



## PUMA5 00304, Hawaii

### Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2008

Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>56,514</b>	<b>+/-2,946</b>	<b>56,514</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Family households (families)	25,468	+/-2,426	45.1%	+/-3.8
With own children under 18 years	9,111	+/-1,785	16.1%	+/-3.1
Married-couple family	17,917	+/-2,067	31.7%	+/-3.4
With own children under 18 years	6,506	+/-1,466	11.5%	+/-2.6
Male householder, no wife present, family	2,287	+/-926	4.0%	+/-1.6
With own children under 18 years	547	+/-445	1.0%	+/-0.8
Female householder, no husband present, family	5,264	+/-1,045	9.3%	+/-1.8
With own children under 18 years	2,058	+/-758	3.6%	+/-1.3
Nonfamily households	31,046	+/-2,767	54.9%	+/-3.8
Householder living alone	24,458	+/-2,386	43.3%	+/-3.6
65 years and over	7,281	+/-1,408	12.9%	+/-2.5
Households with one or more people under 18 years	11,087	+/-1,809	19.6%	+/-3.1
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	16,088	+/-1,847	28.5%	+/-2.9
Average household size	2.12	+/-0.10	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.97	+/-0.13	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
<b>Population in households</b>	<b>119,774</b>	<b>+/-8,149</b>	<b>119,774</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Householder	56,514	+/-2,946	47.2%	+/-2.3
Spouse	18,088	+/-2,000	15.1%	+/-1.4
Child	21,511	+/-2,803	18.0%	+/-2.0
Other relatives	10,672	+/-3,539	8.9%	+/-2.6
Nonrelatives	12,989	+/-3,230	10.8%	+/-2.5
Unmarried partner	3,605	+/-1,087	3.0%	+/-0.9
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
<b>Males 15 years and over</b>	<b>55,817</b>	<b>+/-4,725</b>	<b>55,817</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Never married	27,082	+/-3,519	48.5%	+/-3.4
Now married, except separated	21,230	+/-2,228	38.0%	+/-3.9
Separated	586	+/-432	1.0%	+/-0.8
Widowed	804	+/-573	1.4%	+/-1.0
Divorced	6,115	+/-1,527	11.0%	+/-2.6
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>	<b>55,396</b>	<b>+/-3,962</b>	<b>55,396</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Never married	19,373	+/-2,908	35.0%	+/-4.1
Now married, except separated	21,848	+/-2,146	39.4%	+/-3.7
Separated	817	+/-465	1.5%	+/-0.8
Widowed	5,982	+/-1,532	10.8%	+/-2.5
Divorced	7,376	+/-1,570	13.3%	+/-2.7

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<b>FERTILITY</b>				
<b>Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months</b>	<b>1,369</b>	<b>+/-611</b>	<b>1,369</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	336	+/-314	24.5%	+/-20.0
Per 1,000 unmarried women	18	+/-17	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	46	+/-21	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	11	+/-20	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	63	+/-36	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	33	+/-23	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
<b>Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Responsible for grandchildren	N	N	N	N
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	N	N	N	N
1 or 2 years	N	N	N	N
3 or 4 years	N	N	N	N
5 or more years	N	N	N	N
<b>Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Who are female	N	N	N	N
Who are married	N	N	N	N
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>30,897</b>	<b>+/-4,100</b>	<b>30,897</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Nursery school, preschool	1,412	+/-721	4.6%	+/-2.4
Kindergarten	1,178	+/-634	3.8%	+/-2.0
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	7,434	+/-1,584	24.1%	+/-5.3
High school (grades 9-12)	4,968	+/-1,784	16.1%	+/-4.6
College or graduate school	15,905	+/-3,013	51.5%	+/-6.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	<b>94,286</b>	<b>+/-6,551</b>	<b>94,286</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 9th grade	2,887	+/-835	3.1%	+/-0.9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3,044	+/-697	3.2%	+/-0.7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	25,968	+/-3,768	27.5%	+/-3.0
Some college, no degree	20,329	+/-2,828	21.6%	+/-2.4
Associate's degree	8,269	+/-1,688	8.8%	+/-1.7
Bachelor's degree	22,186	+/-2,457	23.5%	+/-2.4
Graduate or professional degree	11,603	+/-1,826	12.3%	+/-2.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.7%	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	35.8%	+/-3.3	(X)	(X)
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b>	<b>108,108</b>	<b>+/-7,511</b>	<b>108,108</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Civilian veterans	10,343	+/-1,846	9.6%	+/-1.5
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
<b>Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	<b>124,805</b>	<b>+/-8,718</b>	<b>124,805</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	13,192	+/-2,303	10.6%	+/-1.7
<b>Under 18 years</b>	<b>17,382</b>	<b>+/-3,062</b>	<b>17,382</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	802	+/-673	4.6%	+/-3.6
<b>18 to 64 years</b>	<b>86,287</b>	<b>+/-7,027</b>	<b>86,287</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	5,544	+/-1,304	6.4%	+/-1.5
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>21,136</b>	<b>+/-2,474</b>	<b>21,136</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	6,846	+/-1,431	32.4%	+/-5.5
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
<b>Population 1 year and over</b>	<b>124,794</b>	<b>+/-8,854</b>	<b>124,794</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Same house	97,684	+/-7,479	78.3%	+/-2.9
Different house in the U.S.	22,632	+/-3,897	18.1%	+/-2.7
Same county	16,753	+/-3,779	13.4%	+/-2.8
Different county	5,879	+/-2,163	4.7%	+/-1.6
Same state	1,094	+/-610	0.9%	+/-0.5

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Different state	4,785	+/-2,009	3.8%	+/-1.5
Abroad	4,478	+/-2,137	3.6%	+/-1.7
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>125,979</b>	<b>+/-8,784</b>	<b>125,979</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Native	92,032	+/-8,200	73.1%	+/-3.4
Born in United States	88,725	+/-8,190	70.4%	+/-3.6
State of residence	54,917	+/-5,569	43.6%	+/-3.2
Different state	33,808	+/-4,523	26.8%	+/-2.7
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	3,307	+/-1,211	2.6%	+/-1.0
Foreign born	33,947	+/-4,606	26.9%	+/-3.4
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population</b>	<b>33,947</b>	<b>+/-4,606</b>	<b>33,947</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Naturalized U.S. citizen	14,323	+/-2,340	42.2%	+/-6.8
Not a U.S. citizen	19,624	+/-4,173	57.8%	+/-6.8
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
<b>Population born outside the United States</b>	<b>37,254</b>	<b>+/-4,879</b>	<b>37,254</b>	<b>(X)</b>
<b>Native</b>	<b>3,307</b>	<b>+/-1,211</b>	<b>3,307</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Entered 2000 or later	749	+/-696	22.6%	+/-17.7
Entered before 2000	2,558	+/-958	77.4%	+/-17.7
<b>Foreign born</b>	<b>33,947</b>	<b>+/-4,606</b>	<b>33,947</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Entered 2000 or later	14,495	+/-3,751	42.7%	+/-7.7
Entered before 2000	19,452	+/-3,056	57.3%	+/-7.7
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>121,073</b>	<b>+/-8,722</b>	<b>121,073</b>	<b>(X)</b>
English only	79,847	+/-7,572	65.9%	+/-3.7
Language other than English	41,226	+/-5,074	34.1%	+/-3.7
Speak English less than "very well"	19,859	+/-3,132	16.4%	+/-2.5
Spanish	2,820	+/-959	2.3%	+/-0.8
Speak English less than "very well"	994	+/-591	0.8%	+/-0.5
Other Indo-European languages	4,605	+/-1,548	3.8%	+/-1.3
Speak English less than "very well"	1,194	+/-695	1.0%	+/-0.6
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	33,618	+/-4,780	27.8%	+/-3.4
Speak English less than "very well"	17,671	+/-3,044	14.6%	+/-2.4
Other languages	183	+/-177	0.2%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>125,979</b>	<b>+/-8,784</b>	<b>125,979</b>	<b>(X)</b>
American	2,690	+/-2,280	2.1%	+/-1.7
Arab	148	+/-173	0.1%	+/-0.1
Czech	197	+/-184	0.2%	+/-0.1
Danish	374	+/-246	0.3%	+/-0.2
Dutch	1,559	+/-984	1.2%	+/-0.8
English	5,003	+/-1,325	4.0%	+/-1.0
French (except Basque)	1,375	+/-839	1.1%	+/-0.7
French Canadian	334	+/-265	0.3%	+/-0.2
German	6,309	+/-1,627	5.0%	+/-1.3
Greek	218	+/-188	0.2%	+/-0.2
Hungarian	83	+/-137	0.1%	+/-0.1
Irish	7,542	+/-1,997	6.0%	+/-1.5
Italian	2,709	+/-1,040	2.2%	+/-0.8
Lithuanian	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	1,476	+/-777	1.2%	+/-0.6
Polish	1,190	+/-514	0.9%	+/-0.4

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Portuguese	3,310	+/-1,391	2.6%	+/-1.0
Russian	933	+/-540	0.7%	+/-0.4
Scotch-Irish	530	+/-369	0.4%	+/-0.3
Scottish	1,039	+/-657	0.8%	+/-0.5
Slovak	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
Swedish	1,296	+/-719	1.0%	+/-0.6
Swiss	316	+/-279	0.3%	+/-0.2
Ukrainian	400	+/-457	0.3%	+/-0.4
Welsh	184	+/-225	0.1%	+/-0.2
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	36	+/-62	0.0%	+/-0.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

#### Notes:

- Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).
- Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.
- The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the [Evaluation Report Covering Disability](#).
- Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.
- Due to a reduction in the Failed Edit Follow-up (FEFU) operation for 4-months in 2008, there was an increase in the amount of missing data and an increase in item allocation rates. For more information see the [ACS User Notes](#).
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>69,862</b>	<b>+/-3,184</b>	<b>69,862</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Occupied housing units	56,514	+/-2,946	80.9%	+/-3.4
Vacant housing units	13,348	+/-2,654	19.1%	+/-3.4
Homeowner vacancy rate	5.7	+/-3.6	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	5.0	+/-2.4	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>69,862</b>	<b>+/-3,184</b>	<b>69,862</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1-unit, detached	7,859	+/-1,130	11.2%	+/-1.7
1-unit, attached	1,425	+/-511	2.0%	+/-0.7
2 units	1,357	+/-681	1.9%	+/-1.0
3 or 4 units	1,548	+/-645	2.2%	+/-0.9
5 to 9 units	3,991	+/-1,046	5.7%	+/-1.5
10 to 19 units	5,797	+/-1,376	8.3%	+/-1.9
20 or more units	47,885	+/-3,153	68.5%	+/-2.8
Mobile home	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>69,862</b>	<b>+/-3,184</b>	<b>69,862</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Built 2005 or later	887	+/-427	1.3%	+/-0.6
Built 2000 to 2004	1,407	+/-542	2.0%	+/-0.8
Built 1990 to 1999	5,319	+/-1,136	7.6%	+/-1.6
Built 1980 to 1989	4,890	+/-1,174	7.0%	+/-1.7
Built 1970 to 1979	23,266	+/-2,619	33.3%	+/-3.3
Built 1960 to 1969	19,500	+/-2,350	27.9%	+/-3.0
Built 1950 to 1959	8,291	+/-1,668	11.9%	+/-2.3
Built 1940 to 1949	3,065	+/-1,004	4.4%	+/-1.4
Built 1939 or earlier	3,237	+/-965	4.6%	+/-1.4
<b>ROOMS</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>69,862</b>	<b>+/-3,184</b>	<b>69,862</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1 room	8,818	+/-1,867	12.6%	+/-2.6
2 rooms	13,079	+/-1,913	18.7%	+/-2.4
3 rooms	18,404	+/-2,495	26.3%	+/-3.3
4 rooms	15,747	+/-1,804	22.5%	+/-2.5
5 rooms	5,838	+/-1,181	8.4%	+/-1.7
6 rooms	2,662	+/-698	3.8%	+/-1.0
7 rooms	1,962	+/-764	2.8%	+/-1.1
8 rooms	1,093	+/-504	1.6%	+/-0.7
9 rooms or more	2,259	+/-561	3.2%	+/-0.8
Median rooms	3.2	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)

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<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>69,862</b>	<b>+/-3,184</b>	<b>69,862</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No bedroom	10,552	+/-2,123	15.1%	+/-3.0
1 bedroom	23,663	+/-2,469	33.9%	+/-3.2
2 bedrooms	23,832	+/-2,513	34.1%	+/-3.1
3 bedrooms	6,969	+/-1,342	10.0%	+/-1.9
4 bedrooms	2,549	+/-763	3.6%	+/-1.1
5 or more bedrooms	2,297	+/-692	3.3%	+/-1.0
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>56,514</b>	<b>+/-2,946</b>	<b>56,514</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Owner-occupied	23,094	+/-1,967	40.9%	+/-3.0
Renter-occupied	33,420	+/-2,596	59.1%	+/-3.0
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.10	+/-0.12	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.13	+/-0.17	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>56,514</b>	<b>+/-2,946</b>	<b>56,514</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Moved in 2005 or later	26,384	+/-2,444	46.7%	+/-3.1
Moved in 2000 to 2004	11,831	+/-1,624	20.9%	+/-2.7
Moved in 1990 to 1999	7,879	+/-1,233	13.9%	+/-2.2
Moved in 1980 to 1989	4,161	+/-734	7.4%	+/-1.3
Moved in 1970 to 1979	3,128	+/-889	5.5%	+/-1.6
Moved in 1969 or earlier	3,131	+/-620	5.5%	+/-1.1
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>56,514</b>	<b>+/-2,946</b>	<b>56,514</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No vehicles available	11,931	+/-1,689	21.1%	+/-2.8
1 vehicle available	28,832	+/-2,642	51.0%	+/-3.6
2 vehicles available	11,579	+/-1,608	20.5%	+/-2.6
3 or more vehicles available	4,172	+/-988	7.4%	+/-1.8
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>56,514</b>	<b>+/-2,946</b>	<b>56,514</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Utility gas	1,540	+/-536	2.7%	+/-0.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	190	+/-182	0.3%	+/-0.3
Electricity	31,376	+/-2,861	55.5%	+/-3.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.3
Coal or coke	85	+/-136	0.2%	+/-0.2
Wood	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.3
Solar energy	245	+/-207	0.4%	+/-0.4
Other fuel	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.3
No fuel used	23,078	+/-2,421	40.8%	+/-3.8
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>56,514</b>	<b>+/-2,946</b>	<b>56,514</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	285	+/-213	0.5%	+/-0.4
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1,516	+/-751	2.7%	+/-1.3
No telephone service available	1,128	+/-673	2.0%	+/-1.2
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>56,514</b>	<b>+/-2,946</b>	<b>56,514</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1.00 or less	51,269	+/-2,763	90.7%	+/-2.2
1.01 to 1.50	2,747	+/-888	4.9%	+/-1.5
1.51 or more	2,498	+/-1,070	4.4%	+/-1.8
<b>VALUE</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>23,094</b>	<b>+/-1,967</b>	<b>23,094</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$50,000	196	+/-145	0.8%	+/-0.6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	56	+/-94	0.2%	+/-0.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	579	+/-572	2.5%	+/-2.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	502	+/-329	2.2%	+/-1.4
\$200,000 to \$299,999	3,535	+/-866	15.3%	+/-3.6
\$300,000 to \$499,999	9,684	+/-1,455	41.9%	+/-5.0
\$500,000 to \$999,999	5,711	+/-1,142	24.7%	+/-4.7
\$1,000,000 or more	2,831	+/-730	12.3%	+/-3.1
Median (dollars)	393,800	+/-15,360	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>23,094</b>	<b>+/-1,967</b>	<b>23,094</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Housing units with a mortgage	13,643	+/-1,552	59.1%	+/-5.1
Housing units without a mortgage	9,451	+/-1,518	40.9%	+/-5.1
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
<b>Housing units with a mortgage</b>	<b>13,643</b>	<b>+/-1,552</b>	<b>13,643</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$300	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-1.3
\$300 to \$499	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-1.3
\$500 to \$699	116	+/-141	0.9%	+/-1.0
\$700 to \$999	1,009	+/-463	7.4%	+/-3.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	3,391	+/-1,107	24.9%	+/-6.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999	3,331	+/-906	24.4%	+/-6.3
\$2,000 or more	5,796	+/-1,139	42.5%	+/-7.2
Median (dollars)	1,818	+/-173	(X)	(X)
<b>Housing units without a mortgage</b>	<b>9,451</b>	<b>+/-1,518</b>	<b>9,451</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$100	339	+/-364	3.6%	+/-3.7
\$100 to \$199	220	+/-186	2.3%	+/-2.0
\$200 to \$299	545	+/-424	5.8%	+/-4.3
\$300 to \$399	1,086	+/-583	11.5%	+/-5.8
\$400 or more	7,261	+/-1,238	76.8%	+/-7.0
Median (dollars)	549	+/-40	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>				
<b>Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>13,584</b>	<b>+/-1,541</b>	<b>13,584</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 20.0 percent	2,707	+/-736	19.9%	+/-5.5
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,138	+/-866	15.7%	+/-5.9
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,719	+/-641	12.7%	+/-4.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,232	+/-394	9.1%	+/-2.9
35.0 percent or more	5,788	+/-1,106	42.6%	+/-5.8
Not computed	59	+/-99	(X)	(X)
<b>Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>9,451</b>	<b>+/-1,518</b>	<b>9,451</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 10.0 percent	3,799	+/-913	40.2%	+/-7.4
10.0 to 14.9 percent	1,625	+/-553	17.2%	+/-5.6
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,251	+/-505	13.2%	+/-4.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	399	+/-296	4.2%	+/-3.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	413	+/-278	4.4%	+/-2.9
30.0 to 34.9 percent	356	+/-349	3.8%	+/-3.6
35.0 percent or more	1,608	+/-628	17.0%	+/-5.8
Not computed	0	+/-275	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
<b>Occupied units paying rent</b>	<b>31,333</b>	<b>+/-2,544</b>	<b>31,333</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$200	824	+/-477	2.6%	+/-1.5
\$200 to \$299	482	+/-347	1.5%	+/-1.1
\$300 to \$499	1,022	+/-493	3.3%	+/-1.6
\$500 to \$749	2,339	+/-756	7.5%	+/-2.5
\$750 to \$999	6,607	+/-1,168	21.1%	+/-3.5
\$1,000 to \$1,499	11,670	+/-1,826	37.2%	+/-4.8
\$1,500 or more	8,389	+/-1,830	26.8%	+/-5.1
Median (dollars)	1,142	+/-45	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	2,087	+/-790	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>				
<b>Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>30,372</b>	<b>+/-2,511</b>	<b>30,372</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 15.0 percent	3,191	+/-784	10.5%	+/-2.6
15.0 to 19.9 percent	2,738	+/-880	9.0%	+/-3.0
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3,935	+/-1,030	13.0%	+/-3.3
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,632	+/-867	8.7%	+/-2.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2,741	+/-840	9.0%	+/-2.8

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
35.0 percent or more	15,135	+/-2,276	49.8%	+/-5.0
Not computed	3,048	+/-992	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

#### Notes:

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Rooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject\\_Definitions.pdf#page=21](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21).

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Bedrooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Bedrooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "No bedroom" category and as a decrease in the "1 bedroom" to "3 bedrooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Bedrooms section of the Subject Definitions at:

[http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject\\_Definitions.pdf#page=9](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=9).

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject\\_Definitions.pdf#page=21](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21).

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Telephone Service Availability question involving the structure of the question as well as including an instruction to include cell phones resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in respondents answering "yes" to the question. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Telephone Service Available section of the Subject Definitions at:

[http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject\\_Definitions.pdf#page=24](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=24).

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.

·The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. The data on plumbing and kitchen facilities for Puerto Rico will not be shown because the results of a cognitive evaluation of the Spanish language translation of the questions on plumbing and kitchen facilities indicated that respondents in the Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have clearly understood the intent of these revised questions introduced in 2008.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.

**PUMA5 00304, Hawaii****ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2008**Data Set: **2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**Survey: **American Community Survey**

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

<b>ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>125,979</b>	<b>+/-8,784</b>	<b>125,979</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	64,356	+/-5,725	51.1%	+/-2.1
Female	61,623	+/-4,448	48.9%	+/-2.1
Under 5 years	4,906	+/-1,345	3.9%	+/-1.1
5 to 9 years	4,836	+/-1,276	3.8%	+/-1.0
10 to 14 years	5,024	+/-1,751	4.0%	+/-1.3
15 to 19 years	7,465	+/-2,253	5.9%	+/-1.7
20 to 24 years	9,462	+/-2,244	7.5%	+/-1.7
25 to 34 years	21,037	+/-2,536	16.7%	+/-1.6
35 to 44 years	17,010	+/-2,341	13.5%	+/-1.6
45 to 54 years	17,511	+/-2,096	13.9%	+/-1.5
55 to 59 years	8,643	+/-1,990	6.9%	+/-1.5
60 to 64 years	8,264	+/-1,434	6.6%	+/-1.0
65 to 74 years	9,934	+/-1,522	7.9%	+/-1.2
75 to 84 years	7,524	+/-1,710	6.0%	+/-1.4
85 years and over	4,363	+/-1,172	3.5%	+/-0.9
Median age (years)	41.4	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	108,597	+/-7,466	86.2%	+/-2.1
21 years and over	102,096	+/-6,889	81.0%	+/-2.2
62 years and over	27,065	+/-3,144	21.5%	+/-2.3
65 years and over	21,821	+/-2,637	17.3%	+/-2.0
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>108,597</b>	<b>+/-7,466</b>	<b>108,597</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	54,070	+/-4,573	49.8%	+/-2.0
Female	54,527	+/-4,025	50.2%	+/-2.0
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>21,821</b>	<b>+/-2,637</b>	<b>21,821</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	7,941	+/-1,159	36.4%	+/-3.7
Female	13,880	+/-1,965	63.6%	+/-3.7
<b>RACE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>125,979</b>	<b>+/-8,784</b>	<b>125,979</b>	<b>(X)</b>
One race	104,698	+/-7,837	83.1%	+/-2.9
Two or more races	21,281	+/-4,026	16.9%	+/-2.9
One race	104,698	+/-7,837	83.1%	+/-2.9
White	32,042	+/-3,805	25.4%	+/-2.5
Black or African American	4,127	+/-2,474	3.3%	+/-1.9
American Indian and Alaska Native	381	+/-386	0.3%	+/-0.3
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N

<b>ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	59,552	+/-4,620	47.3%	+/-3.4
Asian Indian	248	+/-207	0.2%	+/-0.2
Chinese	11,297	+/-2,476	9.0%	+/-1.8
Filipino	5,514	+/-1,794	4.4%	+/-1.4
Japanese	25,244	+/-3,153	20.0%	+/-2.6
Korean	9,255	+/-2,549	7.3%	+/-2.1
Vietnamese	2,148	+/-1,055	1.7%	+/-0.9
Other Asian	5,846	+/-1,543	4.6%	+/-1.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	7,446	+/-2,572	5.9%	+/-1.9
Native Hawaiian	2,851	+/-1,459	2.3%	+/-1.2
Guamanian or Chamorro	81	+/-131	0.1%	+/-0.1
Samoaan	480	+/-542	0.4%	+/-0.4
Other Pacific Islander	4,034	+/-2,705	3.2%	+/-2.1
Some other race	1,150	+/-758	0.9%	+/-0.6
Two or more races	21,281	+/-4,026	16.9%	+/-2.9
White and Black or African American	295	+/-321	0.2%	+/-0.3
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	583	+/-450	0.5%	+/-0.3
White and Asian	5,627	+/-1,838	4.5%	+/-1.4
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
<b>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>125,979</b>	<b>+/-8,784</b>	<b>125,979</b>	<b>(X)</b>
White	46,518	+/-5,546	36.9%	+/-3.6
Black or African American	6,123	+/-2,664	4.9%	+/-2.0
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,509	+/-1,012	2.0%	+/-0.8
Asian	77,718	+/-5,087	61.7%	+/-2.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	20,612	+/-4,319	16.4%	+/-3.0
Some other race	1,409	+/-826	1.1%	+/-0.7
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>125,979</b>	<b>+/-8,784</b>	<b>125,979</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	6,595	+/-1,655	5.2%	+/-1.3
Mexican	2,894	+/-1,120	2.3%	+/-0.9
Puerto Rican	1,087	+/-661	0.9%	+/-0.5
Cuban	579	+/-690	0.5%	+/-0.5
Other Hispanic or Latino	2,035	+/-808	1.6%	+/-0.6
Not Hispanic or Latino	119,384	+/-8,550	94.8%	+/-1.3
White alone	29,105	+/-3,541	23.1%	+/-2.4
Black or African American alone	4,091	+/-2,450	3.2%	+/-1.8
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	69	+/-115	0.1%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	58,513	+/-4,569	46.4%	+/-3.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	7,446	+/-2,572	5.9%	+/-1.9
Some other race alone	218	+/-356	0.2%	+/-0.3
Two or more races	19,942	+/-4,066	15.8%	+/-2.9
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	19,942	+/-4,066	15.8%	+/-2.9
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>69,862</b>	<b>+/-3,184</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)
- The 2008 questions on Hispanic origin and race were changed from 2007 in order to make the ACS consistent with Census 2010 question wording. For a summary of questionnaire changes see [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20\(2008\).pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20(2008).pdf). The change in estimates from 2007 to 2008 may be due to several factors including questionnaire changes, population controls, methodological changes, and therefore should be used with caution. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

.Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

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## PUMA5 00304, Hawaii

### Selected Economic Characteristics: 2008

Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>110,271</b>	<b>+/-7,595</b>	<b>110,271</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	72,879	+/-6,256	66.1%	+/-3.2
Civilian labor force	72,390	+/-6,312	65.6%	+/-3.2
Employed	69,739	+/-6,012	63.2%	+/-3.1
Unemployed	2,651	+/-934	2.4%	+/-0.8
Armed Forces	489	+/-304	0.4%	+/-0.3
Not in labor force	37,392	+/-4,257	33.9%	+/-3.2
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>72,390</b>	<b>+/-6,312</b>	<b>72,390</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Percent Unemployed	3.7%	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>55,023</b>	<b>+/-4,027</b>	<b>55,023</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	32,492	+/-2,952	59.1%	+/-4.0
Civilian labor force	32,379	+/-2,961	58.8%	+/-4.0
Employed	31,359	+/-2,897	57.0%	+/-3.9
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>5,427</b>	<b>+/-1,508</b>	<b>5,427</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	3,658	+/-1,248	67.4%	+/-14.5
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>11,017</b>	<b>+/-2,480</b>	<b>11,017</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	9,374	+/-2,393	85.1%	+/-6.6
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>68,961</b>	<b>+/-5,871</b>	<b>68,961</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	36,682	+/-3,255	53.2%	+/-4.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	8,377	+/-2,064	12.1%	+/-2.8
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	6,213	+/-1,591	9.0%	+/-2.2
Walked	10,898	+/-3,178	15.8%	+/-3.8
Other means	3,869	+/-1,057	5.6%	+/-1.6
Worked at home	2,922	+/-1,007	4.2%	+/-1.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.3	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>69,739</b>	<b>+/-6,012</b>	<b>69,739</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	25,668	+/-2,897	36.8%	+/-4.2
Service occupations	15,161	+/-3,509	21.7%	+/-4.1
Sales and office occupations	21,784	+/-3,456	31.2%	+/-3.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.3
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	3,795	+/-1,267	5.4%	+/-1.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,331	+/-930	4.8%	+/-1.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				

<b>Selected Economic Characteristics</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>69,739</b>	<b>+/-6,012</b>	<b>69,739</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	328	+/-383	0.5%	+/-0.6
Construction	3,431	+/-1,318	4.9%	+/-1.9
Manufacturing	2,765	+/-1,171	4.0%	+/-1.6
Wholesale trade	2,691	+/-1,096	3.9%	+/-1.6
Retail trade	9,861	+/-2,056	14.1%	+/-2.5
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	3,285	+/-1,054	4.7%	+/-1.5
Information	1,797	+/-677	2.6%	+/-1.0
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5,351	+/-1,433	7.7%	+/-1.9
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	7,346	+/-1,688	10.5%	+/-2.1
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	11,759	+/-1,671	16.9%	+/-2.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	13,458	+/-2,959	19.3%	+/-3.5
Other services, except public administration	3,120	+/-812	4.5%	+/-1.1
Public administration	4,547	+/-1,058	6.5%	+/-1.5
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>69,739</b>	<b>+/-6,012</b>	<b>69,739</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Private wage and salary workers	54,656	+/-5,645	78.4%	+/-2.6
Government workers	10,188	+/-1,301	14.6%	+/-2.0
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	4,895	+/-1,314	7.0%	+/-1.8
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.3
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>56,514</b>	<b>+/-2,946</b>	<b>56,514</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	4,927	+/-1,296	8.7%	+/-2.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3,263	+/-1,038	5.8%	+/-1.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5,794	+/-1,267	10.3%	+/-2.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6,005	+/-1,411	10.6%	+/-2.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7,757	+/-1,379	13.7%	+/-2.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	11,515	+/-1,715	20.4%	+/-2.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	7,025	+/-1,274	12.4%	+/-2.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,072	+/-1,184	9.0%	+/-2.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,330	+/-745	4.1%	+/-1.3
\$200,000 or more	2,826	+/-855	5.0%	+/-1.5
Median household income (dollars)	50,911	+/-3,235	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	72,404	+/-5,469	(X)	(X)
With earnings	43,325	+/-2,981	76.7%	+/-3.1
Mean earnings (dollars)	71,645	+/-5,642	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	17,700	+/-2,008	31.3%	+/-3.3
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,352	+/-832	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	10,633	+/-1,611	18.8%	+/-2.7
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,869	+/-5,518	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	1,973	+/-841	3.5%	+/-1.5
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,056	+/-1,982	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	1,003	+/-418	1.8%	+/-0.7
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,498	+/-1,008	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	3,230	+/-910	5.7%	+/-1.6
<b>Families</b>	<b>25,468</b>	<b>+/-2,426</b>	<b>25,468</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	913	+/-425	3.6%	+/-1.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,269	+/-706	5.0%	+/-2.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	838	+/-441	3.3%	+/-1.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,724	+/-870	10.7%	+/-3.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,225	+/-1,027	12.7%	+/-3.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5,833	+/-1,465	22.9%	+/-5.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4,200	+/-1,022	16.5%	+/-3.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,812	+/-804	11.0%	+/-3.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,531	+/-565	6.0%	+/-2.1
\$200,000 or more	2,123	+/-673	8.3%	+/-2.7
Median family income (dollars)	64,674	+/-6,854	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	95,339	+/-10,846	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	33,620	+/-2,535	(X)	(X)
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>31,046</b>	<b>+/-2,767</b>	<b>31,046</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	37,527	+/-5,494	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	50,905	+/-5,460	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,412	+/-2,005	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	41,936	+/-4,452	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	40,782	+/-3,163	(X)	(X)
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	8.9%	+/-2.9	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	12.8%	+/-4.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	30.8%	+/-17.3	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	4.2%	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	6.1%	+/-4.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	4.8%	+/-8.1	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	22.0%	+/-9.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	24.5%	+/-12.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	70.3%	+/-23.8	(X)	(X)
All people	14.2%	+/-2.8	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	14.4%	+/-7.7	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	14.4%	+/-7.7	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	19.0%	+/-10.2	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	12.6%	+/-9.1	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	14.2%	+/-2.6	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	15.6%	+/-3.1	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	8.5%	+/-3.2	(X)	(X)
People in families	8.5%	+/-3.2	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	23.5%	+/-4.5	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

#### Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content\\_test/P6a\\_Employment\\_Status.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf), and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content\\_test/P6b\\_Weeks\\_Worked\\_Final\\_Report.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf). Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.

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