



## Honolulu, HI Urbanized Area

### Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2008

Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>252,675</b>	<b>+/-4,175</b>	<b>252,675</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Family households (families)	173,852	+/-4,385	68.8%	+/-1.4
With own children under 18 years	71,725	+/-3,674	28.4%	+/-1.3
Married-couple family	129,876	+/-4,041	51.4%	+/-1.3
With own children under 18 years	54,622	+/-3,093	21.6%	+/-1.2
Male householder, no wife present, family	13,400	+/-1,877	5.3%	+/-0.7
With own children under 18 years	4,759	+/-1,116	1.9%	+/-0.4
Female householder, no husband present, family	30,576	+/-2,527	12.1%	+/-1.0
With own children under 18 years	12,344	+/-1,817	4.9%	+/-0.7
Nonfamily households	78,823	+/-3,948	31.2%	+/-1.4
Householder living alone	62,694	+/-3,641	24.8%	+/-1.3
65 years and over	21,834	+/-2,203	8.6%	+/-0.9
Households with one or more people under 18 years	87,164	+/-3,589	34.5%	+/-1.3
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	78,101	+/-2,395	30.9%	+/-0.9
Average household size	2.87	+/-0.05	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.47	+/-0.06	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
<b>Population in households</b>	<b>725,818</b>	<b>+/-7,868</b>	<b>725,818</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Householder	252,675	+/-4,175	34.8%	+/-0.5
Spouse	129,320	+/-3,972	17.8%	+/-0.5
Child	203,706	+/-7,348	28.1%	+/-0.9
Other relatives	96,074	+/-6,680	13.2%	+/-0.9
Nonrelatives	44,043	+/-4,797	6.1%	+/-0.7
Unmarried partner	13,427	+/-2,058	1.8%	+/-0.3
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
<b>Males 15 years and over</b>	<b>303,489</b>	<b>+/-5,236</b>	<b>303,489</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Never married	114,620	+/-4,953	37.8%	+/-1.3
Now married, except separated	155,030	+/-4,511	51.1%	+/-1.4
Separated	3,335	+/-902	1.1%	+/-0.3
Widowed	7,063	+/-1,243	2.3%	+/-0.4
Divorced	23,441	+/-2,362	7.7%	+/-0.8
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>	<b>305,322</b>	<b>+/-3,985</b>	<b>305,322</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Never married	84,050	+/-3,859	27.5%	+/-1.2
Now married, except separated	155,467	+/-4,750	50.9%	+/-1.4
Separated	3,694	+/-936	1.2%	+/-0.3
Widowed	33,264	+/-2,115	10.9%	+/-0.7
Divorced	28,847	+/-2,935	9.4%	+/-1.0

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
<b>Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months</b>	<b>12,227</b>	<b>+/-1,575</b>	<b>12,227</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	3,446	+/-1,065	28.2%	+/-8.0
Per 1,000 unmarried women	40	+/-12	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	70	+/-9	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	30	+/-22	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	123	+/-20	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	33	+/-11	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
<b>Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>30,589</b>	<b>+/-2,945</b>	<b>30,589</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Responsible for grandchildren	7,128	+/-1,575	23.3%	+/-4.4
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	689	+/-451	2.3%	+/-1.5
1 or 2 years	1,150	+/-865	3.8%	+/-2.8
3 or 4 years	717	+/-444	2.3%	+/-1.5
5 or more years	4,572	+/-1,572	14.9%	+/-4.7
<b>Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>7,128</b>	<b>+/-1,575</b>	<b>7,128</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Who are female	4,116	+/-1,015	57.7%	+/-5.7
Who are married	6,343	+/-1,505	89.0%	+/-5.2
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>183,709</b>	<b>+/-4,974</b>	<b>183,709</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Nursery school, preschool	12,793	+/-2,425	7.0%	+/-1.3
Kindergarten	8,759	+/-1,630	4.8%	+/-0.9
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	67,108	+/-3,178	36.5%	+/-1.7
High school (grades 9-12)	38,425	+/-2,574	20.9%	+/-1.4
College or graduate school	56,624	+/-4,050	30.8%	+/-1.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	<b>507,945</b>	<b>+/-5,798</b>	<b>507,945</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 9th grade	27,051	+/-2,786	5.3%	+/-0.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	24,500	+/-2,556	4.8%	+/-0.5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	143,596	+/-7,009	28.3%	+/-1.3
Some college, no degree	112,215	+/-4,823	22.1%	+/-1.0
Associate's degree	49,688	+/-3,910	9.8%	+/-0.8
Bachelor's degree	100,830	+/-4,835	19.9%	+/-0.9
Graduate or professional degree	50,065	+/-3,761	9.9%	+/-0.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.9%	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.7%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b>	<b>549,532</b>	<b>+/-7,000</b>	<b>549,532</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Civilian veterans	62,932	+/-3,313	11.5%	+/-0.6
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
<b>Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	<b>709,171</b>	<b>+/-8,417</b>	<b>709,171</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	75,938	+/-4,156	10.7%	+/-0.6
<b>Under 18 years</b>	<b>163,681</b>	<b>+/-3,465</b>	<b>163,681</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	5,167	+/-1,322	3.2%	+/-0.8
<b>18 to 64 years</b>	<b>431,208</b>	<b>+/-6,663</b>	<b>431,208</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	30,276	+/-2,946	7.0%	+/-0.7
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>114,282</b>	<b>+/-2,149</b>	<b>114,282</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	40,495	+/-2,798	35.4%	+/-2.1
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
<b>Population 1 year and over</b>	<b>734,618</b>	<b>+/-9,654</b>	<b>734,618</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Same house	622,076	+/-11,776	84.7%	+/-1.2
Different house in the U.S.	101,000	+/-8,364	13.7%	+/-1.1
Same county	69,666	+/-8,035	9.5%	+/-1.1
Different county	31,334	+/-5,494	4.3%	+/-0.7
Same state	1,705	+/-695	0.2%	+/-0.1

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Different state	29,629	+/-5,321	4.0%	+/-0.7
Abroad	11,542	+/-2,684	1.6%	+/-0.4
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>745,763</b>	<b>+/-9,361</b>	<b>745,763</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Native	588,683	+/-11,395	78.9%	+/-1.2
Born in United States	560,629	+/-11,766	75.2%	+/-1.3
State of residence	392,664	+/-9,988	52.7%	+/-1.3
Different state	167,965	+/-7,701	22.5%	+/-0.9
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	28,054	+/-4,004	3.8%	+/-0.5
Foreign born	157,080	+/-9,218	21.1%	+/-1.2
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population</b>	<b>157,080</b>	<b>+/-9,218</b>	<b>157,080</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Naturalized U.S. citizen	86,631	+/-5,928	55.2%	+/-2.8
Not a U.S. citizen	70,449	+/-6,634	44.8%	+/-2.8
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
<b>Population born outside the United States</b>	<b>185,134</b>	<b>+/-9,950</b>	<b>185,134</b>	<b>(X)</b>
<b>Native</b>	<b>28,054</b>	<b>+/-4,004</b>	<b>28,054</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Entered 2000 or later	9,165	+/-3,193	32.7%	+/-8.0
Entered before 2000	18,889	+/-2,325	67.3%	+/-8.0
<b>Foreign born</b>	<b>157,080</b>	<b>+/-9,218</b>	<b>157,080</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Entered 2000 or later	43,239	+/-5,431	27.5%	+/-2.7
Entered before 2000	113,841	+/-7,079	72.5%	+/-2.7
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea</b>	<b>157,080</b>	<b>+/-9,218</b>	<b>157,080</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Europe	6,483	+/-1,545	4.1%	+/-1.0
Asia	127,065	+/-6,813	80.9%	+/-2.4
Africa	437	+/-250	0.3%	+/-0.2
Oceania	13,613	+/-3,919	8.7%	+/-2.3
Latin America	7,369	+/-2,134	4.7%	+/-1.3
Northern America	2,113	+/-711	1.3%	+/-0.4
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>693,561</b>	<b>+/-8,982</b>	<b>693,561</b>	<b>(X)</b>
English only	483,189	+/-12,495	69.7%	+/-1.6
Language other than English	210,372	+/-11,117	30.3%	+/-1.6
Speak English less than "very well"	105,106	+/-7,707	15.2%	+/-1.1
Spanish	14,966	+/-2,449	2.2%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	4,924	+/-1,837	0.7%	+/-0.3
Other Indo-European languages	10,221	+/-2,140	1.5%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	1,689	+/-720	0.2%	+/-0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	183,716	+/-9,514	26.5%	+/-1.3
Speak English less than "very well"	98,257	+/-7,223	14.2%	+/-1.0
Other languages	1,469	+/-1,030	0.2%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	236	+/-312	0.0%	+/-0.1
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>745,763</b>	<b>+/-9,361</b>	<b>745,763</b>	<b>(X)</b>
American	5,936	+/-2,599	0.8%	+/-0.3
Arab	2,361	+/-1,416	0.3%	+/-0.2
Czech	1,097	+/-542	0.1%	+/-0.1
Danish	954	+/-354	0.1%	+/-0.1
Dutch	5,643	+/-1,922	0.8%	+/-0.3
English	23,565	+/-3,318	3.2%	+/-0.4
French (except Basque)	8,929	+/-1,822	1.2%	+/-0.2
French Canadian	1,664	+/-712	0.2%	+/-0.1
German	38,966	+/-4,037	5.2%	+/-0.5
Greek	529	+/-283	0.1%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	1,439	+/-1,218	0.2%	+/-0.2
Irish	29,483	+/-3,598	4.0%	+/-0.5
Italian	12,966	+/-2,334	1.7%	+/-0.3
Lithuanian	241	+/-227	0.0%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	5,521	+/-1,691	0.7%	+/-0.2
Polish	5,402	+/-1,326	0.7%	+/-0.2

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Portuguese	22,233	+/-4,027	3.0%	+/-0.5
Russian	2,543	+/-755	0.3%	+/-0.1
Scotch-Irish	2,282	+/-693	0.3%	+/-0.1
Scottish	5,433	+/-1,902	0.7%	+/-0.3
Slovak	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	266	+/-272	0.0%	+/-0.1
Swedish	6,809	+/-2,212	0.9%	+/-0.3
Swiss	633	+/-316	0.1%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	779	+/-566	0.1%	+/-0.1
Welsh	1,009	+/-516	0.1%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	1,878	+/-1,626	0.3%	+/-0.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey


Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).
- Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.
- The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the [Evaluation Report Covering Disability](#).
- Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.
- Due to a reduction in the Failed Edit Follow-up (FEFU) operation for 4-months in 2008, there was an increase in the amount of missing data and an increase in item allocation rates. For more information see the [ACS User Notes](#).
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.



## Honolulu, HI Urbanized Area

### Selected Housing Characteristics: 2008

Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>283,736</b>	<b>+/-2,427</b>	<b>283,736</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Occupied housing units	252,675	+/-4,175	89.1%	+/-1.2
Vacant housing units	31,061	+/-3,474	10.9%	+/-1.2
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.4	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	4.4	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>283,736</b>	<b>+/-2,427</b>	<b>283,736</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1-unit, detached	120,180	+/-3,337	42.4%	+/-1.1
1-unit, attached	19,132	+/-1,849	6.7%	+/-0.6
2 units	8,133	+/-1,424	2.9%	+/-0.5
3 or 4 units	13,143	+/-1,932	4.6%	+/-0.7
5 to 9 units	22,576	+/-2,412	8.0%	+/-0.8
10 to 19 units	16,048	+/-2,128	5.7%	+/-0.8
20 or more units	84,196	+/-3,414	29.7%	+/-1.2
Mobile home	101	+/-118	0.0%	+/-0.1
Boat, RV, van, etc.	227	+/-270	0.1%	+/-0.1
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>283,736</b>	<b>+/-2,427</b>	<b>283,736</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Built 2005 or later	6,767	+/-1,118	2.4%	+/-0.4
Built 2000 to 2004	15,332	+/-1,779	5.4%	+/-0.6
Built 1990 to 1999	37,163	+/-2,409	13.1%	+/-0.8
Built 1980 to 1989	34,915	+/-3,262	12.3%	+/-1.1
Built 1970 to 1979	75,980	+/-3,824	26.8%	+/-1.4
Built 1960 to 1969	55,661	+/-3,447	19.6%	+/-1.2
Built 1950 to 1959	33,385	+/-2,593	11.8%	+/-0.9
Built 1940 to 1949	13,701	+/-1,814	4.8%	+/-0.6
Built 1939 or earlier	10,832	+/-1,441	3.8%	+/-0.5
<b>ROOMS</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>283,736</b>	<b>+/-2,427</b>	<b>283,736</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1 room	19,439	+/-2,536	6.9%	+/-0.9
2 rooms	22,499	+/-2,608	7.9%	+/-0.9
3 rooms	41,583	+/-2,942	14.7%	+/-1.0
4 rooms	55,262	+/-3,410	19.5%	+/-1.2
5 rooms	50,541	+/-3,467	17.8%	+/-1.2
6 rooms	39,897	+/-3,159	14.1%	+/-1.1
7 rooms	22,472	+/-2,117	7.9%	+/-0.8
8 rooms	15,624	+/-1,827	5.5%	+/-0.6
9 rooms or more	16,419	+/-1,818	5.8%	+/-0.6
Median rooms	4.6	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>283,736</b>	<b>+/-2,427</b>	<b>283,736</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No bedroom	22,480	+/-2,797	7.9%	+/-1.0
1 bedroom	42,191	+/-2,955	14.9%	+/-1.0
2 bedrooms	77,677	+/-3,498	27.4%	+/-1.2
3 bedrooms	85,071	+/-3,944	30.0%	+/-1.3
4 bedrooms	37,323	+/-2,840	13.2%	+/-1.0
5 or more bedrooms	18,994	+/-1,682	6.7%	+/-0.6
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>252,675</b>	<b>+/-4,175</b>	<b>252,675</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Owner-occupied	142,424	+/-3,994	56.4%	+/-1.4
Renter-occupied	110,251	+/-4,049	43.6%	+/-1.4
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.99	+/-0.07	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.73	+/-0.08	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>252,675</b>	<b>+/-4,175</b>	<b>252,675</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Moved in 2005 or later	94,795	+/-3,994	37.5%	+/-1.4
Moved in 2000 to 2004	48,770	+/-3,389	19.3%	+/-1.3
Moved in 1990 to 1999	42,892	+/-2,510	17.0%	+/-1.0
Moved in 1980 to 1989	23,936	+/-2,057	9.5%	+/-0.8
Moved in 1970 to 1979	20,920	+/-1,839	8.3%	+/-0.7
Moved in 1969 or earlier	21,362	+/-1,916	8.5%	+/-0.8
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>252,675</b>	<b>+/-4,175</b>	<b>252,675</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No vehicles available	27,201	+/-2,371	10.8%	+/-0.9
1 vehicle available	90,146	+/-3,454	35.7%	+/-1.3
2 vehicles available	87,337	+/-3,958	34.6%	+/-1.4
3 or more vehicles available	47,991	+/-3,137	19.0%	+/-1.2
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>252,675</b>	<b>+/-4,175</b>	<b>252,675</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Utility gas	6,708	+/-1,015	2.7%	+/-0.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2,506	+/-780	1.0%	+/-0.3
Electricity	116,953	+/-4,503	46.3%	+/-1.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
Coal or coke	85	+/-136	0.0%	+/-0.1
Wood	62	+/-102	0.0%	+/-0.1
Solar energy	2,726	+/-651	1.1%	+/-0.3
Other fuel	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
No fuel used	123,635	+/-4,682	48.9%	+/-1.6
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>252,675</b>	<b>+/-4,175</b>	<b>252,675</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1,807	+/-577	0.7%	+/-0.2
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	4,055	+/-1,130	1.6%	+/-0.4
No telephone service available	4,443	+/-1,136	1.8%	+/-0.5
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>252,675</b>	<b>+/-4,175</b>	<b>252,675</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1.00 or less	231,413	+/-4,032	91.6%	+/-0.7
1.01 to 1.50	13,447	+/-1,759	5.3%	+/-0.7
1.51 or more	7,815	+/-1,399	3.1%	+/-0.6
<b>VALUE</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>142,424</b>	<b>+/-3,994</b>	<b>142,424</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$50,000	866	+/-320	0.6%	+/-0.2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,267	+/-509	0.9%	+/-0.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,066	+/-729	1.5%	+/-0.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,579	+/-681	1.8%	+/-0.5
\$200,000 to \$299,999	14,069	+/-1,593	9.9%	+/-1.0
\$300,000 to \$499,999	41,879	+/-2,737	29.4%	+/-1.6
\$500,000 to \$999,999	67,259	+/-3,102	47.2%	+/-1.9
\$1,000,000 or more	12,439	+/-1,589	8.7%	+/-1.1
Median (dollars)	545,100	+/-11,697	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>142,424</b>	<b>+/-3,994</b>	<b>142,424</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Housing units with a mortgage	98,844	+/-3,838	69.4%	+/-1.7
Housing units without a mortgage	43,580	+/-2,637	30.6%	+/-1.7
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
<b>Housing units with a mortgage</b>	<b>98,844</b>	<b>+/-3,838</b>	<b>98,844</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$300	53	+/-87	0.1%	+/-0.1
\$300 to \$499	901	+/-460	0.9%	+/-0.5
\$500 to \$699	1,540	+/-495	1.6%	+/-0.5
\$700 to \$999	4,245	+/-865	4.3%	+/-0.9
\$1,000 to \$1,499	14,582	+/-2,056	14.8%	+/-1.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999	18,928	+/-2,083	19.1%	+/-2.0
\$2,000 or more	58,595	+/-3,123	59.3%	+/-2.3
Median (dollars)	2,241	+/-54	(X)	(X)
<b>Housing units without a mortgage</b>	<b>43,580</b>	<b>+/-2,637</b>	<b>43,580</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$100	526	+/-436	1.2%	+/-1.0
\$100 to \$199	1,747	+/-525	4.0%	+/-1.2
\$200 to \$299	3,684	+/-900	8.5%	+/-1.9
\$300 to \$399	7,366	+/-1,186	16.9%	+/-2.7
\$400 or more	30,257	+/-2,237	69.4%	+/-3.3
Median (dollars)	493	+/-18	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>				
<b>Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>98,732</b>	<b>+/-3,814</b>	<b>98,732</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 20.0 percent	25,237	+/-1,996	25.6%	+/-1.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	14,633	+/-1,814	14.8%	+/-1.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	12,304	+/-1,519	12.5%	+/-1.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	9,456	+/-1,273	9.6%	+/-1.3
35.0 percent or more	37,102	+/-2,909	37.6%	+/-2.3
Not computed	112	+/-131	(X)	(X)
<b>Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>43,487</b>	<b>+/-2,644</b>	<b>43,487</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 10.0 percent	22,070	+/-1,898	50.8%	+/-3.4
10.0 to 14.9 percent	7,345	+/-980	16.9%	+/-2.3
15.0 to 19.9 percent	4,634	+/-1,045	10.7%	+/-2.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,060	+/-693	4.7%	+/-1.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,086	+/-435	2.5%	+/-1.0
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,543	+/-611	3.5%	+/-1.4
35.0 percent or more	4,749	+/-1,123	10.9%	+/-2.5
Not computed	93	+/-109	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
<b>Occupied units paying rent</b>	<b>103,653</b>	<b>+/-3,962</b>	<b>103,653</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$200	2,423	+/-778	2.3%	+/-0.7
\$200 to \$299	2,186	+/-759	2.1%	+/-0.7
\$300 to \$499	3,812	+/-839	3.7%	+/-0.8
\$500 to \$749	7,757	+/-1,380	7.5%	+/-1.3
\$750 to \$999	14,055	+/-1,715	13.6%	+/-1.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499	30,065	+/-2,928	29.0%	+/-2.4
\$1,500 or more	43,355	+/-3,150	41.8%	+/-2.6
Median (dollars)	1,317	+/-56	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	6,598	+/-1,348	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>				
<b>Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>101,915</b>	<b>+/-3,966</b>	<b>101,915</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 15.0 percent	10,126	+/-1,517	9.9%	+/-1.5
15.0 to 19.9 percent	10,259	+/-1,694	10.1%	+/-1.5
20.0 to 24.9 percent	12,203	+/-1,725	12.0%	+/-1.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11,188	+/-2,056	11.0%	+/-1.9
30.0 to 34.9 percent	9,770	+/-1,512	9.6%	+/-1.5

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
35.0 percent or more	48,369	+/-3,210	47.5%	+/-2.6
Not computed	8,336	+/-1,471	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

#### Notes:

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Rooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject\\_Definitions.pdf#page=21](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21).

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Bedrooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Bedrooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "No bedroom" category and as a decrease in the "1 bedroom" to "3 bedrooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Bedrooms section of the Subject Definitions at:

[http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject\\_Definitions.pdf#page=9](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=9).

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject\\_Definitions.pdf#page=21](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21).

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Telephone Service Availability question involving the structure of the question as well as including an instruction to include cell phones resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in respondents answering "yes" to the question. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Telephone Service Available section of the Subject Definitions at:

[http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject\\_Definitions.pdf#page=24](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=24).

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.

·The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. The data on plumbing and kitchen facilities for Puerto Rico will not be shown because the results of a cognitive evaluation of the Spanish language translation of the questions on plumbing and kitchen facilities indicated that respondents in the Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have clearly understood the intent of these revised questions introduced in 2008.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.





## Honolulu, HI Urbanized Area

### ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2008

Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>745,763</b>	<b>+/-9,361</b>	<b>745,763</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	376,308	+/-6,067	50.5%	+/-0.4
Female	369,455	+/-5,127	49.5%	+/-0.4
Under 5 years	52,202	+/-2,654	7.0%	+/-0.3
5 to 9 years	43,916	+/-2,479	5.9%	+/-0.3
10 to 14 years	40,834	+/-2,848	5.5%	+/-0.4
15 to 19 years	46,075	+/-2,130	6.2%	+/-0.3
20 to 24 years	54,791	+/-4,200	7.3%	+/-0.5
25 to 34 years	101,978	+/-2,608	13.7%	+/-0.3
35 to 44 years	104,586	+/-2,262	14.0%	+/-0.3
45 to 54 years	99,348	+/-2,363	13.3%	+/-0.3
55 to 59 years	44,473	+/-3,047	6.0%	+/-0.4
60 to 64 years	40,801	+/-2,921	5.5%	+/-0.4
65 to 74 years	54,857	+/-1,199	7.4%	+/-0.2
75 to 84 years	43,405	+/-2,182	5.8%	+/-0.3
85 years and over	18,497	+/-1,701	2.5%	+/-0.2
Median age (years)	38.3	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	582,082	+/-7,602	78.1%	+/-0.4
21 years and over	552,229	+/-6,726	74.0%	+/-0.4
62 years and over	140,725	+/-3,321	18.9%	+/-0.5
65 years and over	116,759	+/-2,078	15.7%	+/-0.3
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>582,082</b>	<b>+/-7,602</b>	<b>582,082</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	289,843	+/-5,096	49.8%	+/-0.4
Female	292,239	+/-3,841	50.2%	+/-0.4
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>116,759</b>	<b>+/-2,078</b>	<b>116,759</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	50,116	+/-1,230	42.9%	+/-0.6
Female	66,643	+/-1,273	57.1%	+/-0.6
<b>RACE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>745,763</b>	<b>+/-9,361</b>	<b>745,763</b>	<b>(X)</b>
One race	599,034	+/-12,379	80.3%	+/-1.4
Two or more races	146,729	+/-10,352	19.7%	+/-1.4
One race	599,034	+/-12,379	80.3%	+/-1.4
White	151,659	+/-6,105	20.3%	+/-0.7
Black or African American	24,379	+/-3,444	3.3%	+/-0.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,549	+/-651	0.2%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N

<b>ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	353,521	+/-8,677	47.4%	+/-1.3
Asian Indian	891	+/-530	0.1%	+/-0.1
Chinese	45,855	+/-4,655	6.1%	+/-0.6
Filipino	115,248	+/-10,474	15.5%	+/-1.4
Japanese	111,976	+/-6,682	15.0%	+/-0.9
Korean	31,156	+/-4,102	4.2%	+/-0.5
Vietnamese	8,454	+/-2,245	1.1%	+/-0.3
Other Asian	39,941	+/-4,735	5.4%	+/-0.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	59,346	+/-4,378	8.0%	+/-0.6
Native Hawaiian	29,579	+/-4,323	4.0%	+/-0.6
Guamanian or Chamorro	772	+/-614	0.1%	+/-0.1
Samoaan	14,551	+/-4,139	2.0%	+/-0.6
Other Pacific Islander	14,444	+/-4,349	1.9%	+/-0.6
Some other race	8,580	+/-2,356	1.2%	+/-0.3
Two or more races	146,729	+/-10,352	19.7%	+/-1.4
White and Black or African American	4,926	+/-3,252	0.7%	+/-0.4
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	3,755	+/-916	0.5%	+/-0.1
White and Asian	35,250	+/-4,785	4.7%	+/-0.6
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	1,418	+/-975	0.2%	+/-0.1
<b><i>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races</i></b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>745,763</b>	<b>+/-9,361</b>	<b>745,763</b>	<b>(X)</b>
White	253,624	+/-10,868	34.0%	+/-1.3
Black or African American	37,443	+/-2,973	5.0%	+/-0.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	14,806	+/-2,364	2.0%	+/-0.3
Asian	470,374	+/-5,534	63.1%	+/-0.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	147,852	+/-8,781	19.8%	+/-1.1
Some other race	19,079	+/-3,745	2.6%	+/-0.5
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>745,763</b>	<b>+/-9,361</b>	<b>745,763</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	57,675	+/-2,685	7.7%	+/-0.3
Mexican	17,554	+/-3,236	2.4%	+/-0.4
Puerto Rican	18,810	+/-3,140	2.5%	+/-0.4
Cuban	1,462	+/-874	0.2%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	19,849	+/-3,227	2.7%	+/-0.4
Not Hispanic or Latino	688,088	+/-8,866	92.3%	+/-0.3
White alone	135,946	+/-5,378	18.2%	+/-0.6
Black or African American alone	23,966	+/-3,450	3.2%	+/-0.5
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	795	+/-463	0.1%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	344,956	+/-8,292	46.3%	+/-1.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	56,929	+/-4,125	7.6%	+/-0.5
Some other race alone	762	+/-579	0.1%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	124,734	+/-9,098	16.7%	+/-1.2
Two races including Some other race	1,601	+/-1,144	0.2%	+/-0.2
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	123,133	+/-9,268	16.5%	+/-1.2
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>283,736</b>	<b>+/-2,427</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)
- The 2008 questions on Hispanic origin and race were changed from 2007 in order to make the ACS consistent with Census 2010 question wording. For a summary of questionnaire changes see [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20\(2008\).pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20(2008).pdf). The change in estimates from 2007 to 2008 may be due to several factors including questionnaire changes, population controls, methodological changes, and therefore should be used with caution. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

.Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.



## Honolulu, HI Urbanized Area

### Selected Economic Characteristics: 2008

Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>600,195</b>	<b>+/-7,801</b>	<b>600,195</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	400,345	+/-8,034	66.7%	+/-1.1
Civilian labor force	367,795	+/-7,701	61.3%	+/-1.2
Employed	354,742	+/-7,606	59.1%	+/-1.2
Unemployed	13,053	+/-1,879	2.2%	+/-0.3
Armed Forces	32,550	+/-4,187	5.4%	+/-0.7
Not in labor force	199,850	+/-7,203	33.3%	+/-1.1
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>367,795</b>	<b>+/-7,701</b>	<b>367,795</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Percent Unemployed	3.5%	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>301,863</b>	<b>+/-3,999</b>	<b>301,863</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	181,511	+/-4,671	60.1%	+/-1.4
Civilian labor force	176,017	+/-4,745	58.3%	+/-1.4
Employed	170,200	+/-4,527	56.4%	+/-1.4
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>58,146</b>	<b>+/-3,677</b>	<b>58,146</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	36,339	+/-2,999	62.5%	+/-5.1
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>94,702</b>	<b>+/-4,202</b>	<b>94,702</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	72,046	+/-4,221	76.1%	+/-2.8
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>380,111</b>	<b>+/-7,897</b>	<b>380,111</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	242,906	+/-7,170	63.9%	+/-1.8
Car, truck, or van -- carpoled	57,774	+/-4,568	15.2%	+/-1.1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	32,735	+/-3,794	8.6%	+/-1.0
Walked	19,214	+/-3,820	5.1%	+/-1.0
Other means	15,106	+/-2,229	4.0%	+/-0.6
Worked at home	12,376	+/-1,910	3.3%	+/-0.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.3	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>354,742</b>	<b>+/-7,606</b>	<b>354,742</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	120,832	+/-5,544	34.1%	+/-1.6
Service occupations	76,822	+/-5,908	21.7%	+/-1.5
Sales and office occupations	98,522	+/-5,378	27.8%	+/-1.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	883	+/-815	0.2%	+/-0.2
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	30,894	+/-3,185	8.7%	+/-0.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	26,789	+/-2,859	7.6%	+/-0.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				

<b>Selected Economic Characteristics</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>354,742</b>	<b>+/-7,606</b>	<b>354,742</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1,911	+/-1,371	0.5%	+/-0.4
Construction	25,892	+/-3,170	7.3%	+/-0.9
Manufacturing	14,227	+/-1,830	4.0%	+/-0.5
Wholesale trade	11,729	+/-2,106	3.3%	+/-0.6
Retail trade	38,273	+/-3,289	10.8%	+/-0.9
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	21,851	+/-2,532	6.2%	+/-0.7
Information	7,776	+/-1,578	2.2%	+/-0.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	27,302	+/-2,625	7.7%	+/-0.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	37,197	+/-2,931	10.5%	+/-0.7
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	71,368	+/-3,755	20.1%	+/-1.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	51,237	+/-4,729	14.4%	+/-1.2
Other services, except public administration	14,510	+/-1,611	4.1%	+/-0.5
Public administration	31,469	+/-3,032	8.9%	+/-0.8
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>354,742</b>	<b>+/-7,606</b>	<b>354,742</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Private wage and salary workers	258,069	+/-8,110	72.7%	+/-1.4
Government workers	72,757	+/-3,908	20.5%	+/-1.1
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	22,811	+/-2,984	6.4%	+/-0.9
Unpaid family workers	1,105	+/-908	0.3%	+/-0.3
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>252,675</b>	<b>+/-4,175</b>	<b>252,675</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	14,765	+/-2,168	5.8%	+/-0.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8,001	+/-1,468	3.2%	+/-0.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18,764	+/-2,237	7.4%	+/-0.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18,087	+/-2,006	7.2%	+/-0.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	31,108	+/-2,769	12.3%	+/-1.0
\$50,000 to \$74,999	47,745	+/-3,505	18.9%	+/-1.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	40,560	+/-3,323	16.1%	+/-1.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	43,428	+/-3,188	17.2%	+/-1.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	15,378	+/-1,781	6.1%	+/-0.7
\$200,000 or more	14,839	+/-1,705	5.9%	+/-0.7
Median household income (dollars)	68,025	+/-2,843	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	85,231	+/-2,529	(X)	(X)
With earnings	209,273	+/-4,227	82.8%	+/-1.0
Mean earnings (dollars)	81,379	+/-2,642	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	80,348	+/-2,778	31.8%	+/-1.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,762	+/-466	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	58,986	+/-2,792	23.3%	+/-1.0
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,595	+/-1,693	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	9,156	+/-1,537	3.6%	+/-0.6
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,307	+/-752	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	7,531	+/-1,257	3.0%	+/-0.5
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,845	+/-727	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	17,759	+/-1,788	7.0%	+/-0.7
<b>Families</b>	<b>173,852</b>	<b>+/-4,385</b>	<b>173,852</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	4,898	+/-1,220	2.8%	+/-0.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4,174	+/-1,269	2.4%	+/-0.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7,616	+/-1,464	4.4%	+/-0.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10,312	+/-1,600	5.9%	+/-0.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	21,087	+/-2,247	12.1%	+/-1.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	32,510	+/-3,436	18.7%	+/-1.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	31,725	+/-2,891	18.2%	+/-1.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	36,362	+/-2,888	20.9%	+/-1.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	13,062	+/-1,763	7.5%	+/-1.0
\$200,000 or more	12,106	+/-1,535	7.0%	+/-0.9
Median family income (dollars)	80,360	+/-2,521	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	96,698	+/-3,323	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	29,804	+/-814	(X)	(X)
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>78,823</b>	<b>+/-3,948</b>	<b>78,823</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	41,209	+/-1,519	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	54,057	+/-3,280	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	32,176	+/-586	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	45,614	+/-1,439	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	37,634	+/-1,494	(X)	(X)
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	6.3%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	9.1%	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	12.9%	+/-3.5	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	3.4%	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	4.3%	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	3.7%	+/-2.0	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	18.0%	+/-3.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	25.7%	+/-5.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	44.6%	+/-12.1	(X)	(X)
All people	9.2%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	10.5%	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	10.3%	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	12.9%	+/-2.8	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	9.0%	+/-2.4	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	8.8%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	9.1%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	7.4%	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
People in families	6.2%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	23.1%	+/-2.5	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

**Notes:**

•Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).

•Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

•The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content\\_test/P6a\\_Employment\\_Status.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf), and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content\\_test/P6b\\_Weeks\\_Worked\\_Final\\_Report.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf). Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.

•Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.

•Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

•While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

•Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

**Explanation of Symbols:**

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.