



## Honolulu, HI Metropolitan Statistical Area

### Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2008

Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>302,861</b>	<b>+/-3,857</b>	<b>302,861</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Family households (families)	212,337	+/-4,437	70.1%	+/-1.3
With own children under 18 years	86,526	+/-3,718	28.6%	+/-1.2
Married-couple family	158,146	+/-4,091	52.2%	+/-1.2
With own children under 18 years	65,807	+/-3,232	21.7%	+/-1.0
Male householder, no wife present, family	16,542	+/-1,951	5.5%	+/-0.6
With own children under 18 years	5,665	+/-1,182	1.9%	+/-0.4
Female householder, no husband present, family	37,649	+/-2,824	12.4%	+/-0.9
With own children under 18 years	15,054	+/-1,928	5.0%	+/-0.6
Nonfamily households	90,524	+/-4,083	29.9%	+/-1.3
Householder living alone	72,284	+/-3,603	23.9%	+/-1.1
65 years and over	25,165	+/-2,288	8.3%	+/-0.8
Households with one or more people under 18 years	104,933	+/-3,696	34.6%	+/-1.1
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	93,335	+/-1,980	30.8%	+/-0.6
Average household size	2.90	+/-0.03	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.46	+/-0.06	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
<b>Population in households</b>	<b>877,361</b>	<b>+/-2,855</b>	<b>877,361</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Householder	302,861	+/-3,857	34.5%	+/-0.4
Spouse	157,796	+/-4,121	18.0%	+/-0.5
Child	247,984	+/-6,716	28.3%	+/-0.8
Other relatives	116,653	+/-6,947	13.3%	+/-0.8
Nonrelatives	52,067	+/-4,949	5.9%	+/-0.6
Unmarried partner	15,463	+/-2,027	1.8%	+/-0.2
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
<b>Males 15 years and over</b>	<b>368,262</b>	<b>+/-594</b>	<b>368,262</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Never married	139,771	+/-4,043	38.0%	+/-1.1
Now married, except separated	188,691	+/-4,432	51.2%	+/-1.2
Separated	3,522	+/-916	1.0%	+/-0.2
Widowed	8,954	+/-1,382	2.4%	+/-0.4
Divorced	27,324	+/-2,447	7.4%	+/-0.7
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>	<b>370,710</b>	<b>+/-1,495</b>	<b>370,710</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Never married	100,860	+/-3,698	27.2%	+/-1.0
Now married, except separated	188,861	+/-4,703	50.9%	+/-1.3
Separated	4,915	+/-999	1.3%	+/-0.3
Widowed	40,916	+/-2,333	11.0%	+/-0.6
Divorced	35,158	+/-3,183	9.5%	+/-0.9

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
<b>Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months</b>	<b>14,372</b>	<b>+/-1,694</b>	<b>14,372</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	3,670	+/-1,087	25.5%	+/-6.8
Per 1,000 unmarried women	35	+/-10	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	67	+/-8	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	24	+/-18	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	123	+/-19	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	30	+/-9	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
<b>Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>36,199</b>	<b>+/-3,063</b>	<b>36,199</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Responsible for grandchildren	8,298	+/-1,533	22.9%	+/-3.8
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	1,000	+/-512	2.8%	+/-1.4
1 or 2 years	1,523	+/-936	4.2%	+/-2.5
3 or 4 years	934	+/-501	2.6%	+/-1.5
5 or more years	4,841	+/-1,582	13.4%	+/-4.1
<b>Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>8,298</b>	<b>+/-1,533</b>	<b>8,298</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Who are female	4,791	+/-1,023	57.7%	+/-5.0
Who are married	7,412	+/-1,459	89.3%	+/-4.8
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>224,052</b>	<b>+/-4,613</b>	<b>224,052</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Nursery school, preschool	15,935	+/-2,261	7.1%	+/-1.0
Kindergarten	10,099	+/-1,730	4.5%	+/-0.8
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	82,983	+/-2,813	37.0%	+/-1.3
High school (grades 9-12)	46,242	+/-2,397	20.6%	+/-1.1
College or graduate school	68,793	+/-4,179	30.7%	+/-1.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	<b>613,466</b>	<b>+/-1,354</b>	<b>613,466</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 9th grade	29,531	+/-2,827	4.8%	+/-0.5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	28,883	+/-2,753	4.7%	+/-0.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	171,269	+/-7,118	27.9%	+/-1.2
Some college, no degree	136,262	+/-5,740	22.2%	+/-0.9
Associate's degree	57,628	+/-4,149	9.4%	+/-0.7
Bachelor's degree	124,803	+/-4,999	20.3%	+/-0.8
Graduate or professional degree	65,090	+/-4,260	10.6%	+/-0.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.5%	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	31.0%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b>	<b>662,937</b>	<b>+/-2,965</b>	<b>662,937</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Civilian veterans	76,605	+/-3,299	11.6%	+/-0.5
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
<b>Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	<b>856,877</b>	<b>+/-3,285</b>	<b>856,877</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	90,466	+/-4,153	10.6%	+/-0.5
<b>Under 18 years</b>	<b>199,158</b>	<b>+/-6</b>	<b>199,158</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	6,155	+/-1,388	3.1%	+/-0.7
<b>18 to 64 years</b>	<b>521,975</b>	<b>+/-3,245</b>	<b>521,975</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	36,240	+/-3,215	6.9%	+/-0.6
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>135,744</b>	<b>+/-1,028</b>	<b>135,744</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	48,071	+/-2,579	35.4%	+/-1.9
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
<b>Population 1 year and over</b>	<b>891,896</b>	<b>+/-1,761</b>	<b>891,896</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Same house	750,563	+/-10,298	84.2%	+/-1.1
Different house in the U.S.	125,676	+/-8,552	14.1%	+/-1.0
Same county	83,728	+/-8,495	9.4%	+/-1.0
Different county	41,948	+/-5,870	4.7%	+/-0.7
Same state	2,285	+/-738	0.3%	+/-0.1

<b>Selected Social Characteristics in the United States</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>
Different state	39,663	+/-5,759	4.4%	+/-0.6
Abroad	15,657	+/-3,982	1.8%	+/-0.4
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>905,034</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>905,034</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Native	732,568	+/-9,574	80.9%	+/-1.1
Born in United States	700,324	+/-10,209	77.4%	+/-1.1
State of residence	480,768	+/-10,272	53.1%	+/-1.1
Different state	219,556	+/-6,953	24.3%	+/-0.8
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	32,244	+/-4,279	3.6%	+/-0.5
Foreign born	172,466	+/-9,574	19.1%	+/-1.1
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population</b>	<b>172,466</b>	<b>+/-9,574</b>	<b>172,466</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Naturalized U.S. citizen	95,660	+/-6,309	55.5%	+/-2.6
Not a U.S. citizen	76,806	+/-6,755	44.5%	+/-2.6
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
<b>Population born outside the United States</b>	<b>204,710</b>	<b>+/-10,209</b>	<b>204,710</b>	<b>(X)</b>
<b>Native</b>	<b>32,244</b>	<b>+/-4,279</b>	<b>32,244</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Entered 2000 or later	9,872	+/-3,218	30.6%	+/-7.2
Entered before 2000	22,372	+/-2,638	69.4%	+/-7.2
<b>Foreign born</b>	<b>172,466</b>	<b>+/-9,574</b>	<b>172,466</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Entered 2000 or later	46,607	+/-5,471	27.0%	+/-2.5
Entered before 2000	125,859	+/-7,308	73.0%	+/-2.5
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea</b>	<b>172,466</b>	<b>+/-9,574</b>	<b>172,466</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Europe	8,151	+/-1,618	4.7%	+/-0.9
Asia	135,122	+/-6,840	78.3%	+/-2.3
Africa	681	+/-292	0.4%	+/-0.2
Oceania	16,396	+/-4,036	9.5%	+/-2.1
Latin America	9,436	+/-2,557	5.5%	+/-1.4
Northern America	2,680	+/-768	1.6%	+/-0.4
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>843,011</b>	<b>+/-1,955</b>	<b>843,011</b>	<b>(X)</b>
English only	609,254	+/-11,437	72.3%	+/-1.3
Language other than English	233,757	+/-10,843	27.7%	+/-1.3
Speak English less than "very well"	111,881	+/-7,737	13.3%	+/-0.9
Spanish	19,167	+/-2,844	2.3%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	5,934	+/-1,927	0.7%	+/-0.2
Other Indo-European languages	13,654	+/-2,471	1.6%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	2,247	+/-857	0.3%	+/-0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	199,107	+/-9,150	23.6%	+/-1.1
Speak English less than "very well"	103,295	+/-7,153	12.3%	+/-0.9
Other languages	1,829	+/-1,075	0.2%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	405	+/-420	0.0%	+/-0.1
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>905,034</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>905,034</b>	<b>(X)</b>
American	7,241	+/-2,607	0.8%	+/-0.3
Arab	2,890	+/-1,504	0.3%	+/-0.2
Czech	1,429	+/-562	0.2%	+/-0.1
Danish	1,293	+/-388	0.1%	+/-0.1
Dutch	7,171	+/-1,932	0.8%	+/-0.2
English	36,326	+/-4,354	4.0%	+/-0.5
French (except Basque)	13,182	+/-2,372	1.5%	+/-0.3
French Canadian	1,912	+/-783	0.2%	+/-0.1
German	56,239	+/-4,850	6.2%	+/-0.5
Greek	774	+/-321	0.1%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	1,995	+/-1,299	0.2%	+/-0.1
Irish	41,514	+/-4,174	4.6%	+/-0.5
Italian	17,827	+/-2,447	2.0%	+/-0.3
Lithuanian	392	+/-256	0.0%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	7,602	+/-1,956	0.8%	+/-0.2
Polish	6,754	+/-1,406	0.7%	+/-0.2

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Portuguese	28,991	+/-4,387	3.2%	+/-0.5
Russian	3,203	+/-900	0.4%	+/-0.1
Scotch-Irish	3,382	+/-870	0.4%	+/-0.1
Scottish	8,558	+/-2,034	0.9%	+/-0.2
Slovak	144	+/-236	0.0%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	340	+/-304	0.0%	+/-0.1
Swedish	8,352	+/-2,225	0.9%	+/-0.2
Swiss	682	+/-342	0.1%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	1,116	+/-698	0.1%	+/-0.1
Welsh	2,905	+/-1,152	0.3%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	3,182	+/-2,094	0.4%	+/-0.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

#### Notes:

·Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

·Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.

·The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the [Evaluation Report Covering Disability](#).

·Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.


·Due to a reduction in the Failed Edit Follow-up (FEFU) operation for 4-months in 2008, there was an increase in the amount of missing data and an increase in item allocation rates. For more information see the [ACS User Notes](#).

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.



## Honolulu, HI Metropolitan Statistical Area

### Selected Housing Characteristics: 2008

Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>337,177</b>	<b>+/-990</b>	<b>337,177</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Occupied housing units	302,861	+/-3,857	89.8%	+/-1.1
Vacant housing units	34,316	+/-3,624	10.2%	+/-1.1
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.1	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	4.3	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>337,177</b>	<b>+/-990</b>	<b>337,177</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1-unit, detached	155,649	+/-3,642	46.2%	+/-1.1
1-unit, attached	24,571	+/-2,233	7.3%	+/-0.7
2 units	10,292	+/-1,413	3.1%	+/-0.4
3 or 4 units	15,748	+/-2,116	4.7%	+/-0.6
5 to 9 units	24,708	+/-2,349	7.3%	+/-0.7
10 to 19 units	16,914	+/-2,156	5.0%	+/-0.6
20 or more units	88,810	+/-3,567	26.3%	+/-1.1
Mobile home	258	+/-288	0.1%	+/-0.1
Boat, RV, van, etc.	227	+/-270	0.1%	+/-0.1
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>337,177</b>	<b>+/-990</b>	<b>337,177</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Built 2005 or later	7,823	+/-1,179	2.3%	+/-0.4
Built 2000 to 2004	18,867	+/-1,998	5.6%	+/-0.6
Built 1990 to 1999	40,480	+/-2,502	12.0%	+/-0.7
Built 1980 to 1989	42,212	+/-3,737	12.5%	+/-1.1
Built 1970 to 1979	89,327	+/-4,483	26.5%	+/-1.3
Built 1960 to 1969	68,695	+/-3,812	20.4%	+/-1.1
Built 1950 to 1959	40,558	+/-2,821	12.0%	+/-0.8
Built 1940 to 1949	17,104	+/-1,935	5.1%	+/-0.6
Built 1939 or earlier	12,111	+/-1,568	3.6%	+/-0.5
<b>ROOMS</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>337,177</b>	<b>+/-990</b>	<b>337,177</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1 room	21,111	+/-2,571	6.3%	+/-0.8
2 rooms	23,848	+/-2,610	7.1%	+/-0.8
3 rooms	44,460	+/-3,120	13.2%	+/-0.9
4 rooms	62,649	+/-3,395	18.6%	+/-1.0
5 rooms	61,722	+/-3,682	18.3%	+/-1.1
6 rooms	50,930	+/-3,341	15.1%	+/-1.0
7 rooms	30,519	+/-2,492	9.1%	+/-0.7
8 rooms	21,147	+/-2,153	6.3%	+/-0.6
9 rooms or more	20,791	+/-2,088	6.2%	+/-0.6
Median rooms	4.8	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>337,177</b>	<b>+/-990</b>	<b>337,177</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No bedroom	24,466	+/-2,854	7.3%	+/-0.8
1 bedroom	45,171	+/-3,015	13.4%	+/-0.9
2 bedrooms	87,092	+/-3,478	25.8%	+/-1.0
3 bedrooms	107,634	+/-3,944	31.9%	+/-1.2
4 bedrooms	48,844	+/-3,123	14.5%	+/-0.9
5 or more bedrooms	23,970	+/-1,921	7.1%	+/-0.6
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>302,861</b>	<b>+/-3,857</b>	<b>302,861</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Owner-occupied	176,148	+/-4,417	58.2%	+/-1.3
Renter-occupied	126,713	+/-4,239	41.8%	+/-1.3
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.00	+/-0.06	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.75	+/-0.08	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>302,861</b>	<b>+/-3,857</b>	<b>302,861</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Moved in 2005 or later	110,388	+/-4,305	36.4%	+/-1.3
Moved in 2000 to 2004	58,910	+/-3,580	19.5%	+/-1.2
Moved in 1990 to 1999	50,985	+/-2,752	16.8%	+/-0.9
Moved in 1980 to 1989	30,081	+/-2,314	9.9%	+/-0.7
Moved in 1970 to 1979	24,748	+/-1,936	8.2%	+/-0.6
Moved in 1969 or earlier	27,749	+/-2,101	9.2%	+/-0.7
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>302,861</b>	<b>+/-3,857</b>	<b>302,861</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No vehicles available	29,910	+/-2,602	9.9%	+/-0.8
1 vehicle available	103,260	+/-3,431	34.1%	+/-1.1
2 vehicles available	107,777	+/-4,168	35.6%	+/-1.3
3 or more vehicles available	61,914	+/-3,463	20.4%	+/-1.1
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>302,861</b>	<b>+/-3,857</b>	<b>302,861</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Utility gas	7,220	+/-1,084	2.4%	+/-0.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2,842	+/-833	0.9%	+/-0.3
Electricity	133,489	+/-4,783	44.1%	+/-1.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
Coal or coke	85	+/-136	0.0%	+/-0.1
Wood	262	+/-274	0.1%	+/-0.1
Solar energy	3,069	+/-725	1.0%	+/-0.2
Other fuel	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
No fuel used	155,894	+/-4,525	51.5%	+/-1.4
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>302,861</b>	<b>+/-3,857</b>	<b>302,861</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1,821	+/-577	0.6%	+/-0.2
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	4,657	+/-1,187	1.5%	+/-0.4
No telephone service available	5,925	+/-1,350	2.0%	+/-0.4
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>302,861</b>	<b>+/-3,857</b>	<b>302,861</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1.00 or less	279,271	+/-3,836	92.2%	+/-0.7
1.01 to 1.50	14,980	+/-1,852	4.9%	+/-0.6
1.51 or more	8,610	+/-1,494	2.8%	+/-0.5
<b>VALUE</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>176,148</b>	<b>+/-4,417</b>	<b>176,148</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$50,000	971	+/-360	0.6%	+/-0.2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,519	+/-568	0.9%	+/-0.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,289	+/-760	1.3%	+/-0.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,976	+/-744	1.7%	+/-0.4
\$200,000 to \$299,999	14,911	+/-1,602	8.5%	+/-0.9
\$300,000 to \$499,999	47,485	+/-2,964	27.0%	+/-1.4
\$500,000 to \$999,999	88,699	+/-3,397	50.4%	+/-1.7
\$1,000,000 or more	17,298	+/-1,920	9.8%	+/-1.1
Median (dollars)	574,100	+/-8,913	(X)	(X)



Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>176,148</b>	<b>+/-4,417</b>	<b>176,148</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Housing units with a mortgage	122,332	+/-4,125	69.4%	+/-1.4
Housing units without a mortgage	53,816	+/-2,698	30.6%	+/-1.4
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
<b>Housing units with a mortgage</b>	<b>122,332</b>	<b>+/-4,125</b>	<b>122,332</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$300	104	+/-121	0.1%	+/-0.1
\$300 to \$499	1,019	+/-522	0.8%	+/-0.4
\$500 to \$699	1,850	+/-530	1.5%	+/-0.4
\$700 to \$999	5,159	+/-925	4.2%	+/-0.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499	16,414	+/-2,040	13.4%	+/-1.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999	22,253	+/-2,165	18.2%	+/-1.6
\$2,000 or more	75,533	+/-3,207	61.7%	+/-2.0
Median (dollars)	2,316	+/-50	(X)	(X)
<b>Housing units without a mortgage</b>	<b>53,816</b>	<b>+/-2,698</b>	<b>53,816</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$100	558	+/-419	1.0%	+/-0.8
\$100 to \$199	1,872	+/-546	3.5%	+/-1.0
\$200 to \$299	4,775	+/-1,007	8.9%	+/-1.7
\$300 to \$399	9,644	+/-1,433	17.9%	+/-2.6
\$400 or more	36,967	+/-2,372	68.7%	+/-3.1
Median (dollars)	491	+/-16	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>				
<b>Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>122,189</b>	<b>+/-4,107</b>	<b>122,189</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 20.0 percent	30,927	+/-2,215	25.3%	+/-1.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	17,609	+/-1,799	14.4%	+/-1.4
25.0 to 29.9 percent	15,689	+/-1,607	12.8%	+/-1.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	11,089	+/-1,434	9.1%	+/-1.2
35.0 percent or more	46,875	+/-2,891	38.4%	+/-1.9
Not computed	143	+/-141	(X)	(X)
<b>Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>53,464</b>	<b>+/-2,670</b>	<b>53,464</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 10.0 percent	27,529	+/-2,168	51.5%	+/-3.0
10.0 to 14.9 percent	9,150	+/-1,136	17.1%	+/-2.2
15.0 to 19.9 percent	5,436	+/-1,043	10.2%	+/-1.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,646	+/-778	4.9%	+/-1.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,424	+/-519	2.7%	+/-0.9
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,931	+/-699	3.6%	+/-1.3
35.0 percent or more	5,348	+/-1,171	10.0%	+/-2.1
Not computed	352	+/-425	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
<b>Occupied units paying rent</b>	<b>118,975</b>	<b>+/-4,374</b>	<b>118,975</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$200	2,637	+/-817	2.2%	+/-0.7
\$200 to \$299	2,606	+/-846	2.2%	+/-0.7
\$300 to \$499	4,486	+/-912	3.8%	+/-0.8
\$500 to \$749	8,615	+/-1,399	7.2%	+/-1.2
\$750 to \$999	15,140	+/-1,759	12.7%	+/-1.5
\$1,000 to \$1,499	33,402	+/-3,157	28.1%	+/-2.3
\$1,500 or more	52,089	+/-3,299	43.8%	+/-2.3
Median (dollars)	1,362	+/-48	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	7,738	+/-1,416	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>				
<b>Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>117,084</b>	<b>+/-4,387</b>	<b>117,084</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 15.0 percent	12,222	+/-1,549	10.4%	+/-1.3
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11,172	+/-1,743	9.5%	+/-1.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	14,633	+/-1,776	12.5%	+/-1.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	13,205	+/-2,093	11.3%	+/-1.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	10,800	+/-1,590	9.2%	+/-1.3

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
35.0 percent or more	55,052	+/-3,332	47.0%	+/-2.3
Not computed	9,629	+/-1,525	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

#### Notes:

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Rooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject\\_Definitions.pdf#page=21](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21).

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Bedrooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Bedrooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "No bedroom" category and as a decrease in the "1 bedroom" to "3 bedrooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Bedrooms section of the Subject Definitions at:

[http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject\\_Definitions.pdf#page=9](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=9).

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject\\_Definitions.pdf#page=21](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21).

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Telephone Service Availability question involving the structure of the question as well as including an instruction to include cell phones resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in respondents answering "yes" to the question. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Telephone Service Available section of the Subject Definitions at:

[http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject\\_Definitions.pdf#page=24](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=24).

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.


·The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. The data on plumbing and kitchen facilities for Puerto Rico will not be shown because the results of a cognitive evaluation of the Spanish language translation of the questions on plumbing and kitchen facilities indicated that respondents in the Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have clearly understood the intent of these revised questions introduced in 2008.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.





**Honolulu, HI Metropolitan Statistical Area**  
**ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2008**  
 Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates  
 Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>905,034</b>	*****	<b>905,034</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	455,396	+/-1,655	50.3%	+/-0.2
Female	449,638	+/-1,655	49.7%	+/-0.2
Under 5 years	62,023	+/-1,955	6.9%	+/-0.2
5 to 9 years	52,821	+/-2,641	5.8%	+/-0.3
10 to 14 years	51,218	+/-2,815	5.7%	+/-0.3
15 to 19 years	57,050	+/-1,839	6.3%	+/-0.2
20 to 24 years	68,456	+/-1,551	7.6%	+/-0.2
25 to 34 years	123,292	+/-1,423	13.6%	+/-0.2
35 to 44 years	124,487	+/-838	13.8%	+/-0.1
45 to 54 years	123,601	+/-728	13.7%	+/-0.1
55 to 59 years	55,172	+/-3,202	6.1%	+/-0.4
60 to 64 years	48,693	+/-3,053	5.4%	+/-0.3
65 to 74 years	63,992	+/-350	7.1%	+/-0.1
75 to 84 years	52,336	+/-1,987	5.8%	+/-0.2
85 years and over	21,893	+/-1,977	2.4%	+/-0.2
Median age (years)	38.2	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	705,765	*****	78.0%	*****
21 years and over	667,695	+/-2,352	73.8%	+/-0.3
62 years and over	166,315	+/-2,434	18.4%	+/-0.3
65 years and over	138,221	+/-486	15.3%	+/-0.1
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>705,765</b>	*****	<b>705,765</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	351,536	+/-363	49.8%	+/-0.1
Female	354,229	+/-363	50.2%	+/-0.1
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>138,221</b>	<b>+/-486</b>	<b>138,221</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	58,972	+/-260	42.7%	+/-0.2
Female	79,249	+/-382	57.3%	+/-0.2
<b>RACE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>905,034</b>	*****	<b>905,034</b>	<b>(X)</b>
One race	718,954	+/-10,487	79.4%	+/-1.2
Two or more races	186,080	+/-10,487	20.6%	+/-1.2
One race	718,954	+/-10,487	79.4%	+/-1.2
White	208,116	+/-3,097	23.0%	+/-0.3
Black or African American	28,134	+/-3,227	3.1%	+/-0.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,080	+/-706	0.2%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N

<b>ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	393,598	+/-8,199	43.5%	+/-0.9
Asian Indian	1,352	+/-685	0.1%	+/-0.1
Chinese	50,915	+/-4,935	5.6%	+/-0.5
Filipino	124,140	+/-10,509	13.7%	+/-1.2
Japanese	128,956	+/-7,029	14.2%	+/-0.8
Korean	34,494	+/-4,425	3.8%	+/-0.5
Vietnamese	8,610	+/-2,252	1.0%	+/-0.2
Other Asian	45,131	+/-4,816	5.0%	+/-0.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	76,675	+/-3,321	8.5%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian	41,577	+/-4,240	4.6%	+/-0.5
Guamanian or Chamorro	825	+/-618	0.1%	+/-0.1
Samoaan	16,055	+/-4,023	1.8%	+/-0.4
Other Pacific Islander	18,218	+/-5,003	2.0%	+/-0.6
Some other race	10,351	+/-2,416	1.1%	+/-0.3
Two or more races	186,080	+/-10,487	20.6%	+/-1.2
White and Black or African American	5,465	+/-3,304	0.6%	+/-0.4
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	5,577	+/-650	0.6%	+/-0.1
White and Asian	43,898	+/-4,994	4.9%	+/-0.6
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	1,456	+/-977	0.2%	+/-0.1
<b>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>905,034</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>905,034</b>	<b>(X)</b>
White	342,520	+/-9,478	37.8%	+/-1.0
Black or African American	42,507	+/-1,552	4.7%	+/-0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	19,450	+/-2,504	2.1%	+/-0.3
Asian	538,995	+/-3,535	59.6%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	191,932	+/-7,337	21.2%	+/-0.8
Some other race	21,930	+/-3,803	2.4%	+/-0.4
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>905,034</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>905,034</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	71,062	*****	7.9%	*****
Mexican	21,075	+/-3,585	2.3%	+/-0.4
Puerto Rican	22,787	+/-3,317	2.5%	+/-0.4
Cuban	1,581	+/-886	0.2%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	25,619	+/-3,194	2.8%	+/-0.4
Not Hispanic or Latino	833,972	*****	92.1%	*****
White alone	188,702	+/-541	20.9%	+/-0.1
Black or African American alone	27,648	+/-3,190	3.1%	+/-0.4
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	1,164	+/-538	0.1%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	384,158	+/-7,634	42.4%	+/-0.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	73,213	+/-3,056	8.1%	+/-0.3
Some other race alone	799	+/-582	0.1%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	158,288	+/-9,402	17.5%	+/-1.0
Two races including Some other race	1,700	+/-1,149	0.2%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	156,588	+/-9,601	17.3%	+/-1.1
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>337,177</b>	<b>+/-990</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)
- The 2008 questions on Hispanic origin and race were changed from 2007 in order to make the ACS consistent with Census 2010 question wording. For a summary of questionnaire changes see [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20\(2008\).pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20(2008).pdf). The change in estimates from 2007 to 2008 may be due to several factors including questionnaire changes, population controls, methodological changes, and therefore should be used with caution. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

.Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.



**Honolulu, HI Metropolitan Statistical Area**  
**Selected Economic Characteristics: 2008**  
 Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates  
 Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>728,799</b>	<b>+/-1,989</b>	<b>728,799</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	489,439	+/-6,787	67.2%	+/-0.9
Civilian labor force	446,611	+/-7,196	61.3%	+/-1.0
Employed	430,602	+/-7,197	59.1%	+/-1.0
Unemployed	16,009	+/-1,873	2.2%	+/-0.3
Armed Forces	42,828	+/-2,965	5.9%	+/-0.4
Not in labor force	239,360	+/-6,839	32.8%	+/-0.9
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>446,611</b>	<b>+/-7,196</b>	<b>446,611</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Percent Unemployed	3.6%	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>366,165</b>	<b>+/-1,781</b>	<b>366,165</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	222,248	+/-4,728	60.7%	+/-1.3
Civilian labor force	216,158	+/-5,012	59.0%	+/-1.3
Employed	209,056	+/-4,814	57.1%	+/-1.3
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>69,004</b>	<b>+/-3,165</b>	<b>69,004</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	42,876	+/-3,182	62.1%	+/-4.7
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>117,312</b>	<b>+/-3,970</b>	<b>117,312</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	87,470	+/-4,537	74.6%	+/-2.7
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>464,006</b>	<b>+/-6,665</b>	<b>464,006</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	298,075	+/-7,395	64.2%	+/-1.5
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	73,963	+/-4,961	15.9%	+/-1.0
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	35,191	+/-3,767	7.6%	+/-0.8
Walked	23,290	+/-3,453	5.0%	+/-0.7
Other means	17,248	+/-2,408	3.7%	+/-0.5
Worked at home	16,239	+/-2,234	3.5%	+/-0.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.3	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>430,602</b>	<b>+/-7,197</b>	<b>430,602</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	152,663	+/-5,995	35.5%	+/-1.4
Service occupations	91,418	+/-6,397	21.2%	+/-1.4
Sales and office occupations	115,147	+/-5,681	26.7%	+/-1.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1,265	+/-857	0.3%	+/-0.2
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	39,082	+/-3,703	9.1%	+/-0.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	31,027	+/-3,024	7.2%	+/-0.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				

<b>Selected Economic Characteristics</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>430,602</b>	<b>+/-7,197</b>	<b>430,602</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2,361	+/-1,437	0.5%	+/-0.3
Construction	33,922	+/-3,659	7.9%	+/-0.9
Manufacturing	15,706	+/-1,775	3.6%	+/-0.4
Wholesale trade	13,258	+/-2,249	3.1%	+/-0.5
Retail trade	45,834	+/-3,907	10.6%	+/-0.9
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	24,971	+/-2,696	5.8%	+/-0.6
Information	9,412	+/-1,679	2.2%	+/-0.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	32,312	+/-2,962	7.5%	+/-0.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	43,902	+/-3,068	10.2%	+/-0.7
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	90,818	+/-4,185	21.1%	+/-0.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	61,302	+/-4,760	14.2%	+/-1.0
Other services, except public administration	18,103	+/-2,040	4.2%	+/-0.5
Public administration	38,701	+/-3,302	9.0%	+/-0.8
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>430,602</b>	<b>+/-7,197</b>	<b>430,602</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Private wage and salary workers	308,125	+/-8,420	71.6%	+/-1.2
Government workers	90,876	+/-4,029	21.1%	+/-0.9
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	30,449	+/-3,482	7.1%	+/-0.8
Unpaid family workers	1,152	+/-881	0.3%	+/-0.2
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>302,861</b>	<b>+/-3,857</b>	<b>302,861</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	16,898	+/-2,370	5.6%	+/-0.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9,255	+/-1,566	3.1%	+/-0.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	21,250	+/-2,497	7.0%	+/-0.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20,731	+/-2,028	6.8%	+/-0.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	35,729	+/-2,903	11.8%	+/-0.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	56,852	+/-3,777	18.8%	+/-1.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	48,461	+/-3,746	16.0%	+/-1.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	55,172	+/-3,336	18.2%	+/-1.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	19,648	+/-1,948	6.5%	+/-0.6
\$200,000 or more	18,865	+/-1,875	6.2%	+/-0.6
Median household income (dollars)	70,951	+/-2,118	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	87,277	+/-2,049	(X)	(X)
With earnings	251,432	+/-4,429	83.0%	+/-0.9
Mean earnings (dollars)	83,661	+/-2,245	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	96,533	+/-2,916	31.9%	+/-1.0
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,554	+/-439	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	72,247	+/-3,085	23.9%	+/-0.9
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,590	+/-1,417	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	10,292	+/-1,512	3.4%	+/-0.5
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,343	+/-730	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	8,575	+/-1,383	2.8%	+/-0.5
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,126	+/-834	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	20,653	+/-1,915	6.8%	+/-0.6
<b>Families</b>				
<b>Families</b>	<b>212,337</b>	<b>+/-4,437</b>	<b>212,337</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	5,745	+/-1,228	2.7%	+/-0.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4,458	+/-1,298	2.1%	+/-0.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9,241	+/-1,835	4.4%	+/-0.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11,959	+/-1,649	5.6%	+/-0.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	25,052	+/-2,404	11.8%	+/-1.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	39,492	+/-3,491	18.6%	+/-1.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	38,230	+/-3,180	18.0%	+/-1.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	45,508	+/-2,925	21.4%	+/-1.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	17,093	+/-1,942	8.0%	+/-0.9
\$200,000 or more	15,559	+/-1,745	7.3%	+/-0.8
Median family income (dollars)	81,670	+/-1,894	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	98,276	+/-2,804	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	30,205	+/-690	(X)	(X)
<b>Nonfamily households</b>				
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>90,524</b>	<b>+/-4,083</b>	<b>90,524</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	41,661	+/-1,793	(X)	(X)



Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	55,022	+/-3,233	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	32,453	+/-760	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	46,356	+/-1,163	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	38,605	+/-1,705	(X)	(X)
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	5.8%	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	8.5%	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	12.6%	+/-2.9	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	3.1%	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	4.0%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	4.2%	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	16.5%	+/-3.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	24.2%	+/-5.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	42.2%	+/-11.1	(X)	(X)
All people	8.5%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	9.7%	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	9.4%	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	12.0%	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	8.2%	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	8.1%	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	8.5%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	6.7%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
People in families	5.7%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22.3%	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

**Notes:**

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content\\_test/P6a\\_Employment\\_Status.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf), and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content\\_test/P6b\\_Weeks\\_Worked\\_Final\\_Report.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf). Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

**Explanation of Symbols:**

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.