



Kahului-Wailuku, HI Micropolitan Statistical Area
Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2008
 Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates
 Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	48,950	+/-2,279	48,950	(X)
Family households (families)	32,929	+/-2,369	67.3%	+/-4.2
With own children under 18 years	14,528	+/-1,820	29.7%	+/-3.4
Married-couple family	24,211	+/-1,906	49.5%	+/-3.7
With own children under 18 years	10,411	+/-1,435	21.3%	+/-2.8
Male householder, no wife present, family	2,617	+/-861	5.3%	+/-1.7
With own children under 18 years	972	+/-625	2.0%	+/-1.3
Female householder, no husband present, family	6,101	+/-1,280	12.5%	+/-2.5
With own children under 18 years	3,145	+/-953	6.4%	+/-1.9
Nonfamily households	16,021	+/-2,283	32.7%	+/-4.2
Householder living alone	13,100	+/-2,003	26.8%	+/-3.7
65 years and over	3,937	+/-854	8.0%	+/-1.7
Households with one or more people under 18 years	17,455	+/-1,789	35.7%	+/-3.3
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	12,861	+/-1,158	26.3%	+/-2.1
Average household size	2.86	+/-0.12	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.50	+/-0.21	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	140,160	+/-2,614	140,160	(X)
Householder	48,950	+/-2,279	34.9%	+/-1.5
Spouse	23,886	+/-1,951	17.0%	+/-1.4
Child	38,763	+/-2,574	27.7%	+/-1.8
Other relatives	19,812	+/-3,286	14.1%	+/-2.3
Nonrelatives	8,749	+/-1,809	6.2%	+/-1.3
Unmarried partner	3,923	+/-1,226	2.8%	+/-0.9
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	59,629	+/-578	59,629	(X)
Never married	21,571	+/-1,453	36.2%	+/-2.4
Now married, except separated	29,655	+/-1,936	49.7%	+/-3.2
Separated	658	+/-415	1.1%	+/-0.7
Widowed	1,137	+/-626	1.9%	+/-1.0
Divorced	6,608	+/-1,357	11.1%	+/-2.3
Females 15 years and over	57,358	+/-544	57,358	(X)
Never married	14,671	+/-1,636	25.6%	+/-2.8
Now married, except separated	29,695	+/-1,995	51.8%	+/-3.5
Separated	490	+/-285	0.9%	+/-0.5
Widowed	4,681	+/-821	8.2%	+/-1.4
Divorced	7,821	+/-1,428	13.6%	+/-2.5

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	1,437	+/-643	1,437	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	497	+/-292	34.6%	+/-17.5
Per 1,000 unmarried women	28	+/-16	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	42	+/-19	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	71	+/-59	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	44	+/-31	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	34	+/-27	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	N	N	N	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	N	N	N	N
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	N	N	N	N
1 or 2 years	N	N	N	N
3 or 4 years	N	N	N	N
5 or more years	N	N	N	N
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	N	N	N	(X)
Who are female	485	+/-306	54.7%	+/-9.4
Who are married	815	+/-548	92.0%	+/-15.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	29,853	+/-1,518	29,853	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	2,381	+/-1,062	8.0%	+/-3.4
Kindergarten	2,222	+/-722	7.4%	+/-2.5
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	12,528	+/-1,048	42.0%	+/-4.1
High school (grades 9-12)	7,639	+/-917	25.6%	+/-2.9
College or graduate school	5,083	+/-1,256	17.0%	+/-3.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	99,019	+/-1,538	99,019	(X)
Less than 9th grade	5,203	+/-987	5.3%	+/-1.0
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5,331	+/-1,186	5.4%	+/-1.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	33,290	+/-2,853	33.6%	+/-2.8
Some college, no degree	22,959	+/-2,091	23.2%	+/-2.1
Associate's degree	9,870	+/-1,703	10.0%	+/-1.7
Bachelor's degree	14,790	+/-2,073	14.9%	+/-2.1
Graduate or professional degree	7,576	+/-1,594	7.7%	+/-1.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.4%	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.6%	+/-2.6	(X)	(X)
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	110,756	+/-481	110,756	(X)
Civilian veterans	10,450	+/-1,494	9.4%	+/-1.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	142,077	+/-1,160	142,077	(X)
With a disability	12,890	+/-1,522	9.1%	+/-1.1
Under 18 years	32,319	+/-179	32,319	(X)
With a disability	885	+/-622	2.7%	+/-1.9
18 to 64 years	92,784	+/-1,047	92,784	(X)
With a disability	6,305	+/-1,293	6.8%	+/-1.4
65 years and over	16,974	+/-684	16,974	(X)
With a disability	5,700	+/-739	33.6%	+/-4.1
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	142,463	+/-548	142,463	(X)
Same house	117,096	+/-4,239	82.2%	+/-3.0
Different house in the U.S.	23,505	+/-3,943	16.5%	+/-2.8
Same county	16,737	+/-3,658	11.7%	+/-2.6
Different county	6,768	+/-2,353	4.8%	+/-1.7
Same state	1,750	+/-833	1.2%	+/-0.6

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Different state	5,018	+/-2,310	3.5%	+/-1.6
Abroad	1,862	+/-1,522	1.3%	+/-1.1
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	143,641	+/-50	143,641	(X)
Native	118,745	+/-3,281	82.7%	+/-2.3
Born in United States	115,815	+/-3,729	80.6%	+/-2.6
State of residence	70,550	+/-4,191	49.1%	+/-2.9
Different state	45,265	+/-2,973	31.5%	+/-2.1
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	2,930	+/-1,333	2.0%	+/-0.9
Foreign born	24,896	+/-3,279	17.3%	+/-2.3
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	24,896	+/-3,279	24,896	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	13,055	+/-2,085	52.4%	+/-7.6
Not a U.S. citizen	11,841	+/-2,841	47.6%	+/-7.6
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	27,826	+/-3,728	27,826	(X)
Native	2,930	+/-1,333	2,930	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	179	+/-201	6.1%	+/-7.6
Entered before 2000	2,751	+/-1,312	93.9%	+/-7.6
Foreign born	24,896	+/-3,279	24,896	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	7,511	+/-2,336	30.2%	+/-6.9
Entered before 2000	17,385	+/-2,142	69.8%	+/-6.9
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	N	N	N	(X)
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	134,065	+/-118	134,065	(X)
English only	107,094	+/-3,544	79.9%	+/-2.6
Language other than English	26,971	+/-3,523	20.1%	+/-2.6
Speak English less than "very well"	14,425	+/-2,972	10.8%	+/-2.2
Spanish	3,802	+/-1,279	2.8%	+/-1.0
Speak English less than "very well"	1,917	+/-954	1.4%	+/-0.7
Other Indo-European languages	2,667	+/-1,074	2.0%	+/-0.8
Speak English less than "very well"	334	+/-232	0.2%	+/-0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	20,469	+/-3,081	15.3%	+/-2.3
Speak English less than "very well"	12,174	+/-2,884	9.1%	+/-2.2
Other languages	33	+/-53	0.0%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	143,641	+/-50	143,641	(X)
American	1,515	+/-886	1.1%	+/-0.6
Arab	210	+/-326	0.1%	+/-0.2
Czech	588	+/-510	0.4%	+/-0.4
Danish	1,381	+/-1,441	1.0%	+/-1.0
Dutch	2,069	+/-919	1.4%	+/-0.6
English	10,398	+/-2,391	7.2%	+/-1.7
French (except Basque)	3,568	+/-1,391	2.5%	+/-1.0
French Canadian	905	+/-472	0.6%	+/-0.3
German	13,344	+/-2,492	9.3%	+/-1.7
Greek	101	+/-132	0.1%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	896	+/-790	0.6%	+/-0.6
Irish	9,201	+/-2,073	6.4%	+/-1.4
Italian	8,007	+/-2,770	5.6%	+/-1.9
Lithuanian	159	+/-266	0.1%	+/-0.2
Norwegian	1,503	+/-639	1.0%	+/-0.4
Polish	2,626	+/-1,129	1.8%	+/-0.8

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Portuguese	7,907	+/-2,115	5.5%	+/-1.5
Russian	616	+/-417	0.4%	+/-0.3
Scotch-Irish	1,145	+/-566	0.8%	+/-0.4
Scottish	2,536	+/-1,353	1.8%	+/-0.9
Slovak	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	299	+/-306	0.2%	+/-0.2
Swedish	2,760	+/-1,145	1.9%	+/-0.8
Swiss	960	+/-1,160	0.7%	+/-0.8
Ukrainian	21	+/-37	0.0%	+/-0.1
Welsh	1,964	+/-1,311	1.4%	+/-0.9
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	202	+/-257	0.1%	+/-0.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey


Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).
- Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.
- The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the [Evaluation Report Covering Disability](#).
- Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.
- Due to a reduction in the Failed Edit Follow-up (FEFU) operation for 4-months in 2008, there was an increase in the amount of missing data and an increase in item allocation rates. For more information see the [ACS User Notes](#).
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	66,224	+/-901	66,224	(X)
Occupied housing units	48,950	+/-2,279	73.9%	+/-3.2
Vacant housing units	17,274	+/-2,138	26.1%	+/-3.2
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.3	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	28.8	+/-5.3	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	66,224	+/-901	66,224	(X)
1-unit, detached	36,836	+/-1,963	55.6%	+/-3.0
1-unit, attached	2,345	+/-792	3.5%	+/-1.2
2 units	4,522	+/-1,524	6.8%	+/-2.3
3 or 4 units	2,697	+/-839	4.1%	+/-1.3
5 to 9 units	4,286	+/-999	6.5%	+/-1.5
10 to 19 units	4,836	+/-1,228	7.3%	+/-1.8
20 or more units	10,639	+/-1,669	16.1%	+/-2.5
Mobile home	63	+/-102	0.1%	+/-0.2
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	66,224	+/-901	66,224	(X)
Built 2005 or later	2,382	+/-670	3.6%	+/-1.0
Built 2000 to 2004	6,001	+/-1,138	9.1%	+/-1.7
Built 1990 to 1999	10,794	+/-1,545	16.3%	+/-2.3
Built 1980 to 1989	15,858	+/-1,952	23.9%	+/-2.9
Built 1970 to 1979	16,558	+/-1,999	25.0%	+/-3.0
Built 1960 to 1969	7,228	+/-1,594	10.9%	+/-2.4
Built 1950 to 1959	4,036	+/-1,001	6.1%	+/-1.5
Built 1940 to 1949	1,540	+/-597	2.3%	+/-0.9
Built 1939 or earlier	1,827	+/-733	2.8%	+/-1.1
ROOMS				
Total housing units	66,224	+/-901	66,224	(X)
1 room	6,319	+/-1,637	9.5%	+/-2.5
2 rooms	9,391	+/-1,596	14.2%	+/-2.4
3 rooms	11,767	+/-1,787	17.8%	+/-2.7
4 rooms	12,647	+/-1,922	19.1%	+/-2.9
5 rooms	12,862	+/-1,849	19.4%	+/-2.8
6 rooms	5,356	+/-1,082	8.1%	+/-1.6
7 rooms	4,315	+/-1,113	6.5%	+/-1.7
8 rooms	1,926	+/-610	2.9%	+/-0.9
9 rooms or more	1,641	+/-475	2.5%	+/-0.7
Median rooms	3.9	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	66,224	+/-901	66,224	(X)
No bedroom	6,383	+/-1,643	9.6%	+/-2.5
1 bedroom	11,788	+/-1,743	17.8%	+/-2.6
2 bedrooms	17,079	+/-1,966	25.8%	+/-2.9
3 bedrooms	22,103	+/-2,178	33.4%	+/-3.3
4 bedrooms	6,488	+/-1,465	9.8%	+/-2.2
5 or more bedrooms	2,383	+/-733	3.6%	+/-1.1
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	48,950	+/-2,279	48,950	(X)
Owner-occupied	28,157	+/-2,092	57.5%	+/-3.9
Renter-occupied	20,793	+/-2,280	42.5%	+/-3.9
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.12	+/-0.19	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.52	+/-0.21	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	48,950	+/-2,279	48,950	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	18,560	+/-2,224	37.9%	+/-3.5
Moved in 2000 to 2004	10,589	+/-1,589	21.6%	+/-3.3
Moved in 1990 to 1999	7,935	+/-1,291	16.2%	+/-2.7
Moved in 1980 to 1989	5,793	+/-1,251	11.8%	+/-2.4
Moved in 1970 to 1979	2,991	+/-648	6.1%	+/-1.3
Moved in 1969 or earlier	3,082	+/-742	6.3%	+/-1.5
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	48,950	+/-2,279	48,950	(X)
No vehicles available	2,383	+/-783	4.9%	+/-1.6
1 vehicle available	14,630	+/-1,887	29.9%	+/-3.6
2 vehicles available	19,695	+/-2,002	40.2%	+/-3.8
3 or more vehicles available	12,242	+/-1,806	25.0%	+/-3.3
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	48,950	+/-2,279	48,950	(X)
Utility gas	447	+/-386	0.9%	+/-0.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	868	+/-496	1.8%	+/-1.0
Electricity	12,465	+/-1,676	25.5%	+/-3.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	21	+/-36	0.0%	+/-0.1
Coal or coke	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.4
Wood	453	+/-303	0.9%	+/-0.6
Solar energy	736	+/-391	1.5%	+/-0.8
Other fuel	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.4
No fuel used	33,960	+/-2,491	69.4%	+/-3.6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	48,950	+/-2,279	48,950	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	695	+/-605	1.4%	+/-1.2
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	895	+/-742	1.8%	+/-1.5
No telephone service available	147	+/-167	0.3%	+/-0.3
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	48,950	+/-2,279	48,950	(X)
1.00 or less	43,402	+/-2,241	88.7%	+/-2.1
1.01 to 1.50	4,422	+/-1,135	9.0%	+/-2.2
1.51 or more	1,126	+/-502	2.3%	+/-1.0
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	28,157	+/-2,092	28,157	(X)
Less than \$50,000	54	+/-85	0.2%	+/-0.3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	255	+/-193	0.9%	+/-0.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	604	+/-316	2.1%	+/-1.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	378	+/-190	1.3%	+/-0.7
\$200,000 to \$299,999	1,690	+/-811	6.0%	+/-2.8
\$300,000 to \$499,999	5,246	+/-1,006	18.6%	+/-3.2
\$500,000 to \$999,999	16,029	+/-1,570	56.9%	+/-4.3
\$1,000,000 or more	3,901	+/-976	13.9%	+/-3.2
Median (dollars)	621,500	+/-18,620	(X)	(X)

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MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	28,157	+/-2,092	28,157	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	20,197	+/-1,952	71.7%	+/-3.6
Housing units without a mortgage	7,960	+/-1,060	28.3%	+/-3.6
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	20,197	+/-1,952	20,197	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.9
\$300 to \$499	50	+/-87	0.2%	+/-0.4
\$500 to \$699	399	+/-254	2.0%	+/-1.2
\$700 to \$999	949	+/-443	4.7%	+/-2.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2,416	+/-740	12.0%	+/-3.4
\$1,500 to \$1,999	3,295	+/-1,027	16.3%	+/-4.7
\$2,000 or more	13,088	+/-1,517	64.8%	+/-5.4
Median (dollars)	2,564	+/-198	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	7,960	+/-1,060	7,960	(X)
Less than \$100	135	+/-148	1.7%	+/-1.8
\$100 to \$199	543	+/-309	6.8%	+/-3.9
\$200 to \$299	1,185	+/-445	14.9%	+/-5.3
\$300 to \$399	1,593	+/-598	20.0%	+/-6.9
\$400 or more	4,504	+/-848	56.6%	+/-7.1
Median (dollars)	428	+/-28	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	20,068	+/-1,995	20,068	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	4,202	+/-1,113	20.9%	+/-4.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,952	+/-758	14.7%	+/-3.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,353	+/-554	6.7%	+/-2.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2,021	+/-647	10.1%	+/-3.2
35.0 percent or more	9,540	+/-1,429	47.5%	+/-5.2
Not computed	129	+/-167	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	7,807	+/-1,060	7,807	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	3,589	+/-812	46.0%	+/-8.3
10.0 to 14.9 percent	1,460	+/-571	18.7%	+/-6.9
15.0 to 19.9 percent	911	+/-502	11.7%	+/-6.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	637	+/-358	8.2%	+/-4.3
25.0 to 29.9 percent	291	+/-256	3.7%	+/-3.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	362	+/-340	4.6%	+/-4.3
35.0 percent or more	557	+/-309	7.1%	+/-4.0
Not computed	153	+/-179	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	18,936	+/-2,282	18,936	(X)
Less than \$200	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.9
\$200 to \$299	192	+/-230	1.0%	+/-1.2
\$300 to \$499	1,020	+/-556	5.4%	+/-2.8
\$500 to \$749	782	+/-523	4.1%	+/-2.7
\$750 to \$999	3,696	+/-1,274	19.5%	+/-5.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499	6,747	+/-1,253	35.6%	+/-6.6
\$1,500 or more	6,499	+/-1,474	34.3%	+/-6.6
Median (dollars)	1,292	+/-95	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	1,857	+/-626	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	18,831	+/-2,286	18,831	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	1,775	+/-869	9.4%	+/-4.6
15.0 to 19.9 percent	2,526	+/-1,028	13.4%	+/-5.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,676	+/-899	8.9%	+/-4.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,312	+/-1,106	12.3%	+/-5.8
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2,136	+/-775	11.3%	+/-4.1

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
35.0 percent or more	8,406	+/-1,839	44.6%	+/-7.6
Not computed	1,962	+/-680	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Rooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Bedrooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Bedrooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "No bedroom" category and as a decrease in the "1 bedroom" to "3 bedrooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Bedrooms section of the Subject Definitions at:

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=9.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Telephone Service Availability question involving the structure of the question as well as including an instruction to include cell phones resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in respondents answering "yes" to the question. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Telephone Service Available section of the Subject Definitions at:

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=24.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.


·The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. The data on plumbing and kitchen facilities for Puerto Rico will not be shown because the results of a cognitive evaluation of the Spanish language translation of the questions on plumbing and kitchen facilities indicated that respondents in the Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have clearly understood the intent of these revised questions introduced in 2008.

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Kahului-Wailuku, HI Micropolitan Statistical Area
ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2008
 Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates
 Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	143,641	+/-50	143,641	(X)
Male	73,597	+/-682	51.2%	+/-0.5
Female	70,044	+/-685	48.8%	+/-0.5
Under 5 years	9,576	+/-109	6.7%	+/-0.1
5 to 9 years	8,715	+/-1,250	6.1%	+/-0.9
10 to 14 years	8,363	+/-1,267	5.8%	+/-0.9
15 to 19 years	8,531	+/-1,093	5.9%	+/-0.8
20 to 24 years	9,437	+/-1,217	6.6%	+/-0.8
25 to 34 years	20,014	+/-1,886	13.9%	+/-1.3
35 to 44 years	22,472	+/-1,010	15.6%	+/-0.7
45 to 54 years	21,558	+/-402	15.0%	+/-0.3
55 to 59 years	10,050	+/-1,305	7.0%	+/-0.9
60 to 64 years	7,419	+/-1,204	5.2%	+/-0.8
65 to 74 years	9,271	+/-478	6.5%	+/-0.3
75 to 84 years	5,903	+/-657	4.1%	+/-0.5
85 years and over	2,332	+/-658	1.6%	+/-0.5
Median age (years)	38.1	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	111,322	+/-179	77.5%	+/-0.1
21 years and over	106,535	+/-1,163	74.2%	+/-0.8
62 years and over	21,727	+/-1,087	15.1%	+/-0.8
65 years and over	17,506	+/-290	12.2%	+/-0.2
18 years and over	111,322	+/-179	111,322	(X)
Male	56,513	+/-266	50.8%	+/-0.2
Female	54,809	+/-224	49.2%	+/-0.2
65 years and over	17,506	+/-290	17,506	(X)
Male	7,695	+/-229	44.0%	+/-1.2
Female	9,811	+/-270	56.0%	+/-1.2
RACE				
Total population	143,641	+/-50	143,641	(X)
One race	110,601	+/-3,341	77.0%	+/-2.3
Two or more races	33,040	+/-3,342	23.0%	+/-2.3
One race	110,601	+/-3,341	77.0%	+/-2.3
White	54,695	+/-1,835	38.1%	+/-1.3
Black or African American	495	+/-584	0.3%	+/-0.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	214	+/-173	0.1%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	38,544	+/-2,782	26.8%	+/-1.9
Asian Indian	92	+/-116	0.1%	+/-0.1
Chinese	991	+/-438	0.7%	+/-0.3
Filipino	23,015	+/-3,379	16.0%	+/-2.4
Japanese	9,192	+/-2,004	6.4%	+/-1.4
Korean	2,288	+/-978	1.6%	+/-0.7
Vietnamese	898	+/-1,052	0.6%	+/-0.7
Other Asian	2,068	+/-808	1.4%	+/-0.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	14,639	+/-1,338	10.2%	+/-0.9
Native Hawaiian	10,604	+/-1,951	7.4%	+/-1.4
Guamanian or Chamorro	120	+/-191	0.1%	+/-0.1
Samoan	453	+/-510	0.3%	+/-0.4
Other Pacific Islander	3,462	+/-1,695	2.4%	+/-1.2
Some other race	2,014	+/-1,245	1.4%	+/-0.9
Two or more races	33,040	+/-3,342	23.0%	+/-2.3
White and Black or African American	268	+/-273	0.2%	+/-0.2
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	1,351	+/-379	0.9%	+/-0.3
White and Asian	6,592	+/-1,777	4.6%	+/-1.2
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
<i>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races</i>				
Total population	143,641	+/-50	143,641	(X)
White	78,476	+/-3,330	54.6%	+/-2.3
Black or African American	1,951	+/-1,099	1.4%	+/-0.8
American Indian and Alaska Native	3,930	+/-1,371	2.7%	+/-1.0
Asian	64,191	+/-1,659	44.7%	+/-1.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	36,802	+/-3,032	25.6%	+/-2.1
Some other race	3,977	+/-1,656	2.8%	+/-1.2
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	143,641	+/-50	143,641	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	13,980	+/-2	9.7%	+/-0.1
Mexican	6,041	+/-1,801	4.2%	+/-1.3
Puerto Rican	4,007	+/-1,451	2.8%	+/-1.0
Cuban	48	+/-84	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	3,884	+/-1,572	2.7%	+/-1.1
Not Hispanic or Latino	129,661	+/-50	90.3%	+/-0.1
White alone	50,779	+/-165	35.4%	+/-0.1
Black or African American alone	152	+/-176	0.1%	+/-0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	92	+/-132	0.1%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	38,130	+/-2,707	26.5%	+/-1.9
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	14,293	+/-1,261	10.0%	+/-0.9
Some other race alone	184	+/-216	0.1%	+/-0.2
Two or more races	26,031	+/-3,061	18.1%	+/-2.1
Two races including Some other race	70	+/-105	0.0%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	25,961	+/-3,052	18.1%	+/-2.1
Total housing units	66,224	+/-901	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)
- The 2008 questions on Hispanic origin and race were changed from 2007 in order to make the ACS consistent with Census 2010 question wording. For a summary of questionnaire changes see [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20\(2008\).pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20(2008).pdf). The change in estimates from 2007 to 2008 may be due to several factors including questionnaire changes, population controls, methodological changes, and therefore should be used with caution. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

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Kahului-Wailuku, HI Micropolitan Statistical Area
Selected Economic Characteristics: 2008
 Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates
 Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	114,966	+/-562	114,966	(X)
In labor force	80,464	+/-2,932	70.0%	+/-2.6
Civilian labor force	79,898	+/-2,940	69.5%	+/-2.6
Employed	76,095	+/-2,869	66.2%	+/-2.5
Unemployed	3,803	+/-1,170	3.3%	+/-1.0
Armed Forces	566	+/-474	0.5%	+/-0.4
Not in labor force	34,502	+/-2,991	30.0%	+/-2.6
Civilian labor force	79,898	+/-2,940	79,898	(X)
Percent Unemployed	4.8%	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over				
Females 16 years and over	56,434	+/-600	56,434	(X)
In labor force	36,016	+/-1,931	63.8%	+/-3.6
Civilian labor force	36,016	+/-1,931	63.8%	+/-3.6
Employed	35,077	+/-1,935	62.2%	+/-3.5
Own children under 6 years				
Own children under 6 years	10,668	+/-835	10,668	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	8,254	+/-1,391	77.4%	+/-9.7
Own children 6 to 17 years				
Own children 6 to 17 years	19,981	+/-738	19,981	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	16,894	+/-1,311	84.6%	+/-6.8
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	72,941	+/-3,394	72,941	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	50,553	+/-3,258	69.3%	+/-3.7
Car, truck, or van -- carpoled	11,272	+/-2,349	15.5%	+/-3.0
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1,978	+/-757	2.7%	+/-1.0
Walked	1,819	+/-764	2.5%	+/-1.0
Other means	1,906	+/-731	2.6%	+/-1.0
Worked at home	5,413	+/-1,616	7.4%	+/-2.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.1	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	76,095	+/-2,869	76,095	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	21,496	+/-2,062	28.2%	+/-2.6
Service occupations	19,926	+/-2,377	26.2%	+/-3.0
Sales and office occupations	18,199	+/-2,471	23.9%	+/-3.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	865	+/-450	1.1%	+/-0.6
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	10,175	+/-1,803	13.4%	+/-2.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5,434	+/-1,200	7.1%	+/-1.6
INDUSTRY				

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	76,095	+/-2,869	76,095	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1,859	+/-889	2.4%	+/-1.1
Construction	9,805	+/-2,011	12.9%	+/-2.6
Manufacturing	2,243	+/-796	2.9%	+/-1.0
Wholesale trade	1,164	+/-807	1.5%	+/-1.1
Retail trade	9,327	+/-1,578	12.3%	+/-2.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	3,074	+/-915	4.0%	+/-1.2
Information	680	+/-306	0.9%	+/-0.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5,377	+/-1,199	7.1%	+/-1.5
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	9,083	+/-1,953	11.9%	+/-2.5
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	12,813	+/-1,963	16.8%	+/-2.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	15,112	+/-2,071	19.9%	+/-2.7
Other services, except public administration	2,282	+/-744	3.0%	+/-1.0
Public administration	3,276	+/-1,284	4.3%	+/-1.7
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	76,095	+/-2,869	76,095	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	56,429	+/-3,304	74.2%	+/-3.5
Government workers	10,486	+/-1,782	13.8%	+/-2.2
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	8,861	+/-2,100	11.6%	+/-2.7
Unpaid family workers	319	+/-350	0.4%	+/-0.5
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	48,950	+/-2,279	48,950	(X)
Less than \$10,000	2,536	+/-1,070	5.2%	+/-2.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,403	+/-519	2.9%	+/-1.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,572	+/-956	7.3%	+/-2.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,089	+/-927	6.3%	+/-1.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6,537	+/-1,467	13.4%	+/-2.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	9,878	+/-1,581	20.2%	+/-3.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	7,673	+/-1,368	15.7%	+/-2.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9,385	+/-1,637	19.2%	+/-3.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,673	+/-871	5.5%	+/-1.8
\$200,000 or more	2,204	+/-659	4.5%	+/-1.3
Median household income (dollars)	67,619	+/-4,933	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	81,973	+/-4,413	(X)	(X)
With earnings	41,048	+/-2,094	83.9%	+/-2.4
Mean earnings (dollars)	79,392	+/-4,993	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	13,794	+/-1,452	28.2%	+/-2.8
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,235	+/-949	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	8,572	+/-1,244	17.5%	+/-2.5
Mean retirement income (dollars)	17,571	+/-3,031	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	1,668	+/-695	3.4%	+/-1.4
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,170	+/-964	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	1,254	+/-594	2.6%	+/-1.2
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,029	+/-1,107	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	3,581	+/-1,060	7.3%	+/-2.1
Families	32,929	+/-2,369	32,929	(X)
Less than \$10,000	872	+/-611	2.6%	+/-1.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	463	+/-312	1.4%	+/-0.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,672	+/-575	5.1%	+/-1.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,448	+/-821	7.4%	+/-2.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,848	+/-1,137	11.7%	+/-3.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	6,398	+/-1,115	19.4%	+/-3.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5,896	+/-1,230	17.9%	+/-3.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7,085	+/-1,339	21.5%	+/-3.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,365	+/-835	7.2%	+/-2.5
\$200,000 or more	1,882	+/-622	5.7%	+/-1.8
Median family income (dollars)	77,598	+/-4,805	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	93,132	+/-6,061	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	29,128	+/-1,384	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	16,021	+/-2,283	16,021	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	42,133	+/-5,125	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	51,471	+/-5,861	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	32,046	+/-1,338	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	46,194	+/-6,808	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	33,632	+/-1,660	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	4.6%	+/-2.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	6.7%	+/-3.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	6.2%	+/-6.8	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	2.3%	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	1.8%	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	6.6%	+/-8.9	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	10.2%	+/-7.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	14.4%	+/-9.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	8.3%	+/-18.7	(X)	(X)
All people	8.1%	+/-2.0	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	9.4%	+/-3.9	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	8.3%	+/-3.7	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	8.3%	+/-6.0	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	8.2%	+/-4.1	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	7.8%	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	8.2%	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	5.3%	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)
People in families	4.5%	+/-1.7	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	23.8%	+/-7.0	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.

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