



Hawaii

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2008

Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	437,105	+/-4,492	437,105	(X)
Family households (families)	303,344	+/-5,137	69.4%	+/-1.1
With own children under 18 years	123,662	+/-4,428	28.3%	+/-1.0
Married-couple family	224,330	+/-4,831	51.3%	+/-1.0
With own children under 18 years	90,680	+/-4,038	20.7%	+/-0.9
Male householder, no wife present, family	25,233	+/-2,379	5.8%	+/-0.5
With own children under 18 years	9,499	+/-1,705	2.2%	+/-0.4
Female householder, no husband present, family	53,781	+/-3,727	12.3%	+/-0.9
With own children under 18 years	23,483	+/-2,438	5.4%	+/-0.6
Nonfamily households	133,761	+/-5,175	30.6%	+/-1.1
Householder living alone	105,144	+/-4,753	24.1%	+/-1.0
65 years and over	36,743	+/-2,593	8.4%	+/-0.6
Households with one or more people under 18 years	149,213	+/-4,762	34.1%	+/-1.0
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	129,920	+/-2,242	29.7%	+/-0.5
Average household size	2.87	+/-0.03	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.43	+/-0.04	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	1,253,999	*****	1,253,999	(X)
Householder	437,105	+/-4,492	34.9%	+/-0.4
Spouse	223,488	+/-4,807	17.8%	+/-0.4
Child	348,145	+/-7,639	27.8%	+/-0.6
Other relatives	165,271	+/-7,132	13.2%	+/-0.6
Nonrelatives	79,990	+/-6,461	6.4%	+/-0.5
Unmarried partner	26,157	+/-2,711	2.1%	+/-0.2
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	526,221	+/-1,102	526,221	(X)
Never married	198,183	+/-5,154	37.7%	+/-1.0
Now married, except separated	267,405	+/-5,621	50.8%	+/-1.1
Separated	5,238	+/-1,055	1.0%	+/-0.2
Widowed	12,544	+/-1,765	2.4%	+/-0.3
Divorced	42,851	+/-3,273	8.1%	+/-0.6
Females 15 years and over	526,265	+/-1,772	526,265	(X)
Never married	145,229	+/-4,765	27.6%	+/-0.9
Now married, except separated	265,609	+/-5,918	50.5%	+/-1.1
Separated	7,875	+/-1,399	1.5%	+/-0.3
Widowed	54,812	+/-3,039	10.4%	+/-0.6
Divorced	52,740	+/-3,891	10.0%	+/-0.7

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	19,404	+/-2,108	19,404	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	5,884	+/-1,366	30.3%	+/-6.3
Per 1,000 unmarried women	38	+/-9	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	64	+/-7	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	29	+/-15	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	110	+/-15	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	32	+/-8	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	50,244	+/-4,103	50,244	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	11,660	+/-2,003	23.2%	+/-3.3
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	1,989	+/-845	4.0%	+/-1.6
1 or 2 years	2,232	+/-1,038	4.4%	+/-2.0
3 or 4 years	1,108	+/-507	2.2%	+/-1.1
5 or more years	6,331	+/-1,718	12.6%	+/-3.2
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	11,660	+/-2,003	11,660	(X)
Who are female	6,392	+/-1,277	54.8%	+/-4.7
Who are married	10,472	+/-1,903	89.8%	+/-3.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	310,273	+/-6,543	310,273	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	20,993	+/-2,711	6.8%	+/-0.8
Kindergarten	14,978	+/-2,066	4.8%	+/-0.7
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	119,007	+/-3,361	38.4%	+/-1.1
High school (grades 9-12)	66,740	+/-2,935	21.5%	+/-1.0
College or graduate school	88,555	+/-5,085	28.5%	+/-1.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	873,046	+/-2,596	873,046	(X)
Less than 9th grade	41,078	+/-3,220	4.7%	+/-0.4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	43,768	+/-3,341	5.0%	+/-0.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	250,825	+/-8,852	28.7%	+/-1.0
Some college, no degree	198,188	+/-6,585	22.7%	+/-0.8
Associate's degree	85,014	+/-5,000	9.7%	+/-0.6
Bachelor's degree	167,681	+/-6,106	19.2%	+/-0.7
Graduate or professional degree	86,492	+/-4,809	9.9%	+/-0.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.3%	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.1%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	959,788	+/-2,951	959,788	(X)
Civilian veterans	106,372	+/-4,062	11.1%	+/-0.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	1,236,665	+/-2,981	1,236,665	(X)
With a disability	131,461	+/-4,660	10.6%	+/-0.4
Under 18 years	284,493	+/-295	284,493	(X)
With a disability	7,880	+/-1,455	2.8%	+/-0.5
18 to 64 years	766,424	+/-3,169	766,424	(X)
With a disability	56,364	+/-3,445	7.4%	+/-0.4
65 years and over	185,748	+/-841	185,748	(X)
With a disability	67,217	+/-2,956	36.2%	+/-1.6
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	1,271,386	+/-1,950	1,271,386	(X)
Same house	1,067,443	+/-13,070	84.0%	+/-1.0
Different house in the U.S.	185,169	+/-11,702	14.6%	+/-0.9
Same county	122,412	+/-10,239	9.6%	+/-0.8
Different county	62,757	+/-6,867	4.9%	+/-0.5
Same state	7,266	+/-1,523	0.6%	+/-0.1

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Different state	55,491	+/-6,695	4.4%	+/-0.5
Abroad	18,774	+/-4,204	1.5%	+/-0.3
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	1,288,198	*****	1,288,198	(X)
Native	1,058,850	+/-9,945	82.2%	+/-0.8
Born in United States	1,019,009	+/-10,810	79.1%	+/-0.8
State of residence	681,270	+/-10,739	52.9%	+/-0.8
Different state	337,739	+/-8,036	26.2%	+/-0.6
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	39,841	+/-4,606	3.1%	+/-0.4
Foreign born	229,348	+/-9,945	17.8%	+/-0.8
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	229,348	+/-9,945	229,348	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	121,656	+/-6,840	53.0%	+/-2.4
Not a U.S. citizen	107,692	+/-7,794	47.0%	+/-2.4
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	269,189	+/-10,810	269,189	(X)
Native	39,841	+/-4,606	39,841	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	12,046	+/-3,425	30.2%	+/-6.4
Entered before 2000	27,795	+/-3,016	69.8%	+/-6.4
Foreign born	229,348	+/-9,945	229,348	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	65,362	+/-6,458	28.5%	+/-2.3
Entered before 2000	163,986	+/-7,856	71.5%	+/-2.3
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	229,348	+/-9,945	229,348	(X)
Europe	12,658	+/-1,794	5.5%	+/-0.8
Asia	171,910	+/-7,168	75.0%	+/-2.4
Africa	1,030	+/-551	0.4%	+/-0.2
Oceania	23,507	+/-5,001	10.2%	+/-2.0
Latin America	15,399	+/-3,253	6.7%	+/-1.3
Northern America	4,844	+/-1,226	2.1%	+/-0.5
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	1,202,441	+/-2,211	1,202,441	(X)
English only	896,850	+/-12,830	74.6%	+/-1.0
Language other than English	305,591	+/-12,142	25.4%	+/-1.0
Speak English less than "very well"	145,538	+/-8,208	12.1%	+/-0.7
Spanish	31,434	+/-3,963	2.6%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	11,878	+/-2,917	1.0%	+/-0.2
Other Indo-European languages	19,278	+/-2,865	1.6%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	2,765	+/-900	0.2%	+/-0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	252,521	+/-10,048	21.0%	+/-0.8
Speak English less than "very well"	130,368	+/-7,089	10.8%	+/-0.6
Other languages	2,358	+/-1,159	0.2%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	527	+/-458	0.0%	+/-0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	1,288,198	*****	1,288,198	(X)
American	9,991	+/-2,738	0.8%	+/-0.2
Arab	3,358	+/-1,541	0.3%	+/-0.1
Czech	3,050	+/-953	0.2%	+/-0.1
Danish	3,993	+/-1,678	0.3%	+/-0.1
Dutch	11,743	+/-2,367	0.9%	+/-0.2
English	59,796	+/-5,817	4.6%	+/-0.5
French (except Basque)	22,480	+/-3,020	1.7%	+/-0.2
French Canadian	3,429	+/-1,013	0.3%	+/-0.1
German	95,009	+/-6,702	7.4%	+/-0.5
Greek	1,445	+/-523	0.1%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	3,913	+/-1,707	0.3%	+/-0.1
Irish	67,559	+/-5,123	5.2%	+/-0.4
Italian	34,534	+/-4,107	2.7%	+/-0.3
Lithuanian	593	+/-388	0.0%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	11,067	+/-2,230	0.9%	+/-0.2
Polish	13,116	+/-2,500	1.0%	+/-0.2

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Portuguese	55,010	+/-5,924	4.3%	+/-0.5
Russian	5,635	+/-1,407	0.4%	+/-0.1
Scotch-Irish	6,730	+/-1,445	0.5%	+/-0.1
Scottish	15,109	+/-2,675	1.2%	+/-0.2
Slovak	217	+/-257	0.0%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	1,149	+/-727	0.1%	+/-0.1
Swedish	15,916	+/-3,137	1.2%	+/-0.2
Swiss	1,979	+/-1,223	0.2%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	1,770	+/-997	0.1%	+/-0.1
Welsh	6,635	+/-1,899	0.5%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	3,624	+/-2,106	0.3%	+/-0.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

·Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.

·The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the [Evaluation Report Covering Disability](#).

·Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.


·Due to a reduction in the Failed Edit Follow-up (FEFU) operation for 4-months in 2008, there was an increase in the amount of missing data and an increase in item allocation rates. For more information see the [ACS User Notes](#).

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	512,842	+/-163	512,842	(X)
Occupied housing units	437,105	+/-4,492	85.2%	+/-0.9
Vacant housing units	75,737	+/-4,484	14.8%	+/-0.9
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.4	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	10.0	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	512,842	+/-163	512,842	(X)
1-unit, detached	274,389	+/-5,113	53.5%	+/-1.0
1-unit, attached	30,122	+/-2,644	5.9%	+/-0.5
2 units	17,986	+/-2,365	3.5%	+/-0.5
3 or 4 units	22,549	+/-2,924	4.4%	+/-0.6
5 to 9 units	35,955	+/-2,890	7.0%	+/-0.6
10 to 19 units	25,083	+/-2,584	4.9%	+/-0.5
20 or more units	105,694	+/-4,062	20.6%	+/-0.8
Mobile home	837	+/-530	0.2%	+/-0.1
Boat, RV, van, etc.	227	+/-270	0.0%	+/-0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	512,842	+/-163	512,842	(X)
Built 2005 or later	14,486	+/-1,695	2.8%	+/-0.3
Built 2000 to 2004	31,621	+/-2,797	6.2%	+/-0.5
Built 1990 to 1999	73,349	+/-3,946	14.3%	+/-0.8
Built 1980 to 1989	81,785	+/-4,355	15.9%	+/-0.8
Built 1970 to 1979	131,154	+/-5,102	25.6%	+/-1.0
Built 1960 to 1969	84,615	+/-4,418	16.5%	+/-0.9
Built 1950 to 1959	51,854	+/-3,378	10.1%	+/-0.7
Built 1940 to 1949	23,393	+/-2,051	4.6%	+/-0.4
Built 1939 or earlier	20,585	+/-2,199	4.0%	+/-0.4
ROOMS				
Total housing units	512,842	+/-163	512,842	(X)
1 room	33,970	+/-3,339	6.6%	+/-0.7
2 rooms	39,888	+/-3,592	7.8%	+/-0.7
3 rooms	69,388	+/-3,827	13.5%	+/-0.7
4 rooms	98,665	+/-4,500	19.2%	+/-0.9
5 rooms	101,006	+/-4,778	19.7%	+/-0.9
6 rooms	71,448	+/-4,100	13.9%	+/-0.8
7 rooms	42,752	+/-3,179	8.3%	+/-0.6
8 rooms	28,272	+/-2,434	5.5%	+/-0.5
9 rooms or more	27,453	+/-2,242	5.4%	+/-0.4
Median rooms	4.6	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	512,842	+/-163	512,842	(X)
No bedroom	37,923	+/-3,594	7.4%	+/-0.7
1 bedroom	67,871	+/-4,026	13.2%	+/-0.8
2 bedrooms	131,842	+/-5,055	25.7%	+/-1.0
3 bedrooms	177,213	+/-5,975	34.6%	+/-1.2
4 bedrooms	67,897	+/-4,050	13.2%	+/-0.8
5 or more bedrooms	30,096	+/-2,190	5.9%	+/-0.4
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	437,105	+/-4,492	437,105	(X)
Owner-occupied	258,365	+/-5,142	59.1%	+/-1.1
Renter-occupied	178,740	+/-5,515	40.9%	+/-1.1
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.97	+/-0.05	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.73	+/-0.07	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	437,105	+/-4,492	437,105	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	157,360	+/-5,598	36.0%	+/-1.1
Moved in 2000 to 2004	89,559	+/-4,695	20.5%	+/-1.0
Moved in 1990 to 1999	76,146	+/-3,592	17.4%	+/-0.8
Moved in 1980 to 1989	44,490	+/-2,484	10.2%	+/-0.6
Moved in 1970 to 1979	33,245	+/-1,982	7.6%	+/-0.4
Moved in 1969 or earlier	36,305	+/-2,507	8.3%	+/-0.6
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	437,105	+/-4,492	437,105	(X)
No vehicles available	36,755	+/-3,018	8.4%	+/-0.7
1 vehicle available	143,062	+/-4,570	32.7%	+/-1.0
2 vehicles available	163,338	+/-5,366	37.4%	+/-1.1
3 or more vehicles available	93,950	+/-4,549	21.5%	+/-1.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	437,105	+/-4,492	437,105	(X)
Utility gas	8,739	+/-1,298	2.0%	+/-0.3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6,638	+/-1,050	1.5%	+/-0.2
Electricity	160,519	+/-5,131	36.7%	+/-1.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	124	+/-117	0.0%	+/-0.1
Coal or coke	85	+/-136	0.0%	+/-0.1
Wood	2,118	+/-689	0.5%	+/-0.2
Solar energy	4,741	+/-999	1.1%	+/-0.2
Other fuel	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
No fuel used	254,141	+/-5,668	58.1%	+/-1.1
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	437,105	+/-4,492	437,105	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	4,088	+/-1,087	0.9%	+/-0.2
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	7,470	+/-1,629	1.7%	+/-0.4
No telephone service available	8,093	+/-1,452	1.9%	+/-0.3
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	437,105	+/-4,492	437,105	(X)
1.00 or less	400,354	+/-4,673	91.6%	+/-0.6
1.01 to 1.50	24,893	+/-2,630	5.7%	+/-0.6
1.51 or more	11,858	+/-1,634	2.7%	+/-0.4
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	258,365	+/-5,142	258,365	(X)
Less than \$50,000	2,429	+/-690	0.9%	+/-0.3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3,608	+/-899	1.4%	+/-0.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,666	+/-920	1.4%	+/-0.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5,437	+/-1,083	2.1%	+/-0.4
\$200,000 to \$299,999	25,136	+/-2,124	9.7%	+/-0.8
\$300,000 to \$499,999	68,270	+/-3,347	26.4%	+/-1.1
\$500,000 to \$999,999	122,576	+/-4,370	47.4%	+/-1.5
\$1,000,000 or more	27,243	+/-2,356	10.5%	+/-0.9
Median (dollars)	560,200	+/-8,158	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	258,365	+/-5,142	258,365	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	176,603	+/-5,030	68.4%	+/-1.2
Housing units without a mortgage	81,762	+/-3,306	31.6%	+/-1.2
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	176,603	+/-5,030	176,603	(X)
Less than \$300	206	+/-173	0.1%	+/-0.1
\$300 to \$499	1,826	+/-698	1.0%	+/-0.4
\$500 to \$699	3,503	+/-738	2.0%	+/-0.4
\$700 to \$999	8,598	+/-1,050	4.9%	+/-0.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499	24,949	+/-2,527	14.1%	+/-1.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999	32,838	+/-2,709	18.6%	+/-1.4
\$2,000 or more	104,683	+/-4,037	59.3%	+/-1.7
Median (dollars)	2,265	+/-45	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	81,762	+/-3,306	81,762	(X)
Less than \$100	1,279	+/-653	1.6%	+/-0.8
\$100 to \$199	4,940	+/-775	6.0%	+/-0.9
\$200 to \$299	9,745	+/-1,428	11.9%	+/-1.6
\$300 to \$399	15,967	+/-1,822	19.5%	+/-2.0
\$400 or more	49,831	+/-2,482	60.9%	+/-2.5
Median (dollars)	455	+/-12	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	175,803	+/-5,091	175,803	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	43,933	+/-2,779	25.0%	+/-1.5
20.0 to 24.9 percent	24,042	+/-2,079	13.7%	+/-1.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	20,778	+/-1,980	11.8%	+/-1.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	16,276	+/-1,882	9.3%	+/-1.1
35.0 percent or more	70,774	+/-3,822	40.3%	+/-1.7
Not computed	800	+/-476	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	81,146	+/-3,278	81,146	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	40,810	+/-2,678	50.3%	+/-2.6
10.0 to 14.9 percent	14,367	+/-1,571	17.7%	+/-1.9
15.0 to 19.9 percent	8,610	+/-1,371	10.6%	+/-1.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	4,246	+/-897	5.2%	+/-1.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,618	+/-763	3.2%	+/-0.9
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2,856	+/-900	3.5%	+/-1.1
35.0 percent or more	7,639	+/-1,375	9.4%	+/-1.7
Not computed	616	+/-478	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	165,076	+/-5,486	165,076	(X)
Less than \$200	3,031	+/-841	1.8%	+/-0.5
\$200 to \$299	3,809	+/-978	2.3%	+/-0.6
\$300 to \$499	6,893	+/-1,042	4.2%	+/-0.6
\$500 to \$749	13,210	+/-1,772	8.0%	+/-1.0
\$750 to \$999	23,471	+/-2,418	14.2%	+/-1.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	48,911	+/-3,465	29.6%	+/-1.9
\$1,500 or more	65,751	+/-3,788	39.8%	+/-1.8
Median (dollars)	1,298	+/-38	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	13,664	+/-2,020	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	162,337	+/-5,452	162,337	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	17,205	+/-2,102	10.6%	+/-1.3
15.0 to 19.9 percent	17,427	+/-2,202	10.7%	+/-1.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	19,337	+/-2,502	11.9%	+/-1.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	18,362	+/-2,580	11.3%	+/-1.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	15,157	+/-2,083	9.3%	+/-1.3

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
35.0 percent or more	74,849	+/-3,886	46.1%	+/-1.9
Not computed	16,403	+/-2,274	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Rooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Bedrooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Bedrooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "No bedroom" category and as a decrease in the "1 bedroom" to "3 bedrooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Bedrooms section of the Subject Definitions at:

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=9.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Telephone Service Availability question involving the structure of the question as well as including an instruction to include cell phones resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in respondents answering "yes" to the question. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Telephone Service Available section of the Subject Definitions at:

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=24.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.


·The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
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5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. The data on plumbing and kitchen facilities for Puerto Rico will not be shown because the results of a cognitive evaluation of the Spanish language translation of the questions on plumbing and kitchen facilities indicated that respondents in the Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have clearly understood the intent of these revised questions introduced in 2008.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.



Hawaii

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2008

Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	1,288,198	****	1,288,198	(X)
Male	649,535	+/-2,134	50.4%	+/-0.2
Female	638,663	+/-2,134	49.6%	+/-0.2
Under 5 years	85,757	+/-2,211	6.7%	+/-0.2
5 to 9 years	75,115	+/-3,389	5.8%	+/-0.3
10 to 14 years	74,840	+/-3,549	5.8%	+/-0.3
15 to 19 years	82,570	+/-2,897	6.4%	+/-0.2
20 to 24 years	96,870	+/-3,082	7.5%	+/-0.2
25 to 34 years	172,138	+/-3,151	13.4%	+/-0.2
35 to 44 years	178,304	+/-1,708	13.8%	+/-0.1
45 to 54 years	179,745	+/-1,044	14.0%	+/-0.1
55 to 59 years	83,675	+/-3,603	6.5%	+/-0.3
60 to 64 years	69,353	+/-3,443	5.4%	+/-0.3
65 to 74 years	89,982	+/-817	7.0%	+/-0.1
75 to 84 years	71,345	+/-2,232	5.5%	+/-0.2
85 years and over	28,504	+/-2,244	2.2%	+/-0.2
Median age (years)	38.3	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	1,003,594	+/-295	77.9%	+/-0.1
21 years and over	950,094	+/-3,074	73.8%	+/-0.2
62 years and over	228,860	+/-2,759	17.8%	+/-0.2
65 years and over	189,831	+/-799	14.7%	+/-0.1
18 years and over	1,003,594	+/-295	1,003,594	(X)
Male	501,394	+/-530	50.0%	+/-0.1
Female	502,200	+/-511	50.0%	+/-0.1
65 years and over	189,831	+/-799	189,831	(X)
Male	82,090	+/-507	43.2%	+/-0.2
Female	107,741	+/-545	56.8%	+/-0.2
RACE				
Total population	1,288,198	****	1,288,198	(X)
One race	1,012,504	+/-11,060	78.6%	+/-0.9
Two or more races	275,694	+/-11,060	21.4%	+/-0.9
One race	1,012,504	+/-11,060	78.6%	+/-0.9
White	348,746	+/-3,714	27.1%	+/-0.3
Black or African American	30,666	+/-3,778	2.4%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	3,090	+/-703	0.2%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	495,454	+/-9,033	38.5%	+/-0.7
Asian Indian	1,497	+/-692	0.1%	+/-0.1
Chinese	53,266	+/-5,090	4.1%	+/-0.4
Filipino	175,147	+/-11,847	13.6%	+/-0.9
Japanese	161,856	+/-7,836	12.6%	+/-0.6
Korean	40,232	+/-4,609	3.1%	+/-0.4
Vietnamese	9,644	+/-2,513	0.7%	+/-0.2
Other Asian	53,812	+/-5,218	4.2%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	116,190	+/-4,249	9.0%	+/-0.3
Native Hawaiian	70,737	+/-5,075	5.5%	+/-0.4
Guamanian or Chamorro	1,188	+/-702	0.1%	+/-0.1
Samoa	16,821	+/-4,010	1.3%	+/-0.3
Other Pacific Islander	27,444	+/-6,089	2.1%	+/-0.5
Some other race	18,358	+/-3,575	1.4%	+/-0.3
Two or more races	275,694	+/-11,060	21.4%	+/-0.9
White and Black or African American	6,367	+/-3,431	0.5%	+/-0.3
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	9,511	+/-719	0.7%	+/-0.1
White and Asian	61,543	+/-5,852	4.8%	+/-0.5
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	1,456	+/-977	0.1%	+/-0.1
<i>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races</i>				
Total population	1,288,198	*****	1,288,198	(X)
White	549,174	+/-10,798	42.6%	+/-0.8
Black or African American	48,632	+/-2,547	3.8%	+/-0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	29,596	+/-3,328	2.3%	+/-0.3
Asian	709,370	+/-4,486	55.1%	+/-0.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	293,841	+/-9,129	22.8%	+/-0.7
Some other race	34,024	+/-4,478	2.6%	+/-0.3
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	1,288,198	*****	1,288,198	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	112,320	*****	8.7%	*****
Mexican	37,084	+/-4,808	2.9%	+/-0.4
Puerto Rican	35,601	+/-4,214	2.8%	+/-0.3
Cuban	1,690	+/-873	0.1%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	37,945	+/-4,219	2.9%	+/-0.3
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,175,878	*****	91.3%	*****
White alone	319,553	+/-602	24.8%	+/-0.1
Black or African American alone	29,393	+/-3,379	2.3%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	1,767	+/-565	0.1%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	483,889	+/-8,231	37.6%	+/-0.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	110,462	+/-3,889	8.6%	+/-0.3
Some other race alone	1,083	+/-629	0.1%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	229,731	+/-10,045	17.8%	+/-0.8
Two races including Some other race	2,073	+/-1,232	0.2%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	227,658	+/-10,190	17.7%	+/-0.8
Total housing units	512,842	+/-163	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

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Notes:

- For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)
- The 2008 questions on Hispanic origin and race were changed from 2007 in order to make the ACS consistent with Census 2010 question wording. For a summary of questionnaire changes see [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20\(2008\).pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20(2008).pdf). The change in estimates from 2007 to 2008 may be due to several factors including questionnaire changes, population controls, methodological changes, and therefore should be used with caution. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

.Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

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Hawaii

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2008

Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	1,037,731	+/-2,158	1,037,731	(X)
In labor force	700,710	+/-7,545	67.5%	+/-0.7
Civilian labor force	656,904	+/-7,873	63.3%	+/-0.8
Employed	630,229	+/-8,334	60.7%	+/-0.8
Unemployed	26,675	+/-2,896	2.6%	+/-0.3
Armed Forces	43,806	+/-2,981	4.2%	+/-0.3
Not in labor force	337,021	+/-7,881	32.5%	+/-0.7
Civilian labor force	656,904	+/-7,873	656,904	(X)
Percent Unemployed	4.1%	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over				
Females 16 years and over	519,659	+/-2,054	519,659	(X)
In labor force	320,045	+/-5,471	61.6%	+/-1.1
Civilian labor force	313,955	+/-5,554	60.4%	+/-1.1
Employed	302,396	+/-5,648	58.2%	+/-1.1
Own children under 6 years				
Own children under 6 years	95,654	+/-3,247	95,654	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	63,463	+/-3,684	66.3%	+/-4.1
Own children 6 to 17 years				
Own children 6 to 17 years	170,669	+/-4,231	170,669	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	131,494	+/-5,474	77.0%	+/-2.5
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	656,455	+/-7,854	656,455	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	431,588	+/-8,435	65.7%	+/-1.2
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	106,486	+/-5,957	16.2%	+/-0.9
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	38,421	+/-3,895	5.9%	+/-0.6
Walked	27,763	+/-3,815	4.2%	+/-0.6
Other means	22,092	+/-2,667	3.4%	+/-0.4
Worked at home	30,105	+/-3,003	4.6%	+/-0.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.1	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	630,229	+/-8,334	630,229	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	207,840	+/-7,232	33.0%	+/-1.2
Service occupations	141,782	+/-8,124	22.5%	+/-1.2
Sales and office occupations	165,549	+/-7,133	26.3%	+/-1.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	4,853	+/-1,341	0.8%	+/-0.2
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	65,347	+/-4,447	10.4%	+/-0.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	44,858	+/-3,790	7.1%	+/-0.6
INDUSTRY				

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	630,229	+/-8,334	630,229	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	9,707	+/-2,541	1.5%	+/-0.4
Construction	58,455	+/-4,800	9.3%	+/-0.8
Manufacturing	21,054	+/-2,149	3.3%	+/-0.3
Wholesale trade	17,614	+/-2,609	2.8%	+/-0.4
Retail trade	73,083	+/-4,513	11.6%	+/-0.7
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	35,005	+/-3,214	5.6%	+/-0.5
Information	11,366	+/-1,933	1.8%	+/-0.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	43,928	+/-3,559	7.0%	+/-0.6
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	62,917	+/-4,122	10.0%	+/-0.6
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	122,133	+/-4,981	19.4%	+/-0.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	101,642	+/-7,117	16.1%	+/-1.0
Other services, except public administration	25,392	+/-2,391	4.0%	+/-0.4
Public administration	47,933	+/-3,598	7.6%	+/-0.6
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	630,229	+/-8,334	630,229	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	454,674	+/-10,289	72.1%	+/-1.1
Government workers	120,812	+/-5,435	19.2%	+/-0.9
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	52,469	+/-4,813	8.3%	+/-0.8
Unpaid family workers	2,274	+/-1,023	0.4%	+/-0.2
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	437,105	+/-4,492	437,105	(X)
Less than \$10,000	25,652	+/-2,901	5.9%	+/-0.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16,959	+/-2,371	3.9%	+/-0.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31,801	+/-2,854	7.3%	+/-0.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	31,300	+/-2,199	7.2%	+/-0.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	52,973	+/-3,254	12.1%	+/-0.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	82,851	+/-4,746	19.0%	+/-1.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	67,797	+/-3,973	15.5%	+/-0.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	77,886	+/-4,269	17.8%	+/-1.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	25,693	+/-2,363	5.9%	+/-0.5
\$200,000 or more	24,193	+/-2,020	5.5%	+/-0.5
Median household income (dollars)	67,214	+/-1,868	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	83,522	+/-1,784	(X)	(X)
With earnings	360,751	+/-5,051	82.5%	+/-0.8
Mean earnings (dollars)	80,117	+/-1,855	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	136,628	+/-3,460	31.3%	+/-0.8
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,287	+/-331	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	97,282	+/-3,336	22.3%	+/-0.7
Mean retirement income (dollars)	24,563	+/-1,224	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	14,217	+/-1,815	3.3%	+/-0.4
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,234	+/-612	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	13,519	+/-1,834	3.1%	+/-0.4
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,354	+/-781	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	31,359	+/-2,619	7.2%	+/-0.6
Families				
Families	303,344	+/-5,137	303,344	(X)
Less than \$10,000	9,325	+/-1,657	3.1%	+/-0.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6,109	+/-1,415	2.0%	+/-0.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14,168	+/-2,118	4.7%	+/-0.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19,644	+/-2,053	6.5%	+/-0.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	36,176	+/-2,857	11.9%	+/-0.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	58,509	+/-4,216	19.3%	+/-1.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	53,937	+/-3,424	17.8%	+/-1.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	63,261	+/-3,503	20.9%	+/-1.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	22,145	+/-2,410	7.3%	+/-0.8
\$200,000 or more	20,070	+/-1,961	6.6%	+/-0.6
Median family income (dollars)	78,659	+/-2,242	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	94,586	+/-2,383	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	29,386	+/-618	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households				
Nonfamily households	133,761	+/-5,175	133,761	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	39,518	+/-2,077	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	51,840	+/-2,477	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,887	+/-425	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	45,577	+/-956	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	36,709	+/-661	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	6.0%	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	8.9%	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	13.8%	+/-3.2	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	3.3%	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	4.1%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	6.8%	+/-3.0	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	17.1%	+/-2.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	24.6%	+/-4.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	37.4%	+/-11.5	(X)	(X)
All people	9.1%	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	10.0%	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	9.6%	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	12.5%	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	8.4%	+/-1.6	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	8.9%	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	9.4%	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	6.8%	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
People in families	5.8%	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	25.0%	+/-2.0	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.

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