



Congressional District 1, Hawaii (110th Congress)
Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2008
 Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates
 Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	223,327	+/-4,328	223,327	(X)
Family households (families)	150,352	+/-4,284	67.3%	+/-1.5
With own children under 18 years	60,039	+/-3,485	26.9%	+/-1.4
Married-couple family	112,277	+/-3,879	50.3%	+/-1.4
With own children under 18 years	46,263	+/-2,808	20.7%	+/-1.1
Male householder, no wife present, family	11,554	+/-1,707	5.2%	+/-0.8
With own children under 18 years	4,048	+/-1,138	1.8%	+/-0.5
Female householder, no husband present, family	26,521	+/-2,535	11.9%	+/-1.1
With own children under 18 years	9,728	+/-1,750	4.4%	+/-0.8
Nonfamily households	72,975	+/-3,800	32.7%	+/-1.5
Householder living alone	57,803	+/-3,540	25.9%	+/-1.4
65 years and over	20,753	+/-2,194	9.3%	+/-1.0
Households with one or more people under 18 years	72,323	+/-3,424	32.4%	+/-1.3
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	72,291	+/-2,505	32.4%	+/-1.1
Average household size	2.79	+/-0.05	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.40	+/-0.06	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	623,490	+/-9,884	623,490	(X)
Householder	223,327	+/-4,328	35.8%	+/-0.6
Spouse	111,715	+/-3,857	17.9%	+/-0.5
Child	168,867	+/-6,961	27.1%	+/-0.9
Other relatives	80,326	+/-5,209	12.9%	+/-0.9
Nonrelatives	39,255	+/-4,305	6.3%	+/-0.7
Unmarried partner	11,745	+/-1,821	1.9%	+/-0.3
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	265,749	+/-6,228	265,749	(X)
Never married	102,540	+/-5,301	38.6%	+/-1.5
Now married, except separated	133,478	+/-4,206	50.2%	+/-1.5
Separated	3,155	+/-910	1.2%	+/-0.3
Widowed	6,522	+/-1,204	2.5%	+/-0.4
Divorced	20,054	+/-2,216	7.5%	+/-0.9
Females 15 years and over	265,512	+/-4,639	265,512	(X)
Never married	72,558	+/-3,747	27.3%	+/-1.2
Now married, except separated	134,149	+/-4,218	50.5%	+/-1.5
Separated	2,953	+/-909	1.1%	+/-0.3
Widowed	30,326	+/-1,934	11.4%	+/-0.7
Divorced	25,526	+/-2,789	9.6%	+/-1.0

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	9,986	+/-1,387	9,986	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	2,722	+/-968	27.3%	+/-8.6
Per 1,000 unmarried women	37	+/-13	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	67	+/-9	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	23	+/-19	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	122	+/-23	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	32	+/-12	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	25,596	+/-2,525	25,596	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	5,428	+/-1,229	21.2%	+/-4.2
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	710	+/-428	2.8%	+/-1.7
1 or 2 years	1,117	+/-864	4.4%	+/-3.3
3 or 4 years	670	+/-409	2.6%	+/-1.6
5 or more years	2,931	+/-1,158	11.5%	+/-4.3
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	5,428	+/-1,229	5,428	(X)
Who are female	3,214	+/-814	59.2%	+/-5.2
Who are married	4,643	+/-1,152	85.5%	+/-6.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	152,914	+/-5,866	152,914	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	10,311	+/-2,277	6.7%	+/-1.4
Kindergarten	7,072	+/-1,642	4.6%	+/-1.0
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	53,269	+/-3,110	34.8%	+/-1.9
High school (grades 9-12)	32,016	+/-2,386	20.9%	+/-1.6
College or graduate school	50,246	+/-4,140	32.9%	+/-2.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	446,405	+/-6,909	446,405	(X)
Less than 9th grade	24,646	+/-2,946	5.5%	+/-0.7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	20,332	+/-2,319	4.6%	+/-0.5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	121,353	+/-6,179	27.2%	+/-1.3
Some college, no degree	96,550	+/-5,321	21.6%	+/-1.1
Associate's degree	44,099	+/-3,856	9.9%	+/-0.8
Bachelor's degree	92,375	+/-4,433	20.7%	+/-1.0
Graduate or professional degree	47,050	+/-3,535	10.5%	+/-0.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.9%	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	31.2%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	483,546	+/-8,189	483,546	(X)
Civilian veterans	54,304	+/-3,221	11.2%	+/-0.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	610,989	+/-10,827	610,989	(X)
With a disability	66,991	+/-4,270	11.0%	+/-0.7
Under 18 years	131,937	+/-4,779	131,937	(X)
With a disability	4,131	+/-1,185	3.1%	+/-0.9
18 to 64 years	373,180	+/-7,789	373,180	(X)
With a disability	25,683	+/-2,893	6.9%	+/-0.8
65 years and over	105,872	+/-2,643	105,872	(X)
With a disability	37,177	+/-2,870	35.1%	+/-2.3
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	631,489	+/-11,337	631,489	(X)
Same house	535,375	+/-11,198	84.8%	+/-1.4
Different house in the U.S.	85,357	+/-8,422	13.5%	+/-1.2
Same county	60,455	+/-7,177	9.6%	+/-1.1
Different county	24,902	+/-5,289	3.9%	+/-0.8
Same state	1,568	+/-704	0.2%	+/-0.1

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Different state	23,334	+/-5,125	3.7%	+/-0.8
Abroad	10,757	+/-2,797	1.7%	+/-0.4
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	640,537	+/-11,251	640,537	(X)
Native	497,511	+/-12,822	77.7%	+/-1.4
Born in United States	474,171	+/-12,317	74.0%	+/-1.4
State of residence	330,627	+/-9,986	51.6%	+/-1.4
Different state	143,544	+/-7,801	22.4%	+/-1.1
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	23,340	+/-3,738	3.6%	+/-0.6
Foreign born	143,026	+/-8,803	22.3%	+/-1.4
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	143,026	+/-8,803	143,026	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	77,885	+/-5,695	54.5%	+/-2.9
Not a U.S. citizen	65,141	+/-6,341	45.5%	+/-2.9
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	166,366	+/-9,650	166,366	(X)
Native	23,340	+/-3,738	23,340	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	8,083	+/-3,055	34.6%	+/-9.1
Entered before 2000	15,257	+/-2,126	65.4%	+/-9.1
Foreign born	143,026	+/-8,803	143,026	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	40,363	+/-5,373	28.2%	+/-2.9
Entered before 2000	102,663	+/-6,556	71.8%	+/-2.9
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	143,026	+/-8,803	143,026	(X)
Europe	6,090	+/-1,471	4.3%	+/-1.0
Asia	117,211	+/-7,092	82.0%	+/-2.3
Africa	437	+/-250	0.3%	+/-0.2
Oceania	10,966	+/-3,410	7.7%	+/-2.2
Latin America	6,383	+/-1,823	4.5%	+/-1.2
Northern America	1,939	+/-607	1.4%	+/-0.4
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	599,412	+/-10,795	599,412	(X)
English only	411,652	+/-12,117	68.7%	+/-1.7
Language other than English	187,760	+/-10,970	31.3%	+/-1.7
Speak English less than "very well"	95,118	+/-6,950	15.9%	+/-1.1
Spanish	12,664	+/-2,183	2.1%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	3,520	+/-1,529	0.6%	+/-0.3
Other Indo-European languages	9,085	+/-1,940	1.5%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	1,641	+/-725	0.3%	+/-0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	164,594	+/-9,729	27.5%	+/-1.5
Speak English less than "very well"	89,773	+/-6,661	15.0%	+/-1.1
Other languages	1,417	+/-1,025	0.2%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	184	+/-300	0.0%	+/-0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	640,537	+/-11,251	640,537	(X)
American	5,273	+/-2,528	0.8%	+/-0.4
Arab	2,227	+/-1,388	0.3%	+/-0.2
Czech	1,003	+/-524	0.2%	+/-0.1
Danish	964	+/-369	0.2%	+/-0.1
Dutch	4,639	+/-1,763	0.7%	+/-0.3
English	18,929	+/-2,616	3.0%	+/-0.4
French (except Basque)	7,903	+/-1,753	1.2%	+/-0.3
French Canadian	1,505	+/-725	0.2%	+/-0.1
German	32,222	+/-3,774	5.0%	+/-0.6
Greek	377	+/-242	0.1%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	524	+/-306	0.1%	+/-0.1
Irish	25,852	+/-3,420	4.0%	+/-0.5
Italian	10,466	+/-2,310	1.6%	+/-0.4
Lithuanian	241	+/-227	0.0%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	5,087	+/-1,642	0.8%	+/-0.3
Polish	4,659	+/-1,242	0.7%	+/-0.2

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Portuguese	16,663	+/-3,445	2.6%	+/-0.5
Russian	2,174	+/-736	0.3%	+/-0.1
Scotch-Irish	2,123	+/-667	0.3%	+/-0.1
Scottish	4,607	+/-1,743	0.7%	+/-0.3
Slovak	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	214	+/-254	0.0%	+/-0.1
Swedish	5,277	+/-1,958	0.8%	+/-0.3
Swiss	567	+/-312	0.1%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	600	+/-493	0.1%	+/-0.1
Welsh	958	+/-512	0.1%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	2,353	+/-1,901	0.4%	+/-0.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey


Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).
- Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.
- The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the [Evaluation Report Covering Disability](#).
- Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.
- Due to a reduction in the Failed Edit Follow-up (FEFU) operation for 4-months in 2008, there was an increase in the amount of missing data and an increase in item allocation rates. For more information see the [ACS User Notes](#).
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	249,809	+/-3,030	249,809	(X)
Occupied housing units	223,327	+/-4,328	89.4%	+/-1.4
Vacant housing units	26,482	+/-3,495	10.6%	+/-1.4
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.3	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	4.0	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	249,809	+/-3,030	249,809	(X)
1-unit, detached	102,124	+/-3,162	40.9%	+/-1.2
1-unit, attached	15,996	+/-1,759	6.4%	+/-0.7
2 units	6,289	+/-1,192	2.5%	+/-0.5
3 or 4 units	11,022	+/-1,895	4.4%	+/-0.7
5 to 9 units	18,692	+/-2,168	7.5%	+/-0.9
10 to 19 units	14,389	+/-2,059	5.8%	+/-0.8
20 or more units	80,969	+/-3,263	32.4%	+/-1.3
Mobile home	101	+/-118	0.0%	+/-0.1
Boat, RV, van, etc.	227	+/-270	0.1%	+/-0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	249,809	+/-3,030	249,809	(X)
Built 2005 or later	5,565	+/-1,072	2.2%	+/-0.4
Built 2000 to 2004	13,028	+/-1,678	5.2%	+/-0.7
Built 1990 to 1999	28,436	+/-2,348	11.4%	+/-0.9
Built 1980 to 1989	29,566	+/-2,961	11.8%	+/-1.2
Built 1970 to 1979	67,960	+/-3,780	27.2%	+/-1.5
Built 1960 to 1969	51,820	+/-3,280	20.7%	+/-1.3
Built 1950 to 1959	31,356	+/-2,596	12.6%	+/-1.0
Built 1940 to 1949	12,238	+/-1,657	4.9%	+/-0.7
Built 1939 or earlier	9,840	+/-1,407	3.9%	+/-0.6
ROOMS				
Total housing units	249,809	+/-3,030	249,809	(X)
1 room	17,761	+/-2,403	7.1%	+/-1.0
2 rooms	21,644	+/-2,508	8.7%	+/-1.0
3 rooms	39,113	+/-3,107	15.7%	+/-1.2
4 rooms	48,826	+/-3,239	19.5%	+/-1.3
5 rooms	42,264	+/-3,096	16.9%	+/-1.2
6 rooms	34,338	+/-2,712	13.7%	+/-1.1
7 rooms	18,609	+/-2,079	7.4%	+/-0.8
8 rooms	13,006	+/-1,663	5.2%	+/-0.7
9 rooms or more	14,248	+/-1,655	5.7%	+/-0.7
Median rooms	4.5	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)

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BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	249,809	+/-3,030	249,809	(X)
No bedroom	20,706	+/-2,649	8.3%	+/-1.0
1 bedroom	40,357	+/-2,865	16.2%	+/-1.1
2 bedrooms	69,084	+/-3,368	27.7%	+/-1.3
3 bedrooms	71,141	+/-3,423	28.5%	+/-1.3
4 bedrooms	31,610	+/-2,686	12.7%	+/-1.1
5 or more bedrooms	16,911	+/-1,639	6.8%	+/-0.7
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	223,327	+/-4,328	223,327	(X)
Owner-occupied	125,434	+/-3,988	56.2%	+/-1.6
Renter-occupied	97,893	+/-4,226	43.8%	+/-1.6
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.90	+/-0.08	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.66	+/-0.09	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	223,327	+/-4,328	223,327	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	82,555	+/-4,116	37.0%	+/-1.6
Moved in 2000 to 2004	43,352	+/-3,059	19.4%	+/-1.3
Moved in 1990 to 1999	37,552	+/-2,473	16.8%	+/-1.1
Moved in 1980 to 1989	20,849	+/-1,956	9.3%	+/-0.9
Moved in 1970 to 1979	18,954	+/-1,811	8.5%	+/-0.8
Moved in 1969 or earlier	20,065	+/-1,901	9.0%	+/-0.8
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	223,327	+/-4,328	223,327	(X)
No vehicles available	25,463	+/-2,333	11.4%	+/-0.9
1 vehicle available	83,472	+/-3,504	37.4%	+/-1.5
2 vehicles available	74,529	+/-3,850	33.4%	+/-1.6
3 or more vehicles available	39,863	+/-2,973	17.8%	+/-1.3
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	223,327	+/-4,328	223,327	(X)
Utility gas	6,105	+/-954	2.7%	+/-0.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1,631	+/-538	0.7%	+/-0.2
Electricity	107,500	+/-4,550	48.1%	+/-1.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
Coal or coke	85	+/-136	0.0%	+/-0.1
Wood	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
Solar energy	2,410	+/-609	1.1%	+/-0.3
Other fuel	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
No fuel used	105,596	+/-3,923	47.3%	+/-1.6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	223,327	+/-4,328	223,327	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1,466	+/-578	0.7%	+/-0.3
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	3,710	+/-1,120	1.7%	+/-0.5
No telephone service available	3,527	+/-1,077	1.6%	+/-0.5
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	223,327	+/-4,328	223,327	(X)
1.00 or less	205,194	+/-4,171	91.9%	+/-0.8
1.01 to 1.50	10,862	+/-1,584	4.9%	+/-0.7
1.51 or more	7,271	+/-1,441	3.3%	+/-0.6
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	125,434	+/-3,988	125,434	(X)
Less than \$50,000	746	+/-299	0.6%	+/-0.2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,140	+/-482	0.9%	+/-0.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,698	+/-713	1.4%	+/-0.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,705	+/-555	1.4%	+/-0.4
\$200,000 to \$299,999	11,860	+/-1,544	9.5%	+/-1.2
\$300,000 to \$499,999	34,784	+/-2,325	27.7%	+/-1.6
\$500,000 to \$999,999	61,274	+/-2,933	48.8%	+/-1.8
\$1,000,000 or more	12,227	+/-1,576	9.7%	+/-1.2
Median (dollars)	564,000	+/-10,953	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	125,434	+/-3,988	125,434	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	85,182	+/-3,856	67.9%	+/-1.9
Housing units without a mortgage	40,252	+/-2,471	32.1%	+/-1.9
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	85,182	+/-3,856	85,182	(X)
Less than \$300	53	+/-87	0.1%	+/-0.1
\$300 to \$499	808	+/-435	0.9%	+/-0.5
\$500 to \$699	1,410	+/-484	1.7%	+/-0.6
\$700 to \$999	3,334	+/-779	3.9%	+/-0.9
\$1,000 to \$1,499	11,740	+/-1,702	13.8%	+/-1.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999	16,666	+/-1,936	19.6%	+/-2.0
\$2,000 or more	51,171	+/-3,032	60.1%	+/-2.3
Median (dollars)	2,273	+/-59	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	40,252	+/-2,471	40,252	(X)
Less than \$100	526	+/-436	1.3%	+/-1.1
\$100 to \$199	1,493	+/-476	3.7%	+/-1.1
\$200 to \$299	3,206	+/-858	8.0%	+/-1.9
\$300 to \$399	6,808	+/-1,132	16.9%	+/-2.7
\$400 or more	28,219	+/-2,110	70.1%	+/-3.6
Median (dollars)	496	+/-18	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	85,070	+/-3,830	85,070	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	21,428	+/-1,822	25.2%	+/-1.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	11,796	+/-1,546	13.9%	+/-1.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10,914	+/-1,435	12.8%	+/-1.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7,935	+/-1,115	9.3%	+/-1.4
35.0 percent or more	32,997	+/-3,036	38.8%	+/-2.7
Not computed	112	+/-131	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	40,207	+/-2,470	40,207	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	19,820	+/-1,708	49.3%	+/-3.4
10.0 to 14.9 percent	6,971	+/-954	17.3%	+/-2.4
15.0 to 19.9 percent	4,418	+/-973	11.0%	+/-2.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,855	+/-632	4.6%	+/-1.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,138	+/-445	2.8%	+/-1.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,469	+/-586	3.7%	+/-1.4
35.0 percent or more	4,536	+/-1,138	11.3%	+/-2.7
Not computed	45	+/-75	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	92,499	+/-4,190	92,499	(X)
Less than \$200	2,074	+/-719	2.2%	+/-0.8
\$200 to \$299	2,101	+/-724	2.3%	+/-0.8
\$300 to \$499	3,627	+/-793	3.9%	+/-0.9
\$500 to \$749	6,771	+/-1,279	7.3%	+/-1.4
\$750 to \$999	13,139	+/-1,745	14.2%	+/-1.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499	27,800	+/-2,949	30.1%	+/-2.8
\$1,500 or more	36,987	+/-3,166	40.0%	+/-2.8
Median (dollars)	1,287	+/-60	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	5,394	+/-1,171	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	91,223	+/-4,089	91,223	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	8,941	+/-1,480	9.8%	+/-1.6
15.0 to 19.9 percent	9,533	+/-1,639	10.5%	+/-1.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	11,342	+/-1,661	12.4%	+/-1.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10,512	+/-1,984	11.5%	+/-2.0
30.0 to 34.9 percent	8,741	+/-1,408	9.6%	+/-1.6

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
35.0 percent or more	42,154	+/-3,249	46.2%	+/-2.9
Not computed	6,670	+/-1,281	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Rooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Bedrooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Bedrooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "No bedroom" category and as a decrease in the "1 bedroom" to "3 bedrooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Bedrooms section of the Subject Definitions at:

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=9.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Telephone Service Availability question involving the structure of the question as well as including an instruction to include cell phones resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in respondents answering "yes" to the question. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Telephone Service Available section of the Subject Definitions at:

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=24.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.

·The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
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6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. The data on plumbing and kitchen facilities for Puerto Rico will not be shown because the results of a cognitive evaluation of the Spanish language translation of the questions on plumbing and kitchen facilities indicated that respondents in the Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have clearly understood the intent of these revised questions introduced in 2008.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.



Congressional District 1, Hawaii (110th Congress)
ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2008
 Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates
 Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	640,537	+/-11,251	640,537	(X)
Male	322,973	+/-7,329	50.4%	+/-0.5
Female	317,564	+/-5,855	49.6%	+/-0.5
Under 5 years	41,125	+/-3,119	6.4%	+/-0.5
5 to 9 years	35,890	+/-2,965	5.6%	+/-0.4
10 to 14 years	32,261	+/-2,707	5.0%	+/-0.4
15 to 19 years	38,175	+/-2,680	6.0%	+/-0.4
20 to 24 years	46,681	+/-4,555	7.3%	+/-0.7
25 to 34 years	84,945	+/-3,491	13.3%	+/-0.4
35 to 44 years	90,656	+/-2,564	14.2%	+/-0.4
45 to 54 years	87,356	+/-2,685	13.6%	+/-0.4
55 to 59 years	39,113	+/-3,030	6.1%	+/-0.5
60 to 64 years	36,282	+/-2,685	5.7%	+/-0.4
65 to 74 years	49,594	+/-1,671	7.7%	+/-0.3
75 to 84 years	40,353	+/-2,447	6.3%	+/-0.4
85 years and over	18,106	+/-1,669	2.8%	+/-0.3
Median age (years)	39.7	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	508,600	+/-8,761	79.4%	+/-0.6
21 years and over	484,365	+/-7,682	75.6%	+/-0.6
62 years and over	129,236	+/-3,507	20.2%	+/-0.6
65 years and over	108,053	+/-2,659	16.9%	+/-0.4
18 years and over	508,600	+/-8,761	508,600	(X)
Male	254,433	+/-5,789	50.0%	+/-0.5
Female	254,167	+/-4,392	50.0%	+/-0.5
65 years and over	108,053	+/-2,659	108,053	(X)
Male	46,106	+/-1,490	42.7%	+/-0.8
Female	61,947	+/-1,648	57.3%	+/-0.8
RACE				
Total population	640,537	+/-11,251	640,537	(X)
One race	523,381	+/-11,691	81.7%	+/-1.4
Two or more races	117,156	+/-9,531	18.3%	+/-1.4
One race	523,381	+/-11,691	81.7%	+/-1.4
White	128,939	+/-6,144	20.1%	+/-0.8
Black or African American	21,401	+/-3,132	3.3%	+/-0.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,365	+/-678	0.2%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	324,494	+/-8,219	50.7%	+/-1.4
Asian Indian	891	+/-530	0.1%	+/-0.1
Chinese	45,137	+/-4,644	7.0%	+/-0.7
Filipino	98,623	+/-9,223	15.4%	+/-1.5
Japanese	104,922	+/-6,367	16.4%	+/-1.0
Korean	30,353	+/-4,042	4.7%	+/-0.6
Vietnamese	8,042	+/-2,238	1.3%	+/-0.3
Other Asian	36,526	+/-4,396	5.7%	+/-0.7
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	39,894	+/-5,021	6.2%	+/-0.7
Native Hawaiian	17,529	+/-3,686	2.7%	+/-0.6
Guamanian or Chamorro	598	+/-516	0.1%	+/-0.1
Samoaan	10,509	+/-3,372	1.6%	+/-0.5
Other Pacific Islander	11,258	+/-3,929	1.8%	+/-0.6
Some other race	7,288	+/-2,145	1.1%	+/-0.3
Two or more races	117,156	+/-9,531	18.3%	+/-1.4
White and Black or African American	4,293	+/-3,064	0.7%	+/-0.5
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	2,219	+/-709	0.3%	+/-0.1
White and Asian	28,924	+/-4,045	4.5%	+/-0.6
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	1,400	+/-967	0.2%	+/-0.2
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	640,537	+/-11,251	640,537	(X)
White	208,560	+/-10,724	32.6%	+/-1.5
Black or African American	32,762	+/-3,312	5.1%	+/-0.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	10,141	+/-1,916	1.6%	+/-0.3
Asian	417,846	+/-7,413	65.2%	+/-1.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	109,239	+/-8,638	17.1%	+/-1.3
Some other race	16,202	+/-3,350	2.5%	+/-0.5
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	640,537	+/-11,251	640,537	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	41,054	+/-3,291	6.4%	+/-0.5
Mexican	14,354	+/-3,104	2.2%	+/-0.5
Puerto Rican	11,942	+/-2,553	1.9%	+/-0.4
Cuban	1,143	+/-788	0.2%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	13,615	+/-3,044	2.1%	+/-0.5
Not Hispanic or Latino	599,483	+/-11,566	93.6%	+/-0.5
White alone	116,896	+/-5,687	18.2%	+/-0.8
Black or African American alone	21,154	+/-3,084	3.3%	+/-0.5
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	791	+/-485	0.1%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	318,746	+/-8,515	49.8%	+/-1.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	39,288	+/-4,916	6.1%	+/-0.7
Some other race alone	762	+/-579	0.1%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	101,846	+/-8,633	15.9%	+/-1.3
Two races including Some other race	1,536	+/-1,141	0.2%	+/-0.2
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	100,310	+/-8,756	15.7%	+/-1.3
Total housing units	249,809	+/-3,030	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

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Notes:

- For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)
- The 2008 questions on Hispanic origin and race were changed from 2007 in order to make the ACS consistent with Census 2010 question wording. For a summary of questionnaire changes see [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20\(2008\).pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20(2008).pdf). The change in estimates from 2007 to 2008 may be due to several factors including questionnaire changes, population controls, methodological changes, and therefore should be used with caution. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.
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.Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

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Congressional District 1, Hawaii (110th Congress)
Selected Economic Characteristics: 2008
 Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates
 Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	524,081	+/-9,190	524,081	(X)
In labor force	345,745	+/-9,149	66.0%	+/-1.1
Civilian labor force	320,691	+/-8,249	61.2%	+/-1.2
Employed	310,478	+/-8,106	59.2%	+/-1.2
Unemployed	10,213	+/-1,505	1.9%	+/-0.3
Armed Forces	25,054	+/-4,418	4.8%	+/-0.8
Not in labor force	178,336	+/-6,164	34.0%	+/-1.1
Civilian labor force	320,691	+/-8,249	320,691	(X)
Percent Unemployed	3.2%	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over				
Females 16 years and over	262,484	+/-4,577	262,484	(X)
In labor force	156,333	+/-4,919	59.6%	+/-1.4
Civilian labor force	152,764	+/-4,942	58.2%	+/-1.4
Employed	148,372	+/-4,791	56.5%	+/-1.4
Own children under 6 years				
Own children under 6 years	46,583	+/-4,114	46,583	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	30,302	+/-3,077	65.0%	+/-6.1
Own children 6 to 17 years				
Own children 6 to 17 years	77,192	+/-4,071	77,192	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	59,860	+/-4,357	77.5%	+/-3.2
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	328,960	+/-9,136	328,960	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	209,538	+/-7,117	63.7%	+/-2.0
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	48,149	+/-4,428	14.6%	+/-1.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	29,787	+/-3,599	9.1%	+/-1.0
Walked	17,989	+/-3,815	5.5%	+/-1.1
Other means	13,507	+/-2,079	4.1%	+/-0.6
Worked at home	9,990	+/-1,536	3.0%	+/-0.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.5	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	310,478	+/-8,106	310,478	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	108,600	+/-5,312	35.0%	+/-1.7
Service occupations	67,422	+/-5,212	21.7%	+/-1.5
Sales and office occupations	86,366	+/-5,542	27.8%	+/-1.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	442	+/-374	0.1%	+/-0.1
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	25,212	+/-2,943	8.1%	+/-0.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	22,436	+/-2,480	7.2%	+/-0.8
INDUSTRY				

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	310,478	+/-8,106	310,478	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	833	+/-543	0.3%	+/-0.2
Construction	20,682	+/-2,621	6.7%	+/-0.8
Manufacturing	12,335	+/-1,766	4.0%	+/-0.6
Wholesale trade	10,651	+/-2,143	3.4%	+/-0.7
Retail trade	34,347	+/-3,460	11.1%	+/-1.0
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	18,477	+/-2,386	6.0%	+/-0.7
Information	6,675	+/-1,513	2.1%	+/-0.5
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	24,187	+/-2,475	7.8%	+/-0.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	32,700	+/-2,713	10.5%	+/-0.8
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	63,373	+/-3,289	20.4%	+/-1.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	46,501	+/-4,559	15.0%	+/-1.4
Other services, except public administration	13,075	+/-1,508	4.2%	+/-0.5
Public administration	26,642	+/-2,616	8.6%	+/-0.8
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	310,478	+/-8,106	310,478	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	227,672	+/-8,204	73.3%	+/-1.4
Government workers	62,023	+/-3,760	20.0%	+/-1.2
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	20,251	+/-2,822	6.5%	+/-0.9
Unpaid family workers	532	+/-516	0.2%	+/-0.2
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	223,327	+/-4,328	223,327	(X)
Less than \$10,000	12,427	+/-2,052	5.6%	+/-0.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7,193	+/-1,401	3.2%	+/-0.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16,864	+/-2,184	7.6%	+/-0.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15,960	+/-2,017	7.1%	+/-0.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28,435	+/-2,587	12.7%	+/-1.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	42,964	+/-3,290	19.2%	+/-1.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	35,691	+/-3,044	16.0%	+/-1.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	36,802	+/-3,085	16.5%	+/-1.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	13,378	+/-1,520	6.0%	+/-0.7
\$200,000 or more	13,613	+/-1,753	6.1%	+/-0.8
Median household income (dollars)	66,752	+/-2,786	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	85,454	+/-2,842	(X)	(X)
With earnings	183,822	+/-4,319	82.3%	+/-1.1
Mean earnings (dollars)	81,312	+/-2,828	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	73,909	+/-2,881	33.1%	+/-1.3
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,974	+/-444	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	53,809	+/-2,798	24.1%	+/-1.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,869	+/-1,871	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	7,434	+/-1,442	3.3%	+/-0.6
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,615	+/-906	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	5,745	+/-1,054	2.6%	+/-0.5
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,247	+/-670	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	13,303	+/-1,495	6.0%	+/-0.7
Families	150,352	+/-4,284	150,352	(X)
Less than \$10,000	3,975	+/-1,155	2.6%	+/-0.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3,327	+/-1,084	2.2%	+/-0.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6,057	+/-1,297	4.0%	+/-0.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9,095	+/-1,576	6.0%	+/-1.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	18,579	+/-1,900	12.4%	+/-1.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	28,714	+/-3,231	19.1%	+/-2.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	27,449	+/-2,728	18.3%	+/-1.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	30,407	+/-2,745	20.2%	+/-1.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	11,476	+/-1,532	7.6%	+/-1.0
\$200,000 or more	11,273	+/-1,568	7.5%	+/-1.0
Median family income (dollars)	80,535	+/-2,290	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	98,414	+/-3,725	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	30,642	+/-910	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	72,975	+/-3,800	72,975	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	41,419	+/-1,524	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	54,040	+/-3,313	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	32,247	+/-688	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	45,294	+/-1,986	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	39,108	+/-2,058	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	5.5%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	7.5%	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	10.0%	+/-4.1	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	3.0%	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	3.4%	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	2.2%	+/-1.7	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	15.1%	+/-3.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	20.9%	+/-5.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	33.9%	+/-15.4	(X)	(X)
All people	8.5%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	8.3%	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	8.0%	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	9.3%	+/-2.8	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	7.3%	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	8.6%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	8.9%	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	7.5%	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)
People in families	5.3%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22.8%	+/-2.7	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.

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