U.S. Census Bureau
American FactFinder

Congressional District 2, Hawaii (110th Congress)
Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2008
Data Set: **2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**
Survey: **American Community Survey**

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	**213,778**	**+/-4,605**	**213,778**	**(X)**
Family households (families)	152,992	+/-4,607	71.6%	+/-1.7
With own children under 18 years	63,623	+/-3,853	29.8%	+/-1.7
Married-couple family	112,053	+/-4,735	52.4%	+/-1.8
With own children under 18 years	44,417	+/-3,299	20.8%	+/-1.4
Male householder, no wife present, family	13,679	+/-1,868	6.4%	+/-0.9
With own children under 18 years	5,451	+/-1,323	2.5%	+/-0.6
Female householder, no husband present, family	27,260	+/-2,807	12.8%	+/-1.3
With own children under 18 years	13,755	+/-1,970	6.4%	+/-0.9
Nonfamily households	60,786	+/-3,935	28.4%	+/-1.7
Householder living alone	47,341	+/-3,868	22.1%	+/-1.7
65 years and over	15,990	+/-1,582	7.5%	+/-0.7
Households with one or more people under 18 years	76,890	+/-4,092	36.0%	+/-1.8
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	57,629	+/-2,366	27.0%	+/-1.0
Average household size	2.95	+/-0.05	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.46	+/-0.07	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	**630,509**	**+/-9,884**	**630,509**	**(X)**
Householder	213,778	+/-4,605	33.9%	+/-0.6
Spouse	111,773	+/-4,755	17.7%	+/-0.7
Child	179,278	+/-6,272	28.4%	+/-0.9
Other relatives	84,945	+/-6,775	13.5%	+/-1.1
Nonrelatives	40,735	+/-4,968	6.5%	+/-0.8
Unmarried partner	14,412	+/-2,078	2.3%	+/-0.3
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	**260,472**	**+/-6,195**	**260,472**	**(X)**
Never married	95,643	+/-5,815	36.7%	+/-1.7
Now married, except separated	133,927	+/-4,598	51.4%	+/-1.7
Separated	2,083	+/-666	0.8%	+/-0.3
Widowed	6,022	+/-1,190	2.3%	+/-0.5
Divorced	22,797	+/-2,335	8.8%	+/-0.9
Females 15 years and over	**260,753**	**+/-4,601**	**260,753**	**(X)**
Never married	72,671	+/-4,187	27.9%	+/-1.4
Now married, except separated	131,460	+/-5,270	50.4%	+/-1.8
Separated	4,922	+/-1,174	1.9%	+/-0.5
Widowed	24,486	+/-2,212	9.4%	+/-0.9
Divorced	27,214	+/-2,789	10.4%	+/-1.1

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FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	**9,418**	**+/-1,613**	**9,418**	**(X)**
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	3,162	+/-1,004	33.6%	+/-8.5
Per 1,000 unmarried women	39	+/-12	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	60	+/-10	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	33	+/-22	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	99	+/-19	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	31	+/-11	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	**24,648**	**+/-2,845**	**24,648**	**(X)**
Responsible for grandchildren	6,232	+/-1,580	25.3%	+/-5.5
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	1,279	+/-655	5.2%	+/-2.4
1 or 2 years	1,115	+/-601	4.5%	+/-2.4
3 or 4 years	438	+/-321	1.8%	+/-1.3
5 or more years	3,400	+/-1,200	13.8%	+/-4.5
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	**6,232**	**+/-1,580**	**6,232**	**(X)**
Who are female	3,178	+/-888	51.0%	+/-6.1
Who are married	5,829	+/-1,535	93.5%	+/-4.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	**157,359**	**+/-6,963**	**157,359**	**(X)**
Nursery school, preschool	10,682	+/-1,944	6.8%	+/-1.1
Kindergarten	7,906	+/-1,221	5.0%	+/-0.8
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	65,738	+/-3,571	41.8%	+/-1.8
High school (grades 9-12)	34,724	+/-2,430	22.1%	+/-1.4
College or graduate school	38,309	+/-3,822	24.3%	+/-1.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	**426,641**	**+/-7,183**	**426,641**	**(X)**
Less than 9th grade	16,432	+/-1,803	3.9%	+/-0.4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	23,436	+/-2,683	5.5%	+/-0.6
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	129,472	+/-6,158	30.3%	+/-1.3
Some college, no degree	101,638	+/-5,047	23.8%	+/-1.1
Associate's degree	40,915	+/-3,250	9.6%	+/-0.7
Bachelor's degree	75,306	+/-4,026	17.7%	+/-0.9
Graduate or professional degree	39,442	+/-3,559	9.2%	+/-0.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.7%	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.9%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	**476,242**	**+/-7,747**	**476,242**	**(X)**
Civilian veterans	52,068	+/-3,292	10.9%	+/-0.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	**625,676**	**+/-10,532**	**625,676**	**(X)**
With a disability	64,470	+/-3,161	10.3%	+/-0.5
Under 18 years	**152,556**	**+/-4,764**	**152,556**	**(X)**
With a disability	3,749	+/-952	2.5%	+/-0.6
18 to 64 years	**393,244**	**+/-7,471**	**393,244**	**(X)**
With a disability	30,681	+/-2,253	7.8%	+/-0.6
65 years and over	**79,876**	**+/-2,843**	**79,876**	**(X)**
With a disability	30,040	+/-2,213	37.6%	+/-2.4
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	**639,897**	**+/-11,429**	**639,897**	**(X)**
Same house	532,068	+/-12,977	83.1%	+/-1.5
Different house in the U.S.	99,812	+/-9,124	15.6%	+/-1.4
Same county	61,957	+/-7,571	9.7%	+/-1.2
Different county	37,855	+/-5,350	5.9%	+/-0.8
Same state	5,698	+/-1,359	0.9%	+/-0.2

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Different state	32,157	+/-5,231	5.0%	+/-0.8
Abroad	8,017	+/-3,299	1.3%	+/-0.5
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	**647,661**	**+/-11,251**	**647,661**	**(X)**
Native	561,339	+/-12,050	86.7%	+/-0.9
Born in United States	544,838	+/-11,894	84.1%	+/-1.1
State of residence	350,643	+/-8,663	54.1%	+/-1.2
Different state	194,195	+/-8,423	30.0%	+/-1.1
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	16,501	+/-2,843	2.5%	+/-0.4
Foreign born	86,322	+/-6,116	13.3%	+/-0.9
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	**86,322**	**+/-6,116**	**86,322**	**(X)**
Naturalized U.S. citizen	43,771	+/-3,652	50.7%	+/-3.7
Not a U.S. citizen	42,551	+/-5,081	49.3%	+/-3.7
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	**102,823**	**+/-7,006**	**102,823**	**(X)**
Native	**16,501**	**+/-2,843**	**16,501**	**(X)**
Entered 2000 or later	3,963	+/-1,406	24.0%	+/-6.4
Entered before 2000	12,538	+/-2,078	76.0%	+/-6.4
Foreign born	**86,322**	**+/-6,116**	**86,322**	**(X)**
Entered 2000 or later	24,999	+/-4,385	29.0%	+/-3.9
Entered before 2000	61,323	+/-4,167	71.0%	+/-3.9
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	**86,322**	**+/-6,116**	**86,322**	**(X)**
Europe	6,568	+/-1,353	7.6%	+/-1.6
Asia	54,699	+/-4,444	63.4%	+/-5.1
Africa	593	+/-477	0.7%	+/-0.6
Oceania	12,541	+/-4,197	14.5%	+/-4.3
Latin America	9,016	+/-2,637	10.4%	+/-2.8
Northern America	2,905	+/-1,035	3.4%	+/-1.2
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	**603,029**	**+/-10,955**	**603,029**	**(X)**
English only	485,198	+/-11,830	80.5%	+/-1.2
Language other than English	117,831	+/-7,577	19.5%	+/-1.2
Speak English less than "very well"	50,420	+/-5,061	8.4%	+/-0.8
Spanish	18,770	+/-3,544	3.1%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	8,358	+/-2,430	1.4%	+/-0.4
Other Indo-European languages	10,193	+/-2,059	1.7%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	1,124	+/-608	0.2%	+/-0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	87,927	+/-7,042	14.6%	+/-1.1
Speak English less than "very well"	40,595	+/-4,672	6.7%	+/-0.8
Other languages	941	+/-534	0.2%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	343	+/-343	0.1%	+/-0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	**647,661**	**+/-11,251**	**647,661**	**(X)**
American	4,718	+/-1,379	0.7%	+/-0.2
Arab	1,131	+/-703	0.2%	+/-0.1
Czech	2,047	+/-829	0.3%	+/-0.1
Danish	3,029	+/-1,680	0.5%	+/-0.3
Dutch	7,104	+/-1,560	1.1%	+/-0.2
English	40,867	+/-5,327	6.3%	+/-0.8
French (except Basque)	14,577	+/-2,528	2.3%	+/-0.4
French Canadian	1,924	+/-694	0.3%	+/-0.1
German	62,787	+/-5,433	9.7%	+/-0.8
Greek	1,068	+/-447	0.2%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	3,389	+/-1,679	0.5%	+/-0.3
Irish	41,707	+/-4,214	6.4%	+/-0.6
Italian	24,068	+/-3,900	3.7%	+/-0.6
Lithuanian	352	+/-319	0.1%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	5,980	+/-1,444	0.9%	+/-0.2
Polish	8,457	+/-2,098	1.3%	+/-0.3

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Portuguese	38,347	+/-4,483	5.9%	+/-0.7
Russian	3,461	+/-1,083	0.5%	+/-0.2
Scotch-Irish	4,607	+/-1,165	0.7%	+/-0.2
Scottish	10,502	+/-2,041	1.6%	+/-0.3
Slovak	217	+/-257	0.0%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	935	+/-686	0.1%	+/-0.1
Swedish	10,639	+/-2,659	1.6%	+/-0.4
Swiss	1,412	+/-1,195	0.2%	+/-0.2
Ukrainian	1,170	+/-835	0.2%	+/-0.1
Welsh	5,677	+/-1,894	0.9%	+/-0.3
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	1,271	+/-936	0.2%	+/-0.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:
·Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).
·Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.
·The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.
·Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.
·Due to a reduction in the Failed Edit Follow-up (FEFU) operation for 4-months in 2008, there was an increase in the amount of missing data and an increase in item allocation rates. For more information see the ACS User Notes.
·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:
1. An '*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	**263,033**	**+/-3,040**	**263,033**	**(X)**
Occupied housing units	213,778	+/-4,605	81.3%	+/-1.4
Vacant housing units	49,255	+/-3,527	18.7%	+/-1.4
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.5	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	16.2	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	**263,033**	**+/-3,040**	**263,033**	**(X)**
1-unit, detached	172,265	+/-4,457	65.5%	+/-1.5
1-unit, attached	14,126	+/-1,952	5.4%	+/-0.7
2 units	11,697	+/-2,174	4.4%	+/-0.8
3 or 4 units	11,527	+/-1,783	4.4%	+/-0.7
5 to 9 units	17,263	+/-2,140	6.6%	+/-0.8
10 to 19 units	10,694	+/-1,739	4.1%	+/-0.7
20 or more units	24,725	+/-2,506	9.4%	+/-0.9
Mobile home	736	+/-514	0.3%	+/-0.2
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	**263,033**	**+/-3,040**	**263,033**	**(X)**
Built 2005 or later	8,921	+/-1,390	3.4%	+/-0.5
Built 2000 to 2004	18,593	+/-2,057	7.1%	+/-0.8
Built 1990 to 1999	44,913	+/-3,454	17.1%	+/-1.3
Built 1980 to 1989	52,219	+/-3,256	19.9%	+/-1.2
Built 1970 to 1979	63,194	+/-4,211	24.0%	+/-1.6
Built 1960 to 1969	32,795	+/-2,818	12.5%	+/-1.1
Built 1950 to 1959	20,498	+/-2,190	7.8%	+/-0.8
Built 1940 to 1949	11,155	+/-1,446	4.2%	+/-0.5
Built 1939 or earlier	10,745	+/-1,795	4.1%	+/-0.7
ROOMS				
Total housing units	**263,033**	**+/-3,040**	**263,033**	**(X)**
1 room	16,209	+/-2,397	6.2%	+/-0.9
2 rooms	18,244	+/-2,411	6.9%	+/-0.9
3 rooms	30,275	+/-2,733	11.5%	+/-1.1
4 rooms	49,839	+/-3,310	18.9%	+/-1.3
5 rooms	58,742	+/-4,002	22.3%	+/-1.4
6 rooms	37,110	+/-2,958	14.1%	+/-1.1
7 rooms	24,143	+/-2,415	9.2%	+/-0.9
8 rooms	15,266	+/-1,811	5.8%	+/-0.7
9 rooms or more	13,205	+/-1,533	5.0%	+/-0.6
Median rooms	4.8	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	263,033	+/-3,040	263,033	(X)
No bedroom	17,217	+/-2,484	6.5%	+/-0.9
1 bedroom	27,514	+/-2,593	10.5%	+/-1.0
2 bedrooms	62,758	+/-3,498	23.9%	+/-1.3
3 bedrooms	106,072	+/-4,845	40.3%	+/-1.7
4 bedrooms	36,287	+/-3,063	13.8%	+/-1.1
5 or more bedrooms	13,185	+/-1,599	5.0%	+/-0.6
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	213,778	+/-4,605	213,778	(X)
Owner-occupied	132,931	+/-4,314	62.2%	+/-1.5
Renter-occupied	80,847	+/-3,559	37.8%	+/-1.5
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.03	+/-0.06	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.81	+/-0.11	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	213,778	+/-4,605	213,778	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	74,805	+/-3,971	35.0%	+/-1.6
Moved in 2000 to 2004	46,207	+/-3,226	21.6%	+/-1.5
Moved in 1990 to 1999	38,594	+/-2,929	18.1%	+/-1.3
Moved in 1980 to 1989	23,641	+/-2,156	11.1%	+/-1.0
Moved in 1970 to 1979	14,291	+/-1,382	6.7%	+/-0.7
Moved in 1969 or earlier	16,240	+/-1,768	7.6%	+/-0.8
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	213,778	+/-4,605	213,778	(X)
No vehicles available	11,292	+/-1,839	5.3%	+/-0.9
1 vehicle available	59,590	+/-3,324	27.9%	+/-1.4
2 vehicles available	88,809	+/-4,080	41.5%	+/-1.6
3 or more vehicles available	54,087	+/-3,889	25.3%	+/-1.7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	213,778	+/-4,605	213,778	(X)
Utility gas	2,634	+/-771	1.2%	+/-0.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5,007	+/-863	2.3%	+/-0.4
Electricity	53,019	+/-2,866	24.8%	+/-1.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	124	+/-117	0.1%	+/-0.1
Coal or coke	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
Wood	2,118	+/-689	1.0%	+/-0.3
Solar energy	2,331	+/-708	1.1%	+/-0.3
Other fuel	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
No fuel used	148,545	+/-4,874	69.5%	+/-1.5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	213,778	+/-4,605	213,778	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2,622	+/-939	1.2%	+/-0.4
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	3,760	+/-1,219	1.8%	+/-0.6
No telephone service available	4,566	+/-1,101	2.1%	+/-0.5
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	213,778	+/-4,605	213,778	(X)
1.00 or less	195,160	+/-4,844	91.3%	+/-1.0
1.01 to 1.50	14,031	+/-2,024	6.6%	+/-0.9
1.51 or more	4,587	+/-1,001	2.1%	+/-0.5
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	132,931	+/-4,314	132,931	(X)
Less than $50,000	1,683	+/-648	1.3%	+/-0.5
$50,000 to $99,999	2,468	+/-682	1.9%	+/-0.5
$100,000 to $149,999	1,968	+/-556	1.5%	+/-0.4
$150,000 to $199,999	3,732	+/-895	2.8%	+/-0.7
$200,000 to $299,999	13,276	+/-1,610	10.0%	+/-1.1
$300,000 to $499,999	33,486	+/-2,614	25.2%	+/-1.7
$500,000 to $999,999	61,302	+/-3,418	46.1%	+/-2.2
$1,000,000 or more	15,016	+/-1,984	11.3%	+/-1.4
Median (dollars)	556,500	+/-12,995	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
MORGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	**132,931**	**+/-4,314**	**132,931**	**(X)**
Housing units with a mortgage	91,421	+/-4,042	68.8%	+/-1.7
Housing units without a mortgage	41,510	+/-2,350	31.2%	+/-1.7
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	**91,421**	**+/-4,042**	**91,421**	**(X)**
Less than $300	153	+/-139	0.2%	+/-0.2
$300 to $499	1,018	+/-537	1.1%	+/-0.6
$500 to $699	2,093	+/-632	2.3%	+/-0.7
$700 to $999	5,264	+/-1,006	5.8%	+/-1.1
$1,000 to $1,499	13,209	+/-1,601	14.4%	+/-1.6
$1,500 to $1,999	16,172	+/-1,917	17.7%	+/-1.9
$2,000 or more	53,512	+/-3,510	58.5%	+/-2.6
Median (dollars)	2,257	+/-74	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	**41,510**	**+/-2,350**	**41,510**	**(X)**
Less than $100	753	+/-384	1.8%	+/-0.9
$100 to $199	3,447	+/-674	8.3%	+/-1.5
$200 to $299	6,539	+/-1,114	15.8%	+/-2.5
$300 to $399	9,159	+/-1,235	22.1%	+/-2.5
$400 or more	21,612	+/-1,631	52.1%	+/-3.3
Median (dollars)	411	+/-17	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	**90,733**	**+/-4,125**	**90,733**	**(X)**
Less than 20.0 percent	22,505	+/-2,228	24.8%	+/-2.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	12,246	+/-1,537	13.5%	+/-1.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9,864	+/-1,419	10.9%	+/-1.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	8,341	+/-1,433	9.2%	+/-1.5
35.0 percent or more	37,777	+/-2,853	41.6%	+/-2.3
Not computed	688	+/-462	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	**40,939**	**+/-2,267**	**40,939**	**(X)**
Less than 10.0 percent	20,990	+/-1,860	51.3%	+/-3.3
10.0 to 14.9 percent	7,396	+/-1,253	18.1%	+/-2.9
15.0 to 19.9 percent	4,192	+/-917	10.2%	+/-2.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,391	+/-549	5.8%	+/-1.3
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,480	+/-585	3.6%	+/-1.4
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,387	+/-643	3.4%	+/-1.5
35.0 percent or more	3,103	+/-778	7.6%	+/-1.9
Not computed	571	+/-471	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	**72,577**	**+/-3,487**	**72,577**	**(X)**
Less than $200	957	+/-475	1.3%	+/-0.7
$200 to $299	1,708	+/-633	2.4%	+/-0.8
$300 to $499	3,266	+/-761	4.5%	+/-1.0
$500 to $749	6,439	+/-1,491	8.9%	+/-1.9
$750 to $999	10,332	+/-1,633	14.2%	+/-2.2
$1,000 to $1,499	21,111	+/-2,466	29.1%	+/-3.0
$1,500 or more	28,764	+/-2,171	39.6%	+/-2.7
Median (dollars)	1,311	+/-53	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	8,270	+/-1,521	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	**71,114**	**+/-3,643**	**71,114**	**(X)**
Less than 15.0 percent	8,264	+/-1,695	11.6%	+/-2.2
15.0 to 19.9 percent	7,894	+/-1,569	11.1%	+/-2.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	7,995	+/-1,760	11.2%	+/-2.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	7,850	+/-1,649	11.0%	+/-2.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6,416	+/-1,451	9.0%	+/-2.0

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
35.0 percent or more	32,695	+/-2,802	46.0%	+/-3.2
Not computed	9,733	+/-1,755	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:
·Caution should be used when comparing data for Rooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: http://www/census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21.
·Caution should be used when comparing data for Bedrooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Bedrooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "No bedroom" category and as a decrease in the "1 bedroom" to "3 bedrooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Bedrooms section of the Subject Definitions at:
http://www/census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=9.
·Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21.
·Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Telephone Service Availability question involving the structure of the question as well as including an instruction to include cell phones resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in respondents answering "yes" to the question. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Telephone Service Available section of the Subject Definitions at:
http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=24.
·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
·In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.
·The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.
·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:
1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
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6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. The data on plumbing and kitchen facilities for Puerto Rico will not be shown because the results of a cognitive evaluation of the Spanish language translation of the questions on plumbing and kitchen facilities indicated that respondents in the Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have clearly understood the intent of these revised questions introduced in 2008.

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U.S. Census Bureau
American FactFinder

Congressional District 2, Hawaii (110th Congress)
ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2008
Data Set: **2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**
Survey: **American Community Survey**

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	**647,661**	**+/-11,251**	**647,661**	**(X)**
Male	326,562	+/-7,688	50.4%	+/-0.6
Female	321,099	+/-5,686	49.6%	+/-0.6
Under 5 years	44,632	+/-2,689	6.9%	+/-0.4
5 to 9 years	39,225	+/-2,813	6.1%	+/-0.4
10 to 14 years	42,579	+/-3,286	6.6%	+/-0.5
15 to 19 years	44,395	+/-2,744	6.9%	+/-0.4
20 to 24 years	50,189	+/-4,741	7.7%	+/-0.7
25 to 34 years	87,193	+/-4,508	13.5%	+/-0.6
35 to 44 years	87,648	+/-2,857	13.5%	+/-0.4
45 to 54 years	92,389	+/-2,665	14.3%	+/-0.4
55 to 59 years	44,562	+/-2,863	6.9%	+/-0.4
60 to 64 years	33,071	+/-2,407	5.1%	+/-0.4
65 to 74 years	40,388	+/-1,894	6.2%	+/-0.3
75 to 84 years	30,992	+/-2,204	4.8%	+/-0.3
85 years and over	10,398	+/-1,453	1.6%	+/-0.2
Median age (years)	36.8	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	494,994	+/-8,785	76.4%	+/-0.6
21 years and over	465,729	+/-8,143	71.9%	+/-0.7
62 years and over	99,624	+/-3,194	15.4%	+/-0.5
65 years and over	81,778	+/-2,842	12.6%	+/-0.4
18 years and over	**494,994**	**+/-8,785**	**494,994**	**(X)**
Male	246,961	+/-5,853	49.9%	+/-0.6
Female	248,033	+/-4,433	50.1%	+/-0.6
65 years and over	**81,778**	**+/-2,842**	**81,778**	**(X)**
Male	35,984	+/-1,553	44.0%	+/-1.1
Female	45,794	+/-1,783	56.0%	+/-1.1
RACE				
Total population	**647,661**	**+/-11,251**	**647,661**	**(X)**
One race	489,123	+/-11,371	75.5%	+/-1.1
Two or more races	158,538	+/-7,104	24.5%	+/-1.1
One race	489,123	+/-11,371	75.5%	+/-1.1
White	219,807	+/-6,841	33.9%	+/-0.9
Black or African American	9,265	+/-3,491	1.4%	+/-0.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,725	+/-513	0.3%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	170,960	+/-7,381	26.4%	+/-1.1
Asian Indian	606	+/-377	0.1%	+/-0.1
Chinese	8,129	+/-1,884	1.3%	+/-0.3
Filipino	76,524	+/-7,862	11.8%	+/-1.2
Japanese	56,934	+/-4,756	8.8%	+/-0.7
Korean	9,879	+/-1,874	1.5%	+/-0.3
Vietnamese	1,602	+/-1,085	0.2%	+/-0.2
Other Asian	17,286	+/-2,967	2.7%	+/-0.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	76,296	+/-5,808	11.8%	+/-0.8
Native Hawaiian	53,208	+/-4,724	8.2%	+/-0.7
Guamanian or Chamorro	590	+/-419	0.1%	+/-0.1
Samoan	6,312	+/-2,980	1.0%	+/-0.5
Other Pacific Islander	16,186	+/-5,062	2.5%	+/-0.8
Some other race	11,070	+/-3,560	1.7%	+/-0.6
Two or more races	158,538	+/-7,104	24.5%	+/-1.1
White and Black or African American	2,074	+/-1,031	0.3%	+/-0.2
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	7,292	+/-1,042	1.1%	+/-0.2
White and Asian	32,619	+/-4,002	5.0%	+/-0.6
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	56	+/-96	0.0%	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	647,661	+/-11,251	647,661	(X)
White	340,614	+/-9,906	52.6%	+/-1.3
Black or African American	15,870	+/-4,080	2.5%	+/-0.6
American Indian and Alaska Native	19,455	+/-2,961	3.0%	+/-0.5
Asian	291,524	+/-7,871	45.0%	+/-1.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	184,602	+/-8,526	28.5%	+/-1.3
Some other race	17,822	+/-3,671	2.8%	+/-0.6
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	647,661	+/-11,251	647,661	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	71,266	+/-3,291	11.0%	+/-0.5
Mexican	22,730	+/-4,333	3.5%	+/-0.7
Puerto Rican	23,659	+/-3,893	3.7%	+/-0.6
Cuban	547	+/-382	0.1%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	24,330	+/-3,813	3.8%	+/-0.6
Not Hispanic or Latino	576,395	+/-11,566	89.0%	+/-0.5
White alone	202,657	+/-5,809	31.3%	+/-0.8
Black or African American alone	8,239	+/-3,101	1.3%	+/-0.5
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	976	+/-446	0.2%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	165,143	+/-6,968	25.5%	+/-1.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	71,174	+/-5,634	11.0%	+/-0.8
Some other race alone	321	+/-254	0.0%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	127,885	+/-6,924	19.7%	+/-1.0
Two races including Some other race	537	+/-383	0.1%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	127,348	+/-6,860	19.7%	+/-1.0
Total housing units	263,033	+/-3,040	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:
·For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin, issued March 2001. (pdf format)
·The 2008 questions on Hispanic origin and race were changed from 2007 in order to make the ACS consistent with Census 2010 question wording. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20(2008).pdf. The change in estimates from 2007 to 2008 may be due to several factors including questionnaire changes, population controls, methodological changes, and therefore should be used with caution. For more information about changes in the estimates see http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html.
·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

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U.S. Census Bureau
American FactFinder

Congressional District 2, Hawaii (110th Congress)
Selected Economic Characteristics: 2008
Data Set: **2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**
Survey: **American Community Survey**

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	**513,650**	**+/-9,178**	**513,650**	**(X)**
In labor force	354,965	+/-8,180	69.1%	+/-1.1
Civilian labor force	336,213	+/-7,529	65.5%	+/-1.3
Employed	319,751	+/-7,610	62.3%	+/-1.3
Unemployed	16,462	+/-2,295	3.2%	+/-0.4
Armed Forces	18,752	+/-4,022	3.7%	+/-0.8
Not in labor force	158,685	+/-6,298	30.9%	+/-1.1
Civilian labor force	**336,213**	**+/-7,529**	**336,213**	**(X)**
Percent Unemployed	4.9%	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over	**257,175**	**+/-4,599**	**257,175**	**(X)**
In labor force	163,712	+/-5,159	63.7%	+/-1.6
Civilian labor force	161,191	+/-4,972	62.7%	+/-1.6
Employed	154,024	+/-4,763	59.9%	+/-1.6
Own children under 6 years	**49,071**	**+/-2,629**	**49,071**	**(X)**
All parents in family in labor force	33,161	+/-2,937	67.6%	+/-4.9
Own children 6 to 17 years	**93,477**	**+/-3,846**	**93,477**	**(X)**
All parents in family in labor force	71,634	+/-4,298	76.6%	+/-3.6
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	**327,495**	**+/-8,561**	**327,495**	**(X)**
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	222,050	+/-7,083	67.8%	+/-1.6
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	58,337	+/-4,788	17.8%	+/-1.4
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	8,634	+/-1,426	2.6%	+/-0.4
Walked	9,774	+/-1,967	3.0%	+/-0.6
Other means	8,585	+/-1,534	2.6%	+/-0.5
Worked at home	20,115	+/-2,847	6.1%	+/-0.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.8	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	**319,751**	**+/-7,610**	**319,751**	**(X)**
Management, professional, and related occupations	99,240	+/-5,206	31.0%	+/-1.4
Service occupations	74,360	+/-5,046	23.3%	+/-1.5
Sales and office occupations	79,183	+/-4,634	24.8%	+/-1.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	4,411	+/-1,308	1.4%	+/-0.4
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	40,135	+/-3,625	12.6%	+/-1.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	22,422	+/-2,541	7.0%	+/-0.8
INDUSTRY				

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	319,751	+/-7,610	319,751	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	8,874	+/-2,497	2.8%	+/-0.8
Construction	37,773	+/-3,804	11.8%	+/-1.2
Manufacturing	8,719	+/-1,429	2.7%	+/-0.4
Wholesale trade	6,963	+/-1,667	2.2%	+/-0.5
Retail trade	38,736	+/-3,349	12.1%	+/-1.0
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	16,528	+/-2,474	5.2%	+/-0.7
Information	4,691	+/-1,130	1.5%	+/-0.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	19,741	+/-2,105	6.2%	+/-0.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	30,217	+/-2,617	9.5%	+/-0.8
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	58,760	+/-3,681	18.4%	+/-1.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	55,141	+/-4,667	17.2%	+/-1.4
Other services, except public administration	12,317	+/-1,796	3.9%	+/-0.6
Public administration	21,291	+/-2,617	6.7%	+/-0.8
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	319,751	+/-7,610	319,751	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	227,002	+/-7,565	71.0%	+/-1.7
Government workers	58,789	+/-4,309	18.4%	+/-1.3
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	32,218	+/-3,748	10.1%	+/-1.2
Unpaid family workers	1,742	+/-904	0.5%	+/-0.3
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	213,778	+/-4,605	213,778	(X)
Less than $10,000	13,225	+/-2,317	6.2%	+/-1.1
$10,000 to $14,999	9,766	+/-1,809	4.6%	+/-0.8
$15,000 to $24,999	14,937	+/-1,869	7.0%	+/-0.9
$25,000 to $34,999	15,340	+/-1,656	7.2%	+/-0.7
$35,000 to $49,999	24,538	+/-2,416	11.5%	+/-1.1
$50,000 to $74,999	39,887	+/-3,001	18.7%	+/-1.4
$75,000 to $99,999	32,106	+/-2,708	15.0%	+/-1.2
$100,000 to $149,999	41,084	+/-3,777	19.2%	+/-1.6
$150,000 to $199,999	12,315	+/-1,755	5.8%	+/-0.8
$200,000 or more	10,580	+/-1,562	4.9%	+/-0.7
Median household income (dollars)	67,673	+/-2,380	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	81,503	+/-2,569	(X)	(X)
With earnings	176,929	+/-4,689	82.8%	+/-1.1
Mean earnings (dollars)	78,875	+/-2,529	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	62,719	+/-2,907	29.3%	+/-1.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,478	+/-476	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	43,473	+/-2,461	20.3%	+/-1.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	22,945	+/-2,111	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	6,783	+/-1,135	3.2%	+/-0.5
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,817	+/-703	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	7,774	+/-1,414	3.6%	+/-0.7
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	5,172	+/-1,242	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	18,056	+/-2,210	8.4%	+/-1.0
Families	152,992	+/-4,607	152,992	(X)
Less than $10,000	5,350	+/-1,475	3.5%	+/-1.0
$10,000 to $14,999	2,782	+/-821	1.8%	+/-0.5
$15,000 to $24,999	8,111	+/-1,556	5.3%	+/-1.0
$25,000 to $34,999	10,549	+/-1,532	6.9%	+/-1.0
$35,000 to $49,999	17,597	+/-2,006	11.5%	+/-1.3
$50,000 to $74,999	29,795	+/-2,596	19.5%	+/-1.5
$75,000 to $99,999	26,488	+/-2,586	17.3%	+/-1.6
$100,000 to $149,999	32,854	+/-2,827	21.5%	+/-1.8
$150,000 to $199,999	10,669	+/-1,667	7.0%	+/-1.1
$200,000 or more	8,797	+/-1,568	5.7%	+/-1.0
Median family income (dollars)	76,927	+/-2,360	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	90,824	+/-3,237	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	28,143	+/-886	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	60,786	+/-3,935	60,786	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	36,361	+/-3,347	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	49,199	+/-3,441	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,518	+/-619	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	45,781	+/-1,331	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	35,290	+/-1,056	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	6.4%	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	10.3%	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	17.6%	+/-5.4	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	3.5%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	4.9%	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	12.0%	+/-5.9	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	19.0%	+/-4.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	27.5%	+/-6.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	39.7%	+/-17.3	(X)	(X)
All people	9.7%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	11.6%	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	11.1%	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	15.3%	+/-3.8	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	9.3%	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	9.1%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	9.8%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	5.8%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
People in families	6.2%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	27.5%	+/-2.9	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:
·Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.
·Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
·The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html.
·Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
·Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:
1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the ACS User Notes for details.

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