



PUMA5 00100, Hawaii

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2008

Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	71,156	+/-2,569	71,156	(X)
Family households (families)	48,596	+/-2,807	68.3%	+/-3.3
With own children under 18 years	21,543	+/-2,186	30.3%	+/-2.7
Married-couple family	36,410	+/-2,479	51.2%	+/-3.2
With own children under 18 years	15,392	+/-1,768	21.6%	+/-2.3
Male householder, no wife present, family	4,035	+/-1,015	5.7%	+/-1.4
With own children under 18 years	1,808	+/-778	2.5%	+/-1.1
Female householder, no husband present, family	8,151	+/-1,522	11.5%	+/-2.1
With own children under 18 years	4,343	+/-1,199	6.1%	+/-1.7
Nonfamily households	22,560	+/-2,542	31.7%	+/-3.3
Householder living alone	18,040	+/-2,246	25.4%	+/-2.9
65 years and over	6,143	+/-1,094	8.6%	+/-1.5
Households with one or more people under 18 years	25,663	+/-2,144	36.1%	+/-2.6
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	19,285	+/-1,323	27.1%	+/-1.6
Average household size	2.86	+/-0.10	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.45	+/-0.16	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	203,509	+/-2,691	203,509	(X)
Householder	71,156	+/-2,569	35.0%	+/-1.2
Spouse	36,116	+/-2,435	17.7%	+/-1.2
Child	56,191	+/-2,744	27.6%	+/-1.4
Other relatives	26,537	+/-3,713	13.0%	+/-1.8
Nonrelatives	13,509	+/-2,515	6.6%	+/-1.2
Unmarried partner	5,656	+/-1,595	2.8%	+/-0.8
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	86,053	+/-917	86,053	(X)
Never married	30,126	+/-2,015	35.0%	+/-2.2
Now married, except separated	43,909	+/-2,445	51.0%	+/-2.9
Separated	992	+/-527	1.2%	+/-0.6
Widowed	1,829	+/-688	2.1%	+/-0.8
Divorced	9,197	+/-1,549	10.7%	+/-1.8
Females 15 years and over	83,479	+/-854	83,479	(X)
Never married	21,066	+/-1,887	25.2%	+/-2.2
Now married, except separated	42,889	+/-2,505	51.4%	+/-3.0
Separated	1,560	+/-770	1.9%	+/-0.9
Widowed	7,290	+/-973	8.7%	+/-1.2
Divorced	10,674	+/-1,651	12.8%	+/-2.0

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	3,021	+/-1,025	3,021	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	1,212	+/-613	40.1%	+/-15.6
Per 1,000 unmarried women	49	+/-24	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	62	+/-21	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	61	+/-45	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	75	+/-35	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	50	+/-27	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	9,125	+/-1,847	9,125	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	2,395	+/-937	26.2%	+/-9.3
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	961	+/-624	10.5%	+/-6.3
1 or 2 years	395	+/-296	4.3%	+/-3.4
3 or 4 years	174	+/-167	1.9%	+/-1.8
5 or more years	865	+/-574	9.5%	+/-6.2
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	2,395	+/-937	2,395	(X)
Who are female	1,178	+/-518	49.2%	+/-10.4
Who are married	2,109	+/-895	88.1%	+/-9.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	43,059	+/-2,055	43,059	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	3,053	+/-1,181	7.1%	+/-2.7
Kindergarten	3,092	+/-804	7.2%	+/-1.9
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	18,643	+/-1,199	43.3%	+/-3.1
High school (grades 9-12)	10,801	+/-1,151	25.1%	+/-2.6
College or graduate school	7,470	+/-1,521	17.3%	+/-3.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	143,068	+/-1,769	143,068	(X)
Less than 9th grade	8,269	+/-1,215	5.8%	+/-0.9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7,658	+/-1,420	5.4%	+/-1.0
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	45,172	+/-3,129	31.6%	+/-2.1
Some college, no degree	33,500	+/-2,777	23.4%	+/-1.9
Associate's degree	15,287	+/-1,956	10.7%	+/-1.4
Bachelor's degree	21,408	+/-2,149	15.0%	+/-1.5
Graduate or professional degree	11,774	+/-1,672	8.2%	+/-1.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.9%	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.2%	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	160,022	+/-579	160,022	(X)
Civilian veterans	15,457	+/-1,952	9.7%	+/-1.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	205,068	+/-1,329	205,068	(X)
With a disability	20,348	+/-2,127	9.9%	+/-1.0
Under 18 years	46,434	+/-188	46,434	(X)
With a disability	1,063	+/-661	2.3%	+/-1.4
18 to 64 years	132,863	+/-1,128	132,863	(X)
With a disability	9,586	+/-1,660	7.2%	+/-1.3
65 years and over	25,771	+/-963	25,771	(X)
With a disability	9,699	+/-934	37.6%	+/-3.4
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	205,514	+/-709	205,514	(X)
Same house	171,166	+/-4,966	83.3%	+/-2.4
Different house in the U.S.	32,030	+/-4,572	15.6%	+/-2.2
Same county	21,452	+/-3,872	10.4%	+/-1.9
Different county	10,578	+/-2,868	5.1%	+/-1.4
Same state	2,327	+/-1,002	1.1%	+/-0.5

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Different state	8,251	+/-2,841	4.0%	+/-1.4
Abroad	2,318	+/-1,562	1.1%	+/-0.8
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	207,380	*****	207,380	(X)
Native	174,100	+/-3,840	84.0%	+/-1.9
Born in United States	170,428	+/-4,251	82.2%	+/-2.0
State of residence	107,527	+/-4,937	51.9%	+/-2.4
Different state	62,901	+/-3,583	30.3%	+/-1.7
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	3,672	+/-1,376	1.8%	+/-0.7
Foreign born	33,280	+/-3,840	16.0%	+/-1.9
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	33,280	+/-3,840	33,280	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	18,220	+/-2,648	54.7%	+/-6.3
Not a U.S. citizen	15,060	+/-2,976	45.3%	+/-6.3
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	36,952	+/-4,251	36,952	(X)
Native	3,672	+/-1,376	3,672	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	473	+/-319	12.9%	+/-9.3
Entered before 2000	3,199	+/-1,329	87.1%	+/-9.3
Foreign born	33,280	+/-3,840	33,280	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	9,258	+/-2,439	27.8%	+/-5.5
Entered before 2000	24,022	+/-2,681	72.2%	+/-5.5
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	N	N	N	(X)
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	194,173	+/-446	194,173	(X)
English only	156,195	+/-3,953	80.4%	+/-2.0
Language other than English	37,978	+/-3,912	19.6%	+/-2.0
Speak English less than "very well"	18,592	+/-3,407	9.6%	+/-1.8
Spanish	5,147	+/-1,397	2.7%	+/-0.7
Speak English less than "very well"	2,519	+/-1,121	1.3%	+/-0.6
Other Indo-European languages	3,775	+/-1,160	1.9%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	361	+/-237	0.2%	+/-0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	29,023	+/-3,675	14.9%	+/-1.9
Speak English less than "very well"	15,712	+/-3,333	8.1%	+/-1.7
Other languages	33	+/-53	0.0%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	207,380	*****	207,380	(X)
American	1,867	+/-880	0.9%	+/-0.4
Arab	303	+/-341	0.1%	+/-0.2
Czech	774	+/-562	0.4%	+/-0.3
Danish	1,518	+/-1,456	0.7%	+/-0.7
Dutch	3,187	+/-1,123	1.5%	+/-0.5
English	13,581	+/-2,596	6.5%	+/-1.3
French (except Basque)	4,889	+/-1,474	2.4%	+/-0.7
French Canadian	985	+/-482	0.5%	+/-0.2
German	18,915	+/-2,795	9.1%	+/-1.3
Greek	383	+/-280	0.2%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	934	+/-791	0.5%	+/-0.4
Irish	12,192	+/-2,093	5.9%	+/-1.0
Italian	10,331	+/-2,955	5.0%	+/-1.4
Lithuanian	180	+/-270	0.1%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	2,132	+/-754	1.0%	+/-0.4
Polish	4,375	+/-1,462	2.1%	+/-0.7

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Portuguese	11,641	+/-2,321	5.6%	+/-1.1
Russian	1,285	+/-705	0.6%	+/-0.3
Scotch-Irish	1,677	+/-627	0.8%	+/-0.3
Scottish	3,511	+/-1,706	1.7%	+/-0.8
Slovak	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	299	+/-306	0.1%	+/-0.1
Swedish	3,564	+/-1,217	1.7%	+/-0.6
Swiss	960	+/-1,160	0.5%	+/-0.6
Ukrainian	82	+/-92	0.0%	+/-0.1
Welsh	2,489	+/-1,382	1.2%	+/-0.7
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	219	+/-260	0.1%	+/-0.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey


Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).
- Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.
- The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the [Evaluation Report Covering Disability](#).
- Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.
- Due to a reduction in the Failed Edit Follow-up (FEFU) operation for 4-months in 2008, there was an increase in the amount of missing data and an increase in item allocation rates. For more information see the [ACS User Notes](#).
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	96,074	+/-939	96,074	(X)
Occupied housing units	71,156	+/-2,569	74.1%	+/-2.5
Vacant housing units	24,918	+/-2,456	25.9%	+/-2.5
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.8	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	26.1	+/-4.1	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	96,074	+/-939	96,074	(X)
1-unit, detached	56,887	+/-2,383	59.2%	+/-2.5
1-unit, attached	4,709	+/-1,179	4.9%	+/-1.2
2 units	5,905	+/-1,627	6.1%	+/-1.7
3 or 4 units	4,076	+/-1,010	4.2%	+/-1.0
5 to 9 units	6,163	+/-1,180	6.4%	+/-1.2
10 to 19 units	5,657	+/-1,324	5.9%	+/-1.4
20 or more units	12,524	+/-1,870	13.0%	+/-2.0
Mobile home	153	+/-153	0.2%	+/-0.2
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	96,074	+/-939	96,074	(X)
Built 2005 or later	3,669	+/-830	3.8%	+/-0.9
Built 2000 to 2004	7,190	+/-1,362	7.5%	+/-1.4
Built 1990 to 1999	16,867	+/-1,954	17.6%	+/-2.0
Built 1980 to 1989	23,307	+/-2,188	24.3%	+/-2.3
Built 1970 to 1979	23,829	+/-2,457	24.8%	+/-2.5
Built 1960 to 1969	9,476	+/-1,792	9.9%	+/-1.9
Built 1950 to 1959	5,789	+/-1,128	6.0%	+/-1.2
Built 1940 to 1949	3,073	+/-825	3.2%	+/-0.9
Built 1939 or earlier	2,874	+/-891	3.0%	+/-0.9
ROOMS				
Total housing units	96,074	+/-939	96,074	(X)
1 room	8,114	+/-1,778	8.4%	+/-1.8
2 rooms	10,835	+/-1,784	11.3%	+/-1.8
3 rooms	15,387	+/-2,011	16.0%	+/-2.1
4 rooms	18,705	+/-2,216	19.5%	+/-2.3
5 rooms	19,276	+/-1,936	20.1%	+/-2.0
6 rooms	10,190	+/-1,455	10.6%	+/-1.5
7 rooms	6,920	+/-1,183	7.2%	+/-1.2
8 rooms	3,366	+/-772	3.5%	+/-0.8
9 rooms or more	3,281	+/-799	3.4%	+/-0.8
Median rooms	4.2	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	96,074	+/-939	96,074	(X)
No bedroom	8,178	+/-1,784	8.5%	+/-1.9
1 bedroom	14,203	+/-1,964	14.8%	+/-2.0
2 bedrooms	25,603	+/-2,472	26.6%	+/-2.5
3 bedrooms	33,886	+/-2,610	35.3%	+/-2.7
4 bedrooms	10,573	+/-1,732	11.0%	+/-1.8
5 or more bedrooms	3,631	+/-811	3.8%	+/-0.8
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	71,156	+/-2,569	71,156	(X)
Owner-occupied	41,630	+/-2,531	58.5%	+/-3.1
Renter-occupied	29,526	+/-2,601	41.5%	+/-3.1
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.05	+/-0.15	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.59	+/-0.18	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	71,156	+/-2,569	71,156	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	26,407	+/-2,475	37.1%	+/-2.9
Moved in 2000 to 2004	14,355	+/-1,866	20.2%	+/-2.6
Moved in 1990 to 1999	12,951	+/-1,516	18.2%	+/-2.1
Moved in 1980 to 1989	8,043	+/-1,375	11.3%	+/-1.9
Moved in 1970 to 1979	4,231	+/-765	5.9%	+/-1.1
Moved in 1969 or earlier	5,169	+/-1,004	7.3%	+/-1.4
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	71,156	+/-2,569	71,156	(X)
No vehicles available	3,400	+/-920	4.8%	+/-1.3
1 vehicle available	20,199	+/-2,063	28.4%	+/-2.8
2 vehicles available	28,769	+/-2,514	40.4%	+/-3.2
3 or more vehicles available	18,788	+/-1,997	26.4%	+/-2.6
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	71,156	+/-2,569	71,156	(X)
Utility gas	889	+/-526	1.2%	+/-0.7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1,663	+/-538	2.3%	+/-0.7
Electricity	15,836	+/-2,016	22.3%	+/-2.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	21	+/-36	0.0%	+/-0.1
Coal or coke	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
Wood	469	+/-300	0.7%	+/-0.4
Solar energy	1,267	+/-512	1.8%	+/-0.7
Other fuel	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
No fuel used	51,011	+/-3,005	71.7%	+/-3.1
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	71,156	+/-2,569	71,156	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	877	+/-635	1.2%	+/-0.9
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1,803	+/-888	2.5%	+/-1.2
No telephone service available	1,256	+/-533	1.8%	+/-0.7
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	71,156	+/-2,569	71,156	(X)
1.00 or less	63,774	+/-2,530	89.6%	+/-1.8
1.01 to 1.50	5,156	+/-1,251	7.2%	+/-1.7
1.51 or more	2,226	+/-783	3.1%	+/-1.1
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	41,630	+/-2,531	41,630	(X)
Less than \$50,000	474	+/-308	1.1%	+/-0.7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	297	+/-211	0.7%	+/-0.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	660	+/-328	1.6%	+/-0.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	440	+/-198	1.1%	+/-0.5
\$200,000 to \$299,999	1,974	+/-850	4.7%	+/-2.0
\$300,000 to \$499,999	7,827	+/-1,227	18.8%	+/-2.5
\$500,000 to \$999,999	23,392	+/-1,883	56.2%	+/-3.7
\$1,000,000 or more	6,566	+/-1,287	15.8%	+/-3.0
Median (dollars)	635,000	+/-16,719	(X)	(X)

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MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	41,630	+/-2,531	41,630	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	29,105	+/-2,292	69.9%	+/-2.8
Housing units without a mortgage	12,525	+/-1,254	30.1%	+/-2.8
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	29,105	+/-2,292	29,105	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.6
\$300 to \$499	177	+/-185	0.6%	+/-0.6
\$500 to \$699	549	+/-280	1.9%	+/-0.9
\$700 to \$999	1,162	+/-453	4.0%	+/-1.5
\$1,000 to \$1,499	3,648	+/-823	12.5%	+/-2.7
\$1,500 to \$1,999	5,635	+/-1,251	19.4%	+/-4.1
\$2,000 or more	17,934	+/-1,865	61.6%	+/-4.3
Median (dollars)	2,380	+/-154	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	12,525	+/-1,254	12,525	(X)
Less than \$100	208	+/-187	1.7%	+/-1.5
\$100 to \$199	887	+/-323	7.1%	+/-2.6
\$200 to \$299	1,643	+/-513	13.1%	+/-4.0
\$300 to \$399	2,324	+/-687	18.6%	+/-4.8
\$400 or more	7,463	+/-1,000	59.6%	+/-5.3
Median (dollars)	443	+/-22	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	28,949	+/-2,328	28,949	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	6,214	+/-1,222	21.5%	+/-4.0
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3,867	+/-905	13.4%	+/-2.9
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,651	+/-820	9.2%	+/-2.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3,073	+/-742	10.6%	+/-2.6
35.0 percent or more	13,144	+/-1,699	45.4%	+/-4.0
Not computed	156	+/-171	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	12,372	+/-1,256	12,372	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	5,475	+/-969	44.3%	+/-6.6
10.0 to 14.9 percent	2,210	+/-731	17.9%	+/-5.6
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,294	+/-556	10.5%	+/-4.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	927	+/-437	7.5%	+/-3.4
25.0 to 29.9 percent	520	+/-308	4.2%	+/-2.4
30.0 to 34.9 percent	439	+/-345	3.5%	+/-2.8
35.0 percent or more	1,507	+/-555	12.2%	+/-4.3
Not computed	153	+/-179	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	26,732	+/-2,610	26,732	(X)
Less than \$200	77	+/-88	0.3%	+/-0.3
\$200 to \$299	371	+/-276	1.4%	+/-1.0
\$300 to \$499	1,385	+/-494	5.2%	+/-1.8
\$500 to \$749	1,201	+/-591	4.5%	+/-2.2
\$750 to \$999	4,864	+/-1,376	18.2%	+/-4.5
\$1,000 to \$1,499	9,504	+/-1,643	35.6%	+/-5.8
\$1,500 or more	9,330	+/-1,761	34.9%	+/-5.6
Median (dollars)	1,286	+/-79	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	2,794	+/-786	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	26,140	+/-2,684	26,140	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	2,566	+/-1,003	9.8%	+/-3.7
15.0 to 19.9 percent	3,438	+/-1,214	13.2%	+/-4.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,980	+/-1,150	11.4%	+/-4.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3,302	+/-1,177	12.6%	+/-4.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3,009	+/-989	11.5%	+/-3.6

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
35.0 percent or more	10,845	+/-2,014	41.5%	+/-6.2
Not computed	3,386	+/-1,066	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Rooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Bedrooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Bedrooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "No bedroom" category and as a decrease in the "1 bedroom" to "3 bedrooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Bedrooms section of the Subject Definitions at:

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=9.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Telephone Service Availability question involving the structure of the question as well as including an instruction to include cell phones resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in respondents answering "yes" to the question. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Telephone Service Available section of the Subject Definitions at:

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=24.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.

·The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. The data on plumbing and kitchen facilities for Puerto Rico will not be shown because the results of a cognitive evaluation of the Spanish language translation of the questions on plumbing and kitchen facilities indicated that respondents in the Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have clearly understood the intent of these revised questions introduced in 2008.

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**PUMA5 00100, Hawaii****ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2008**Data Set: **2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**Survey: **American Community Survey**

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	207,380	*****	207,380	(X)
Male	105,268	+/-1,160	50.8%	+/-0.6
Female	102,112	+/-1,160	49.2%	+/-0.6
Under 5 years	13,207	+/-446	6.4%	+/-0.2
5 to 9 years	12,721	+/-1,510	6.1%	+/-0.7
10 to 14 years	11,920	+/-1,514	5.7%	+/-0.7
15 to 19 years	12,676	+/-1,237	6.1%	+/-0.6
20 to 24 years	13,788	+/-1,472	6.6%	+/-0.7
25 to 34 years	27,522	+/-2,216	13.3%	+/-1.1
35 to 44 years	31,593	+/-1,323	15.2%	+/-0.6
45 to 54 years	30,851	+/-662	14.9%	+/-0.3
55 to 59 years	15,783	+/-1,566	7.6%	+/-0.8
60 to 64 years	10,665	+/-1,430	5.1%	+/-0.7
65 to 74 years	13,488	+/-535	6.5%	+/-0.3
75 to 84 years	9,584	+/-742	4.6%	+/-0.4
85 years and over	3,582	+/-731	1.7%	+/-0.4
Median age (years)	38.5	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	160,946	+/-188	77.6%	+/-0.1
21 years and over	153,623	+/-1,416	74.1%	+/-0.7
62 years and over	32,663	+/-1,285	15.8%	+/-0.6
65 years and over	26,654	+/-432	12.9%	+/-0.2
18 years and over	160,946	+/-188	160,946	(X)
Male	81,634	+/-342	50.7%	+/-0.2
Female	79,312	+/-314	49.3%	+/-0.2
65 years and over	26,654	+/-432	26,654	(X)
Male	11,739	+/-304	44.0%	+/-1.0
Female	14,915	+/-368	56.0%	+/-1.0
RACE				
Total population	207,380	*****	207,380	(X)
One race	160,271	+/-3,751	77.3%	+/-1.8
Two or more races	47,109	+/-3,751	22.7%	+/-1.8
One race	160,271	+/-3,751	77.3%	+/-1.8
White	77,454	+/-2,168	37.3%	+/-1.0
Black or African American	733	+/-620	0.4%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	460	+/-239	0.2%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	58,790	+/-3,279	28.3%	+/-1.6
Asian Indian	114	+/-123	0.1%	+/-0.1
Chinese	1,159	+/-452	0.6%	+/-0.2
Filipino	35,063	+/-3,846	16.9%	+/-1.9
Japanese	14,419	+/-2,236	7.0%	+/-1.1
Korean	3,097	+/-1,100	1.5%	+/-0.5
Vietnamese	898	+/-1,052	0.4%	+/-0.5
Other Asian	4,040	+/-1,037	1.9%	+/-0.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	20,415	+/-1,669	9.8%	+/-0.8
Native Hawaiian	16,115	+/-2,286	7.8%	+/-1.1
Guamanian or Chamorro	198	+/-232	0.1%	+/-0.1
Samoan	527	+/-517	0.3%	+/-0.2
Other Pacific Islander	3,575	+/-1,695	1.7%	+/-0.8
Some other race	2,419	+/-1,281	1.2%	+/-0.6
Two or more races	47,109	+/-3,751	22.7%	+/-1.8
White and Black or African American	268	+/-273	0.1%	+/-0.1
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	1,826	+/-440	0.9%	+/-0.2
White and Asian	10,111	+/-2,142	4.9%	+/-1.0
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
<i>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races</i>				
Total population	207,380	*****	207,380	(X)
White	112,064	+/-3,915	54.0%	+/-1.9
Black or African American	2,270	+/-1,117	1.1%	+/-0.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	6,023	+/-1,744	2.9%	+/-0.8
Asian	96,221	+/-2,046	46.4%	+/-1.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	52,065	+/-3,788	25.1%	+/-1.8
Some other race	4,852	+/-1,699	2.3%	+/-0.8
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	207,380	*****	207,380	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	20,667	*****	10.0%	*****
Mexican	8,313	+/-2,142	4.0%	+/-1.0
Puerto Rican	5,901	+/-1,648	2.8%	+/-0.8
Cuban	48	+/-84	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	6,405	+/-2,004	3.1%	+/-1.0
Not Hispanic or Latino	186,713	*****	90.0%	*****
White alone	71,308	+/-308	34.4%	+/-0.1
Black or African American alone	390	+/-298	0.2%	+/-0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	235	+/-176	0.1%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	58,008	+/-3,175	28.0%	+/-1.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	19,910	+/-1,539	9.6%	+/-0.7
Some other race alone	184	+/-216	0.1%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	36,678	+/-3,733	17.7%	+/-1.8
Two races including Some other race	282	+/-281	0.1%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	36,396	+/-3,711	17.6%	+/-1.8
Total housing units	96,074	+/-939	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)
- The 2008 questions on Hispanic origin and race were changed from 2007 in order to make the ACS consistent with Census 2010 question wording. For a summary of questionnaire changes see [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20\(2008\).pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20(2008).pdf). The change in estimates from 2007 to 2008 may be due to several factors including questionnaire changes, population controls, methodological changes, and therefore should be used with caution. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

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PUMA5 00100, Hawaii

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2008

Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	166,821	+/-801	166,821	(X)
In labor force	116,557	+/-3,400	69.9%	+/-2.1
Civilian labor force	115,633	+/-3,450	69.3%	+/-2.1
Employed	109,476	+/-3,464	65.6%	+/-2.1
Unemployed	6,157	+/-1,397	3.7%	+/-0.8
Armed Forces	924	+/-578	0.6%	+/-0.3
Not in labor force	50,264	+/-3,478	30.1%	+/-2.1
Civilian labor force	115,633	+/-3,450	115,633	(X)
Percent Unemployed	5.3%	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	82,270	+/-814	82,270	(X)
In labor force	52,669	+/-2,338	64.0%	+/-2.9
Civilian labor force	52,669	+/-2,338	64.0%	+/-2.9
Employed	50,317	+/-2,322	61.2%	+/-2.9
Own children under 6 years				
Population 16 years and over	14,869	+/-969	14,869	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	11,202	+/-1,514	75.3%	+/-8.1
Own children 6 to 17 years				
Population 16 years and over	28,709	+/-931	28,709	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	24,117	+/-1,534	84.0%	+/-5.1
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	104,791	+/-3,834	104,791	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	75,406	+/-3,426	72.0%	+/-2.8
Car, truck, or van -- carpoled	15,760	+/-2,777	15.0%	+/-2.5
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	2,067	+/-771	2.0%	+/-0.7
Walked	2,469	+/-802	2.4%	+/-0.7
Other means	2,644	+/-836	2.5%	+/-0.8
Worked at home	6,445	+/-1,688	6.2%	+/-1.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.1	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	109,476	+/-3,464	109,476	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	31,436	+/-2,784	28.7%	+/-2.3
Service occupations	27,730	+/-2,788	25.3%	+/-2.5
Sales and office occupations	26,655	+/-2,743	24.3%	+/-2.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1,266	+/-553	1.2%	+/-0.5
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	14,294	+/-1,950	13.1%	+/-1.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8,095	+/-1,691	7.4%	+/-1.5
INDUSTRY				

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	109,476	+/-3,464	109,476	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2,676	+/-1,005	2.4%	+/-0.9
Construction	14,100	+/-2,152	12.9%	+/-1.9
Manufacturing	2,854	+/-854	2.6%	+/-0.8
Wholesale trade	1,544	+/-773	1.4%	+/-0.7
Retail trade	15,069	+/-2,043	13.8%	+/-2.0
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5,259	+/-1,309	4.8%	+/-1.2
Information	1,194	+/-528	1.1%	+/-0.5
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7,006	+/-1,229	6.4%	+/-1.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	12,336	+/-2,001	11.3%	+/-1.8
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	16,729	+/-2,114	15.3%	+/-1.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	21,907	+/-2,552	20.0%	+/-2.3
Other services, except public administration	3,542	+/-888	3.2%	+/-0.8
Public administration	5,260	+/-1,335	4.8%	+/-1.2
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	109,476	+/-3,464	109,476	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	81,624	+/-3,677	74.6%	+/-2.8
Government workers	15,250	+/-2,022	13.9%	+/-1.8
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	12,127	+/-2,300	11.1%	+/-2.0
Unpaid family workers	475	+/-403	0.4%	+/-0.4
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	71,156	+/-2,569	71,156	(X)
Less than \$10,000	4,073	+/-1,354	5.7%	+/-1.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,796	+/-661	3.9%	+/-0.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4,934	+/-1,119	6.9%	+/-1.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4,431	+/-1,081	6.2%	+/-1.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9,403	+/-1,724	13.2%	+/-2.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14,501	+/-1,819	20.4%	+/-2.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10,967	+/-1,497	15.4%	+/-2.0
\$100,000 to \$149,999	12,787	+/-1,883	18.0%	+/-2.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,034	+/-1,013	5.7%	+/-1.4
\$200,000 or more	3,230	+/-886	4.5%	+/-1.2
Median household income (dollars)	66,146	+/-3,049	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	82,092	+/-4,968	(X)	(X)
With earnings	59,399	+/-2,451	83.5%	+/-2.2
Mean earnings (dollars)	78,201	+/-4,555	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	20,695	+/-1,703	29.1%	+/-2.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,224	+/-818	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	12,692	+/-1,238	17.8%	+/-1.6
Mean retirement income (dollars)	17,934	+/-2,393	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	1,911	+/-725	2.7%	+/-1.0
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,869	+/-902	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	1,990	+/-783	2.8%	+/-1.1
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,297	+/-843	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	4,934	+/-1,212	6.9%	+/-1.7
Families	48,596	+/-2,807	48,596	(X)
Less than \$10,000	1,946	+/-1,090	4.0%	+/-2.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	718	+/-401	1.5%	+/-0.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,281	+/-697	4.7%	+/-1.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,661	+/-964	7.5%	+/-1.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4,970	+/-1,165	10.2%	+/-2.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	10,627	+/-1,352	21.9%	+/-2.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	8,232	+/-1,468	16.9%	+/-2.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9,818	+/-1,557	20.2%	+/-3.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,582	+/-966	7.4%	+/-1.9
\$200,000 or more	2,761	+/-832	5.7%	+/-1.7
Median family income (dollars)	75,251	+/-4,553	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	92,886	+/-7,011	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	29,468	+/-1,902	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	22,560	+/-2,542	22,560	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	41,182	+/-3,284	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	51,287	+/-5,602	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,971	+/-963	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	45,293	+/-5,836	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	33,565	+/-1,673	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	6.0%	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	8.5%	+/-3.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	17.0%	+/-11.9	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	4.0%	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	4.6%	+/-4.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	16.6%	+/-14.9	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	13.2%	+/-7.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	17.3%	+/-9.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	27.0%	+/-29.5	(X)	(X)
All people	8.5%	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	9.3%	+/-3.3	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	8.5%	+/-3.2	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	12.2%	+/-6.7	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	7.0%	+/-3.0	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	8.2%	+/-1.6	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	8.7%	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	5.7%	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
People in families	5.2%	+/-1.7	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22.9%	+/-5.4	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.

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