

2010 Population Profile and Housing Characteristics by Race

U.S. Census Bureau released the summary file 2 on March 1, 2012. This file contains information on demographic characteristics such as sex and age, relationship, household type, and housing tenure by race. This is the continuation of data release from the 2010 Census which was conducted in April 2010.

The category of “race alone” consisted of individuals who chose only that one race. “Race alone or in combination” referred to the number of responses in which an individual chose either that one race or that same race in combination with another race or races.

The following are highlights for Hawaii based on “race alone” population:

- Statewide median age in 2010 was 38.6 years. The Japanese (race alone) in Hawaii had the highest median age at 55.9 years, followed by Chinese at 51.2 years, and Koreans at 48.3 years. Samoans in Hawaii were the youngest group with median age of 28.6 years, followed by Black or African Americans at 30.1 years, and Native Hawaiians at 34.8 years.
- Statewide, there were about equal number of males and females with a male/female ratio of 100.3. Among the major nine race groups, Black or African Americans had the most skewed sex ratio with 162.6 males per 100 females, followed by Whites at 116.6 males per 100 females. In contrast, Koreans had the smallest ratio at 60.8 males per 100 females, followed by the Japanese at 84.6 males per 100 females.
- Statewide, Samoans had the highest percentage of family household at 87.5 percent, followed by Filipinos at 84.5 percent, and Native Hawaiians at 75.6 percent. Koreans had the lowest family household at 60.5 percent, followed by Whites at 60.6 percent, and Black or African Americans at 63.3 percent. A family includes a householder and one or more other people living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Not all households contain families, since a household may be comprised of a group of unrelated people or of one person living alone.
- The Japanese had the highest ratio of owner occupied homes in 2010 at 76.8 percent, followed by Chinese at 69.9 percent, and Filipino at 64.7 percent. Black or African Americans had the lowest ratio of owner occupied homes at 23.9 percent, followed by Samoans at 26.4 percent, and the Vietnamese at 31.8 percent.
- Whites in the City and County of Honolulu were younger than these on the other counties in 2010, with median age of 37.9 years on Honolulu and 51.8 years on Hawaii County, 49.0 years on Kauai county and 47.3 years in Maui County.
- The median age of Black or African Americans had the same pattern as Whites. Honolulu County’s median age for Black or African Americans was 29.2 years while those lived on the neighbor islands had median ages over 40 years.
- The median ages for other major race groups were similar between Honolulu and the neighbor island counties in 2010.
- Between males and females within the Japanese group, the neighbor island counties had more balanced gender distribution. On Honolulu County, there were 83.3 males per 100 females in 2010, while on the neighbor islands there were about 90 males per 100 females.

- For the Chinese group, gender distribution was opposite that of the Japanese, with more balanced gender distribution on Honolulu County than the neighbor islands. There were 87.2 Chinese males per 100 Chinese females on Honolulu County in 2010 while on the neighbor islands there were less than 80 Chinese males per 100 Chinese females.
- Whites on the neighbor islands had more balanced sex distribution than Honolulu County in 2010. There were 124.2 White males per 100 White females on Honolulu County while on the neighbor islands there were about 106 White males per 100 White females.
- The Percentage of family households was greater on Honolulu County for Whites, Blacks, Japanese, and the Chinese.
- Most of major race groups had the highest own occupied homes on Hawaii County except Filipino alone households of which only 38 percent of their households owned their homes, and the Korean households of which owner occupancy was the highest on Kauai with 68.1 percent.
- In general, home ownerships on the neighbor islands were higher than that on Honolulu County in 2010 for all the major race groups except for Filipino's in Hawaii County, Chinese on Maui County and the Samoan's on Maui County.
- Statewide, the largest race group (race alone) was White, followed by Filipino, Japanese, Native Hawaiian, and Chinese.
- In Honolulu County, the largest race group was White, followed by Japanese, Filipino, Chinese, and Native Hawaiian.
- In Hawaii County, the largest race group was White, followed by Japanese, Filipino, Native Hawaiian, and Marshallese.
- In Kauai County, the largest race group was White, followed by Filipino, Japanese, Native Hawaiian, and Chinese.
- In Maui County, the largest race group was White, followed by Filipino, Japanese, Native Hawaiian, and Tongan.

Table 1. Selected 2010 Population Characteristics by Major Race: State

Race Group	Median age	Male/female ratio	% of family household	% of owner occupied homes
White alone	43.2	116.6	60.6	52.5
White alone or in combination	34.5	109.9	63.9	52.5
Black or African American	30.1	162.6	63.3	23.9
Black or African American alone or in combination	24.6	136.7	64.0	25.7
Filipino alone	40.6	92.7	84.5	64.7
Filipino alone or in combination	31.1	96.1	82.6	59.4
Japanese alone	55.9	84.6	66.2	76.8
Japanese alone or in combination	43.6	91.6	67.6	72.7
Native Hawaiian alone	34.8	103.7	75.6	56.5
Native Hawaiian alone or in combination	27.1	101.2	77.4	54.9
Chinese alone	51.2	86.6	69.6	69.9
Chinese alone or in combination	31.4	94.0	73.8	62.8
Korean alone	48.3	60.8	60.5	45.0
Korean alone or in combination	35.2	79.2	63.9	49.3
Samoan alone	28.6	108.5	87.5	26.4
Samoan alone or in combination	21.4	104.8	86.0	30.2
Vietnamese alone	38.5	85.3	73.5	31.8
Vietnamese alone or in combination	34.7	87.6	73.6	33.4
Total	38.6	100.3	68.9	57.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Summary File 2, released March 1, 2012; Compiled by Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism

**Table 2. 2010 Population Median Age by Major Race and by County
(Years)**

Race Group	State	Honolulu County	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
White alone	43.2	37.9	51.8	49.0	47.3
White alone or in combination	34.5	31.2	41.4	40.1	40.3
Black or African American	30.1	29.2	42.1	41.0	41.4
Black or African American alone or in combination	24.6	24.5	24.6	24.9	27.1
Filipino alone	40.6	40.3	42.6	43.5	39.6
Filipino alone or in combination	31.1	31.6	27.7	32.4	31.2
Japanese alone	55.9	55.2	58.2	59.6	57.5
Japanese alone or in combination	43.6	44.0	41.4	43.3	41.3
Native Hawaiian alone	34.8	35.0	34.7	33.8	34.6
Native Hawaiian alone or in combination	27.1	27.5	26.2	26.2	26.6
Chinese alone	51.2	51.3	50.9	51.2	50.3
Chinese alone or in combination	31.4	33.4	25.1	25.9	25.9
Korean alone	48.3	48.5	45.6	51.8	44.5
Korean alone or in combination	35.2	36.5	27.6	27.7	28.4
Samoan alone	28.6	28.5	28.7	34.1	29.8
Samoan alone or in combination	21.4	21.8	18.8	19.9	18.3
Vietnamese alone	38.5	38.4	39.5	NA	39.0
Vietnamese alone or in combination	34.7	34.7	33.4	31.8	35.9
Total	38.6	37.8	40.9	41.3	41.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Summary File 2, released March 1, 2012;
 Compiled by Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism
 NA – not available for populations less than 100

**Table 3. 2010 Population Male/Female Ratio by Major Race and by County
(number of males per 100 females)**

Race Group	State	Honolulu County	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
White alone	116.6	124.2	106.4	104.8	107.3
White alone or in combination	109.9	113.7	103.1	103.8	105.2
Black or African American	162.6	162.7	164.9	148.2	162.8
Black or African American alone or in combination	136.7	138.7	123.2	127.4	130.6
Filipino alone	92.7	92.4	91.0	93.9	94.5
Filipino alone or in combination	96.1	95.6	96.7	97.7	97.1
Japanese alone	84.6	83.3	91.6	93.1	86.3
Japanese alone or in combination	91.6	90.3	97.3	98.1	93.9
Native Hawaiian alone	103.7	103.4	103.7	108.5	102.8
Native Hawaiian alone or in combination	101.2	101.3	100.2	105.8	100.5
Chinese alone	86.6	87.2	79.4	75.6	76.4
Chinese alone or in combination	94.0	94.3	92.3	96.5	92.1
Korean alone	60.8	62.3	54.9	41.3	37.3
Korean alone or in combination	79.2	79.3	82.2	95.9	70.7
Samoan alone	108.5	107.4	139.0	173.0	109.8
Samoan alone or in combination	104.8	104.0	113.6	114.2	108.0
Vietnamese alone	85.3	86.3	78.1	NA	76.0
Vietnamese alone or in combination	87.6	88.4	77.1	84.9	82.1
Total	100.3	100.2	100.6	100.9	100.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Summary File 2, released March 1, 2012;
 Compiled by Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism
 NA – not available for populations less than 100

Table 4. 2010 Percentage of Family Households by Major Race and by County

Race Group	State	Honolulu County	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
White alone	60.6	62.6	58.3	61.6	56.0
White alone or in combination	63.9	65.6	62.0	64.5	59.2
Black or African American	63.3	64.7	52.3	52.8	51.7
Black or African American alone or in combination	64.0	64.9	58.6	60.1	58.6
Filipino alone	84.5	84.9	81.4	83.5	85.1
Filipino alone or in combination	82.6	82.8	80.5	83.6	83.1
Japanese alone	66.2	66.9	63.9	64.3	63.6
Japanese alone or in combination	67.6	67.7	66.9	68.6	67.0
Native Hawaiian alone	75.6	75.5	74.4	78.9	76.9
Native Hawaiian alone or in combination	77.4	77.4	76.9	79.4	77.8
Chinese alone	69.6	70.1	64.0	68.7	57.9
Chinese alone or in combination	73.8	73.2	76.9	77.1	75.3
Korean alone	60.5	60.7	57.7	70.2	55.0
Korean alone or in combination	63.9	63.3	67.7	72.9	67.4
Samoan alone	87.5	88.1	74.8	88.5	85.6
Samoan alone or in combination	86.0	86.7	79.3	85.7	82.2
Vietnamese alone	73.5	74.1	59.6	NA	70.8
Vietnamese alone or in combination	73.6	74.2	67.2	62.5	68.6
Total	68.9	70.0	66.2	69.5	69.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Summary File 2, released March 1, 2012; Compiled by Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism
NA – not available for populations less than 100

Table 5. 2010 Percentage of Owner Occupied Homes by Major Race and by County

	State	Honolulu County	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
White alone	52.5	46.5	68.3	56.1	52.8
White alone or in combination	52.5	47.8	65.8	55.2	52.4
Black or African American	23.9	22.5	46.7	27.8	25.7
Black or African American alone or in combination	25.7	23.9	45.7	29.1	27.8
Filipino alone	64.7	63.4	38.0	67.5	65.7
Filipino alone or in combination	59.4	58.6	61.9	61.5	60.1
Japanese alone	76.8	76.2	81.2	79.3	76.2
Japanese alone or in combination	72.7	72.5	75.5	72.8	70.5
Native Hawaiian alone	56.5	54.9	60.9	56.8	56.8
Native Hawaiian alone or in combination	54.9	54.2	58.1	54.1	54.1
Chinese alone	69.9	69.7	77.8	77.6	68.1
Chinese alone or in combination	62.8	63.7	61.1	57.4	56.1
Korean alone	45.0	44.4	55.2	68.1	44.4
Korean alone or in combination	49.3	48.3	60.5	61.3	50.6
Samoan alone	26.4	25.9	43.2	30.8	22.5
Samoan alone or in combination	30.2	29.3	42.8	30.0	30.9
Vietnamese alone	31.8	30.2	52.5	NA	44.1
Vietnamese alone or in combination	33.4	32.1	52.7	54.2	42.3
	57.7	56.1	66	60.1	60.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Summary File 2, released March 1, 2012; Compiled by Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism
NA – not available for populations less than 100

Table 6. RANKING OF SELECTED RACES FOR THE STATE OF HAWAII: 2010

[Includes only race groups with at least 100 people residing in the State of Hawaii. Kalawao County figures are included in these state totals but are not available separately]

Ranking	Race	Race alone 1/	Ranking	Race	Race alone or in combination 2/
1	White	336,599	1	White	564,323
2	Filipino	197,497	2	Filipino	342,095
3	Japanese	185,502	3	Japanese	312,292
4	Native Hawaiian	80,337	4	Native Hawaiian	289,970
5	Chinese	54,955	5	Chinese	199,751
6	Korean	24,203	6	Korean	48,699
7	Black or African American	21,424	7	Black or African American	38,820
8	Samoan	18,287	8	Samoan	37,463
9	Vietnamese	9,779	9	American Indian and Alaska Native	33,470
10	Marshallese	6,316	10	Vietnamese	13,266
11	Tongan	4,830	11	Tongan	8,085
12	American Indian and Alaska Native	4,164	12	Marshallese	7,412
13	Guamanian or Chamorro	2,700	13	Guamanian or Chamorro	6,647
14	Asian Indian	2,201	14	Okinawan 3/	6,642
15	Thai	2,006	15	Asian Indian	4,737
16	Okinawan 3/	1,886	16	Thai	3,701
17	Laotian	1,844	17	Laotian	2,620
18	Chuukese 3/	1,683	18	Chuukese 3/	2,563
19	Palauan 3/	729	19	Tahitian 3/	2,513
20	Cambodian	464	20	Palauan 3/	1,216
21	Indonesian	399	21	Indonesian	990
22	Pohnpeian 3/	398	22	Pohnpeian 3/	775
23	Fijian	282	23	Fijian	711
24	Kosraean 3/	245	24	Cambodian	705
25	Tahitian 3/	225	25	Tokelauan 3/	547
26	Burmese	199	26	Kosraean 3/	484
27	Sri Lankan	186	27	Pakistani	303
28	Pakistani	174	28	Malaysian	297
29	Yapese 3/	129	29	Burmese	281
30	Nepalese	125	30	Yapese 3/	260
31	Mongolian 3/	109	31	Sri Lankan	231
			32	Mongolian 3/	197
			33	Nepalese	146
			34	I-Kiribati 3/	141

1/ People who chose only one race.

2/ People who chose only one race or those who have chosen two or more races. Numbers for the "race alone or in combination" column may add to more than the total population. For example, a person indicating "White and Japanese and Native Hawaiian" is included in the White, Japanese, and Native Hawaiian race categories.

3/ New race group listing from the 2010 Census SF2. Not available in the earlier 2010 Census SF1 race listing.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Summary File 2 Hawaii.

**Table 7. RANKING OF SELECTED RACES FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU
STATE OF HAWAII: 2010**

[Includes only race groups with at least 100 people residing in the City and County of Honolulu]

Ranking	Race	Race alone 1/	Ranking	Race	Race alone or in combination 2/
1	White	198,732	1	White	350,690
2	Japanese	149,701	2	Japanese	241,290
3	Filipino	142,238	3	Filipino	234,894
4	Chinese	51,743	4	Native Hawaiian	182,120
5	Native Hawaiian	47,951	5	Chinese	156,625
6	Korean	22,179	6	Korean	41,689
7	Black or African American	19,256	7	Samoan	33,272
8	Samoan	17,154	8	Black or African American	32,780
9	Vietnamese	8,887	9	American Indian and Alaska Native	20,482
10	Marshallese	3,439	10	Vietnamese	11,985
11	Tongan	3,029	11	Guamanian or Chamorro	5,455
12	American Indian and Alaska Native	2,438	12	Okinawan 3/	5,411
13	Guamanian or Chamorro	2,355	13	Tongan	5,263
14	Laotian	1,753	14	Marshallese	4,173
15	Asian Indian	1,734	15	Asian Indian	3,497
16	Okinawan 3/	1,603	16	Thai	2,845
17	Thai	1,483	17	Laotian	2,465
18	Chuukese 3/	1,388	18	Chuukese 3/	2,086
19	Palauan 3/	643	19	Tahitian 3/	1,741
20	Cambodian	388	20	Palauan 3/	987
21	Indonesian	285	21	Indonesian	642
22	Fijian	234	22	Cambodian	605
23	Sri Lankan	177	23	Fijian	562
24	Tahitian 3/	169	24	Tokelauan 3/	518
25	Pohnpeian 3/	163	25	Pohnpeian 3/	390
26	Pakistani	154	26	Kosraean 3/	319
27	Kosraean 3/	145	27	Pakistani	278
28	Burmese	141	28	Malaysian	218
29	Nepalese	110	29	Sri Lankan	216
			30	Burmese	195
			31	Mongolian 3/	156
			32	Nepalese	131
			33	Yapese 3/	123

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2/ People who chose only one race or those who have chosen two or more races. Numbers for the "race alone or in combination" column may add to more than the total population. For example, a person indicating "White and Japanese and Native Hawaiian" is included in the White, Japanese, and Native Hawaiian race categories.

3/ New race group listing from the 2010 Census SF2. Not available in the earlier 2010 Census SF1 race listing.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Summary File 2 Hawaii.

**Table 8. RANKING OF SELECTED RACES FOR HAWAII COUNTY,
STATE OF HAWAII: 2010**

[Includes only race groups with at least 100 people residing in Hawaii County]

Ranking	Race	Race alone 1/	Ranking	Race	Race alone or in combination 2/
1	White	62,348	1	White	101,344
2	Japanese	18,086	2	Native Hawaiian	54,919
3	Filipino	15,834	3	Filipino	40,878
4	Native Hawaiian	15,812	4	Japanese	35,586
5	Marshallese	1,998	5	Chinese	22,634
6	Chinese	1,661	6	American Indian and Alaska Native	7,210
7	Black or African American	1,020	7	Korean	3,511
8	Korean	1,005	8	Black or African American	2,975
9	American Indian and Alaska Native	869	9	Samoan	2,253
10	Samoan	576	10	Marshallese	2,193
11	Tongan	395	11	Tongan	771
12	Vietnamese	317	12	Guamanian or Chamorro	594
13	Thai	270	13	Okinawan 3/	582
14	Chuukese 3/	260	14	Asian Indian	531
15	Guamanian or Chamorro	187	15	Vietnamese	496
16	Asian Indian	175	16	Thai	456
17	Okinawan 3/	135	17	Tahitian 3/	431
			18	Chuukese 3/	375
			19	Pohnpeian 3/	175
			20	Palauan 3/	173
			21	Indonesian	163
			22	Kosraean 3/	108

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3/ New race group listing from the 2010 Census SF2. Not available in the earlier 2010 Census SF1 race listing.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Summary File 2 Hawaii.

**Table 9. RANKING OF SELECTED RACES FOR KAUAI COUNTY,
STATE OF HAWAII: 2010**

[Includes only race groups with at least 100 people residing in Kauai County]

Ranking	Race	Race alone 1/	Ranking	Race	Race alone or in combination 2/
1	White	22,159	1	White	34,166
5	Filipino	12,108	2	Filipino	21,423
6	Japanese	6,264	3	Native Hawaiian	16,127
9	Native Hawaiian	5,097	4	Japanese	12,607
4	Chinese	490	5	Chinese	6,171
2	Black or African American	278	6	American Indian and Alaska Native	1,876
3	American Indian and Alaska Native	254	7	Black or African American	789
11	Tongan	195	8	Korean	711
12	Marshallese	186	9	Samoaan	452
7	Korean	147	10	Tongan	301
10	Samoaan	101	11	Guamanian or Chamorro	235
8	Thai	100	12	Marshallese	221
			13	Okinawan 3/	200
			14	Asian Indian	193
			15	Thai	139
			16	Vietnamese	135

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3/ New race group listing from the 2010 Census SF2. Not available in the earlier 2010 Census SF1 race listing.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Summary File 2 Hawaii.

**Table 10. RANKING OF RACES FOR MAUI COUNTY,
STATE OF HAWAII: 2010**

[Includes only race groups with at least 100 people residing in Maui County]

Ranking	Race	Race alone 1/	Ranking	Race	Race alone or in combination 2/
1	White	53,336	1	White	78,090
2	Filipino	27,314	2	Filipino	44,892
3	Japanese	11,449	3	Native Hawaiian	36,758
4	Native Hawaiian	11,440	4	Japanese	22,802
5	Tongan	1,211	5	Chinese	14,315
6	Chinese	1,060	6	American Indian and Alaska Native	3,902
7	Korean	872	7	Korean	2,788
8	Black or African American	870	8	Black or African American	2,276
9	Marshallese	693	9	Tongan	1,750
10	American Indian and Alaska Native	603	10	Samoan	1,479
11	Vietnamese	491	11	Marshallese	825
12	Samoan	449	12	Vietnamese	650
13	Asian Indian	193	13	Asian Indian	516
14	Thai	153	14	Okinawan 3/	449
15	Guamanian or Chamorro	126	15	Guamanian or Chamorro	362
16	Pohnpeian 3/	122	16	Tahitian 3/	278
17	Okinawan 3/	112	17	Thai	261
			18	Pohnpeian 3/	194
			19	Indonesian	141

1/ People who chose only one race.

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Summary File 2 Hawaii.