



PUMA5 00301, Hawaii

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2007

Data Set: 2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2007	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	28,733	+/-1,814	100%	(X)
Family households (families)	22,716	+/-1,694	79.1%	+/-3.4
With own children under 18 years	9,422	+/-1,455	32.8%	+/-4.3
Married-couple family	15,460	+/-1,576	53.8%	+/-4.5
With own children under 18 years	6,490	+/-1,235	22.6%	+/-3.8
Male householder, no wife present, family	1,834	+/-623	6.4%	+/-2.1
With own children under 18 years	232	+/-144	0.8%	+/-0.5
Female householder, no husband present, family	5,422	+/-1,101	18.9%	+/-3.6
With own children under 18 years	2,700	+/-735	9.4%	+/-2.5
Nonfamily households	6,017	+/-1,068	20.9%	+/-3.4
Householder living alone	4,494	+/-969	15.6%	+/-3.1
65 years and over	1,291	+/-400	4.5%	+/-1.4
Households with one or more people under 18 years	12,996	+/-1,567	45.2%	+/-4.1
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	7,362	+/-930	25.6%	+/-3.2
Average household size	3.47	+/-0.20	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.92	+/-0.20	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	99,565	+/-8,391	100%	(X)
Householder	28,733	+/-1,814	28.9%	+/-1.7
Spouse	15,891	+/-1,695	16.0%	+/-1.5
Child	30,710	+/-3,695	30.8%	+/-2.9
Other relatives	19,653	+/-4,766	19.7%	+/-3.8
Nonrelatives	4,578	+/-1,224	4.6%	+/-1.1
Unmarried partner	2,169	+/-730	2.2%	+/-0.7
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	38,867	+/-3,447	100%	(X)
Never married	14,770	+/-2,123	38.0%	+/-3.5
Now married, except separated	19,478	+/-1,840	50.1%	+/-3.5
Separated	301	+/-228	0.8%	+/-0.6
Widowed	1,175	+/-594	3.0%	+/-1.5
Divorced	3,143	+/-894	8.1%	+/-2.2
Females 15 years and over	39,839	+/-3,202	100%	(X)

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2007	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Never married	13,523	+/-1,987	33.9%	+/-3.2
Now married, except separated	19,142	+/-1,905	48.0%	+/-3.7
Separated	815	+/-374	2.0%	+/-0.9
Widowed	3,174	+/-803	8.0%	+/-2.0
Divorced	3,185	+/-842	8.0%	+/-2.1
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	1,587	+/-621	100%	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	673	+/-461	42.4%	+/-21.2
Per 1,000 unmarried women	49	+/-31	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	61	+/-22	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-49	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	115	+/-47	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	16	+/-10	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	5,524	+/-1,281	100%	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	2,248	+/-772	40.7%	+/-10.3
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	201	+/-218	3.6%	+/-3.8
1 or 2 years	172	+/-181	3.1%	+/-3.3
3 or 4 years	384	+/-346	7.0%	+/-6.1
5 or more years	1,491	+/-638	27.0%	+/-9.5
Characteristics of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years				
Who are female	60.1%	+/-7.9	(X)	(X)
Who are married	83.1%	+/-12.2	(X)	(X)
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	30,041	+/-3,312	100%	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	1,476	+/-717	4.9%	+/-2.3
Kindergarten	1,461	+/-600	4.9%	+/-1.8
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	13,076	+/-2,153	43.5%	+/-4.2
High school (grades 9-12)	6,377	+/-1,488	21.2%	+/-3.9
College or graduate school	7,651	+/-1,273	25.5%	+/-4.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	62,299	+/-4,871	100%	(X)
Less than 9th grade	3,615	+/-1,062	5.8%	+/-1.7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4,647	+/-996	7.5%	+/-1.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	23,098	+/-3,317	37.1%	+/-3.8
Some college, no degree	13,362	+/-1,846	21.4%	+/-2.6
Associate's degree	6,885	+/-1,313	11.1%	+/-1.8
Bachelor's degree	8,186	+/-1,131	13.1%	+/-1.9
Graduate or professional degree	2,506	+/-605	4.0%	+/-1.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.7%	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.2%	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	71,001	+/-5,623	100%	(X)
Civilian veterans	9,345	+/-1,382	100%	(X)
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Population 5 years and over	90,206	+/-7,531	100%	(X)
With a disability	14,268	+/-1,928	15.8%	+/-2.1
Population 5 to 15 years	16,951	+/-2,742	100%	(X)
With a disability	1,249	+/-472	7.4%	+/-2.7
Population 16 to 64 years	62,711	+/-5,540	100%	(X)

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2007	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
With a disability	7,670	+/-1,539	12.2%	+/-2.2
Population 65 years and over	10,544	+/-1,505	100%	(X)
With a disability	5,349	+/-1,103	50.7%	+/-8.1
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	102,328	+/-8,204	100%	(X)
Same house	83,948	+/-7,390	82.0%	+/-3.9
Different house in the U.S.	17,455	+/-4,430	17.1%	+/-3.9
Same county	12,346	+/-3,836	12.1%	+/-3.4
Different county	5,109	+/-1,447	5.0%	+/-1.4
Same state	592	+/-465	0.6%	+/-0.4
Different state	4,517	+/-1,397	4.4%	+/-1.4
Abroad	925	+/-559	0.9%	+/-0.6
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	103,537	+/-8,328	100%	(X)
Native	90,092	+/-7,886	87.0%	+/-2.3
Born in United States	86,188	+/-7,481	83.2%	+/-2.6
State of residence	58,116	+/-6,546	56.1%	+/-3.5
Different state	28,072	+/-3,586	27.1%	+/-3.3
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	3,904	+/-1,611	3.8%	+/-1.5
Foreign born	13,445	+/-2,502	13.0%	+/-2.3
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	13,445	+/-2,502	100%	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	7,359	+/-1,698	54.7%	+/-7.1
Not a U.S. citizen	6,086	+/-1,450	45.3%	+/-7.1
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	17,349	+/-3,009	100%	(X)
Native	3,904	+/-1,611	100%	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	781	+/-650	20.0%	+/-15.7
Entered before 2000	3,123	+/-1,465	80.0%	+/-15.7
Foreign born	13,445	+/-2,502	100%	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	3,183	+/-837	23.7%	+/-5.6
Entered before 2000	10,262	+/-2,223	76.3%	+/-5.6
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	N	N	N	(X)
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	N	N	N	(X)
English only	N	N	N	N
Language other than English	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Spanish	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Other Indo-European languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Other languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2007	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
ANCESTRY				
Total population	103,537	+/-8,328	100%	(X)
American	1,046	+/-669	1.0%	+/-0.7
Arab	111	+/-164	0.1%	+/-0.2
Czech	0	+/-271	0.0%	+/-0.2
Danish	491	+/-328	0.5%	+/-0.3
Dutch	432	+/-325	0.4%	+/-0.3
English	5,315	+/-1,613	5.1%	+/-1.5
French (except Basque)	997	+/-531	1.0%	+/-0.5
French Canadian	180	+/-183	0.2%	+/-0.2
German	8,559	+/-2,360	8.3%	+/-2.1
Greek	0	+/-271	0.0%	+/-0.2
Hungarian	225	+/-287	0.2%	+/-0.3
Irish	5,444	+/-2,201	5.3%	+/-2.1
Italian	1,460	+/-612	1.4%	+/-0.6
Lithuanian	179	+/-191	0.2%	+/-0.2
Norwegian	1,227	+/-924	1.2%	+/-0.9
Polish	1,187	+/-647	1.1%	+/-0.6
Portuguese	5,868	+/-1,823	5.7%	+/-1.7
Russian	723	+/-603	0.7%	+/-0.6
Scotch-Irish	812	+/-475	0.8%	+/-0.5
Scottish	786	+/-386	0.8%	+/-0.4
Slovak	0	+/-271	0.0%	+/-0.2
Subsaharan African	228	+/-174	0.2%	+/-0.2
Swedish	729	+/-475	0.7%	+/-0.5
Swiss	79	+/-97	0.1%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	112	+/-165	0.1%	+/-0.2
Welsh	673	+/-441	0.7%	+/-0.4
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	87	+/-144	0.1%	+/-0.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

·The Census Bureau introduced a new skip pattern for the disability questions in the 2003 ACS questionnaire. This change mainly affected two individual items -- go-outside-home disability and employment disability -- and the recode for disability status, which includes the two items. Accordingly, comparisons of data from 2003 or later with data from prior years are not recommended for the relevant questions. For more information, see the [ACS Subject Definitions](#) for Disability.

·Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

·While the 2007 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2006 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2007 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the December 2005 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected migration, earnings, and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See [Errata Note #44](#) for details.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.



PUMA5 00301, Hawaii

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2007

Data Set: 2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2007	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	77,881	+/-5,878	100%	(X)
In labor force	48,799	+/-4,518	62.7%	+/-2.8
Civilian labor force	44,629	+/-4,484	57.3%	+/-3.0
Employed	40,974	+/-4,217	52.6%	+/-2.9
Unemployed	3,655	+/-1,014	4.7%	+/-1.3
Armed Forces	4,170	+/-724	5.4%	+/-1.0
Not in labor force	29,082	+/-2,903	37.3%	+/-2.8
Civilian labor force	44,629	+/-4,484	100%	(X)
Unemployed	8.2%	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over	39,225	+/-3,112	100%	(X)
In labor force	21,884	+/-2,366	55.8%	+/-3.8
Civilian labor force	21,056	+/-2,405	53.7%	+/-3.9
Employed	19,631	+/-2,304	50.0%	+/-3.9
Own children under 6 years	9,452	+/-2,164	100%	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	3,867	+/-1,102	40.9%	+/-10.7
Own children 6 to 17 years	16,018	+/-2,607	100%	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	9,856	+/-2,194	61.5%	+/-8.2
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	43,459	+/-4,316	100%	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	26,996	+/-2,949	62.1%	+/-3.8
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	7,204	+/-1,757	16.6%	+/-3.3
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	3,647	+/-1,199	8.4%	+/-2.4
Walked	3,175	+/-790	7.3%	+/-2.0
Other means	917	+/-528	2.1%	+/-1.2
Worked at home	1,520	+/-530	3.5%	+/-1.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.1	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	40,974	+/-4,217	100%	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	9,639	+/-1,561	23.5%	+/-3.3
Service occupations	9,997	+/-2,161	24.4%	+/-4.1

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2007	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Sales and office occupations	10,099	+/-1,552	24.6%	+/-3.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	281	+/-208	0.7%	+/-0.5
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	6,740	+/-1,254	16.4%	+/-2.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4,218	+/-1,076	10.3%	+/-2.3
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	40,974	+/-4,217	100%	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1,001	+/-542	2.4%	+/-1.3
Construction	4,437	+/-1,158	10.8%	+/-2.6
Manufacturing	2,008	+/-651	4.9%	+/-1.5
Wholesale trade	667	+/-349	1.6%	+/-0.8
Retail trade	3,652	+/-911	8.9%	+/-2.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	2,263	+/-697	5.5%	+/-1.6
Information	566	+/-298	1.4%	+/-0.7
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	1,651	+/-674	4.0%	+/-1.6
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	4,309	+/-1,135	10.5%	+/-2.6
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	8,333	+/-1,495	20.3%	+/-3.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	7,105	+/-1,535	17.3%	+/-2.9
Other services, except public administration	1,920	+/-819	4.7%	+/-1.8
Public administration	3,062	+/-835	7.5%	+/-1.9
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	40,974	+/-4,217	100%	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	30,092	+/-3,256	73.4%	+/-3.7
Government workers	8,476	+/-1,745	20.7%	+/-3.3
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	2,200	+/-658	5.4%	+/-1.5
Unpaid family workers	206	+/-215	0.5%	+/-0.5
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2007 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	28,733	+/-1,814	100%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	2,406	+/-727	8.4%	+/-2.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	947	+/-464	3.3%	+/-1.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,713	+/-714	9.4%	+/-2.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,621	+/-781	9.1%	+/-2.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,693	+/-925	12.9%	+/-3.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	6,144	+/-1,049	21.4%	+/-3.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4,555	+/-915	15.9%	+/-3.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,607	+/-806	12.6%	+/-2.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,348	+/-486	4.7%	+/-1.6
\$200,000 or more	699	+/-234	2.4%	+/-0.8
Median household income (dollars)	58,268	+/-3,782	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	70,763	+/-6,967	(X)	(X)
With earnings	23,530	+/-1,902	81.9%	+/-3.3
Mean earnings (dollars)	67,181	+/-5,813	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	9,068	+/-1,234	31.6%	+/-4.0
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,909	+/-1,199	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	6,215	+/-842	21.6%	+/-2.8
Mean retirement income (dollars)	18,872	+/-2,252	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	1,479	+/-546	5.1%	+/-1.9
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	6,478	+/-906	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	1,793	+/-676	6.2%	+/-2.3
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,570	+/-1,876	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	4,033	+/-1,030	14.0%	+/-3.5
Families				
Total households	22,716	+/-1,694	100%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	1,667	+/-622	7.3%	+/-2.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	317	+/-248	1.4%	+/-1.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,901	+/-605	8.4%	+/-2.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,038	+/-702	9.0%	+/-2.9

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2007	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2,542	+/-791	11.2%	+/-3.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5,643	+/-1,006	24.8%	+/-4.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4,014	+/-860	17.7%	+/-3.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,038	+/-701	13.4%	+/-2.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	994	+/-406	4.4%	+/-1.7
\$200,000 or more	562	+/-239	2.5%	+/-1.1
Median family income (dollars)	61,945	+/-3,085	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	70,380	+/-3,241	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	20,658	+/-2,033	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	6,017	+/-1,068	100%	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	33,700	+/-7,828	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	64,031	+/-31,933	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	24,820	+/-1,836	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	37,053	+/-3,337	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	30,288	+/-1,907	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	10.2%	+/-3.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	12.5%	+/-5.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	19.9%	+/-14.5	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	3.2%	+/-2.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	2.8%	+/-3.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	1.1%	+/-2.0	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	25.9%	+/-10.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	31.4%	+/-14.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	53.0%	+/-31.3	(X)	(X)
All people	10.4%	+/-3.1	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	15.4%	+/-7.4	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	15.4%	+/-7.4	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	26.0%	+/-13.3	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	10.6%	+/-5.9	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	8.5%	+/-2.0	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	8.7%	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	7.4%	+/-5.1	(X)	(X)
People in families	8.9%	+/-3.4	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	23.5%	+/-6.3	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002. However, the Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- While the 2007 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2006 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2007 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the December 2005 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the

ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected migration, earnings, and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See [Errata Note #44](#) for details.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.



PUMA5 00301, Hawaii

Selected Housing Characteristics: 2007

Data Set: 2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Housing Characteristics: 2007	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	33,163	+/-2,107	100%	(X)
Occupied housing units	28,733	+/-1,814	86.6%	+/-3.2
Vacant housing units	4,430	+/-1,164	13.4%	+/-3.2
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.2	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	6.5	+/-3.3	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	33,163	+/-2,107	100%	(X)
1-unit, detached	19,422	+/-1,597	58.6%	+/-3.4
1-unit, attached	3,956	+/-909	11.9%	+/-2.7
2 units	1,587	+/-712	4.8%	+/-2.1
3 or 4 units	1,286	+/-482	3.9%	+/-1.4
5 to 9 units	2,274	+/-732	6.9%	+/-2.2
10 to 19 units	1,356	+/-465	4.1%	+/-1.4
20 or more units	3,194	+/-753	9.6%	+/-2.2
Mobile home	0	+/-271	0.0%	+/-0.5
Boat, RV, van, etc.	88	+/-120	0.3%	+/-0.4
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	33,163	+/-2,107	100%	(X)
Built 2005 or later	580	+/-329	1.7%	+/-1.0
Built 2000 to 2004	1,785	+/-604	5.4%	+/-1.8
Built 1990 to 1999	2,881	+/-671	8.7%	+/-1.9
Built 1980 to 1989	3,226	+/-707	9.7%	+/-2.1
Built 1970 to 1979	9,583	+/-1,079	28.9%	+/-2.8
Built 1960 to 1969	6,396	+/-1,127	19.3%	+/-3.3
Built 1950 to 1959	4,481	+/-1,009	13.5%	+/-2.9
Built 1940 to 1949	2,350	+/-712	7.1%	+/-2.0
Built 1939 or earlier	1,881	+/-698	5.7%	+/-2.1
ROOMS				
Total housing units	33,163	+/-2,107	100%	(X)
1 room	850	+/-412	2.6%	+/-1.2
2 rooms	2,101	+/-579	6.3%	+/-1.7
3 rooms	2,707	+/-683	8.2%	+/-2.0
4 rooms	6,012	+/-1,201	18.1%	+/-3.2
5 rooms	9,048	+/-1,231	27.3%	+/-3.8

Selected Housing Characteristics: 2007	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
6 rooms	7,721	+/-1,344	23.3%	+/-3.6
7 rooms	2,554	+/-727	7.7%	+/-2.1
8 rooms	1,278	+/-497	3.9%	+/-1.5
9 rooms or more	892	+/-326	2.7%	+/-1.0
Median (rooms)	5.0	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	33,163	+/-2,107	100%	(X)
No bedroom	973	+/-443	2.9%	+/-1.3
1 bedroom	3,849	+/-869	11.6%	+/-2.5
2 bedrooms	7,676	+/-1,326	23.1%	+/-3.3
3 bedrooms	12,996	+/-1,233	39.2%	+/-3.7
4 bedrooms	6,031	+/-1,012	18.2%	+/-2.7
5 or more bedrooms	1,638	+/-494	4.9%	+/-1.4
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	28,733	+/-1,814	100%	(X)
Owner-occupied	14,762	+/-1,222	51.4%	+/-3.4
Renter-occupied	13,971	+/-1,416	48.6%	+/-3.4
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.38	+/-0.31	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	3.56	+/-0.28	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	28,733	+/-1,814	100%	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	8,434	+/-1,303	29.4%	+/-4.0
Moved in 2000 to 2004	6,823	+/-1,316	23.7%	+/-4.1
Moved in 1990 to 1999	5,867	+/-898	20.4%	+/-2.9
Moved in 1980 to 1989	2,916	+/-603	10.1%	+/-2.2
Moved in 1970 to 1979	2,307	+/-578	8.0%	+/-2.0
Moved in 1969 or earlier	2,386	+/-657	8.3%	+/-2.2
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	28,733	+/-1,814	100%	(X)
No vehicles available	2,495	+/-826	8.7%	+/-2.8
1 vehicle available	9,337	+/-1,284	32.5%	+/-3.8
2 vehicles available	9,620	+/-1,102	33.5%	+/-3.6
3 or more vehicles available	7,281	+/-1,189	25.3%	+/-3.8
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	28,733	+/-1,814	100%	(X)
Utility gas	301	+/-221	1.0%	+/-0.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	765	+/-365	2.7%	+/-1.3
Electricity	9,566	+/-1,089	33.3%	+/-3.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0	+/-271	0.0%	+/-0.6
Coal or coke	0	+/-271	0.0%	+/-0.6
Wood	0	+/-271	0.0%	+/-0.6
Solar energy	307	+/-162	1.1%	+/-0.6
Other fuel	47	+/-79	0.2%	+/-0.3
No fuel used	17,747	+/-1,839	61.8%	+/-4.1
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	28,733	+/-1,814	100%	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	276	+/-219	1.0%	+/-0.8
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	229	+/-179	0.8%	+/-0.6
No telephone service available	2,739	+/-767	9.5%	+/-2.5
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	28,733	+/-1,814	100%	(X)
1.00 or less	24,496	+/-1,795	85.3%	+/-3.1
1.01 to 1.50	3,037	+/-727	10.6%	+/-2.4
1.51 or more	1,200	+/-578	4.2%	+/-2.0

Selected Housing Characteristics: 2007 VALUE	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	14,762	+/-1,222	100%	(X)
Less than \$50,000	180	+/-219	1.2%	+/-1.5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	101	+/-93	0.7%	+/-0.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	310	+/-296	2.1%	+/-2.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,266	+/-500	8.6%	+/-3.2
\$200,000 to \$299,999	2,730	+/-636	18.5%	+/-4.2
\$300,000 to \$499,999	5,201	+/-868	35.2%	+/-5.0
\$500,000 to \$999,999	4,065	+/-864	27.5%	+/-5.2
\$1,000,000 or more	909	+/-305	6.2%	+/-2.2
Median (dollars)	388,500	+/-25,518	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS				
Owner-occupied units	14,762	+/-1,222	100%	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	10,891	+/-1,161	100%	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-271	0.0%	+/-1.1
\$300 to \$499	290	+/-186	2.0%	+/-1.3
\$500 to \$699	387	+/-179	2.6%	+/-1.2
\$700 to \$999	1,041	+/-524	7.1%	+/-3.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2,364	+/-572	16.0%	+/-3.7
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2,794	+/-678	18.9%	+/-4.4
\$2,000 or more	4,015	+/-920	27.2%	+/-5.7
Median (dollars)	1,696	+/-89	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	3,871	+/-830	100%	(X)
Less than \$100	0	+/-271	0.0%	+/-1.1
\$100 to \$199	573	+/-397	3.9%	+/-2.6
\$200 to \$299	1,106	+/-437	7.5%	+/-3.0
\$300 to \$399	799	+/-337	5.4%	+/-2.2
\$400 or more	1,393	+/-461	9.4%	+/-3.0
Median (dollars)	329	+/-45	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME				
Owner-occupied units	14,762	+/-1,222	100%	(X)
Housing unit with a mortgage	10,891	+/-1,161	100%	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	3,189	+/-663	21.6%	+/-4.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,669	+/-582	11.3%	+/-3.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,084	+/-432	7.3%	+/-2.9
30.0 to 34.9 percent	688	+/-317	4.7%	+/-2.2
35.0 percent or more	4,064	+/-921	27.5%	+/-5.5
Not computed	197	+/-228	100%	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage	3,871	+/-830	100%	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	2,340	+/-647	15.9%	+/-4.1
10.0 to 14.9 percent	595	+/-303	4.0%	+/-2.0
15.0 to 19.9 percent	290	+/-192	2.0%	+/-1.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	129	+/-152	0.9%	+/-1.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	119	+/-144	0.8%	+/-1.0
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0	+/-271	0.0%	+/-1.1
35.0 percent or more	398	+/-306	2.7%	+/-2.1
Not computed	0	+/-271	100%	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Renter-occupied units	13,971	+/-1,416	100%	(X)
Less than \$200	34	+/-59	0.2%	+/-0.4
\$200 to \$299	349	+/-253	2.5%	+/-1.9
\$300 to \$499	274	+/-172	2.0%	+/-1.2
\$500 to \$749	1,025	+/-393	7.3%	+/-2.8
\$750 to \$999	2,774	+/-807	19.9%	+/-5.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499	3,218	+/-840	23.0%	+/-5.5
\$1,500 or more	4,650	+/-935	33.3%	+/-5.7
No cash rent	1,647	+/-555	100%	(X)
Median (dollars)	1,245	+/-115	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME				

Selected Housing Characteristics: 2007	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Renter-occupied units	13,971	+/-1,416	100%	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	1,173	+/-497	8.4%	+/-3.4
15.0 to 19.9 percent	947	+/-387	6.8%	+/-2.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,169	+/-541	8.4%	+/-3.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,287	+/-615	9.2%	+/-4.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,132	+/-498	8.1%	+/-3.5
35.0 percent or more	6,206	+/-989	44.4%	+/-5.7
Not computed	2,057	+/-660	100%	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

·While the 2007 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2006 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2007 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the December 2005 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected migration, earnings, and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See [Errata Note #44](#) for details.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.

U.S. Census Bureau
American FactFinder



PUMA5 00301, Hawaii

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2007

Data Set: **2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**

Survey: **American Community Survey**

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2007	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	103,537	+/-8,328	100%	(X)
Male	52,099	+/-4,693	50.3%	+/-1.8
Female	51,438	+/-4,422	49.7%	+/-1.8
Under 5 years	8,705	+/-2,024	8.4%	+/-1.7
5 to 9 years	8,042	+/-1,584	7.8%	+/-1.2
10 to 14 years	8,084	+/-1,516	7.8%	+/-1.3
15 to 19 years	6,920	+/-1,553	6.7%	+/-1.3
20 to 24 years	9,487	+/-1,559	9.2%	+/-1.5
25 to 34 years	15,840	+/-2,215	15.3%	+/-1.7
35 to 44 years	11,790	+/-1,828	11.4%	+/-1.4
45 to 54 years	13,318	+/-1,997	12.9%	+/-1.5
55 to 59 years	6,069	+/-1,068	5.9%	+/-1.1
60 to 64 years	4,328	+/-964	4.2%	+/-0.9
65 to 74 years	5,854	+/-1,267	5.7%	+/-1.2
75 to 84 years	3,957	+/-1,012	3.8%	+/-1.0
85 years and over	1,143	+/-439	1.1%	+/-0.4
Median age (years)	31.3	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	75,171	+/-5,644	72.6%	+/-2.5
21 years and over	69,309	+/-5,146	66.9%	+/-2.4
62 years and over	13,318	+/-1,456	12.9%	+/-1.6
65 years and over	10,954	+/-1,475	10.6%	+/-1.5
18 years and over	75,171	+/-5,644	100%	(X)
Male	37,255	+/-3,394	36.0%	+/-2.1
Female	37,916	+/-2,900	36.6%	+/-1.5
65 years and over	10,954	+/-1,475	100%	(X)
Male	5,492	+/-969	5.3%	+/-1.0
Female	5,462	+/-849	5.3%	+/-0.9
RACE				
Total population	103,537	+/-8,328	100%	(X)
One race	72,994	+/-6,166	100%	(X)
Two or more races	30,543	+/-5,188	100%	(X)

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2007	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
One race	72,994	+/-6,166	70.5%	+/-3.9
White	23,013	+/-3,040	31.5%	+/-4.0
Black or African American	3,957	+/-1,924	5.4%	+/-2.6
American Indian and Alaska Native	48	+/-43	0.1%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	23,755	+/-3,398	32.5%	+/-4.1
Asian Indian	0	+/-271	0.0%	+/-0.7
Chinese	929	+/-742	3.9%	+/-3.1
Filipino	14,178	+/-3,103	59.7%	+/-7.9
Japanese	6,139	+/-1,328	25.8%	+/-5.7
Korean	600	+/-557	2.5%	+/-2.3
Vietnamese	742	+/-1,093	3.1%	+/-4.6
Other Asian	1,167	+/-472	4.9%	+/-2.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	20,677	+/-4,318	28.3%	+/-4.7
Native Hawaiian	12,136	+/-2,804	58.7%	+/-11.2
Guamanian or Chamorro	14	+/-24	0.1%	+/-0.1
Samoa	3,932	+/-2,938	19.0%	+/-12.3
Other Pacific Islander	4,595	+/-1,768	22.2%	+/-7.7
Some other race	1,544	+/-927	2.1%	+/-1.2
Two or more races	30,543	+/-5,188	29.5%	+/-3.9
White and Black or African American	988	+/-1,048	3.2%	+/-3.3
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	483	+/-420	1.6%	+/-1.4
White and Asian	4,189	+/-1,996	13.7%	+/-5.8
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	646	+/-941	2.1%	+/-3.0
<i>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races</i>				
Total population	103,537	+/-8,328	100%	(X)
White	45,201	+/-5,386	43.7%	+/-4.0
Black or African American	6,458	+/-2,499	6.2%	+/-2.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	3,226	+/-1,835	3.1%	+/-1.8
Asian	42,704	+/-5,629	41.2%	+/-4.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	43,211	+/-6,152	41.7%	+/-4.0
Some other race	2,892	+/-1,254	2.8%	+/-1.2
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	103,537	+/-8,328	100%	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	10,527	+/-2,178	10.2%	+/-2.0
Mexican	2,293	+/-1,351	2.2%	+/-1.3
Puerto Rican	5,435	+/-1,703	5.2%	+/-1.6
Cuban	83	+/-92	0.1%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	2,716	+/-906	2.6%	+/-0.8
Not Hispanic or Latino	93,010	+/-7,884	89.8%	+/-2.0
White alone	21,197	+/-2,780	20.5%	+/-2.7
Black or African American alone	3,713	+/-1,894	3.6%	+/-1.8
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	48	+/-43	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	22,826	+/-3,305	22.0%	+/-3.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	18,949	+/-4,055	18.3%	+/-3.4
Some other race alone	167	+/-172	0.2%	+/-0.2
Two or more races	26,110	+/-4,827	25.2%	+/-3.6
Two races including Some other race	349	+/-493	0.3%	+/-0.5
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	25,761	+/-4,803	24.9%	+/-3.6
Total housing units	33,163	+/-2,107	100%	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey


Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)
- While the 2007 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2006 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2007 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the December 2005 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected migration, earnings, and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See [Errata Note #44](#) for details.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.