



PUMA5 00301, Hawaii

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2008

Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	30,221	+/-2,127	30,221	(X)
Family households (families)	22,038	+/-1,820	72.9%	+/-4.1
With own children under 18 years	10,329	+/-1,539	34.2%	+/-4.5
Married-couple family	15,651	+/-1,447	51.8%	+/-3.9
With own children under 18 years	7,131	+/-1,318	23.6%	+/-4.1
Male householder, no wife present, family	2,157	+/-734	7.1%	+/-2.3
With own children under 18 years	713	+/-360	2.4%	+/-1.2
Female householder, no husband present, family	4,230	+/-921	14.0%	+/-2.9
With own children under 18 years	2,485	+/-739	8.2%	+/-2.4
Nonfamily households	8,183	+/-1,474	27.1%	+/-4.1
Householder living alone	6,385	+/-1,213	21.1%	+/-3.5
65 years and over	1,928	+/-560	6.4%	+/-1.9
Households with one or more people under 18 years	13,189	+/-1,681	43.6%	+/-4.9
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	7,445	+/-1,047	24.6%	+/-3.1
Average household size	3.37	+/-0.20	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.95	+/-0.22	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	101,855	+/-8,710	101,855	(X)
Householder	30,221	+/-2,127	29.7%	+/-1.8
Spouse	15,722	+/-1,420	15.4%	+/-1.3
Child	33,284	+/-4,083	32.7%	+/-2.7
Other relatives	15,983	+/-4,292	15.7%	+/-3.5
Nonrelatives	6,645	+/-2,176	6.5%	+/-2.0
Unmarried partner	1,733	+/-564	1.7%	+/-0.5
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	39,059	+/-3,682	39,059	(X)
Never married	14,542	+/-2,526	37.2%	+/-3.9
Now married, except separated	19,622	+/-1,688	50.2%	+/-4.0
Separated	301	+/-275	0.8%	+/-0.7
Widowed	641	+/-407	1.6%	+/-1.0
Divorced	3,953	+/-1,070	10.1%	+/-2.6
Females 15 years and over	41,827	+/-3,793	41,827	(X)
Never married	14,260	+/-2,552	34.1%	+/-4.2
Now married, except separated	19,071	+/-1,862	45.6%	+/-3.4
Separated	931	+/-456	2.2%	+/-1.1
Widowed	4,037	+/-901	9.7%	+/-2.1
Divorced	3,528	+/-750	8.4%	+/-1.7

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	2,147	+/-616	2,147	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	654	+/-419	30.5%	+/-16.4
Per 1,000 unmarried women	43	+/-27	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	78	+/-23	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	55	+/-72	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	130	+/-47	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	17	+/-15	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	N	N	N	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	N	N	N	N
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	N	N	N	N
1 or 2 years	N	N	N	N
3 or 4 years	N	N	N	N
5 or more years	N	N	N	N
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	N	N	N	(X)
Who are female	787	+/-486	59.4%	+/-15.1
Who are married	1,274	+/-722	96.2%	+/-6.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	28,139	+/-3,903	28,139	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	1,990	+/-631	7.1%	+/-2.1
Kindergarten	1,128	+/-388	4.0%	+/-1.4
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	13,506	+/-2,622	48.0%	+/-5.3
High school (grades 9-12)	5,633	+/-1,175	20.0%	+/-3.4
College or graduate school	5,882	+/-1,523	20.9%	+/-4.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	63,830	+/-4,909	63,830	(X)
Less than 9th grade	2,892	+/-758	4.5%	+/-1.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4,453	+/-1,172	7.0%	+/-1.7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	24,275	+/-2,950	38.0%	+/-3.6
Some college, no degree	16,024	+/-2,084	25.1%	+/-2.4
Associate's degree	4,567	+/-1,123	7.2%	+/-1.7
Bachelor's degree	8,362	+/-1,507	13.1%	+/-2.2
Graduate or professional degree	3,257	+/-746	5.1%	+/-1.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.5%	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.2%	+/-2.7	(X)	(X)
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	70,260	+/-5,796	70,260	(X)
Civilian veterans	6,474	+/-1,345	9.2%	+/-1.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	99,452	+/-8,658	99,452	(X)
With a disability	10,589	+/-1,682	10.6%	+/-1.8
Under 18 years	29,521	+/-4,342	29,521	(X)
With a disability	1,005	+/-376	3.4%	+/-1.3
18 to 64 years	59,807	+/-5,394	59,807	(X)
With a disability	5,694	+/-1,131	9.5%	+/-2.0
65 years and over	10,124	+/-1,669	10,124	(X)
With a disability	3,890	+/-964	38.4%	+/-7.2
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	104,411	+/-8,630	104,411	(X)
Same house	85,125	+/-8,152	81.5%	+/-3.4
Different house in the U.S.	17,637	+/-3,774	16.9%	+/-3.4
Same county	10,100	+/-2,530	9.7%	+/-2.4
Different county	7,537	+/-2,965	7.2%	+/-2.7
Same state	180	+/-179	0.2%	+/-0.2

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Different state	7,357	+/-2,969	7.0%	+/-2.8
Abroad	1,649	+/-817	1.6%	+/-0.8
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	106,591	+/-8,791	106,591	(X)
Native	94,348	+/-8,009	88.5%	+/-2.3
Born in United States	90,110	+/-7,533	84.5%	+/-2.5
State of residence	63,251	+/-6,445	59.3%	+/-3.9
Different state	26,859	+/-3,919	25.2%	+/-3.1
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	4,238	+/-1,323	4.0%	+/-1.1
Foreign born	12,243	+/-2,748	11.5%	+/-2.3
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	12,243	+/-2,748	12,243	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	6,697	+/-1,365	54.7%	+/-9.8
Not a U.S. citizen	5,546	+/-2,096	45.3%	+/-9.8
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	16,481	+/-3,200	16,481	(X)
Native	4,238	+/-1,323	4,238	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	783	+/-525	18.5%	+/-10.6
Entered before 2000	3,455	+/-1,129	81.5%	+/-10.6
Foreign born	12,243	+/-2,748	12,243	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	3,369	+/-1,809	27.5%	+/-10.5
Entered before 2000	8,874	+/-1,629	72.5%	+/-10.5
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	N	N	N	(X)
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	96,618	+/-8,038	96,618	(X)
English only	74,128	+/-6,765	76.7%	+/-3.2
Language other than English	22,490	+/-3,760	23.3%	+/-3.2
Speak English less than "very well"	7,715	+/-1,991	8.0%	+/-2.0
Spanish	3,226	+/-1,516	3.3%	+/-1.5
Speak English less than "very well"	977	+/-613	1.0%	+/-0.6
Other Indo-European languages	1,828	+/-944	1.9%	+/-1.0
Speak English less than "very well"	190	+/-165	0.2%	+/-0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	17,384	+/-3,504	18.0%	+/-3.2
Speak English less than "very well"	6,496	+/-1,944	6.7%	+/-1.9
Other languages	52	+/-90	0.1%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	52	+/-90	0.1%	+/-0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	106,591	+/-8,791	106,591	(X)
American	297	+/-196	0.3%	+/-0.2
Arab	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
Czech	110	+/-124	0.1%	+/-0.1
Danish	193	+/-150	0.2%	+/-0.1
Dutch	1,157	+/-815	1.1%	+/-0.8
English	6,478	+/-2,388	6.1%	+/-2.1
French (except Basque)	1,097	+/-671	1.0%	+/-0.6
French Canadian	137	+/-131	0.1%	+/-0.1
German	6,542	+/-1,657	6.1%	+/-1.5
Greek	263	+/-182	0.2%	+/-0.2
Hungarian	979	+/-1,208	0.9%	+/-1.1
Irish	4,698	+/-1,282	4.4%	+/-1.1
Italian	2,837	+/-1,150	2.7%	+/-1.1
Lithuanian	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
Norwegian	781	+/-484	0.7%	+/-0.4
Polish	312	+/-235	0.3%	+/-0.2

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Portuguese	5,296	+/-2,119	5.0%	+/-2.0
Russian	434	+/-350	0.4%	+/-0.3
Scotch-Irish	152	+/-101	0.1%	+/-0.1
Scottish	1,401	+/-862	1.3%	+/-0.8
Slovak	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
Subsaharan African	52	+/-90	0.0%	+/-0.1
Swedish	1,049	+/-758	1.0%	+/-0.7
Swiss	66	+/-83	0.1%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	210	+/-320	0.2%	+/-0.3
Welsh	151	+/-127	0.1%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	237	+/-397	0.2%	+/-0.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey


Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).
- Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.
- The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the [Evaluation Report Covering Disability](#).
- Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.
- Due to a reduction in the Failed Edit Follow-up (FEFU) operation for 4-months in 2008, there was an increase in the amount of missing data and an increase in item allocation rates. For more information see the [ACS User Notes](#).
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	34,643	+/-2,352	34,643	(X)
Occupied housing units	30,221	+/-2,127	87.2%	+/-2.5
Vacant housing units	4,422	+/-931	12.8%	+/-2.5
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.2	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	5.0	+/-2.7	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	34,643	+/-2,352	34,643	(X)
1-unit, detached	18,848	+/-1,828	54.4%	+/-3.6
1-unit, attached	4,495	+/-939	13.0%	+/-2.6
2 units	2,371	+/-799	6.8%	+/-2.3
3 or 4 units	2,138	+/-690	6.2%	+/-1.9
5 to 9 units	2,017	+/-918	5.8%	+/-2.6
10 to 19 units	665	+/-294	1.9%	+/-0.9
20 or more units	4,109	+/-870	11.9%	+/-2.5
Mobile home	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.5
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	34,643	+/-2,352	34,643	(X)
Built 2005 or later	882	+/-377	2.5%	+/-1.1
Built 2000 to 2004	1,165	+/-583	3.4%	+/-1.7
Built 1990 to 1999	4,772	+/-1,076	13.8%	+/-2.9
Built 1980 to 1989	4,756	+/-1,019	13.7%	+/-2.6
Built 1970 to 1979	10,566	+/-1,644	30.5%	+/-4.3
Built 1960 to 1969	5,803	+/-963	16.8%	+/-2.8
Built 1950 to 1959	2,819	+/-856	8.1%	+/-2.4
Built 1940 to 1949	2,564	+/-818	7.4%	+/-2.3
Built 1939 or earlier	1,316	+/-399	3.8%	+/-1.1
ROOMS				
Total housing units	34,643	+/-2,352	34,643	(X)
1 room	2,462	+/-743	7.1%	+/-2.0
2 rooms	1,571	+/-636	4.5%	+/-1.8
3 rooms	2,761	+/-558	8.0%	+/-1.6
4 rooms	5,739	+/-1,029	16.6%	+/-2.9
5 rooms	7,338	+/-1,424	21.2%	+/-3.6
6 rooms	6,633	+/-1,276	19.1%	+/-3.4
7 rooms	3,289	+/-1,006	9.5%	+/-2.8
8 rooms	2,698	+/-716	7.8%	+/-2.1
9 rooms or more	2,152	+/-729	6.2%	+/-2.1
Median rooms	5.2	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	34,643	+/-2,352	34,643	(X)
No bedroom	2,872	+/-799	8.3%	+/-2.1
1 bedroom	3,252	+/-639	9.4%	+/-1.9
2 bedrooms	7,278	+/-1,242	21.0%	+/-3.4
3 bedrooms	13,000	+/-1,688	37.5%	+/-4.0
4 bedrooms	5,837	+/-1,233	16.8%	+/-3.2
5 or more bedrooms	2,404	+/-707	6.9%	+/-2.1
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	30,221	+/-2,127	30,221	(X)
Owner-occupied	15,597	+/-1,403	51.6%	+/-4.1
Renter-occupied	14,624	+/-1,820	48.4%	+/-4.1
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.57	+/-0.29	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	3.16	+/-0.23	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	30,221	+/-2,127	30,221	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	11,850	+/-1,653	39.2%	+/-4.2
Moved in 2000 to 2004	5,831	+/-1,091	19.3%	+/-3.3
Moved in 1990 to 1999	4,698	+/-864	15.5%	+/-2.8
Moved in 1980 to 1989	3,533	+/-891	11.7%	+/-2.8
Moved in 1970 to 1979	2,241	+/-582	7.4%	+/-1.9
Moved in 1969 or earlier	2,068	+/-749	6.8%	+/-2.5
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	30,221	+/-2,127	30,221	(X)
No vehicles available	2,321	+/-910	7.7%	+/-2.9
1 vehicle available	8,389	+/-1,333	27.8%	+/-3.9
2 vehicles available	11,254	+/-1,354	37.2%	+/-4.1
3 or more vehicles available	8,257	+/-1,383	27.3%	+/-4.1
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	30,221	+/-2,127	30,221	(X)
Utility gas	428	+/-265	1.4%	+/-0.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	571	+/-323	1.9%	+/-1.1
Electricity	8,743	+/-1,078	28.9%	+/-3.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.6
Coal or coke	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.6
Wood	113	+/-132	0.4%	+/-0.4
Solar energy	356	+/-208	1.2%	+/-0.7
Other fuel	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.6
No fuel used	20,010	+/-1,947	66.2%	+/-3.5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	30,221	+/-2,127	30,221	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	341	+/-211	1.1%	+/-0.7
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	543	+/-346	1.8%	+/-1.1
No telephone service available	2,398	+/-958	7.9%	+/-3.0
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	30,221	+/-2,127	30,221	(X)
1.00 or less	26,977	+/-2,029	89.3%	+/-2.6
1.01 to 1.50	2,327	+/-652	7.7%	+/-2.1
1.51 or more	917	+/-423	3.0%	+/-1.4
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	15,597	+/-1,403	15,597	(X)
Less than \$50,000	110	+/-116	0.7%	+/-0.7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	65	+/-78	0.4%	+/-0.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	474	+/-327	3.0%	+/-2.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	952	+/-351	6.1%	+/-2.2
\$200,000 to \$299,999	1,551	+/-508	9.9%	+/-3.1
\$300,000 to \$499,999	5,948	+/-1,148	38.1%	+/-6.2
\$500,000 to \$999,999	5,303	+/-882	34.0%	+/-5.2
\$1,000,000 or more	1,194	+/-579	7.7%	+/-3.6
Median (dollars)	445,300	+/-36,178	(X)	(X)

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MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	15,597	+/-1,403	15,597	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	11,005	+/-1,332	70.6%	+/-6.4
Housing units without a mortgage	4,592	+/-1,128	29.4%	+/-6.4
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	11,005	+/-1,332	11,005	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-1.6
\$300 to \$499	167	+/-171	1.5%	+/-1.5
\$500 to \$699	175	+/-160	1.6%	+/-1.4
\$700 to \$999	885	+/-417	8.0%	+/-3.5
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2,533	+/-657	23.0%	+/-6.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1,574	+/-459	14.3%	+/-4.2
\$2,000 or more	5,671	+/-1,194	51.5%	+/-7.6
Median (dollars)	2,030	+/-151	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	4,592	+/-1,128	4,592	(X)
Less than \$100	32	+/-52	0.7%	+/-1.1
\$100 to \$199	243	+/-198	5.3%	+/-4.4
\$200 to \$299	733	+/-310	16.0%	+/-6.5
\$300 to \$399	1,024	+/-613	22.3%	+/-10.7
\$400 or more	2,560	+/-792	55.7%	+/-11.5
Median (dollars)	438	+/-73	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	10,974	+/-1,338	10,974	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	2,724	+/-710	24.8%	+/-6.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,291	+/-807	20.9%	+/-6.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,085	+/-557	9.9%	+/-4.8
30.0 to 34.9 percent	958	+/-383	8.7%	+/-3.5
35.0 percent or more	3,916	+/-952	35.7%	+/-7.5
Not computed	31	+/-50	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	4,333	+/-981	4,333	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	2,832	+/-869	65.4%	+/-10.2
10.0 to 14.9 percent	621	+/-296	14.3%	+/-6.6
15.0 to 19.9 percent	336	+/-237	7.8%	+/-5.4
20.0 to 24.9 percent	200	+/-165	4.6%	+/-3.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	33	+/-54	0.8%	+/-1.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	74	+/-122	1.7%	+/-2.8
35.0 percent or more	237	+/-174	5.5%	+/-4.0
Not computed	259	+/-410	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	13,189	+/-1,701	13,189	(X)
Less than \$200	462	+/-386	3.5%	+/-2.9
\$200 to \$299	335	+/-347	2.5%	+/-2.5
\$300 to \$499	424	+/-276	3.2%	+/-2.1
\$500 to \$749	1,279	+/-493	9.7%	+/-3.3
\$750 to \$999	1,572	+/-613	11.9%	+/-4.2
\$1,000 to \$1,499	3,234	+/-861	24.5%	+/-5.8
\$1,500 or more	5,883	+/-1,032	44.6%	+/-6.5
Median (dollars)	1,366	+/-158	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	1,435	+/-726	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	12,904	+/-1,661	12,904	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	2,295	+/-828	17.8%	+/-5.7
15.0 to 19.9 percent	897	+/-512	7.0%	+/-3.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,602	+/-769	12.4%	+/-5.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	910	+/-512	7.1%	+/-3.8
30.0 to 34.9 percent	915	+/-489	7.1%	+/-3.7

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
35.0 percent or more	6,285	+/-916	48.7%	+/-6.5
Not computed	1,720	+/-709	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Rooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Bedrooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Bedrooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "No bedroom" category and as a decrease in the "1 bedroom" to "3 bedrooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Bedrooms section of the Subject Definitions at:

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=9.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Telephone Service Availability question involving the structure of the question as well as including an instruction to include cell phones resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in respondents answering "yes" to the question. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Telephone Service Available section of the Subject Definitions at:

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=24.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.

·The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. The data on plumbing and kitchen facilities for Puerto Rico will not be shown because the results of a cognitive evaluation of the Spanish language translation of the questions on plumbing and kitchen facilities indicated that respondents in the Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have clearly understood the intent of these revised questions introduced in 2008.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.

**PUMA5 00301, Hawaii****ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2008**Data Set: **2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**Survey: **American Community Survey**

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	106,591	+/-8,791	106,591	(X)
Male	53,211	+/-4,846	49.9%	+/-2.1
Female	53,380	+/-4,990	50.1%	+/-2.1
Under 5 years	9,973	+/-1,839	9.4%	+/-1.5
5 to 9 years	7,838	+/-1,658	7.4%	+/-1.4
10 to 14 years	7,894	+/-1,857	7.4%	+/-1.4
15 to 19 years	7,488	+/-1,419	7.0%	+/-1.2
20 to 24 years	9,568	+/-2,248	9.0%	+/-1.9
25 to 34 years	17,416	+/-2,526	16.3%	+/-1.9
35 to 44 years	11,978	+/-1,881	11.2%	+/-1.7
45 to 54 years	12,481	+/-1,580	11.7%	+/-1.3
55 to 59 years	7,243	+/-1,532	6.8%	+/-1.3
60 to 64 years	4,292	+/-863	4.0%	+/-0.8
65 to 74 years	5,246	+/-1,156	4.9%	+/-1.1
75 to 84 years	4,344	+/-1,106	4.1%	+/-1.1
85 years and over	830	+/-429	0.8%	+/-0.4
Median age (years)	30.0	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	77,070	+/-6,090	72.3%	+/-2.7
21 years and over	71,287	+/-5,503	66.9%	+/-2.5
62 years and over	13,128	+/-1,730	12.3%	+/-1.7
65 years and over	10,420	+/-1,671	9.8%	+/-1.6
18 years and over	77,070	+/-6,090	77,070	(X)
Male	37,239	+/-3,518	48.3%	+/-2.4
Female	39,831	+/-3,566	51.7%	+/-2.4
65 years and over	10,420	+/-1,671	10,420	(X)
Male	4,302	+/-836	41.3%	+/-4.6
Female	6,118	+/-1,092	58.7%	+/-4.6
RACE				
Total population	106,591	+/-8,791	106,591	(X)
One race	76,370	+/-7,681	71.6%	+/-3.7
Two or more races	30,221	+/-4,452	28.4%	+/-3.7
One race	76,370	+/-7,681	71.6%	+/-3.7
White	23,542	+/-3,340	22.1%	+/-2.8
Black or African American	3,513	+/-2,453	3.3%	+/-2.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	459	+/-297	0.4%	+/-0.3
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	26,444	+/-5,002	24.8%	+/-4.0
Asian Indian	29	+/-48	0.0%	+/-0.1
Chinese	1,053	+/-515	1.0%	+/-0.5
Filipino	12,499	+/-4,394	11.7%	+/-3.8
Japanese	8,706	+/-2,640	8.2%	+/-2.5
Korean	1,155	+/-666	1.1%	+/-0.6
Vietnamese	371	+/-241	0.3%	+/-0.2
Other Asian	2,631	+/-1,144	2.5%	+/-1.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	20,881	+/-4,400	19.6%	+/-3.6
Native Hawaiian	12,330	+/-2,791	11.6%	+/-2.7
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
Samoaan	5,503	+/-2,872	5.2%	+/-2.5
Other Pacific Islander	3,048	+/-1,897	2.9%	+/-1.7
Some other race	1,531	+/-917	1.4%	+/-0.9
Two or more races	30,221	+/-4,452	28.4%	+/-3.7
White and Black or African American	727	+/-722	0.7%	+/-0.7
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	2,184	+/-974	2.0%	+/-0.8
White and Asian	5,745	+/-2,058	5.4%	+/-1.9
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	56	+/-96	0.1%	+/-0.1
<i>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races</i>				
Total population	106,591	+/-8,791	106,591	(X)
White	45,938	+/-5,716	43.1%	+/-4.5
Black or African American	5,201	+/-2,392	4.9%	+/-2.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	5,253	+/-1,658	4.9%	+/-1.5
Asian	49,078	+/-6,151	46.0%	+/-4.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	40,955	+/-4,969	38.4%	+/-3.6
Some other race	2,930	+/-1,353	2.7%	+/-1.3
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	106,591	+/-8,791	106,591	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	15,711	+/-3,178	14.7%	+/-2.8
Mexican	3,671	+/-1,475	3.4%	+/-1.4
Puerto Rican	5,043	+/-1,946	4.7%	+/-1.8
Cuban	250	+/-285	0.2%	+/-0.3
Other Hispanic or Latino	6,747	+/-2,351	6.3%	+/-2.2
Not Hispanic or Latino	90,880	+/-8,241	85.3%	+/-2.8
White alone	19,723	+/-2,809	18.5%	+/-2.5
Black or African American alone	3,451	+/-2,463	3.2%	+/-2.3
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	117	+/-136	0.1%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	24,327	+/-4,518	22.8%	+/-3.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	19,132	+/-4,180	17.9%	+/-3.5
Some other race alone	37	+/-62	0.0%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	24,093	+/-3,960	22.6%	+/-3.3
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	24,093	+/-3,960	22.6%	+/-3.3
Total housing units	34,643	+/-2,352	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)
- The 2008 questions on Hispanic origin and race were changed from 2007 in order to make the ACS consistent with Census 2010 question wording. For a summary of questionnaire changes see [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20\(2008\).pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20(2008).pdf). The change in estimates from 2007 to 2008 may be due to several factors including questionnaire changes, population controls, methodological changes, and therefore should be used with caution. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

.Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

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PUMA5 00301, Hawaii

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2008

Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	79,648	+/-6,307	79,648	(X)
In labor force	55,065	+/-5,169	69.1%	+/-3.0
Civilian labor force	48,255	+/-4,903	60.6%	+/-4.0
Employed	45,031	+/-4,528	56.5%	+/-3.8
Unemployed	3,224	+/-931	4.0%	+/-1.1
Armed Forces	6,810	+/-2,718	8.6%	+/-3.3
Not in labor force	24,583	+/-2,952	30.9%	+/-3.0
Civilian labor force	48,255	+/-4,903	48,255	(X)
Percent Unemployed	6.7%	+/-1.7	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over				
Females 16 years and over	41,295	+/-3,744	41,295	(X)
In labor force	25,664	+/-2,971	62.1%	+/-4.5
Civilian labor force	24,030	+/-2,700	58.2%	+/-4.6
Employed	22,362	+/-2,488	54.2%	+/-4.2
Own children under 6 years				
Own children under 6 years	10,418	+/-1,824	10,418	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	4,774	+/-1,208	45.8%	+/-10.7
Own children 6 to 17 years				
Own children 6 to 17 years	16,542	+/-2,782	16,542	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	10,587	+/-2,102	64.0%	+/-9.2
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	51,103	+/-4,862	51,103	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	32,584	+/-3,390	63.8%	+/-3.8
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	10,260	+/-2,225	20.1%	+/-3.6
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	2,177	+/-657	4.3%	+/-1.3
Walked	2,407	+/-1,271	4.7%	+/-2.4
Other means	1,159	+/-510	2.3%	+/-0.9
Worked at home	2,516	+/-1,300	4.9%	+/-2.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	30.4	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	45,031	+/-4,528	45,031	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	12,556	+/-1,909	27.9%	+/-3.7
Service occupations	10,474	+/-2,014	23.3%	+/-3.7
Sales and office occupations	10,538	+/-1,880	23.4%	+/-3.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	672	+/-750	1.5%	+/-1.6
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	6,752	+/-1,771	15.0%	+/-3.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4,039	+/-915	9.0%	+/-1.8
INDUSTRY				

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	45,031	+/-4,528	45,031	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1,298	+/-1,279	2.9%	+/-2.8
Construction	5,996	+/-1,445	13.3%	+/-2.8
Manufacturing	1,249	+/-539	2.8%	+/-1.2
Wholesale trade	854	+/-349	1.9%	+/-0.8
Retail trade	4,511	+/-889	10.0%	+/-1.9
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	2,683	+/-850	6.0%	+/-1.7
Information	901	+/-379	2.0%	+/-0.8
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	2,300	+/-657	5.1%	+/-1.3
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	4,601	+/-1,258	10.2%	+/-2.6
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	9,411	+/-1,506	20.9%	+/-2.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	6,255	+/-1,287	13.9%	+/-2.5
Other services, except public administration	2,056	+/-788	4.6%	+/-1.7
Public administration	2,916	+/-968	6.5%	+/-2.1
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	45,031	+/-4,528	45,031	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	30,806	+/-3,892	68.4%	+/-3.9
Government workers	9,957	+/-1,518	22.1%	+/-3.0
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	3,695	+/-1,090	8.2%	+/-2.5
Unpaid family workers	573	+/-741	1.3%	+/-1.6
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	30,221	+/-2,127	30,221	(X)
Less than \$10,000	2,769	+/-939	9.2%	+/-3.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,076	+/-540	3.6%	+/-1.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,274	+/-697	7.5%	+/-2.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,937	+/-633	6.4%	+/-1.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,229	+/-760	10.7%	+/-2.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5,609	+/-928	18.6%	+/-3.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4,735	+/-1,069	15.7%	+/-3.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,840	+/-1,360	19.3%	+/-3.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,824	+/-659	6.0%	+/-2.1
\$200,000 or more	928	+/-474	3.1%	+/-1.6
Median household income (dollars)	68,846	+/-5,821	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	75,535	+/-5,450	(X)	(X)
With earnings	24,302	+/-1,905	80.4%	+/-3.5
Mean earnings (dollars)	75,886	+/-4,984	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	8,584	+/-1,154	28.4%	+/-3.3
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	13,898	+/-1,239	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	5,873	+/-961	19.4%	+/-3.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	22,862	+/-6,031	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	1,906	+/-719	6.3%	+/-2.4
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,379	+/-1,286	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	1,837	+/-642	6.1%	+/-2.0
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	5,569	+/-2,094	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	5,050	+/-1,127	16.7%	+/-3.5
Families				
Families	22,038	+/-1,820	22,038	(X)
Less than \$10,000	1,048	+/-500	4.8%	+/-2.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	869	+/-474	3.9%	+/-2.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,520	+/-553	6.9%	+/-2.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,199	+/-516	5.4%	+/-2.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2,733	+/-744	12.4%	+/-3.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	4,467	+/-918	20.3%	+/-4.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3,992	+/-988	18.1%	+/-4.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4,267	+/-976	19.4%	+/-4.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,462	+/-564	6.6%	+/-2.4
\$200,000 or more	481	+/-338	2.2%	+/-1.5
Median family income (dollars)	70,968	+/-4,755	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	76,857	+/-4,980	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	22,939	+/-1,626	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households				
Nonfamily households	8,183	+/-1,474	8,183	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	43,456	+/-21,827	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	58,702	+/-12,211	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	29,376	+/-2,389	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	45,111	+/-5,072	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	30,774	+/-1,780	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	12.1%	+/-3.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	19.2%	+/-6.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	31.4%	+/-10.6	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	6.4%	+/-3.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	9.8%	+/-5.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	14.4%	+/-11.7	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	35.4%	+/-11.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	48.8%	+/-13.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	81.1%	+/-19.7	(X)	(X)
All people	13.9%	+/-3.9	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	21.1%	+/-7.7	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	20.9%	+/-7.7	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	27.1%	+/-9.7	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	17.7%	+/-8.5	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	11.1%	+/-2.8	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	12.1%	+/-3.3	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	5.1%	+/-2.9	(X)	(X)
People in families	12.0%	+/-4.3	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	25.1%	+/-6.2	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.

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