



PUMA5 00303, Hawaii

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2008

Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	38,858	+/-1,960	38,858	(X)
Family households (families)	27,132	+/-1,517	69.8%	+/-3.1
With own children under 18 years	7,825	+/-1,059	20.1%	+/-2.6
Married-couple family	21,126	+/-1,591	54.4%	+/-3.4
With own children under 18 years	6,627	+/-967	17.1%	+/-2.4
Male householder, no wife present, family	1,327	+/-519	3.4%	+/-1.4
With own children under 18 years	246	+/-217	0.6%	+/-0.6
Female householder, no husband present, family	4,679	+/-847	12.0%	+/-2.1
With own children under 18 years	952	+/-520	2.4%	+/-1.3
Nonfamily households	11,726	+/-1,488	30.2%	+/-3.1
Householder living alone	9,220	+/-1,180	23.7%	+/-2.5
65 years and over	4,469	+/-735	11.5%	+/-1.9
Households with one or more people under 18 years	9,782	+/-1,099	25.2%	+/-2.5
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	16,542	+/-1,508	42.6%	+/-3.9
Average household size	2.57	+/-0.10	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.08	+/-0.12	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	99,832	+/-5,970	99,832	(X)
Householder	38,858	+/-1,960	38.9%	+/-1.5
Spouse	21,194	+/-1,563	21.2%	+/-1.3
Child	24,326	+/-2,677	24.4%	+/-1.8
Other relatives	10,933	+/-2,229	11.0%	+/-2.0
Nonrelatives	4,521	+/-1,232	4.5%	+/-1.2
Unmarried partner	1,768	+/-694	1.8%	+/-0.7
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	41,427	+/-3,111	41,427	(X)
Never married	13,202	+/-2,188	31.9%	+/-3.7
Now married, except separated	23,403	+/-1,616	56.5%	+/-3.8
Separated	501	+/-359	1.2%	+/-0.9
Widowed	1,715	+/-597	4.1%	+/-1.4
Divorced	2,606	+/-858	6.3%	+/-1.9
Females 15 years and over	44,618	+/-2,704	44,618	(X)
Never married	9,001	+/-1,418	20.2%	+/-2.5
Now married, except separated	24,063	+/-1,758	53.9%	+/-3.2
Separated	226	+/-233	0.5%	+/-0.5
Widowed	6,386	+/-1,101	14.3%	+/-2.4
Divorced	4,942	+/-1,145	11.1%	+/-2.4

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	N	N	N	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	N	N	N	N
Per 1,000 unmarried women	N	N	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	N	N	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	N	N	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	N	N	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	N	N	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	N	N	N	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	N	N	N	N
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	N	N	N	N
1 or 2 years	N	N	N	N
3 or 4 years	N	N	N	N
5 or more years	N	N	N	N
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	N	N	N	(X)
Who are female	581	+/-360	59.8%	+/-16.7
Who are married	672	+/-558	69.2%	+/-27.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	20,304	+/-2,651	20,304	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	1,458	+/-532	7.2%	+/-2.4
Kindergarten	1,125	+/-454	5.5%	+/-2.2
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	7,884	+/-1,697	38.8%	+/-6.3
High school (grades 9-12)	3,785	+/-849	18.6%	+/-3.6
College or graduate school	6,052	+/-1,292	29.8%	+/-5.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	77,665	+/-4,212	77,665	(X)
Less than 9th grade	3,080	+/-877	4.0%	+/-1.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1,846	+/-625	2.4%	+/-0.8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	16,084	+/-2,516	20.7%	+/-2.8
Some college, no degree	14,385	+/-1,526	18.5%	+/-1.9
Associate's degree	7,122	+/-1,728	9.2%	+/-2.1
Bachelor's degree	21,460	+/-2,077	27.6%	+/-2.4
Graduate or professional degree	13,688	+/-1,749	17.6%	+/-2.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.7%	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	45.3%	+/-3.1	(X)	(X)
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	83,186	+/-4,730	83,186	(X)
Civilian veterans	10,028	+/-1,094	12.1%	+/-1.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	99,839	+/-6,079	99,839	(X)
With a disability	10,281	+/-1,550	10.3%	+/-1.5
Under 18 years	16,986	+/-2,491	16,986	(X)
With a disability	147	+/-114	0.9%	+/-0.7
18 to 64 years	58,446	+/-4,507	58,446	(X)
With a disability	2,250	+/-680	3.8%	+/-1.1
65 years and over	24,407	+/-2,351	24,407	(X)
With a disability	7,884	+/-1,338	32.3%	+/-4.6
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	100,098	+/-5,940	100,098	(X)
Same house	93,970	+/-5,571	93.9%	+/-1.7
Different house in the U.S.	5,464	+/-1,656	5.5%	+/-1.6
Same county	4,321	+/-1,456	4.3%	+/-1.4
Different county	1,143	+/-678	1.1%	+/-0.7
Same state	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Different state	1,143	+/-678	1.1%	+/-0.7
Abroad	664	+/-623	0.7%	+/-0.6
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	100,403	+/-5,991	100,403	(X)
Native	86,025	+/-6,264	85.7%	+/-2.4
Born in United States	82,845	+/-6,117	82.5%	+/-2.5
State of residence	60,808	+/-5,163	60.6%	+/-3.0
Different state	22,037	+/-2,890	21.9%	+/-2.5
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	3,180	+/-1,291	3.2%	+/-1.3
Foreign born	14,378	+/-2,330	14.3%	+/-2.4
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	14,378	+/-2,330	14,378	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	7,940	+/-1,588	55.2%	+/-9.3
Not a U.S. citizen	6,438	+/-1,887	44.8%	+/-9.3
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	17,558	+/-2,498	17,558	(X)
Native	3,180	+/-1,291	3,180	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	1,127	+/-793	35.4%	+/-14.9
Entered before 2000	2,053	+/-748	64.6%	+/-14.9
Foreign born	14,378	+/-2,330	14,378	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	2,132	+/-1,134	14.8%	+/-7.0
Entered before 2000	12,246	+/-1,978	85.2%	+/-7.0
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	N	N	N	(X)
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	N	N	N	(X)
English only	N	N	N	N
Language other than English	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Spanish	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Other Indo-European languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Other languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
ANCESTRY				
Total population	100,403	+/-5,991	100,403	(X)
American	279	+/-211	0.3%	+/-0.2
Arab	602	+/-583	0.6%	+/-0.6
Czech	277	+/-289	0.3%	+/-0.3
Danish	245	+/-203	0.2%	+/-0.2
Dutch	945	+/-581	0.9%	+/-0.6
English	4,560	+/-1,211	4.5%	+/-1.2
French (except Basque)	1,947	+/-652	1.9%	+/-0.6
French Canadian	158	+/-196	0.2%	+/-0.2
German	6,133	+/-1,409	6.1%	+/-1.3
Greek	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
Hungarian	116	+/-140	0.1%	+/-0.1
Irish	4,936	+/-1,172	4.9%	+/-1.1
Italian	2,257	+/-959	2.2%	+/-0.9
Lithuanian	167	+/-209	0.2%	+/-0.2
Norwegian	1,887	+/-1,074	1.9%	+/-1.1
Polish	1,535	+/-968	1.5%	+/-1.0

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Portuguese	1,908	+/-794	1.9%	+/-0.8
Russian	609	+/-377	0.6%	+/-0.4
Scotch-Irish	492	+/-319	0.5%	+/-0.3
Scottish	888	+/-478	0.9%	+/-0.5
Slovak	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
Subsaharan African	100	+/-167	0.1%	+/-0.2
Swedish	627	+/-377	0.6%	+/-0.4
Swiss	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
Ukrainian	146	+/-143	0.1%	+/-0.1
Welsh	290	+/-216	0.3%	+/-0.2
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	108	+/-190	0.1%	+/-0.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey


Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).
- Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.
- The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the [Evaluation Report Covering Disability](#).
- Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.
- Due to a reduction in the Failed Edit Follow-up (FEFU) operation for 4-months in 2008, there was an increase in the amount of missing data and an increase in item allocation rates. For more information see the [ACS User Notes](#).
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	42,247	+/-2,315	42,247	(X)
Occupied housing units	38,858	+/-1,960	92.0%	+/-2.2
Vacant housing units	3,389	+/-1,022	8.0%	+/-2.2
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.0	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	4.6	+/-3.6	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	42,247	+/-2,315	42,247	(X)
1-unit, detached	27,569	+/-1,646	65.3%	+/-2.6
1-unit, attached	2,798	+/-682	6.6%	+/-1.6
2 units	1,594	+/-626	3.8%	+/-1.5
3 or 4 units	1,331	+/-569	3.2%	+/-1.3
5 to 9 units	1,879	+/-628	4.4%	+/-1.5
10 to 19 units	1,061	+/-510	2.5%	+/-1.2
20 or more units	6,015	+/-1,102	14.2%	+/-2.2
Mobile home	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.4
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.4
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	42,247	+/-2,315	42,247	(X)
Built 2005 or later	666	+/-352	1.6%	+/-0.8
Built 2000 to 2004	2,105	+/-806	5.0%	+/-1.8
Built 1990 to 1999	3,179	+/-794	7.5%	+/-1.9
Built 1980 to 1989	5,116	+/-922	12.1%	+/-2.0
Built 1970 to 1979	8,226	+/-1,136	19.5%	+/-2.6
Built 1960 to 1969	8,806	+/-1,321	20.8%	+/-2.9
Built 1950 to 1959	7,969	+/-1,321	18.9%	+/-2.9
Built 1940 to 1949	3,583	+/-815	8.5%	+/-1.9
Built 1939 or earlier	2,597	+/-642	6.1%	+/-1.5
ROOMS				
Total housing units	42,247	+/-2,315	42,247	(X)
1 room	1,581	+/-757	3.7%	+/-1.7
2 rooms	2,570	+/-925	6.1%	+/-2.1
3 rooms	4,066	+/-1,110	9.6%	+/-2.5
4 rooms	6,884	+/-1,227	16.3%	+/-2.9
5 rooms	8,007	+/-1,369	19.0%	+/-3.0
6 rooms	8,326	+/-1,190	19.7%	+/-2.6
7 rooms	4,245	+/-805	10.0%	+/-1.9
8 rooms	3,828	+/-770	9.1%	+/-1.9
9 rooms or more	2,740	+/-654	6.5%	+/-1.5
Median rooms	5.3	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	42,247	+/-2,315	42,247	(X)
No bedroom	1,766	+/-756	4.2%	+/-1.7
1 bedroom	3,984	+/-960	9.4%	+/-2.1
2 bedrooms	9,520	+/-1,447	22.5%	+/-3.0
3 bedrooms	15,811	+/-1,573	37.4%	+/-3.5
4 bedrooms	7,693	+/-1,039	18.2%	+/-2.5
5 or more bedrooms	3,473	+/-815	8.2%	+/-1.9
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	38,858	+/-1,960	38,858	(X)
Owner-occupied	26,943	+/-1,482	69.3%	+/-3.4
Renter-occupied	11,915	+/-1,667	30.7%	+/-3.4
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.66	+/-0.11	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.37	+/-0.23	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	38,858	+/-1,960	38,858	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	9,710	+/-1,422	25.0%	+/-3.2
Moved in 2000 to 2004	7,441	+/-1,357	19.1%	+/-3.3
Moved in 1990 to 1999	6,974	+/-1,147	17.9%	+/-2.8
Moved in 1980 to 1989	4,757	+/-817	12.2%	+/-2.1
Moved in 1970 to 1979	4,238	+/-779	10.9%	+/-1.9
Moved in 1969 or earlier	5,738	+/-1,148	14.8%	+/-2.9
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	38,858	+/-1,960	38,858	(X)
No vehicles available	3,002	+/-799	7.7%	+/-2.0
1 vehicle available	12,354	+/-1,574	31.8%	+/-3.6
2 vehicles available	16,209	+/-1,610	41.7%	+/-4.0
3 or more vehicles available	7,293	+/-1,073	18.8%	+/-2.4
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	38,858	+/-1,960	38,858	(X)
Utility gas	900	+/-403	2.3%	+/-1.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	217	+/-199	0.6%	+/-0.5
Electricity	17,325	+/-1,742	44.6%	+/-3.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.4
Coal or coke	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.4
Wood	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.4
Solar energy	397	+/-281	1.0%	+/-0.7
Other fuel	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.4
No fuel used	20,019	+/-1,690	51.5%	+/-3.7
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	38,858	+/-1,960	38,858	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.4
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	623	+/-413	1.6%	+/-1.1
No telephone service available	1,158	+/-600	3.0%	+/-1.5
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	38,858	+/-1,960	38,858	(X)
1.00 or less	37,901	+/-2,011	97.5%	+/-1.3
1.01 to 1.50	715	+/-427	1.8%	+/-1.1
1.51 or more	242	+/-285	0.6%	+/-0.7
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	26,943	+/-1,482	26,943	(X)
Less than \$50,000	218	+/-177	0.8%	+/-0.7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	92	+/-111	0.3%	+/-0.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	375	+/-292	1.4%	+/-1.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	51	+/-86	0.2%	+/-0.3
\$200,000 to \$299,999	598	+/-240	2.2%	+/-0.9
\$300,000 to \$499,999	2,864	+/-677	10.6%	+/-2.4
\$500,000 to \$999,999	16,151	+/-1,439	59.9%	+/-4.0
\$1,000,000 or more	6,594	+/-1,004	24.5%	+/-3.5
Median (dollars)	765,400	+/-31,344	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	26,943	+/-1,482	26,943	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	16,989	+/-1,397	63.1%	+/-3.5
Housing units without a mortgage	9,954	+/-1,030	36.9%	+/-3.5
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	16,989	+/-1,397	16,989	(X)
Less than \$300	53	+/-87	0.3%	+/-0.5
\$300 to \$499	104	+/-122	0.6%	+/-0.7
\$500 to \$699	267	+/-280	1.6%	+/-1.6
\$700 to \$999	723	+/-294	4.3%	+/-1.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,418	+/-498	8.3%	+/-3.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2,126	+/-498	12.5%	+/-2.9
\$2,000 or more	12,298	+/-1,365	72.4%	+/-3.8
Median (dollars)	2,748	+/-227	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	9,954	+/-1,030	9,954	(X)
Less than \$100	54	+/-89	0.5%	+/-0.9
\$100 to \$199	371	+/-213	3.7%	+/-2.1
\$200 to \$299	372	+/-214	3.7%	+/-2.1
\$300 to \$399	1,760	+/-542	17.7%	+/-5.3
\$400 or more	7,397	+/-997	74.3%	+/-5.5
Median (dollars)	550	+/-36	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	16,989	+/-1,397	16,989	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	5,014	+/-946	29.5%	+/-4.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,109	+/-585	12.4%	+/-3.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,080	+/-672	12.2%	+/-3.8
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,280	+/-473	7.5%	+/-2.7
35.0 percent or more	6,506	+/-1,040	38.3%	+/-4.9
Not computed	0	+/-275	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	9,954	+/-1,030	9,954	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	5,092	+/-780	51.2%	+/-6.4
10.0 to 14.9 percent	1,580	+/-469	15.9%	+/-4.6
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,163	+/-476	11.7%	+/-4.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	417	+/-243	4.2%	+/-2.4
25.0 to 29.9 percent	227	+/-166	2.3%	+/-1.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	335	+/-247	3.4%	+/-2.5
35.0 percent or more	1,140	+/-568	11.5%	+/-5.3
Not computed	0	+/-275	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	N	N	N	(X)
Less than \$200	N	N	N	N
\$200 to \$299	N	N	N	N
\$300 to \$499	N	N	N	N
\$500 to \$749	N	N	N	N
\$750 to \$999	N	N	N	N
\$1,000 to \$1,499	N	N	N	N
\$1,500 or more	N	N	N	N
Median (dollars)	1,573	+/-202	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	N	N	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	10,787	+/-1,541	10,787	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	925	+/-468	8.6%	+/-4.2
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,771	+/-627	16.4%	+/-5.5
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,491	+/-678	13.8%	+/-6.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,078	+/-674	10.0%	+/-5.9
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,623	+/-700	15.0%	+/-5.7

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
35.0 percent or more	3,899	+/-857	36.1%	+/-7.1
Not computed	1,128	+/-464	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Rooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Bedrooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Bedrooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "No bedroom" category and as a decrease in the "1 bedroom" to "3 bedrooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Bedrooms section of the Subject Definitions at:

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=9.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Telephone Service Availability question involving the structure of the question as well as including an instruction to include cell phones resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in respondents answering "yes" to the question. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Telephone Service Available section of the Subject Definitions at:

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=24.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.


·The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. The data on plumbing and kitchen facilities for Puerto Rico will not be shown because the results of a cognitive evaluation of the Spanish language translation of the questions on plumbing and kitchen facilities indicated that respondents in the Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have clearly understood the intent of these revised questions introduced in 2008.

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**PUMA5 00303, Hawaii****ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2008**Data Set: **2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**Survey: **American Community Survey**

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	100,403	+/-5,991	100,403	(X)
Male	48,231	+/-3,600	48.0%	+/-1.8
Female	52,172	+/-3,362	52.0%	+/-1.8
Under 5 years	3,976	+/-1,187	4.0%	+/-1.1
5 to 9 years	6,263	+/-1,599	6.2%	+/-1.4
10 to 14 years	4,119	+/-1,266	4.1%	+/-1.2
15 to 19 years	4,043	+/-993	4.0%	+/-0.9
20 to 24 years	4,337	+/-1,236	4.3%	+/-1.2
25 to 34 years	8,889	+/-1,814	8.9%	+/-1.6
35 to 44 years	13,772	+/-1,882	13.7%	+/-1.6
45 to 54 years	14,225	+/-1,770	14.2%	+/-1.6
55 to 59 years	9,138	+/-1,285	9.1%	+/-1.3
60 to 64 years	6,935	+/-1,335	6.9%	+/-1.2
65 to 74 years	10,078	+/-1,611	10.0%	+/-1.5
75 to 84 years	9,753	+/-1,359	9.7%	+/-1.4
85 years and over	4,875	+/-1,021	4.9%	+/-1.1
Median age (years)	48.8	+/-2.0	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	83,417	+/-4,720	83.1%	+/-2.0
21 years and over	81,347	+/-4,457	81.0%	+/-2.0
62 years and over	29,313	+/-2,389	29.2%	+/-2.4
65 years and over	24,706	+/-2,257	24.6%	+/-2.4
18 years and over	83,417	+/-4,720	83,417	(X)
Male	39,870	+/-2,831	47.8%	+/-1.8
Female	43,547	+/-2,744	52.2%	+/-1.8
65 years and over	24,706	+/-2,257	24,706	(X)
Male	10,803	+/-1,177	43.7%	+/-2.6
Female	13,903	+/-1,414	56.3%	+/-2.6
RACE				
Total population	100,403	+/-5,991	100,403	(X)
One race	83,129	+/-4,846	82.8%	+/-2.6
Two or more races	17,274	+/-3,121	17.2%	+/-2.6
One race	83,129	+/-4,846	82.8%	+/-2.6
White	27,102	+/-3,089	27.0%	+/-2.8
Black or African American	334	+/-283	0.3%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	50,381	+/-3,850	50.2%	+/-3.3
Asian Indian	327	+/-381	0.3%	+/-0.4
Chinese	9,080	+/-1,577	9.0%	+/-1.7
Filipino	1,422	+/-609	1.4%	+/-0.6
Japanese	23,949	+/-3,289	23.9%	+/-2.8
Korean	5,718	+/-1,552	5.7%	+/-1.6
Vietnamese	1,113	+/-709	1.1%	+/-0.7
Other Asian	8,772	+/-1,736	8.7%	+/-1.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	4,996	+/-2,319	5.0%	+/-2.3
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Guamanian or Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	316	+/-307	0.3%	+/-0.3
Two or more races	17,274	+/-3,121	17.2%	+/-2.6
White and Black or African American	241	+/-247	0.2%	+/-0.2
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	202	+/-210	0.2%	+/-0.2
White and Asian	6,215	+/-1,716	6.2%	+/-1.6
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	100,403	+/-5,991	100,403	(X)
White	39,852	+/-4,178	39.7%	+/-3.1
Black or African American	926	+/-524	0.9%	+/-0.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	694	+/-402	0.7%	+/-0.4
Asian	65,401	+/-4,996	65.1%	+/-3.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	14,590	+/-3,965	14.5%	+/-3.6
Some other race	711	+/-503	0.7%	+/-0.5
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	100,403	+/-5,991	100,403	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	3,575	+/-1,392	3.6%	+/-1.3
Mexican	539	+/-320	0.5%	+/-0.3
Puerto Rican	1,356	+/-996	1.4%	+/-1.0
Cuban	134	+/-165	0.1%	+/-0.2
Other Hispanic or Latino	1,546	+/-862	1.5%	+/-0.9
Not Hispanic or Latino	96,828	+/-5,803	96.4%	+/-1.3
White alone	25,529	+/-2,959	25.4%	+/-2.7
Black or African American alone	278	+/-259	0.3%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
Asian alone	49,822	+/-3,931	49.6%	+/-3.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	4,996	+/-2,319	5.0%	+/-2.3
Some other race alone	145	+/-171	0.1%	+/-0.2
Two or more races	16,058	+/-2,995	16.0%	+/-2.6
Two races including Some other race	207	+/-308	0.2%	+/-0.3
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	15,851	+/-3,033	15.8%	+/-2.6
Total housing units	42,247	+/-2,315	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

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Notes:

- For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)
- The 2008 questions on Hispanic origin and race were changed from 2007 in order to make the ACS consistent with Census 2010 question wording. For a summary of questionnaire changes see [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20\(2008\).pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20(2008).pdf). The change in estimates from 2007 to 2008 may be due to several factors including questionnaire changes, population controls, methodological changes, and therefore should be used with caution. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

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PUMA5 00303, Hawaii

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2008

Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

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Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	85,342	+/-4,790	85,342	(X)
In labor force	54,243	+/-4,119	63.6%	+/-2.4
Civilian labor force	54,012	+/-4,132	63.3%	+/-2.4
Employed	52,821	+/-4,126	61.9%	+/-2.5
Unemployed	1,191	+/-511	1.4%	+/-0.6
Armed Forces	231	+/-187	0.3%	+/-0.2
Not in labor force	31,099	+/-2,284	36.4%	+/-2.4
Civilian labor force	54,012	+/-4,132	54,012	(X)
Percent Unemployed	2.2%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over				
Females 16 years and over	44,320	+/-2,685	44,320	(X)
In labor force	25,963	+/-2,351	58.6%	+/-3.3
Civilian labor force	25,963	+/-2,351	58.6%	+/-3.3
Employed	25,605	+/-2,389	57.8%	+/-3.4
Own children under 6 years				
Own children under 6 years	5,258	+/-1,277	5,258	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	4,277	+/-1,200	81.3%	+/-10.2
Own children 6 to 17 years				
Own children 6 to 17 years	11,397	+/-1,928	11,397	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	8,784	+/-1,765	77.1%	+/-8.2
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	52,044	+/-4,074	52,044	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	36,015	+/-3,428	69.2%	+/-3.6
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	7,599	+/-1,525	14.6%	+/-2.7
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	3,898	+/-953	7.5%	+/-1.7
Walked	628	+/-381	1.2%	+/-0.7
Other means	1,863	+/-729	3.6%	+/-1.3
Worked at home	2,041	+/-666	3.9%	+/-1.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.1	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	52,821	+/-4,126	52,821	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	23,755	+/-2,164	45.0%	+/-3.3
Service occupations	8,921	+/-1,872	16.9%	+/-3.0
Sales and office occupations	15,120	+/-2,022	28.6%	+/-3.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.3
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	2,682	+/-845	5.1%	+/-1.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,343	+/-736	4.4%	+/-1.4
INDUSTRY				

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	52,821	+/-4,126	52,821	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	43	+/-70	0.1%	+/-0.1
Construction	2,281	+/-691	4.3%	+/-1.3
Manufacturing	1,749	+/-608	3.3%	+/-1.1
Wholesale trade	2,253	+/-1,161	4.3%	+/-2.2
Retail trade	5,409	+/-1,152	10.2%	+/-2.0
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	3,541	+/-968	6.7%	+/-1.7
Information	796	+/-406	1.5%	+/-0.8
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5,431	+/-1,312	10.3%	+/-2.3
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	6,460	+/-1,189	12.2%	+/-2.2
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	12,577	+/-1,862	23.8%	+/-3.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	6,417	+/-1,574	12.1%	+/-2.8
Other services, except public administration	1,881	+/-636	3.6%	+/-1.1
Public administration	3,983	+/-973	7.5%	+/-1.8
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	52,821	+/-4,126	52,821	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	37,096	+/-3,905	70.2%	+/-4.0
Government workers	10,578	+/-1,538	20.0%	+/-2.7
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	5,080	+/-1,541	9.6%	+/-2.9
Unpaid family workers	67	+/-111	0.1%	+/-0.2
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	38,858	+/-1,960	38,858	(X)
Less than \$10,000	630	+/-350	1.6%	+/-0.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	732	+/-384	1.9%	+/-1.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,272	+/-687	5.8%	+/-1.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,100	+/-640	5.4%	+/-1.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4,533	+/-1,041	11.7%	+/-2.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	6,635	+/-923	17.1%	+/-2.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6,405	+/-1,157	16.5%	+/-2.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7,604	+/-1,155	19.6%	+/-2.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,882	+/-740	7.4%	+/-1.8
\$200,000 or more	5,065	+/-879	13.0%	+/-2.1
Median household income (dollars)	83,334	+/-4,434	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	115,649	+/-8,415	(X)	(X)
With earnings	30,797	+/-1,915	79.3%	+/-2.5
Mean earnings (dollars)	107,870	+/-8,958	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	15,982	+/-1,407	41.1%	+/-3.5
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	18,677	+/-942	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	12,295	+/-1,256	31.6%	+/-3.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	29,216	+/-4,879	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	844	+/-468	2.2%	+/-1.2
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,362	+/-2,644	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	252	+/-237	0.6%	+/-0.6
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	N	N	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	897	+/-483	2.3%	+/-1.2
Families	27,132	+/-1,517	27,132	(X)
Less than \$10,000	407	+/-304	1.5%	+/-1.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	170	+/-167	0.6%	+/-0.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	583	+/-422	2.1%	+/-1.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	999	+/-476	3.7%	+/-1.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2,509	+/-716	9.2%	+/-2.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	4,738	+/-795	17.5%	+/-3.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4,694	+/-1,027	17.3%	+/-3.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6,223	+/-1,072	22.9%	+/-3.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,556	+/-772	9.4%	+/-2.7
\$200,000 or more	4,253	+/-832	15.7%	+/-2.9
Median family income (dollars)	96,986	+/-6,038	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	132,812	+/-11,951	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	45,141	+/-3,381	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	11,726	+/-1,488	11,726	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	52,554	+/-9,850	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	72,962	+/-10,084	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	41,301	+/-1,286	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	60,138	+/-6,909	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	46,554	+/-3,136	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	2.3%	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	3.0%	+/-2.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	6.6%	+/-8.2	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	0.6%	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	0.0%	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	0.0%	+/-14.5	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	7.7%	+/-4.9	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	12.5%	+/-10.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	18.8%	+/-29.5	(X)	(X)
All people	3.9%	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	2.7%	+/-2.4	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	2.6%	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	3.0%	+/-3.7	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	2.5%	+/-2.5	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	4.1%	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	4.7%	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	2.8%	+/-1.6	(X)	(X)
People in families	2.2%	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	12.6%	+/-3.8	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.

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