

U.S. Census Bureau
American FactFinder
Hawaii
S0201. Selected Population Profile in the United States

 Population Group: **Native Hawaiian alone**

 Data Set: **2005 American Community Survey**

 Survey: **2005 American Community Survey**

NOTE: Data are limited to the household population and exclude the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Native Hawaiian alone	Margin of Error
Total population	1,238,158	****	75,305	+/-5,761
SEX AND AGE				
Male	49.4%	+/-0.1	50.1%	+/-1.8
Female	50.6%	+/-0.1	49.9%	+/-1.8
Under 5 years	7.3%	+/-0.1	6.2%	+/-1.4
5 to 17 years	16.9%	+/-0.1	22.9%	+/-2.0
18 to 24 years	8.9%	+/-0.1	10.2%	+/-1.6
25 to 34 years	12.3%	+/-0.2	11.2%	+/-1.6
35 to 44 years	14.2%	+/-0.1	14.7%	+/-1.9
45 to 54 years	15.0%	+/-0.1	15.0%	+/-1.6
55 to 64 years	11.8%	+/-0.1	10.2%	+/-1.1
65 to 74 years	6.2%	+/-0.1	5.7%	+/-0.7
75 years and over	7.4%	+/-0.1	3.9%	+/-0.8
Median age (years)	38.5	+/-0.3	34.5	+/-2.2
18 years and over	75.9%	+/-0.1	70.9%	+/-2.1
21 years and over	72.5%	+/-0.2	67.1%	+/-2.3
62 years and over	16.4%	+/-0.2	11.9%	+/-1.2
65 years and over	13.6%	+/-0.1	9.6%	+/-0.9
Under 18 years	298,571	+/-515	21,898	+/-2,616
Male	51.7%	+/-0.4	50.9%	+/-3.8
Female	48.3%	+/-0.4	49.1%	+/-3.8
18 years and over	939,587	+/-515	53,407	+/-3,891
Male	48.7%	+/-0.1	49.7%	+/-2.0
Female	51.3%	+/-0.1	50.3%	+/-2.0
18 to 34 years	263,263	+/-1,279	16,094	+/-2,062
Male	52.0%	+/-0.3	52.8%	+/-5.0
Female	48.0%	+/-0.3	47.2%	+/-5.0
35 to 64 years	507,429	+/-1,494	30,069	+/-2,283

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Native Hawaiian alone	Margin of Error
Male	49.2%	+/-0.2	49.7%	+/-2.7
Female	50.8%	+/-0.2	50.3%	+/-2.7
65 years and over	168,895	+/-685	7,244	+/-678
Male	41.7%	+/-0.3	43.1%	+/-5.0
Female	58.3%	+/-0.3	56.9%	+/-5.0
RELATIONSHIP				
Householder or spouse	53.8%	+/-0.5	45.3%	+/-2.3
Child	28.5%	+/-0.5	34.6%	+/-2.5
Other relatives	11.9%	+/-0.7	15.3%	+/-2.3
Nonrelatives	5.8%	+/-0.4	4.8%	+/-1.2
Unmarried partner	2.1%	+/-0.2	1.7%	+/-0.7
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Households	430,007	+/-3,658	22,088	+/-1,826
Family households	71.1%	+/-1.0	79.5%	+/-4.3
With own children under 18 years	29.4%	+/-0.9	33.7%	+/-4.1
Married-couple families	53.4%	+/-1.1	54.4%	+/-5.9
With own children under 18 years	21.9%	+/-0.9	24.2%	+/-3.8
Female householder, no husband present	12.5%	+/-0.7	17.2%	+/-3.1
With own children under 18 years	5.6%	+/-0.6	8.1%	+/-2.5
Nonfamily households	28.9%	+/-1.0	20.5%	+/-4.3
Male householder	13.9%	+/-0.8	7.6%	+/-3.4
Living alone	10.5%	+/-0.7	6.9%	+/-3.3
Not living alone	3.4%	+/-0.4	0.7%	+/-0.6
Female householder	15.0%	+/-0.8	13.0%	+/-3.3
Living alone	11.9%	+/-0.7	10.1%	+/-2.5
Not living alone	3.1%	+/-0.5	2.9%	+/-2.1
Average household size	2.88	+/-0.02	3.63	+/-0.26
Average family size	3.40	+/-0.04	4.10	+/-0.29
MARITAL STATUS				
Population 15 years and over	989,280	+/-756	57,736	+/-4,276
Now married, except separated	53.5%	+/-0.9	47.9%	+/-3.5
Widowed	6.3%	+/-0.3	5.6%	+/-1.0
Divorced	9.5%	+/-0.5	8.5%	+/-1.7
Separated	1.2%	+/-0.2	1.7%	+/-0.8
Never married	29.5%	+/-0.7	36.2%	+/-3.2
Male 15 years and over	482,970	+/-1,119	28,876	+/-2,355
Now married, except separated	54.7%	+/-1.1	48.3%	+/-4.3
Widowed	2.1%	+/-0.3	2.2%	+/-1.0
Divorced	8.2%	+/-0.7	8.4%	+/-2.5
Separated	1.0%	+/-0.2	2.2%	+/-1.6
Never married	33.9%	+/-0.9	38.9%	+/-3.9
Female 15 years and over	506,310	+/-1,118	28,860	+/-2,501
Now married, except separated	52.4%	+/-1.0	47.5%	+/-4.4
Widowed	10.4%	+/-0.5	8.9%	+/-2.0
Divorced	10.8%	+/-0.7	8.7%	+/-1.9
Separated	1.3%	+/-0.3	1.2%	+/-0.7
Never married	25.2%	+/-0.8	33.6%	+/-4.2

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Native Hawaiian alone	Margin of Error
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	312,471	+/-5,428	22,796	+/-2,753
Nursery school, preschool	6.9%	+/-0.7	5.1%	+/-2.4
Kindergarten	4.6%	+/-0.6	5.4%	+/-2.3
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	40.6%	+/-1.0	47.0%	+/-4.5
High school (grades 9-12)	22.2%	+/-0.8	25.0%	+/-3.9
College or graduate school	25.7%	+/-0.9	17.5%	+/-3.7
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	155,458	+/-3,086	11,509	+/-1,567
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	71.1%	+/-1.3	82.9%	+/-4.7
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	22.4%	+/-1.3	14.6%	+/-4.2
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	157,013	+/-4,075	11,287	+/-1,642
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	63.8%	+/-1.6	71.8%	+/-6.4
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	29.0%	+/-1.5	20.4%	+/-5.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	828,917	+/-1,805	45,719	+/-3,323
Less than high school diploma	11.9%	+/-0.6	13.6%	+/-2.6
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	30.5%	+/-0.9	49.1%	+/-3.9
Some college or associate's degree	29.6%	+/-0.8	24.9%	+/-3.2
Bachelor's degree	18.8%	+/-0.7	8.0%	+/-2.0
Graduate or professional degree	9.1%	+/-0.5	4.3%	+/-1.3
High school graduate or higher	88.1%	+/-0.6	86.4%	+/-2.6
Male, high school graduate or higher	89.5%	+/-0.8	84.1%	+/-3.7
Female, high school graduate or higher	86.7%	+/-0.7	88.7%	+/-2.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	27.9%	+/-0.7	12.3%	+/-2.5
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	28.3%	+/-0.9	11.9%	+/-3.1
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	27.7%	+/-0.9	12.7%	+/-3.4
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 50 years	297,897	+/-1,924	18,833	+/-1,919
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	16,618	+/-2,143	1,065	+/-436
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	4,427	+/-1,007	203	+/-154
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	26.6%	+/-5.1	19.1%	+/-14.5
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
Population 30 years and over	752,929	+/-819	40,595	+/-2,785
Living with grandchild(ren) in the household	7.1%	+/-0.5	10.0%	+/-2.2
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	26.6%	+/-3.5	46.3%	+/-8.5
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	917,646	+/-2,562	53,254	+/-3,878
Civilian veteran	12.7%	+/-0.5	11.2%	+/-2.2
DISABILITY STATUS				
Civilian population 5 years and over	1,126,390	+/-2,568	70,467	+/-5,322
With any disability	12.9%	+/-0.6	16.1%	+/-2.8
Civilian population 5 to 15 years	176,443	+/-1,761	14,534	+/-1,984
With any disability	4.1%	+/-0.9	6.0%	+/-3.8
Civilian population 16 to 64 years	781,052	+/-2,984	48,689	+/-3,903
With any disability	9.8%	+/-0.6	14.7%	+/-3.1
No disability	90.2%	+/-0.6	85.3%	+/-3.1

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Civilian population 65 years and over	168,895	+/-685	7,244	+/-678
With any disability	36.1%	+/-2.0	45.9%	+/-7.7
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	1,218,994	+/-2,163	74,543	+/-5,735
Same house	85.3%	+/-0.8	90.0%	+/-2.8
Different house in the U.S.	13.6%	+/-0.7	9.5%	+/-2.7
Same county	9.0%	+/-0.7	7.5%	+/-2.5
Different county	4.6%	+/-0.5	2.1%	+/-1.2
Same state	0.5%	+/-0.2	1.3%	+/-1.1
Different state	4.0%	+/-0.5	0.8%	+/-0.7
Abroad	1.1%	+/-0.2	0.5%	+/-0.5
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY				
Total population	1,238,158	*****	75,305	+/-5,761
Native	1,025,754	+/-9,946	N	N
Male	51.0%	+/-0.3	50.1%	+/-1.8
Female	49.0%	+/-0.3	49.9%	+/-1.8
Foreign born	212,404	+/-9,946	N	N
Male	41.8%	+/-1.4	N	N
Female	58.2%	+/-1.4	N	N
Naturalized U.S. citizen	118,472	+/-5,975	N	N
Male	41.7%	+/-1.7	N	N
Female	58.3%	+/-1.7	N	N
Not a U.S. citizen	93,932	+/-8,634	N	N
Male	41.9%	+/-2.3	N	N
Female	58.1%	+/-2.3	N	N
Entered 2000 or later	17.8%	+/-2.3	N	N
Entered 1990 to 1999	25.7%	+/-2.4	N	N
Entered before 1990	56.5%	+/-2.8	N	N
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	212,404	+/-9,946	N	N
Europe	5.0%	+/-0.9	N	N
Asia	82.1%	+/-1.9	N	N
Africa	0.4%	+/-0.3	N	N
Oceania	6.0%	+/-1.4	N	N
Latin America	5.1%	+/-1.0	N	N
Northern America	1.4%	+/-0.5	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Population 5 years and over	1,148,331	+/-472	70,620	+/-5,332
English only	76.0%	+/-0.9	89.1%	+/-2.6
Language other than English	24.0%	+/-0.9	10.9%	+/-2.6
Speak English less than "very well"	11.5%	+/-0.7	0.9%	+/-0.6
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	971,888	+/-1,776	56,086	+/-4,171
In labor force	65.0%	+/-0.6	63.9%	+/-3.2
Civilian labor force	62.7%	+/-0.7	63.6%	+/-3.2
Employed	60.0%	+/-0.7	59.7%	+/-3.3
Unemployed	2.8%	+/-0.3	3.9%	+/-1.0
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4%	+/-0.4	6.2%	+/-1.6

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Armed Forces	2.3%	+/-0.3	0.3%	+/-0.3
Not in labor force	35.0%	+/-0.6	36.1%	+/-3.2
Females 16 years and over	497,554	+/-1,473	28,014	+/-2,442
In labor force	58.9%	+/-0.9	59.8%	+/-3.8
Civilian labor force	58.2%	+/-0.9	59.8%	+/-3.8
Employed	55.6%	+/-1.0	57.1%	+/-4.0
Unemployed	2.6%	+/-0.3	2.7%	+/-1.5
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4%	+/-0.6	4.5%	+/-2.5
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	584,015	+/-6,971	32,070	+/-2,794
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	68.4%	+/-1.1	72.9%	+/-4.0
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	15.6%	+/-0.7	16.6%	+/-3.3
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5.7%	+/-0.5	3.9%	+/-1.3
Walked	3.3%	+/-0.4	2.4%	+/-1.5
Other means	2.4%	+/-0.3	2.3%	+/-1.1
Worked at home	4.6%	+/-0.5	1.9%	+/-0.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.7	+/-0.5	28.2	+/-3.1
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	582,731	+/-6,807	33,476	+/-3,040
OCCUPATION				
Management, professional, and related occupations	32.2%	+/-0.9	22.5%	+/-3.9
Service occupations	21.9%	+/-0.9	27.3%	+/-3.9
Sales and office occupations	27.4%	+/-0.9	24.5%	+/-4.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.7%	+/-0.2	0.2%	+/-0.3
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	9.8%	+/-0.7	14.9%	+/-3.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.0%	+/-0.6	10.7%	+/-2.6
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	306,167	+/-4,431	17,476	+/-1,848
Management, professional, and related occupations	30.0%	+/-1.1	16.7%	+/-4.8
Service occupations	21.2%	+/-1.3	25.3%	+/-5.2
Sales and office occupations	17.9%	+/-1.0	15.1%	+/-4.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.8%	+/-0.3	0.0%	+/-0.9
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	18.1%	+/-1.2	26.2%	+/-6.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.9%	+/-0.9	16.7%	+/-4.2
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	276,564	+/-4,662	16,000	+/-1,862
Management, professional, and related occupations	34.5%	+/-1.1	28.8%	+/-5.5
Service occupations	22.5%	+/-1.1	29.5%	+/-7.5
Sales and office occupations	38.0%	+/-1.4	34.7%	+/-5.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.6%	+/-0.2	0.3%	+/-0.5
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	0.7%	+/-0.2	2.4%	+/-1.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3.7%	+/-0.5	4.2%	+/-2.3
INDUSTRY				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.3%	+/-0.2	2.0%	+/-1.5
Construction	7.9%	+/-0.7	10.0%	+/-3.2
Manufacturing	3.4%	+/-0.4	3.1%	+/-1.2
Wholesale trade	3.1%	+/-0.4	2.8%	+/-1.3
Retail trade	12.1%	+/-0.6	12.2%	+/-3.3
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.6%	+/-0.6	7.7%	+/-2.2
Information	2.0%	+/-0.3	3.2%	+/-1.8
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7.5%	+/-0.5	5.0%	+/-1.6

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Native Hawaiian alone	Margin of Error
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	9.4%	+/-0.8	10.3%	+/-2.7
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	18.8%	+/-0.9	19.0%	+/-3.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	15.6%	+/-1.1	12.5%	+/-4.0
Other services (except public administration)	5.0%	+/-0.4	1.7%	+/-0.9
Public administration	8.3%	+/-0.7	10.5%	+/-2.7
CLASS OF WORKER				
Private wage and salary workers	70.2%	+/-1.1	66.9%	+/-3.8
Government workers	20.9%	+/-1.1	28.0%	+/-3.6
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	8.5%	+/-0.7	4.4%	+/-1.7
Unpaid family workers	0.4%	+/-0.1	0.8%	+/-0.9
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2005 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Households	430,007	+/-3,658	22,088	+/-1,826
Median household income (dollars)	58,112	+/-1,969	50,888	+/-5,939
With earnings	82.3%	+/-0.8	82.3%	+/-4.2
Mean earnings (dollars)	68,950	+/-1,268	60,773	+/-7,044
With Social Security income	29.8%	+/-0.7	32.1%	+/-4.3
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	13,935	+/-283	13,032	+/-1,386
With Supplemental Security Income	3.4%	+/-0.4	7.3%	+/-2.6
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,742	+/-504	6,778	+/-1,480
With cash public assistance income	3.5%	+/-0.5	10.3%	+/-3.5
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,514	+/-540	5,180	+/-1,479
With retirement income	22.6%	+/-0.9	25.7%	+/-4.3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	21,888	+/-910	18,320	+/-2,948
With Food Stamp benefits	6.6%	+/-0.6	17.1%	+/-4.3
Families	305,789	+/-4,989	17,557	+/-1,649
Median family income (dollars)	66,472	+/-1,675	58,094	+/-8,481
Married-couple families	75.1%	+/-1.1	68.4%	+/-5.6
Median income (dollars)	75,647	+/-2,030	67,382	+/-6,908
Male householder, no spouse present	7.3%	+/-0.7	9.9%	+/-3.7
Median income (dollars)	51,843	+/-2,649	37,631	+/-27,199
Female householder, no spouse present	17.6%	+/-1.0	21.7%	+/-4.1
Median income (dollars)	38,703	+/-2,878	36,191	+/-15,238
Individuals	1,238,158	*****	75,305	+/-5,761
Per capita income (dollars)	25,326	+/-441	19,344	+/-2,196
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	239,561	+/-4,972	13,320	+/-1,601
Female	166,310	+/-4,830	10,043	+/-1,466
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	51,748	+/-1,326	44,521	+/-9,071
Female	39,282	+/-1,065	33,079	+/-3,056
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	41,238	+/-697	36,137	+/-2,237
Female	32,305	+/-759	29,378	+/-2,479
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED				
All families	7.7%	+/-0.8	13.9%	+/-4.8
With related children under 18 years	10.5%	+/-1.3	20.1%	+/-7.1

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With related children under 5 years only	10.1%	+/-2.9	N	N
Married-couple families	4.2%	+/-0.6	9.4%	+/-4.6
With related children under 18 years	4.9%	+/-1.0	14.4%	+/-7.7
With related children under 5 years only	5.4%	+/-2.4	N	N
Families with female householder, no husband present	20.9%	+/-3.3	21.2%	+/-11.0
With related children under 18 years	28.4%	+/-3.9	27.7%	+/-15.1
With related children under 5 years only	30.6%	+/-9.4	N	N
All people	9.8%	+/-0.8	14.3%	+/-3.6
Under 18 years	12.7%	+/-1.9	21.2%	+/-6.4
Related children under 18 years	12.2%	+/-1.8	21.1%	+/-6.5
Related children under 5 years	11.8%	+/-2.4	8.7%	+/-7.6
Related children 5 to 17 years	12.4%	+/-2.0	24.4%	+/-7.2
18 years and over	8.9%	+/-0.6	11.6%	+/-3.0
18 to 64 years	8.9%	+/-0.6	11.5%	+/-3.1
65 years and over	8.9%	+/-1.2	12.1%	+/-6.1
People in families	7.5%	+/-0.8	13.6%	+/-3.9
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22.4%	+/-1.6	21.0%	+/-7.5
Occupied housing units	430,007	+/-3,658	22,088	+/-1,826
HOUSING TENURE				
Owner-occupied housing units	59.7%	+/-1.1	62.5%	+/-5.7
Renter-occupied housing units	40.3%	+/-1.1	37.5%	+/-5.7
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.04	+/-0.05	3.98	+/-0.35
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.64	+/-0.05	3.04	+/-0.38
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1-unit, detached or attached	63.5%	+/-1.0	79.1%	+/-4.5
2 to 4 units	7.4%	+/-0.7	4.0%	+/-2.4
5 or more units	28.8%	+/-0.9	17.0%	+/-4.1
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.3%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Built 2000 or later	5.6%	+/-0.5	4.9%	+/-2.4
Built 1990 to 1999	14.8%	+/-0.8	19.9%	+/-4.0
Built 1980 to 1989	16.5%	+/-0.6	14.4%	+/-3.8
Built 1960 to 1979	43.0%	+/-1.1	40.9%	+/-4.5
Built 1940 to 1959	16.1%	+/-0.8	15.3%	+/-3.8
Built 1939 or earlier	4.1%	+/-0.4	4.6%	+/-1.7
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
None	8.7%	+/-0.6	7.1%	+/-2.5
1 or more	91.3%	+/-0.6	92.9%	+/-2.5
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Gas	4.9%	+/-0.4	4.9%	+/-1.4
Electricity	34.2%	+/-1.2	39.2%	+/-4.5
All other fuels	1.6%	+/-0.3	2.5%	+/-1.7
No fuel used	59.3%	+/-1.2	53.4%	+/-4.9
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
No telephone service available	4.4%	+/-0.6	7.3%	+/-3.6
1.01 or more occupants per room	8.7%	+/-0.7	13.6%	+/-3.1

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Owner-occupied housing units	256,578	+/-4,620	13,796	+/-1,449
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Less than 30 percent	69.9%	+/-1.3	69.7%	+/-6.0
30 percent or more	30.1%	+/-1.3	30.3%	+/-6.0
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS				
Median value (dollars)	453,600	+/-7,150	331,700	+/-50,697
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,763	+/-40	1,366	+/-197
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	330	+/-9	280	+/-23
Renter-occupied housing units	173,429	+/-5,114	8,292	+/-1,574
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Less than 30 percent	56.1%	+/-2.2	63.9%	+/-9.4
30 percent or more	43.9%	+/-2.2	36.1%	+/-9.4
GROSS RENT				
Median gross rent (dollars)	995	+/-25	825	+/-74

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column is shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.
- See the Glossary for more information on the definition of the following population groups: Arab, Arab/Arabic, European, Sub-Saharan African, African, United States or American, and All Other Hispanic or Latino.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that no sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
3. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that no sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
6. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
7. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
8. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
9. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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