



PUMA5 00305, Hawaii

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2008

Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	34,607	+/-2,216	34,607	(X)
Family households (families)	23,809	+/-2,107	68.8%	+/-3.4
With own children under 18 years	7,520	+/-1,266	21.7%	+/-3.3
Married-couple family	15,603	+/-1,528	45.1%	+/-3.4
With own children under 18 years	4,747	+/-954	13.7%	+/-2.7
Male householder, no wife present, family	2,317	+/-854	6.7%	+/-2.4
With own children under 18 years	564	+/-412	1.6%	+/-1.2
Female householder, no husband present, family	5,889	+/-1,089	17.0%	+/-2.8
With own children under 18 years	2,209	+/-725	6.4%	+/-2.0
Nonfamily households	10,798	+/-1,227	31.2%	+/-3.4
Householder living alone	9,023	+/-1,116	26.1%	+/-3.0
65 years and over	4,182	+/-832	12.1%	+/-2.4
Households with one or more people under 18 years	10,317	+/-1,245	29.8%	+/-3.2
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	14,304	+/-1,466	41.3%	+/-3.7
Average household size	2.86	+/-0.13	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.41	+/-0.15	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	99,062	+/-7,287	99,062	(X)
Householder	34,607	+/-2,216	34.9%	+/-1.6
Spouse	15,476	+/-1,455	15.6%	+/-1.2
Child	25,790	+/-3,095	26.0%	+/-1.9
Other relatives	16,156	+/-2,436	16.3%	+/-2.0
Nonrelatives	7,033	+/-2,219	7.1%	+/-2.1
Unmarried partner	1,448	+/-565	1.5%	+/-0.6
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	42,190	+/-3,471	42,190	(X)
Never married	16,272	+/-2,229	38.6%	+/-3.5
Now married, except separated	20,731	+/-1,972	49.1%	+/-4.1
Separated	457	+/-243	1.1%	+/-0.6
Widowed	1,946	+/-579	4.6%	+/-1.2
Divorced	2,784	+/-857	6.6%	+/-1.8
Females 15 years and over	45,939	+/-3,519	45,939	(X)
Never married	13,452	+/-1,865	29.3%	+/-3.1
Now married, except separated	20,199	+/-1,913	44.0%	+/-3.0
Separated	682	+/-398	1.5%	+/-0.9
Widowed	6,368	+/-1,084	13.9%	+/-2.1
Divorced	5,238	+/-1,102	11.4%	+/-2.2

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	1,798	+/-610	1,798	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	822	+/-435	45.7%	+/-17.0
Per 1,000 unmarried women	63	+/-32	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	83	+/-28	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	42	+/-52	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	163	+/-56	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	19	+/-13	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	6,481	+/-1,439	6,481	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	1,046	+/-509	16.1%	+/-8.2
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	48	+/-77	0.7%	+/-1.2
1 or 2 years	282	+/-273	4.4%	+/-4.2
3 or 4 years	156	+/-191	2.4%	+/-3.0
5 or more years	560	+/-389	8.6%	+/-6.2
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	1,046	+/-509	1,046	(X)
Who are female	747	+/-408	71.4%	+/-13.8
Who are married	720	+/-418	68.8%	+/-25.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	19,917	+/-2,845	19,917	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	1,441	+/-577	7.2%	+/-2.8
Kindergarten	496	+/-361	2.5%	+/-1.8
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	6,364	+/-1,583	32.0%	+/-5.7
High school (grades 9-12)	4,998	+/-1,069	25.1%	+/-4.3
College or graduate school	6,618	+/-1,395	33.2%	+/-5.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	76,487	+/-5,588	76,487	(X)
Less than 9th grade	9,554	+/-2,047	12.5%	+/-2.4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5,809	+/-1,094	7.6%	+/-1.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	23,573	+/-3,051	30.8%	+/-2.9
Some college, no degree	13,424	+/-1,735	17.6%	+/-2.2
Associate's degree	5,686	+/-1,105	7.4%	+/-1.5
Bachelor's degree	12,747	+/-1,990	16.7%	+/-2.1
Graduate or professional degree	5,694	+/-961	7.4%	+/-1.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.9%	+/-2.8	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.1%	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	83,846	+/-6,056	83,846	(X)
Civilian veterans	6,732	+/-1,281	8.0%	+/-1.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	99,309	+/-7,355	99,309	(X)
With a disability	12,767	+/-1,912	12.9%	+/-1.8
Under 18 years	17,147	+/-2,507	17,147	(X)
With a disability	331	+/-201	1.9%	+/-1.1
18 to 64 years	61,068	+/-4,927	61,068	(X)
With a disability	5,027	+/-1,116	8.2%	+/-1.7
65 years and over	21,094	+/-2,451	21,094	(X)
With a disability	7,409	+/-1,380	35.1%	+/-4.8
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	100,032	+/-7,335	100,032	(X)
Same house	92,061	+/-7,053	92.0%	+/-1.9
Different house in the U.S.	6,644	+/-1,808	6.6%	+/-1.8
Same county	5,363	+/-1,477	5.4%	+/-1.4
Different county	1,281	+/-686	1.3%	+/-0.7
Same state	106	+/-133	0.1%	+/-0.1

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Different state	1,175	+/-624	1.2%	+/-0.6
Abroad	1,327	+/-1,282	1.3%	+/-1.3
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	101,810	+/-7,417	101,810	(X)
Native	67,991	+/-5,813	66.8%	+/-3.1
Born in United States	64,588	+/-5,577	63.4%	+/-3.1
State of residence	53,568	+/-5,137	52.6%	+/-3.1
Different state	11,020	+/-2,003	10.8%	+/-1.9
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	3,403	+/-1,306	3.3%	+/-1.3
Foreign born	33,819	+/-4,090	33.2%	+/-3.1
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	33,819	+/-4,090	33,819	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	19,489	+/-2,529	57.6%	+/-5.6
Not a U.S. citizen	14,330	+/-2,928	42.4%	+/-5.6
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	37,222	+/-4,206	37,222	(X)
Native	3,403	+/-1,306	3,403	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	1,173	+/-1,174	34.5%	+/-25.2
Entered before 2000	2,230	+/-701	65.5%	+/-25.2
Foreign born	33,819	+/-4,090	33,819	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	9,316	+/-2,552	27.5%	+/-6.0
Entered before 2000	24,503	+/-3,170	72.5%	+/-6.0
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	N	N	N	(X)
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	N	N	N	(X)
English only	N	N	N	N
Language other than English	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Spanish	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Other Indo-European languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Other languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
ANCESTRY				
Total population	N	N	N	(X)
American	N	N	N	N
Arab	N	N	N	N
Czech	N	N	N	N
Danish	N	N	N	N
Dutch	N	N	N	N
English	N	N	N	N
French (except Basque)	N	N	N	N
French Canadian	N	N	N	N
German	N	N	N	N
Greek	N	N	N	N
Hungarian	N	N	N	N
Irish	N	N	N	N
Italian	N	N	N	N
Lithuanian	N	N	N	N
Norwegian	N	N	N	N
Polish	N	N	N	N

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Portuguese	N	N	N	N
Russian	N	N	N	N
Scotch-Irish	N	N	N	N
Scottish	N	N	N	N
Slovak	N	N	N	N
Subsaharan African	N	N	N	N
Swedish	N	N	N	N
Swiss	N	N	N	N
Ukrainian	N	N	N	N
Welsh	N	N	N	N
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	N	N	N	N

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

·Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.

·The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the [Evaluation Report Covering Disability](#).

·Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.


·Due to a reduction in the Failed Edit Follow-up (FEFU) operation for 4-months in 2008, there was an increase in the amount of missing data and an increase in item allocation rates. For more information see the [ACS User Notes](#).

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	38,163	+/-2,217	38,163	(X)
Occupied housing units	34,607	+/-2,216	90.7%	+/-2.8
Vacant housing units	3,556	+/-1,094	9.3%	+/-2.8
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.3	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	3.3	+/-2.5	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	38,163	+/-2,217	38,163	(X)
1-unit, detached	14,375	+/-1,459	37.7%	+/-2.9
1-unit, attached	2,009	+/-662	5.3%	+/-1.8
2 units	1,748	+/-708	4.6%	+/-1.8
3 or 4 units	2,009	+/-799	5.3%	+/-2.0
5 to 9 units	1,365	+/-554	3.6%	+/-1.4
10 to 19 units	2,561	+/-734	6.7%	+/-1.9
20 or more units	13,908	+/-1,303	36.4%	+/-2.9
Mobile home	49	+/-83	0.1%	+/-0.2
Boat, RV, van, etc.	139	+/-227	0.4%	+/-0.6
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	38,163	+/-2,217	38,163	(X)
Built 2005 or later	616	+/-265	1.6%	+/-0.7
Built 2000 to 2004	945	+/-460	2.5%	+/-1.2
Built 1990 to 1999	2,838	+/-719	7.4%	+/-1.8
Built 1980 to 1989	4,316	+/-858	11.3%	+/-2.2
Built 1970 to 1979	8,929	+/-1,306	23.4%	+/-3.2
Built 1960 to 1969	7,279	+/-1,267	19.1%	+/-2.9
Built 1950 to 1959	6,585	+/-1,139	17.3%	+/-2.8
Built 1940 to 1949	4,031	+/-1,053	10.6%	+/-2.7
Built 1939 or earlier	2,624	+/-728	6.9%	+/-1.8
ROOMS				
Total housing units	38,163	+/-2,217	38,163	(X)
1 room	3,781	+/-933	9.9%	+/-2.4
2 rooms	3,357	+/-777	8.8%	+/-2.0
3 rooms	7,490	+/-1,059	19.6%	+/-2.8
4 rooms	7,750	+/-1,449	20.3%	+/-3.5
5 rooms	5,254	+/-1,045	13.8%	+/-2.5
6 rooms	3,834	+/-878	10.0%	+/-2.1
7 rooms	2,608	+/-809	6.8%	+/-2.1
8 rooms	1,240	+/-418	3.2%	+/-1.1
9 rooms or more	2,849	+/-708	7.5%	+/-1.9
Median rooms	4.1	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	38,163	+/-2,217	38,163	(X)
No bedroom	4,370	+/-1,039	11.5%	+/-2.6
1 bedroom	7,532	+/-1,002	19.7%	+/-2.6
2 bedrooms	9,859	+/-1,397	25.8%	+/-3.4
3 bedrooms	9,536	+/-1,664	25.0%	+/-3.7
4 bedrooms	2,874	+/-663	7.5%	+/-1.8
5 or more bedrooms	3,992	+/-798	10.5%	+/-2.0
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	34,607	+/-2,216	34,607	(X)
Owner-occupied	16,540	+/-1,566	47.8%	+/-3.8
Renter-occupied	18,067	+/-1,866	52.2%	+/-3.8
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.09	+/-0.22	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.65	+/-0.18	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	34,607	+/-2,216	34,607	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	9,733	+/-1,379	28.1%	+/-3.8
Moved in 2000 to 2004	6,664	+/-1,408	19.3%	+/-3.8
Moved in 1990 to 1999	6,829	+/-1,263	19.7%	+/-3.3
Moved in 1980 to 1989	3,231	+/-819	9.3%	+/-2.3
Moved in 1970 to 1979	4,086	+/-1,017	11.8%	+/-2.9
Moved in 1969 or earlier	4,064	+/-818	11.7%	+/-2.2
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	34,607	+/-2,216	34,607	(X)
No vehicles available	6,318	+/-1,054	18.3%	+/-2.7
1 vehicle available	14,527	+/-1,668	42.0%	+/-3.8
2 vehicles available	7,606	+/-1,236	22.0%	+/-3.4
3 or more vehicles available	6,156	+/-1,127	17.8%	+/-3.2
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	34,607	+/-2,216	34,607	(X)
Utility gas	1,532	+/-449	4.4%	+/-1.3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	307	+/-218	0.9%	+/-0.6
Electricity	15,397	+/-1,404	44.5%	+/-3.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.5
Coal or coke	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.5
Wood	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.5
Solar energy	396	+/-233	1.1%	+/-0.7
Other fuel	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.5
No fuel used	16,975	+/-2,051	49.1%	+/-4.2
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	34,607	+/-2,216	34,607	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	564	+/-379	1.6%	+/-1.1
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	691	+/-428	2.0%	+/-1.2
No telephone service available	396	+/-487	1.1%	+/-1.4
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	34,607	+/-2,216	34,607	(X)
1.00 or less	30,641	+/-2,069	88.5%	+/-2.5
1.01 to 1.50	2,012	+/-577	5.8%	+/-1.6
1.51 or more	1,954	+/-690	5.6%	+/-1.9
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	16,540	+/-1,566	16,540	(X)
Less than \$50,000	67	+/-110	0.4%	+/-0.7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-1.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	222	+/-174	1.3%	+/-1.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	264	+/-180	1.6%	+/-1.1
\$200,000 to \$299,999	1,638	+/-466	9.9%	+/-2.7
\$300,000 to \$499,999	4,353	+/-1,006	26.3%	+/-4.8
\$500,000 to \$999,999	8,224	+/-1,046	49.7%	+/-5.4
\$1,000,000 or more	1,772	+/-657	10.7%	+/-3.9
Median (dollars)	578,500	+/-35,139	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	16,540	+/-1,566	16,540	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	9,456	+/-1,396	57.2%	+/-5.9
Housing units without a mortgage	7,084	+/-1,142	42.8%	+/-5.9
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	9,456	+/-1,396	9,456	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-1.8
\$300 to \$499	379	+/-309	4.0%	+/-3.1
\$500 to \$699	150	+/-145	1.6%	+/-1.6
\$700 to \$999	161	+/-152	1.7%	+/-1.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,521	+/-580	16.1%	+/-5.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1,736	+/-523	18.4%	+/-5.0
\$2,000 or more	5,509	+/-1,033	58.3%	+/-6.7
Median (dollars)	2,265	+/-212	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	7,084	+/-1,142	7,084	(X)
Less than \$100	133	+/-220	1.9%	+/-3.1
\$100 to \$199	281	+/-209	4.0%	+/-3.0
\$200 to \$299	878	+/-441	12.4%	+/-6.0
\$300 to \$399	1,505	+/-635	21.2%	+/-8.2
\$400 or more	4,287	+/-949	60.5%	+/-9.5
Median (dollars)	438	+/-32	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	9,403	+/-1,383	9,403	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	3,149	+/-773	33.5%	+/-6.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,969	+/-706	20.9%	+/-6.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	900	+/-344	9.6%	+/-3.4
30.0 to 34.9 percent	411	+/-249	4.4%	+/-2.6
35.0 percent or more	2,974	+/-797	31.6%	+/-7.0
Not computed	53	+/-86	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	7,084	+/-1,142	7,084	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	4,013	+/-874	56.6%	+/-8.8
10.0 to 14.9 percent	854	+/-369	12.1%	+/-5.1
15.0 to 19.9 percent	402	+/-306	5.7%	+/-4.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	274	+/-206	3.9%	+/-2.9
25.0 to 29.9 percent	57	+/-95	0.8%	+/-1.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	439	+/-329	6.2%	+/-4.5
35.0 percent or more	1,045	+/-554	14.8%	+/-7.2
Not computed	0	+/-275	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	17,146	+/-1,830	17,146	(X)
Less than \$200	1,059	+/-483	6.2%	+/-2.7
\$200 to \$299	963	+/-497	5.6%	+/-2.8
\$300 to \$499	1,851	+/-606	10.8%	+/-3.3
\$500 to \$749	3,011	+/-840	17.6%	+/-4.8
\$750 to \$999	2,512	+/-675	14.7%	+/-3.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499	5,097	+/-1,234	29.7%	+/-5.9
\$1,500 or more	2,653	+/-793	15.5%	+/-4.4
Median (dollars)	918	+/-103	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	921	+/-442	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	17,048	+/-1,850	17,048	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	2,254	+/-747	13.2%	+/-4.3
15.0 to 19.9 percent	2,115	+/-660	12.4%	+/-3.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,013	+/-742	11.8%	+/-4.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,649	+/-884	15.5%	+/-4.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,450	+/-625	8.5%	+/-3.6

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
35.0 percent or more	6,567	+/-1,325	38.5%	+/-6.0
Not computed	1,019	+/-462	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Rooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Bedrooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Bedrooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "No bedroom" category and as a decrease in the "1 bedroom" to "3 bedrooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Bedrooms section of the Subject Definitions at:

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=9.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Telephone Service Availability question involving the structure of the question as well as including an instruction to include cell phones resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in respondents answering "yes" to the question. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Telephone Service Available section of the Subject Definitions at:

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=24.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.

·The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. The data on plumbing and kitchen facilities for Puerto Rico will not be shown because the results of a cognitive evaluation of the Spanish language translation of the questions on plumbing and kitchen facilities indicated that respondents in the Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have clearly understood the intent of these revised questions introduced in 2008.

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**PUMA5 00305, Hawaii****ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2008**Data Set: **2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**Survey: **American Community Survey**

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	101,810	+/-7,417	101,810	(X)
Male	50,064	+/-4,265	49.2%	+/-1.9
Female	51,746	+/-4,102	50.8%	+/-1.9
Under 5 years	5,546	+/-1,173	5.4%	+/-1.1
5 to 9 years	4,219	+/-1,215	4.1%	+/-1.1
10 to 14 years	3,916	+/-1,038	3.8%	+/-0.9
15 to 19 years	5,392	+/-1,118	5.3%	+/-1.1
20 to 24 years	6,250	+/-1,467	6.1%	+/-1.3
25 to 34 years	11,755	+/-2,083	11.5%	+/-1.9
35 to 44 years	12,661	+/-1,846	12.4%	+/-1.6
45 to 54 years	14,607	+/-1,819	14.3%	+/-1.5
55 to 59 years	8,894	+/-1,447	8.7%	+/-1.3
60 to 64 years	6,396	+/-1,258	6.3%	+/-1.1
65 to 74 years	9,589	+/-1,527	9.4%	+/-1.5
75 to 84 years	8,922	+/-1,416	8.8%	+/-1.3
85 years and over	3,663	+/-907	3.6%	+/-0.9
Median age (years)	45.7	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	84,663	+/-6,065	83.2%	+/-1.9
21 years and over	81,322	+/-5,855	79.9%	+/-2.2
62 years and over	25,598	+/-2,777	25.1%	+/-2.4
65 years and over	22,174	+/-2,524	21.8%	+/-2.3
18 years and over	84,663	+/-6,065	84,663	(X)
Male	40,417	+/-3,290	47.7%	+/-1.8
Female	44,246	+/-3,514	52.3%	+/-1.8
65 years and over	22,174	+/-2,524	22,174	(X)
Male	9,808	+/-1,361	44.2%	+/-2.6
Female	12,366	+/-1,397	55.8%	+/-2.6
RACE				
Total population	101,810	+/-7,417	101,810	(X)
One race	87,260	+/-6,952	85.7%	+/-2.8
Two or more races	14,550	+/-3,023	14.3%	+/-2.8
One race	87,260	+/-6,952	85.7%	+/-2.8
White	11,529	+/-2,503	11.3%	+/-2.3
Black or African American	956	+/-762	0.9%	+/-0.7
American Indian and Alaska Native	121	+/-154	0.1%	+/-0.2
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	65,246	+/-6,217	64.1%	+/-3.8
Asian Indian	139	+/-168	0.1%	+/-0.2
Chinese	14,697	+/-3,117	14.4%	+/-2.8
Filipino	24,836	+/-4,538	24.4%	+/-3.7
Japanese	13,963	+/-2,757	13.7%	+/-2.8
Korean	4,488	+/-1,563	4.4%	+/-1.5
Vietnamese	1,801	+/-899	1.8%	+/-0.9
Other Asian	5,322	+/-1,673	5.2%	+/-1.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	8,668	+/-2,280	8.5%	+/-2.2
Native Hawaiian	4,453	+/-1,601	4.4%	+/-1.6
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
Samoaan	1,778	+/-1,314	1.7%	+/-1.3
Other Pacific Islander	2,437	+/-1,351	2.4%	+/-1.3
Some other race	740	+/-397	0.7%	+/-0.4
Two or more races	14,550	+/-3,023	14.3%	+/-2.8
White and Black or African American	319	+/-380	0.3%	+/-0.4
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	458	+/-421	0.4%	+/-0.4
White and Asian	2,241	+/-732	2.2%	+/-0.7
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	101,810	+/-7,417	101,810	(X)
White	20,407	+/-3,151	20.0%	+/-3.0
Black or African American	1,779	+/-1,163	1.7%	+/-1.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	876	+/-532	0.9%	+/-0.5
Asian	76,614	+/-6,618	75.3%	+/-3.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	18,558	+/-3,207	18.2%	+/-3.0
Some other race	2,669	+/-1,379	2.6%	+/-1.3
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	101,810	+/-7,417	101,810	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	4,199	+/-1,424	4.1%	+/-1.4
Mexican	N	N	N	N
Puerto Rican	N	N	N	N
Cuban	N	N	N	N
Other Hispanic or Latino	N	N	N	N
Not Hispanic or Latino	97,611	+/-7,476	95.9%	+/-1.4
White alone	10,474	+/-2,397	10.3%	+/-2.2
Black or African American alone	956	+/-762	0.9%	+/-0.7
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	121	+/-154	0.1%	+/-0.2
Asian alone	64,210	+/-6,229	63.1%	+/-3.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	8,598	+/-2,271	8.4%	+/-2.2
Some other race alone	193	+/-246	0.2%	+/-0.2
Two or more races	13,059	+/-2,933	12.8%	+/-2.7
Two races including Some other race	1,067	+/-1,065	1.0%	+/-1.0
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	11,992	+/-2,469	11.8%	+/-2.3
Total housing units	38,163	+/-2,217	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

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Notes:

- For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)
- The 2008 questions on Hispanic origin and race were changed from 2007 in order to make the ACS consistent with Census 2010 question wording. For a summary of questionnaire changes see [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20\(2008\).pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20(2008).pdf). The change in estimates from 2007 to 2008 may be due to several factors including questionnaire changes, population controls, methodological changes, and therefore should be used with caution. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

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PUMA5 00305, Hawaii

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2008

Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	87,125	+/-6,146	87,125	(X)
In labor force	53,472	+/-4,206	61.4%	+/-2.8
Civilian labor force	52,655	+/-4,144	60.4%	+/-2.7
Employed	50,907	+/-4,078	58.4%	+/-2.9
Unemployed	1,748	+/-637	2.0%	+/-0.7
Armed Forces	817	+/-466	0.9%	+/-0.5
Not in labor force	33,653	+/-3,591	38.6%	+/-2.8
Civilian labor force	52,655	+/-4,144	52,655	(X)
Percent Unemployed	3.3%	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over				
Females 16 years and over	45,474	+/-3,492	45,474	(X)
In labor force	26,475	+/-2,569	58.2%	+/-3.0
Civilian labor force	26,369	+/-2,551	58.0%	+/-3.0
Employed	25,538	+/-2,508	56.2%	+/-3.2
Own children under 6 years				
Own children under 6 years	5,795	+/-1,339	5,795	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	4,078	+/-1,044	70.4%	+/-10.0
Own children 6 to 17 years				
Own children 6 to 17 years	9,782	+/-2,032	9,782	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	7,439	+/-1,676	76.0%	+/-8.4
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	50,833	+/-3,974	50,833	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	28,618	+/-2,853	56.3%	+/-4.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	7,216	+/-1,321	14.2%	+/-2.5
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	8,625	+/-1,862	17.0%	+/-3.0
Walked	2,740	+/-814	5.4%	+/-1.6
Other means	1,916	+/-864	3.8%	+/-1.6
Worked at home	1,718	+/-541	3.4%	+/-1.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.6	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	50,907	+/-4,078	50,907	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	14,158	+/-2,079	27.8%	+/-3.6
Service occupations	13,798	+/-2,132	27.1%	+/-3.5
Sales and office occupations	13,290	+/-1,605	26.1%	+/-2.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	47	+/-76	0.1%	+/-0.1
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	3,126	+/-934	6.1%	+/-1.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	6,488	+/-1,732	12.7%	+/-3.0
INDUSTRY				

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	50,907	+/-4,078	50,907	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	100	+/-117	0.2%	+/-0.2
Construction	2,654	+/-868	5.2%	+/-1.6
Manufacturing	2,670	+/-783	5.2%	+/-1.5
Wholesale trade	2,175	+/-949	4.3%	+/-1.8
Retail trade	5,026	+/-1,061	9.9%	+/-2.0
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	2,746	+/-1,005	5.4%	+/-1.9
Information	1,205	+/-596	2.4%	+/-1.2
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	3,688	+/-997	7.2%	+/-1.9
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	6,256	+/-1,298	12.3%	+/-2.3
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	10,260	+/-1,767	20.2%	+/-3.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	8,590	+/-1,662	16.9%	+/-2.8
Other services, except public administration	2,379	+/-930	4.7%	+/-1.8
Public administration	3,158	+/-908	6.2%	+/-1.8
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	50,907	+/-4,078	50,907	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	39,620	+/-3,993	77.8%	+/-3.3
Government workers	7,226	+/-1,250	14.2%	+/-2.6
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	3,647	+/-1,167	7.2%	+/-2.3
Unpaid family workers	414	+/-497	0.8%	+/-1.0
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	34,607	+/-2,216	34,607	(X)
Less than \$10,000	3,971	+/-1,045	11.5%	+/-2.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,487	+/-591	4.3%	+/-1.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,935	+/-883	11.4%	+/-2.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,594	+/-707	7.5%	+/-1.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4,513	+/-921	13.0%	+/-2.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	4,870	+/-1,004	14.1%	+/-2.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4,687	+/-944	13.5%	+/-2.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,312	+/-1,003	15.3%	+/-3.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,678	+/-539	4.8%	+/-1.4
\$200,000 or more	1,560	+/-571	4.5%	+/-1.7
Median household income (dollars)	55,193	+/-7,245	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	72,877	+/-6,137	(X)	(X)
With earnings	27,203	+/-1,993	78.6%	+/-2.9
Mean earnings (dollars)	72,085	+/-6,817	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	13,650	+/-1,498	39.4%	+/-3.7
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,118	+/-1,102	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	8,164	+/-1,180	23.6%	+/-3.2
Mean retirement income (dollars)	21,362	+/-3,228	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	1,748	+/-554	5.1%	+/-1.6
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,368	+/-1,436	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	1,530	+/-576	4.4%	+/-1.6
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,251	+/-910	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	4,548	+/-973	13.1%	+/-2.6
Families	23,809	+/-2,107	23,809	(X)
Less than \$10,000	1,594	+/-756	6.7%	+/-3.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	593	+/-332	2.5%	+/-1.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,997	+/-675	8.4%	+/-2.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,509	+/-688	6.3%	+/-2.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,394	+/-829	14.3%	+/-3.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	3,804	+/-1,009	16.0%	+/-3.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3,956	+/-916	16.6%	+/-3.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4,288	+/-941	18.0%	+/-4.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,477	+/-507	6.2%	+/-1.9
\$200,000 or more	1,197	+/-516	5.0%	+/-2.1
Median family income (dollars)	70,028	+/-10,831	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	83,109	+/-7,863	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	25,386	+/-2,051	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	10,798	+/-1,227	10,798	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	24,853	+/-5,625	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	42,639	+/-6,347	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	27,454	+/-3,304	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	36,158	+/-4,633	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	35,263	+/-3,534	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	11.1%	+/-3.6	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	17.4%	+/-5.9	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	25.4%	+/-12.8	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	6.3%	+/-3.6	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	10.5%	+/-6.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	4.0%	+/-6.8	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	24.9%	+/-10.6	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	32.1%	+/-13.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	50.1%	+/-24.7	(X)	(X)
All people	14.4%	+/-2.9	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	20.9%	+/-7.6	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	19.3%	+/-7.4	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	22.9%	+/-9.1	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	17.5%	+/-7.9	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	13.1%	+/-2.5	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	13.4%	+/-2.9	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	12.5%	+/-4.1	(X)	(X)
People in families	9.9%	+/-3.3	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	34.5%	+/-5.7	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.

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