

U.S. Census Bureau

Hawaii

Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander in combination with one or more other races

	Total Population	Margin of Error	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander in combination with one or more other races	Margin of Error
Total population	1,285,498	*****	190,295	+/-11,789
SEX AND AGE				
Male	50.0	+/-0.1	50.0	+/-1.4
Female	50.0	+/-0.1	50.0	+/-1.4
Under 5 years	6.8	+/-0.1	13.4	+/-1.0
5 to 17 years	16.3	+/-0.1	27.2	+/-1.6
18 to 24 years	9.7	+/-0.1	11.0	+/-1.2
25 to 34 years	13.7	+/-0.1	14.6	+/-1.3
35 to 44 years	14.1	+/-0.1	12.1	+/-1.0
45 to 54 years	14.2	+/-0.1	10.2	+/-1.1
55 to 64 years	11.2	+/-0.1	5.9	+/-0.9
65 to 74 years	6.6	+/-0.1	3.1	+/-0.5
75 years and over	7.3	+/-0.1	2.4	+/-0.6
Median age (years)	37.2	+/-0.2	23.4	+/-1.5
18 years and over	76.9	+/-0.1	59.5	+/-1.6
21 years and over	72.8	+/-0.2	53.7	+/-1.7
62 years and over	16.9	+/-0.2	7.0	+/-0.8
65 years and over	13.9	+/-0.1	5.6	+/-0.7
Under 18 years	297,233	+/-687	77,108	+/-5,995
Male	51.6	+/-0.4	52.7	+/-2.2
Female	48.4	+/-0.4	47.3	+/-2.2
18 years and over	988,265	+/-687	113,187	+/-7,204
Male	49.6	+/-0.1	48.2	+/-1.9
Female	50.4	+/-0.1	51.8	+/-1.9
18 to 34 years	300,875	+/-1,370	48,839	+/-4,195
Male	53.2	+/-0.2	47.0	+/-3.3
Female	46.8	+/-0.2	53.0	+/-3.3
35 to 64 years	508,378	+/-1,393	53,739	+/-4,029
Male	49.6	+/-0.1	50.4	+/-2.6
Female	50.4	+/-0.1	49.6	+/-2.6
65 years and over	179,012	+/-810	10,609	+/-1,378
Male	43.2	+/-0.2	42.4	+/-6.4
Female	56.8	+/-0.2	57.6	+/-6.4
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	1,247,951	*****	187,554	+/-11,670
Householder or spouse	52.5	+/-0.6	33.1	+/-1.5
Child	28.4	+/-0.6	41.8	+/-2.3
Other relatives	12.8	+/-0.7	19.3	+/-2.3
Nonrelatives	6.3	+/-0.6	5.8	+/-1.5

Unmarried partner	2.0	+/-0.2	2.0	+/-0.6
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Households	432,632	+/-4,384	42,688	+/-2,716
Family households	69.6	+/-1.0	74.3	+/-3.8
With own children under 18 years	28.1	+/-0.9	38.4	+/-4.1
Married-couple families	51.5	+/-1.0	45.5	+/-4.0
With own children under 18 years	20.6	+/-0.9	23.1	+/-3.6
Female householder, no husband present	12.5	+/-0.8	19.4	+/-2.7
With own children under 18 years	5.4	+/-0.6	11.8	+/-2.3
Nonfamily households	30.4	+/-1.0	25.7	+/-3.8
Male householder	14.3	+/-0.9	13.1	+/-3.2
Living alone	11.2	+/-0.7	10.3	+/-2.8
Not living alone	3.1	+/-0.5	2.8	+/-1.7
Female householder	16.1	+/-0.9	12.6	+/-2.4
Living alone	13.3	+/-0.8	10.3	+/-2.1
Not living alone	2.8	+/-0.4	2.3	+/-1.3
Average household size	2.88	+/-0.03	3.39	+/-0.18
Average family size	3.45	+/-0.05	3.92	+/-0.19
MARITAL STATUS				
Population 15 years and over	1,039,527	+/-595	124,754	+/-7,917
Now married, except separated	51.2	+/-0.8	39.8	+/-2.2
Widowed	6.3	+/-0.3	4.7	+/-0.9
Divorced	9.4	+/-0.5	10.1	+/-1.5
Separated	1.2	+/-0.2	1.0	+/-0.4
Never married	32.0	+/-0.6	44.5	+/-2.1
Male 15 years and over	516,879	+/-1,104	60,550	+/-4,460
Now married, except separated	52.3	+/-0.9	40.2	+/-3.2
Widowed	2.5	+/-0.3	2.2	+/-1.1
Divorced	8.2	+/-0.6	9.7	+/-2.0
Separated	0.9	+/-0.2	0.9	+/-0.6
Never married	36.2	+/-0.8	47.0	+/-3.2
Female 15 years and over	522,648	+/-1,052	64,204	+/-4,583
Now married, except separated	50.1	+/-1.0	39.3	+/-2.7
Widowed	10.0	+/-0.5	7.0	+/-1.4
Divorced	10.6	+/-0.7	10.5	+/-2.2
Separated	1.5	+/-0.3	1.0	+/-0.5
Never married	27.8	+/-0.7	42.1	+/-3.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	315,873	+/-5,090	68,243	+/-5,584
Nursery school, preschool	6.8	+/-0.7	9.3	+/-2.0
Kindergarten	4.9	+/-0.6	5.8	+/-1.6
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	40.3	+/-1.2	46.9	+/-3.1
High school (grades 9-12)	22.4	+/-0.9	24.2	+/-2.5
College or graduate school	25.6	+/-1.1	13.8	+/-2.2

Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	157,860	+/-3,161	33,697	+/-3,351
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	70.5	+/-1.4	79.3	+/-3.4
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	22.4	+/-1.4	10.0	+/-2.6
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	158,013	+/-3,761	34,546	+/-3,236
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	64.7	+/-1.5	74.7	+/-3.6
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	28.8	+/-1.4	17.4	+/-3.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	863,019	+/-1,296	92,167	+/-6,093
Less than high school diploma	11.0	+/-0.6	8.5	+/-1.7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29.5	+/-0.9	45.5	+/-3.4
Some college or associate's degree	29.9	+/-0.8	30.6	+/-2.6
Bachelor's degree	19.9	+/-0.7	11.3	+/-2.0
Graduate or professional degree	9.8	+/-0.5	4.1	+/-1.0
High school graduate or higher	89.0	+/-0.6	91.5	+/-1.7
Male, high school graduate or higher	89.8	+/-0.7	91.3	+/-2.2
Female, high school graduate or higher	88.3	+/-0.6	91.8	+/-2.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	29.7	+/-0.8	15.4	+/-2.3
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	29.4	+/-0.9	12.5	+/-2.8
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	29.9	+/-1.1	18.2	+/-3.3
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 50 years	313,915	+/-1,832	49,771	+/-3,827
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	16,882	+/-1,967	3,730	+/-1,136
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	5,743	+/-1,318	2,066	+/-877
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	34.0	+/-6.5	55.4	+/-15.6
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
Population 30 years and over	772,393	+/-616	76,297	+/-5,336
Living with grandchild(ren)	6.6	+/-0.6	10.2	+/-1.9
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	25.2	+/-3.7	37.3	+/-9.0
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	950,715	+/-2,651	112,349	+/-7,055
Civilian veteran	12.4	+/-0.4	8.8	+/-1.2
DISABILITY STATUS				
Civilian population 5 years and over	1,151,598	+/-2,607	162,537	+/-10,311
With any disability	13.2	+/-0.5	11.0	+/-1.2
Civilian population 5 to 15 years	174,651	+/-1,905	43,919	+/-4,026
With any disability	4.9	+/-0.8	5.3	+/-1.7
Civilian population 16 to 64 years	801,975	+/-3,569	108,203	+/-6,980
With any disability	9.6	+/-0.6	10.6	+/-1.7
No disability	90.4	+/-0.6	89.4	+/-1.7
Civilian population 65 years and over	174,972	+/-852	10,415	+/-1,384
With any disability	38.2	+/-1.8	39.9	+/-7.6

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	1,268,771	+/-1,926	185,227	+/-11,617
Same house	84.2	+/-0.8	84.5	+/-2.3
Different house in the U.S.	14.5	+/-0.8	15.0	+/-2.3
Same county	9.3	+/-0.7	13.5	+/-2.3
Different county	5.2	+/-0.5	1.5	+/-0.5
Same state	0.4	+/-0.1	0.4	+/-0.2
Different state	4.8	+/-0.4	1.1	+/-0.4
Abroad	1.3	+/-0.3	0.5	+/-0.3
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY				
Total population	1,285,498	*****	190,295	+/-11,789
Native	1,075,336	+/-10,411	188,030	+/-11,822
Male	51.6	+/-0.3	50.0	+/-1.4
Female	48.4	+/-0.3	50.0	+/-1.4
Foreign born	210,162	+/-10,411	2,265	+/-1,643
Male	41.8	+/-1.5	54.9	+/-16.0
Female	58.2	+/-1.5	45.1	+/-16.0
Naturalized U.S. citizen	120,587	+/-6,221	914	+/-510
Male	41.6	+/-2.0	46.7	+/-32.9
Female	58.4	+/-2.0	53.3	+/-32.9
Not a U.S. citizen	89,575	+/-8,173	1,351	+/-1,563
Male	42.1	+/-2.5	60.5	+/-12.4
Female	57.9	+/-2.5	39.5	+/-12.4
Entered 2000 or later	24.2	+/-2.3	50.8	+/-41.4
Entered 1990 to 1999	21.9	+/-1.7	4.8	+/-7.4
Entered before 1990	53.9	+/-2.3	44.5	+/-37.9
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	210,162	+/-10,411	2,265	+/-1,643
Europe	4.5	+/-0.8	N	N
Asia	80.4	+/-2.1	N	N
Africa	0.6	+/-0.3	N	N
Oceania	7.5	+/-1.7	N	N
Latin America	3.8	+/-0.8	N	N
Northern America	3.3	+/-0.9	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Population 5 years and over	1,198,319	+/-360	164,873	+/-10,399
English only	76.5	+/-0.8	91.2	+/-1.5
Language other than English	23.5	+/-0.8	8.8	+/-1.5
Speak English less than "very well"	10.6	+/-0.6	1.0	+/-0.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	1,023,610	+/-1,945	120,954	+/-7,699
In labor force	66.0	+/-0.6	69.5	+/-2.1
Civilian labor force	62.4	+/-0.6	68.8	+/-2.1
Employed	59.6	+/-0.7	63.1	+/-2.4
Unemployed	2.7	+/-0.3	5.6	+/-1.3

Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	+/-0.5	8.2	+/-1.9
Armed Forces	3.7	+/-0.3	0.7	+/-0.6
Not in labor force	34.0	+/-0.6	30.5	+/-2.1
Females 16 years and over	516,682	+/-1,505	62,658	+/-4,594
In labor force	59.9	+/-0.8	67.7	+/-3.1
Civilian labor force	58.9	+/-0.8	67.6	+/-3.1
Employed	56.7	+/-0.9	62.8	+/-3.1
Unemployed	2.2	+/-0.3	4.8	+/-1.6
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	+/-0.6	7.2	+/-2.3
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	629,113	+/-6,949	74,923	+/-5,372
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	67.0	+/-1.2	70.0	+/-3.1
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	16.0	+/-1.0	17.5	+/-2.6
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5.4	+/-0.5	4.5	+/-1.6
Walked	4.8	+/-0.4	3.2	+/-1.1
Other means	2.4	+/-0.3	1.9	+/-0.6
Worked at home	4.3	+/-0.4	2.8	+/-1.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.5	+/-0.4	26.3	+/-1.2
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	610,394	+/-7,146	76,374	+/-5,334
OCCUPATION				
Management, professional, and related occupations	33.1	+/-1.0	25.8	+/-2.4
Service occupations	21.2	+/-0.9	22.8	+/-2.5
Sales and office occupations	26.8	+/-1.0	26.1	+/-3.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.0	+/-0.2	0.3	+/-0.2
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	10.3	+/-0.6	14.1	+/-1.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	7.5	+/-0.5	10.9	+/-2.0
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	317,405	+/-4,709	37,038	+/-3,369
Management, professional, and related occupations	30.3	+/-1.3	18.4	+/-2.8
Service occupations	20.7	+/-1.4	21.8	+/-3.0
Sales and office occupations	17.8	+/-1.4	13.6	+/-3.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.2	+/-0.3	0.5	+/-0.4
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	18.8	+/-1.2	27.1	+/-3.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.1	+/-0.9	18.6	+/-3.5
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	292,989	+/-4,748	39,336	+/-3,286
Management, professional, and related occupations	36.0	+/-1.5	32.7	+/-3.9
Service occupations	21.8	+/-1.2	23.8	+/-3.6
Sales and office occupations	36.6	+/-1.5	37.9	+/-4.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.8	+/-0.3	0.1	+/-0.1
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	1.1	+/-0.3	1.9	+/-1.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3.7	+/-0.6	3.6	+/-1.5

INDUSTRY				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.6	+/-0.3	0.9	+/-0.4
Construction	8.4	+/-0.5	11.2	+/-1.7
Manufacturing	2.8	+/-0.4	2.8	+/-1.0
Wholesale trade	3.0	+/-0.3	3.5	+/-1.1
Retail trade	11.9	+/-0.6	12.0	+/-2.0
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.5	+/-0.4	8.6	+/-1.7
Information	2.1	+/-0.3	2.8	+/-1.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.7	+/-0.5	6.7	+/-1.4
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	10.2	+/-0.7	7.9	+/-1.6
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	19.6	+/-0.8	17.2	+/-2.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	14.8	+/-0.8	14.2	+/-2.0
Other services (except public administration)	4.5	+/-0.4	4.4	+/-1.4
Public administration	8.9	+/-0.7	7.9	+/-1.7
CLASS OF WORKER				
Private wage and salary workers	72.0	+/-0.8	74.6	+/-2.3
Government workers	20.1	+/-0.8	19.8	+/-2.1
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	7.7	+/-0.5	5.6	+/-1.4
Unpaid family workers	0.2	+/-0.1	0.1	+/-0.1
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2006 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Households	432,632	+/-4,384	42,688	+/-2,716
Median household income (dollars)	61,160	+/-1,162	53,242	+/-4,309
With earnings	82.1	+/-0.7	85.1	+/-2.3
Mean earnings (dollars)	75,651	+/-1,561	65,552	+/-4,296
With Social Security income	29.7	+/-0.7	26.5	+/-3.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,575	+/-275	13,861	+/-917
With Supplemental Security Income	3.6	+/-0.4	3.9	+/-1.4
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,353	+/-532	8,246	+/-2,749
With cash public assistance income	3.5	+/-0.5	7.6	+/-2.1
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,032	+/-438	3,608	+/-883
With retirement income	22.2	+/-0.8	20.5	+/-2.5
Mean retirement income (dollars)	22,311	+/-845	19,395	+/-3,806
With Food Stamp benefits	6.6	+/-0.6	11.3	+/-2.6
Families	301,102	+/-5,471	31,712	+/-2,593
Median family income (dollars)	70,277	+/-1,454	61,447	+/-5,725
Married-couple families	74.0	+/-1.1	61.3	+/-3.9
Median income (dollars)	80,391	+/-1,755	73,758	+/-8,225
Male householder, no spouse present	8.1	+/-0.7	12.6	+/-2.8
Median income (dollars)	55,844	+/-6,699	61,211	+/-9,599
Female householder, no spouse present	18.0	+/-1.0	26.1	+/-3.6
Median income (dollars)	39,011	+/-2,550	28,139	+/-6,561
Individuals	1,285,498	*****	190,295	+/-11,789
Per capita income (dollars)	27,251	+/-507	16,975	+/-1,104

With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	256,104	+/-5,515	27,824	+/-2,994
Female	189,589	+/-4,659	23,947	+/-2,592
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	54,816	+/-1,570	47,242	+/-3,511
Female	40,571	+/-1,029	35,494	+/-2,278
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	41,821	+/-458	40,576	+/-1,845
Female	33,780	+/-1,204	31,308	+/-2,112
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED				
All families	7.1	+/-0.8	11.9	+/-2.9
With related children under 18 years	9.7	+/-1.4	17.2	+/-4.3
With related children under 5 years only	7.8	+/-2.9	26.9	+/-15.8
Married-couple families	3.9	+/-0.7	3.7	+/-2.3
With related children under 18 years	3.9	+/-0.9	4.4	+/-3.6
With related children under 5 years only	1.5	+/-1.0	N	N
Families with female householder, no husband present	20.7	+/-2.9	31.3	+/-8.1
With related children under 18 years	29.0	+/-4.0	40.2	+/-10.1
With related children under 5 years only	26.4	+/-8.7	41.3	+/-25.4
All people	9.3	+/-0.7	11.1	+/-2.2
Under 18 years	11.4	+/-1.6	13.0	+/-3.1
Related children under 18 years	10.7	+/-1.6	12.5	+/-3.2
Related children under 5 years	11.0	+/-2.3	16.0	+/-5.6
Related children 5 to 17 years	10.6	+/-1.7	10.7	+/-2.9
18 years and over	8.6	+/-0.6	9.8	+/-1.9
18 to 64 years	8.5	+/-0.7	9.6	+/-2.1
65 years and over	9.1	+/-1.3	11.4	+/-4.9
People in families	6.8	+/-0.8	9.6	+/-2.2
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	21.4	+/-1.8	23.0	+/-6.4
Occupied housing units	432,632	+/-4,384	42,688	+/-2,716
HOUSING TENURE				
Owner-occupied housing units	59.5	+/-1.0	53.9	+/-4.4
Renter-occupied housing units	40.5	+/-1.0	46.1	+/-4.4
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.04	+/-0.05	3.61	+/-0.27
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.65	+/-0.05	3.12	+/-0.25
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1-unit, detached or attached	64.5	+/-0.9	65.9	+/-3.9
2 to 4 units	7.8	+/-0.7	8.4	+/-2.4
5 or more units	27.5	+/-0.8	25.3	+/-3.3
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.2	+/-0.1	0.5	+/-0.6
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Built 2000 or later	7.6	+/-0.6	4.8	+/-1.4
Built 1990 to 1999	14.9	+/-0.8	11.5	+/-2.4
Built 1980 to 1989	15.4	+/-0.9	17.1	+/-2.6
Built 1960 to 1979	41.5	+/-1.1	41.7	+/-3.5
Built 1940 to 1959	15.6	+/-0.7	19.4	+/-3.3
Built 1939 or earlier	5.0	+/-0.6	5.4	+/-1.9

VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
None	8.9	+/-0.5	9.3	+/-2.5
1 or more	91.1	+/-0.5	90.7	+/-2.5
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Gas	4.2	+/-0.4	3.9	+/-1.3
Electricity	36.5	+/-1.0	36.1	+/-3.2
All other fuels	1.8	+/-0.2	1.0	+/-0.6
No fuel used	57.5	+/-1.1	59.0	+/-3.5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
No telephone service available	4.3	+/-0.5	5.7	+/-2.0
1.01 or more occupants per room	9.1	+/-0.6	16.1	+/-2.8
Owner-occupied housing units	257,599	+/-4,950	23,005	+/-2,401
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Less than 30 percent	65.3	+/-1.5	59.7	+/-5.1
30 percent or more	34.7	+/-1.5	40.3	+/-5.1
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS				
Median value (dollars)	529,700	+/-9,321	483,400	+/-50,287
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,959	+/-31	1,845	+/-129
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	388	+/-8	410	+/-43
Renter-occupied housing units	175,033	+/-4,748	19,683	+/-2,231
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Less than 30 percent	54.3	+/-2.0	55.9	+/-5.4
30 percent or more	45.7	+/-2.0	44.1	+/-5.4
GROSS RENT				
Median gross rent (dollars)	1116	+/-28	990	+/-82

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

.Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

See the Glossary for more information on the definition of the following population groups: Arab, Arab/Arabic, European, Sub-Saharan African, African, United States or American, and All Other Hispanic or Latino.

While the 2006 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2005 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.