50,215</i> | <i>75.0</i> | <i>16,706</i> | <i>25.0</i> | <i>66,921</i> | <i>100.0</i> |
| White | 22,155 | 33.1 | 11,997 | 17.9 | 34,152 | 51.0 |
| Black or African American | 277 | 0.4 | 510 | 0.8 | 787 | 1.2 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 254 | 0.4 | 1,621 | 2.4 | 1,875 | 2.8 |
| Asian | 21,007 | 31.4 | 13,246 | 19.8 | 34,253 | 51.2 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 5,914 | 8.8 | 11,311 | 16.9 | 17,225 | 25.7 |
| Some other race | 608 | 0.9 | 966 | 1.4 | 1,574 | 2.4 |
| Niihau | | | | | | |
| Total population 4/ | 170 | 100.0 | 170 | 100.0 | 170 | 100.0 |
| <i>Number of race responses 4/</i> | <i>160</i> | <i>94.1</i> | <i>10</i> | <i>5.9</i> | <i>170</i> | <i>100.0</i> |
| White | 4 | 2.4 | 10 | 5.9 | 14 | 8.2 |
| Black or African American | 1 | 0.6 | 1 | 0.6 | 2 | 1.2 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | - | 0.0 | 1 | 0.6 | 1 | 0.6 |
| Asian | 9 | 5.3 | 8 | 4.7 | 17 | 10.0 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 146 | 85.9 | 3 | 1.8 | 149 | 87.6 |
| Some other race | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |

Note: The island of Oahu includes Sand Island, Mokauea Island, Ford Island, Moku o Loe and the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. The island of Maui includes Kahoolawe and Molokini (uninhabited). The island of Niihau includes Lehua and Kaula, both uninhabited.

1/ One of the following six race groupings: (1) White, (2) Black or African American, (3) American Indian and Alaska Native, (4) Asian, (5) Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, (6) Some other race. If a person selected two or more detailed races within the same major race category, the person is counted under the "race alone" category for that major race. For example, if a person selected Japanese and Chinese, they are counted under the Asian "race alone" category.

2/ In combination with one or more of the other five races listed. For example, a person who is "White **and** Black or African American" is included both with White and with Black or African American.

3/ Alone or in combination with one or more of the six categories listed in footnote 1. Numbers for the six race groups may add to more than the total population, and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may be of more than one race. For example, a person indicating "American Indian and Alaska Native and Asian and Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" is included with American Indian and Alaska Native, with Asian, and with Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.

4/ The total population are not affected by whether data on race are for race alone, for race in combination only, or for race alone or in combination. The numbers by race do not add to the total population in column 1, column 3, and column 5, and the percentages do not add to 100 percent in column 2, column 4, and column 6. This is because the numbers by race are counts of particular types of responses by race. The numbers are not counts in which each person is included once and only once. The number of race responses is shown in italics.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File (February 2011); calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 6.-- Difference in Population by Major Race by Island, State of Hawaii: 2000 and 2010

| Island and Subject | 2000 Census | | 2010 Census | | Race alone (difference between 2000 and 2010) 1/ | | Race alone or in combination (difference between 2000 and 2010) 2/ | |
|---|------------------|--|------------------|--|--|---------|---|---------|
| | Race alone 1/ | Race alone or in combin- ation 2/ | Race alone 1/ | Race alone or in combin- ation 2/ | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| State of Hawaii | | | | | | | | |
| Total population 3/ | 1,211,537 | 1,211,537 | 1,360,301 | 1,360,301 | 148,764 | 12.3 | 148,764 | 12.3 |
| White | 294,102 | 476,162 | 336,599 | 564,323 | 42,497 | 14.4 | 88,161 | 18.5 |
| Black or African American | 22,003 | 33,343 | 21,424 | 38,820 | -579 | -2.6 | 5,477 | 16.4 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 3,535 | 24,882 | 4,164 | 33,470 | 629 | 17.8 | 8,588 | 34.5 |
| Asian | 503,868 | 703,232 | 525,078 | 780,968 | 21,210 | 4.2 | 77,736 | 11.1 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 113,539 | 282,667 | 135,422 | 355,816 | 21,883 | 19.3 | 73,149 | 25.9 |
| Some other races | 15,147 | 47,603 | 16,985 | 34,199 | 1,838 | 12.1 | -13,404 | -28.2 |
| Oahu | | | | | | | | |
| Total population 3/ | 876,156 | 876,156 | 953,207 | 953,207 | 77,051 | 8.8 | 77,051 | 8.8 |
| White | 186,484 | 308,838 | 198,732 | 350,690 | 12,248 | 6.6 | 41,852 | 13.6 |
| Black or African American | 20,619 | 29,764 | 19,256 | 32,780 | -1,363 | -6.6 | 3,016 | 10.1 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 2,178 | 15,921 | 2,438 | 20,482 | 260 | 11.9 | 4,561 | 28.6 |
| Asian | 403,371 | 539,384 | 418,410 | 590,926 | 15,039 | 3.7 | 51,542 | 9.6 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 77,680 | 189,292 | 90,878 | 233,637 | 13,198 | 17.0 | 44,345 | 23.4 |
| Some other races | 11,200 | 32,003 | 10,457 | 21,915 | -743 | -6.6 | -10,088 | -31.5 |
| Hawaii | | | | | | | | |
| Total population 3/ | 148,677 | 148,677 | 185,079 | 185,079 | 36,402 | 24.5 | 36,402 | 24.5 |
| White | 46,904 | 77,477 | 62,348 | 101,344 | 15,444 | 32.9 | 23,867 | 30.8 |
| Black or African American | 698 | 1,789 | 1,020 | 2,975 | 322 | 46.1 | 1,186 | 66.3 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 666 | 4,847 | 869 | 7,210 | 203 | 30.5 | 2,363 | 48.8 |
| Asian | 39,702 | 70,921 | 41,050 | 82,944 | 1,348 | 3.4 | 12,023 | 17.0 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 16,724 | 46,111 | 22,389 | 62,487 | 5,665 | 33.9 | 16,376 | 35.5 |
| Some other races | 1,695 | 7,271 | 2,868 | 5,450 | 1,173 | 69.2 | -1,821 | -25.0 |

Continued on next page.

Table 6.-- Difference in Population by Major Race by Island, State of Hawaii: 2000 and 2010 -- Con.

| Island and Subject | 2000 Census | | 2010 Census | | Race alone (difference between 2000 and 2010) 1/ | | Race alone or in combination (difference between 2000 and 2010) 2/ | |
|---|------------------|--|------------------|--|--|---------|---|---------|
| | Race alone 1/ | Race alone or in combin- ation 2/ | Race alone 1/ | Race alone or in combin- ation 2/ | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Maui | | | | | | | | |
| Total population 3/ | 117,644 | 117,644 | 144,444 | 144,444 | 26,800 | 22.8 | 26,800 | 22.8 |
| White | 41,990 | 59,640 | 51,708 | 74,329 | 9,718 | 23.1 | 14,689 | 24.6 |
| Black or African American | 496 | 1,179 | 837 | 2,108 | 341 | 68.8 | 929 | 78.8 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 442 | 2,488 | 581 | 3,663 | 139 | 31.4 | 1,175 | 47.2 |
| Asian | 36,539 | 55,656 | 41,719 | 66,925 | 5,180 | 14.2 | 11,269 | 20.2 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 10,926 | 27,835 | 13,967 | 36,971 | 3,041 | 27.8 | 9,136 | 32.8 |
| Some other races | 1,713 | 5,585 | 3,023 | 5,089 | 1,310 | 76.5 | -496 | -8.9 |
| Lanai | | | | | | | | |
| Total population 3/ | 3,193 | 3,193 | 3,135 | 3,135 | -58 | -1.8 | -58 | -1.8 |
| White | 433 | 795 | 460 | 870 | 27 | 6.2 | 75 | 9.4 |
| Black or African American | 4 | 18 | 5 | 48 | 1 | 25.0 | 30 | 166.7 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 12 | 61 | 2 | 51 | -10 | -83.3 | -10 | -16.4 |
| Asian | 1,844 | 2,418 | 1,745 | 2,368 | -99 | -5.4 | -50 | -2.1 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 226 | 659 | 205 | 705 | -21 | -9.3 | 46 | 7.0 |
| Some other races | 10 | 130 | 5 | 69 | -5 | -50.0 | -61 | -46.9 |
| Molokai | | | | | | | | |
| Total population 3/ | 7,404 | 7,404 | 7,345 | 7,345 | -59 | -0.8 | -59 | -0.8 |
| White | 1,036 | 2,299 | 1,192 | 2,924 | 156 | 15.1 | 625 | 27.2 |
| Black or African American | 9 | 75 | 28 | 120 | 19 | 211.1 | 45 | 60.0 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 25 | 189 | 20 | 188 | -5 | -20.0 | -1 | -0.5 |
| Asian | 1,370 | 3,101 | 1,138 | 3,535 | -232 | -16.9 | 434 | 14.0 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 2,649 | 4,599 | 1,923 | 4,642 | -726 | -27.4 | 43 | 0.9 |
| Some other races | 24 | 169 | 24 | 102 | - | 0.0 | -67 | -39.6 |

Continued on next page.

Table 6.-- Difference in Population by Major Race by Island, State of Hawaii: 2000 and 2010 -- Con.

| Island and Subject | 2000 Census | | 2010 Census | | Race alone (difference between 2000 and 2010) 1/ | | Race alone or in combination (difference between 2000 and 2010) 2/ | |
|---|------------------|--|------------------|--|--|---------|---|---------|
| | Race alone 1/ | Race alone or in combin- ation 2/ | Race alone 1/ | Race alone or in combin- ation 2/ | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Kauai | | | | | | | | |
| Total population 3/ | 58,303 | 58,303 | 66,921 | 66,921 | 8,618 | 14.8 | 8,618 | 14.8 |
| White | 17,253 | 27,098 | 22,155 | 34,152 | 4,902 | 28.4 | 7,054 | 26.0 |
| Black or African American | 177 | 518 | 277 | 787 | 100 | 56.5 | 269 | 51.9 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 212 | 1,376 | 254 | 1,875 | 42 | 19.8 | 499 | 36.3 |
| Asian | 21,017 | 31,702 | 21,007 | 34,253 | -10 | 0.0 | 2,551 | 8.0 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 5,227 | 14,041 | 5,914 | 17,225 | 687 | 13.1 | 3,184 | 22.7 |
| Some other races | 505 | 2,435 | 608 | 1,574 | 103 | 20.4 | -861 | -35.4 |
| Niihau | | | | | | | | |
| Total population 3/ | 160 | 160 | 170 | 170 | 10 | 6.3 | 10 | 6.3 |
| White | 2 | 15 | 4 | 14 | 2 | 100.0 | -1 | -6.7 |
| Black or African American | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | (3/) | 2 | (3/) |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | - | - | - | 1 | - | (3/) | 1 | (3/) |
| Asian | 25 | 50 | 9 | 17 | -16 | -64.0 | -33 | -66.0 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 107 | 130 | 146 | 149 | 39 | 36.4 | 19 | 14.6 |
| Some other races | - | 10 | - | - | - | (3/) | -10 | -100.0 |

Note: The island of Oahu includes Sand Island, Mokauea Island, Ford Island, Moku o Loe and the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. The island of Maui includes Kahoolawe and Molokini (uninhabited). The island of Niihau includes Lehua and Kaula, both uninhabited.

1/ One of the following six race groupings: (a) White, (b) Black or African American, (c) American Indian and Alaska Native, (d) Asian, (e) Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (f) Some other race. If a person selected two or more detailed races within the same major race category, the person is counted under the "race alone" category for that major race. For example, if a person selected Japanese and Chinese, they are counted under the Asian "race alone" category.

2/ Alone or in combination with one or more of the six categories listed in footnote 1. Numbers for the six categories may add to more than the total population, and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may be of more than one race. For example, a person indicating "American Indian and Alaska Native and Asian and Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" is included with American Indian and Alaska Native, with Asian, and with Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.

3/ Percentage change involving zero in the denominator is undefined.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File (February 2011); calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 7.-- Population by Race Combinations by Island, State of Hawaii: 2010

| Subject | State | Oahu | Hawaii | Maui | Lanai | Molokai | Kauai | Niihau |
|------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| Population | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,360,301 | 953,207 | 185,079 | 144,444 | 3,135 | 7,345 | 66,921 | 170 |
| One race | 1,039,672 | 740,171 | 130,544 | 111,835 | 2,422 | 4,325 | 50,215 | 160 |
| Two or more races | 320,629 | 213,036 | 54,535 | 32,609 | 713 | 3,020 | 16,706 | 10 |
| Two races | 206,989 | 137,633 | 34,223 | 21,655 | 478 | 1,974 | 11,019 | 7 |
| Three races | 101,559 | 67,300 | 17,997 | 9,937 | 214 | 955 | 5,153 | 3 |
| Four races | 11,167 | 7,438 | 2,160 | 957 | 14 | 82 | 516 | - |
| Five races | 883 | 649 | 141 | 59 | 7 | 9 | 18 | - |
| Six races | 31 | 16 | 14 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Percent of total population | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| One race | 76.4 | 77.7 | 70.5 | 77.4 | 77.3 | 58.9 | 75.0 | 94.1 |
| Two or more races | 23.6 | 22.3 | 29.5 | 22.6 | 22.7 | 41.1 | 25.0 | 5.9 |
| Two races | 15.2 | 14.4 | 18.5 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 26.9 | 16.5 | 4.1 |
| Three races | 7.5 | 7.1 | 9.7 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 13.0 | 7.7 | 1.8 |
| Four races | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| Five races | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Six races | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: The island of Oahu includes Sand Island, Mokauea Island, Ford Island, Moku o Loe and the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. The island of Maui includes Kahoolawe and Molokini (uninhabited). The island of Niihau includes Lehua and Kaula, both uninhabited.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File (February 2011) calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 8.-- Hispanic or Latino Population by Island, State of Hawaii: 2000 and 2010

| Subject | State | Oahu | Hawaii | Maui | Lanai | Molokai | Kauai | Niihau |
|---|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| Population: 2000 | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,211,537 | 876,156 | 148,677 | 117,644 | 3,193 | 7,404 | 58,303 | 160 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 87,699 | 58,729 | 14,111 | 9,445 | 245 | 366 | 4,797 | 6 |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 1,123,838 | 817,427 | 134,566 | 108,199 | 2,948 | 7,038 | 53,506 | 154 |
| Population: 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,360,301 | 953,207 | 185,079 | 144,444 | 3,135 | 7,345 | 66,921 | 170 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 120,842 | 77,433 | 21,383 | 14,960 | 254 | 497 | 6,314 | 1 |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 1,239,459 | 875,774 | 163,696 | 129,484 | 2,881 | 6,848 | 60,607 | 169 |
| Difference between 2000 and 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| Hispanic or Latino | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 33,143 | 18,704 | 7,272 | 5,515 | 9 | 131 | 1,517 | -5 |
| Percent growth | 37.8 | 31.8 | 51.5 | 58.4 | 3.7 | 35.8 | 31.6 | -83.3 |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 115,621 | 58,347 | 29,130 | 21,285 | -67 | -190 | 7,101 | 15 |
| Percent growth | 10.3 | 7.1 | 21.6 | 19.7 | -2.3 | -2.7 | 13.3 | 9.7 |
| % share of the State total: 2000 | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 100.0 | 72.3 | 12.3 | 9.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 0.0 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 100.0 | 67.0 | 16.1 | 10.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 5.5 | 0.0 |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 100.0 | 72.7 | 12.0 | 9.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 0.0 |
| % share of the State total: 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 100.0 | 70.1 | 13.6 | 10.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 4.9 | 0.0 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 100.0 | 64.1 | 17.7 | 12.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 5.2 | 0.0 |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 100.0 | 70.7 | 13.2 | 10.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 4.9 | 0.0 |
| % share difference between 2000 and 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| Hispanic or Latino | (X) | -2.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | (X) | -2.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |

Note: The island of Oahu includes Sand Island, Mokauea Island, Ford Island, Moku o Loe and the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. The island of Maui includes Kahoolawe and Molokini (uninhabited). The island of Niihau includes Lehua and Kaula, both uninhabited.

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File (February 2011) calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 9.-- Hispanic or Latino Population and Their Race by Island, State of Hawaii: 2010

| Subject | State | Oahu | Hawaii | Maui | Lanai | Molokai | Kauai | Niihau |
|--|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| Population | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,360,301 | 953,207 | 185,079 | 144,444 | 3,135 | 7,345 | 66,921 | 170 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 120,842 | 77,433 | 21,383 | 14,960 | 254 | 497 | 6,314 | 1 |
| Not Hispanic or Latino: | 1,239,459 | 875,774 | 163,696 | 129,484 | 2,881 | 6,848 | 60,607 | 169 |
| Population of one race: | 975,474 | 698,853 | 120,155 | 102,915 | 2,294 | 4,144 | 46,954 | 159 |
| White | 309,343 | 181,684 | 57,831 | 47,636 | 428 | 1,153 | 20,608 | 3 |
| Black or African American | 19,904 | 17,929 | 899 | 785 | 5 | 28 | 257 | 1 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 2,823 | 1,699 | 586 | 369 | 2 | 9 | 158 | - |
| Asian | 513,294 | 410,019 | 39,588 | 40,636 | 1,661 | 1,094 | 20,287 | 9 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 128,222 | 86,235 | 20,970 | 13,244 | 198 | 1,859 | 5,570 | 146 |
| Some other race | 1,888 | 1,287 | 281 | 245 | - | 1 | 74 | - |
| Population of two or more races | 263,985 | 176,921 | 43,541 | 26,569 | 587 | 2,704 | 13,653 | 10 |
| Percent of total population | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 8.9 | 8.1 | 11.6 | 10.4 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 9.4 | 0.6 |
| Not Hispanic or Latino: | 91.1 | 91.9 | 88.4 | 89.6 | 91.9 | 93.2 | 90.6 | 99.4 |
| Population of one race: | 71.7 | 73.3 | 64.9 | 71.2 | 73.2 | 56.4 | 70.2 | 93.5 |
| White | 22.7 | 19.1 | 31.2 | 33.0 | 13.7 | 15.7 | 30.8 | 1.8 |
| Black or African American | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Asian | 37.7 | 43.0 | 21.4 | 28.1 | 53.0 | 14.9 | 30.3 | 5.3 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 9.4 | 9.0 | 11.3 | 9.2 | 6.3 | 25.3 | 8.3 | 85.9 |
| Some other race | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Population of two or more races | 19.4 | 18.6 | 23.5 | 18.4 | 18.7 | 36.8 | 20.4 | 5.9 |

Note: The island of Oahu includes Sand Island, Mokauea Island, Ford Island, Moku o Loe and the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. The island of Maui includes Kahoolawe and Molokini (uninhabited). The island of Niihau includes Lehua and Kaula, both uninhabited.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File (February 2011) calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 10.-- Housing Units by Island, State of Hawaii: 2000 and 2010

| Subject | State | Oahu | Hawaii | Maui | Lanai | Molokai | Kauai | Niihau |
|---|---------|---------|--------|--------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| Housing Units: 2000 | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 460,542 | 315,988 | 62,674 | 51,980 | 1,384 | 3,185 | 25,295 | 36 |
| Occupied | 403,240 | 286,450 | 52,985 | 40,041 | 1,161 | 2,420 | 20,147 | 36 |
| Vacant | 57,302 | 29,538 | 9,689 | 11,939 | 223 | 765 | 5,148 | - |
| Housing Units: 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 519,508 | 336,899 | 82,324 | 65,232 | 1,545 | 3,715 | 29,758 | 35 |
| Occupied | 455,338 | 311,047 | 67,096 | 50,215 | 1,158 | 2,582 | 23,213 | 27 |
| Vacant | 64,170 | 25,852 | 15,228 | 15,017 | 387 | 1,133 | 6,545 | 8 |
| Difference between 2000 and 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 58,966 | 20,911 | 19,650 | 13,252 | 161 | 530 | 4,463 | -1 |
| Occupied | 52,098 | 24,597 | 14,111 | 10,174 | -3 | 162 | 3,066 | -9 |
| Vacant | 6,868 | -3,686 | 5,539 | 3,078 | 164 | 368 | 1,397 | 8 |
| % of Occupied and Vacant Housing Units: 2000 | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Occupied | 87.6 | 90.7 | 84.5 | 77.0 | 83.9 | 76.0 | 79.6 | 100.0 |
| Vacant | 12.4 | 9.3 | 15.5 | 23.0 | 16.1 | 24.0 | 20.4 | 0.0 |
| % of Occupied and Vacant Housing Units: 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Occupied | 87.6 | 92.3 | 81.5 | 77.0 | 75.0 | 69.5 | 78.0 | 77.1 |
| Vacant | 12.4 | 7.7 | 18.5 | 23.0 | 25.0 | 30.5 | 22.0 | 22.9 |
| % Difference between 2000 and 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| Total | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Occupied | 0.1 | 1.7 | -3.0 | -0.1 | -8.9 | -6.5 | -1.6 | -22.9 |
| Vacant | -0.1 | -1.7 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 8.9 | 6.5 | 1.6 | 22.9 |

Continued on next page.

Table 10.-- Housing Units by Island, State of Hawaii: 2000 and 2010 -- Con.

| Subject | State | Oahu | Hawaii | Maui | Lanai | Molokai | Kauai | Niihau |
|--|-------|-------|--------|------|-------|---------|-------|--------|
| % Change: between 2000 and 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 12.8 | 6.6 | 31.4 | 25.5 | 11.6 | 16.6 | 17.6 | -2.8 |
| Occupied | 12.9 | 8.6 | 26.6 | 25.4 | -0.3 | 6.7 | 15.2 | -25.0 |
| Vacant | 12.0 | -12.5 | 57.2 | 25.8 | 73.5 | 48.1 | 27.1 | (1/) |
| Average Annual % Change: from 2000 to 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1.2 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | -0.3 |
| Occupied | 1.2 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 | -2.8 |
| Vacant | 1.1 | -1.3 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 2.4 | (1/) |
| As % Share of the State Housing Units: 2000 | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 100.0 | 68.6 | 13.6 | 11.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 5.5 | 0.0 |
| Occupied | 100.0 | 71.0 | 13.1 | 9.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 5.0 | 0.0 |
| Vacant | 100.0 | 51.5 | 16.9 | 20.8 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 9.0 | 0.0 |
| As % Share of the State Housing Units: 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 100.0 | 64.8 | 15.8 | 12.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 5.7 | 0.0 |
| Occupied | 100.0 | 68.3 | 14.7 | 11.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 5.1 | 0.0 |
| Vacant | 100.0 | 40.3 | 23.7 | 23.4 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 10.2 | 0.0 |

Note: The island of Oahu includes Sand Island, Mokauea Island, Ford Island, Moku o Loe and the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands.

The island of Maui includes Kahoolawe and Molokini (uninhabited). The island of Niihau includes Lehua and Kaula, both uninhabited.

X Not applicable.

1/ Percentage change involving zero in the denominator is undefined.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File (February 2011)
 calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

NOTES AND SUBJECT DEFINITIONS

Hispanic or Latino —The data on the Hispanic or Latino population were derived from answers to a question that was asked of all people. The terms “Hispanic,” “Latino,” and “Spanish” are used interchangeably. Some respondents identify with all three terms, while others may identify with only one of these three specific terms. People who identify with the terms “Hispanic,” “Latino,” or “Spanish” are those who classify themselves in one of the specific Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish categories listed on the questionnaire (“Mexican,” “Puerto Rican,” or “Cuban”) as well as those who indicate that they are “another Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin.” People who do not identify with one of the specific origins listed on the questionnaire but indicate that they are “another Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin” are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or the Dominican Republic. Up to two write-in responses to the “another Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin” category are coded.

Origin can be viewed as the heritage, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person’s parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. People who identify their origin as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish may be of any race.

Some tabulations are shown by the origin of the householder. In all cases where the origin of households, families, or occupied housing units is classified as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish, the origin of the householder is used.

If an individual did not provide a Hispanic origin response, their origin was allocated using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. For example, if origin was missing for a natural-born child in the household, then either the origin of the householder, another natural-born child, or spouse of the householder was allocated.

If Hispanic origin was not reported for anyone in the household and origin could not be obtained from a response to the race question, then their origin was assigned based on their prior census record (either from Census 2000 or the American Community Survey), if available. If not, then the Hispanic origin of a householder in a previously processed household with the same race was allocated. As in Census 2000, surnames (Spanish and non-Spanish) were used to assist in allocating an origin or race.

Race — The data on race were derived from answers to the question on race that was asked of all people. The U.S. Census Bureau collects race data in accordance with guidelines provided by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB), and these data are based on self-identification. The racial categories included in the census questionnaire generally reflect a social definition of race recognized in this country and not an attempt to define race biologically, anthropologically, or genetically. In addition, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include racial and national origin or sociocultural groups. People may choose to report more than one race to indicate their racial mixture, such as “American Indian” and “White”. People who identify their origin as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish may be of any race.

The racial classifications used by the Census Bureau adhere to the October 30, 1997, *Federal Register* notice entitled, “Revisions to the Standards for the Classification of Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity” issued by OMB. These standards govern the categories used to collect and present federal data on race and ethnicity. OMB requires five minimum categories (White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, and Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander) for race. The race categories are described below with a sixth category, “Some Other Race,” added with OMB approval. In addition to the five race groups, OMB also states that respondents should be offered the option of selecting one or more races.

If an individual did not provide a race response, the race or races of the householder or other household members were allocated using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. For example, if race was missing for a natural-born child in the household, then either the race or races of the householder, another natural-born child, or spouse of the householder were allocated.

If race was not reported for anyone in the household, then their race was assigned based on their prior Census record (either from Census 2000 or the American Community Survey), if available. If not, then the race or races of a householder in a previously processed household were allocated.

White — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East, or North Africa. It includes people who indicate their race as “White” or report entries such as Irish, German, Italian, Lebanese, Arab, Moroccan, or Caucasian.

NOTES AND SUBJECT DEFINITIONS (cont.)

Black or African American — A person having origins in any of the Black racial groups of Africa. It includes people who indicate their race as “Black, African Am., or Negro” or report entries such as African American, Kenyan, Nigerian, or Haitian.

American Indian or Alaska Native — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North and South America (including Central America) and who maintains tribal affiliation or community attachment. This category includes people who indicate their race as “American Indian or Alaska Native” or report entries such as Navajo, Blackfeet, Inupiat, Yup’ik, or Central American Indian groups or South American Indian groups.

Asian — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian subcontinent including, for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam. It includes people who indicate their race as “Asian Indian,” “Chinese,” “Filipino,” “Korean,” “Japanese,” “Vietnamese,” and “Other Asian” or provide other detailed Asian responses.

Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands. It includes people who indicate their race as “Native Hawaiian,” “Guamanian or Chamorro,” “Samoan,” and “Other Pacific Islander” or provide other detailed Pacific Islander responses.

Some Other Race — Includes all other responses not included in the “White,” “Black or African American,” “American Indian or Alaska Native,” “Asian,” and “Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander” race categories described above. Respondents reporting entries such as multiracial, mixed, interracial, or a Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish group (for example, Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or Spanish) in response to the race question are included in this category.

Two or More Races — People may chose to provide two or more races either by checking two or more race response check boxes, by providing multiple responses, or by some combination of check boxes and other responses. The race response categories shown on the questionnaire are collapsed into the five minimum race groups identified by OMB and the Census Bureau’s “Some Other Race” category. For data product purposes, “Two or More Races” refers to combinations of two or more of the following race categories:

- White
- Black or African American
- American Indian and Alaska Native
- Asian
- Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander
- Some other race

Coding of Write -In Entries — The 2010 Census included an automated review, computer edit, and coding operation on a 100 percent basis for the write-in responses to the race question, similar to that used in Census 2000. There were two types of coding operations: (1) automated coding where a write-in response was automatically coded if it matched a write-in response already contained in a database known as the “master file” and (2) expert coding, which took place when a write-in response did not match an entry already on the master file and was sent to expert coders familiar with the subject matter. During the coding process, subject-matter specialists reviewed and coded written entries from the response areas on the race question: American Indian or Alaska Native, Other Asian, Other Pacific Islander, and Some Other Race. Up to 30 text characters were collected from each write-in area, and up to two responses were coded and tabulated from each separate race write-in area.

Housing Units —A housing unit is a living quarters in which the occupant or occupants live separately from any other individuals in the building and have direct access to their living quarters from outside the building or through a common hall. Housing units are usually houses, apartments, mobile homes, groups of rooms, or single rooms that are occupied as separate living quarters. They are residences for single individuals, for groups of individuals, or for families who live together. A single individual or a group living in a housing unit is defined to be a household. Additional details about housing for the elderly population and group homes are provided in the section “Housing for the Older Population.”

NOTES AND SUBJECT DEFINITIONS (cont.)

For vacant housing units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. Nontraditional living quarters, such as boats, RVs, and tents, are considered to be housing units ONLY if someone is living in them and they are either the occupant's usual residence or the occupant has no usual residence elsewhere. These nontraditional living arrangements are not considered to be housing units if they are vacant.

Housing units are classified as being either occupied or vacant.

Occupied Housing Unit—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the individual or group of individuals living in it on Census Day, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, such as away on vacation, in the hospital for a short stay, or on a business trip, and will be returning.

The occupants may be one individual, a single family, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated individuals who share living arrangements.

Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; that is, occupied by individuals who consider the hotel their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. However, when rooms in hotels and motels are used to provide shelter for people experiencing homelessness, they are not housing units. Rooms used in this way are considered group quarters.

Vacant Housing Unit—A housing unit is classified as vacant if no one is living in it on Census Day, unless its occupant or occupants are only temporarily absent—such as away on vacation, in the hospital for a short stay, or on a business trip—and will be returning.

Housing units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by individuals who have a usual residence elsewhere are classified as vacant. When housing units are vacant, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants.

Boats, RVs, tents, caves, and similar shelter that no one is using as a usual residence are not considered living quarters and, therefore, are not enumerated at all.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File*, 2010 Census of Population and Housing, Technical Documentation (January 2011).