



PUMA5 00306, Hawaii

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2008

Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	42,834	+/-2,603	42,834	(X)
Family households (families)	32,630	+/-2,435	76.2%	+/-3.0
With own children under 18 years	14,381	+/-1,814	33.6%	+/-3.5
Married-couple family	25,256	+/-2,116	59.0%	+/-3.1
With own children under 18 years	11,084	+/-1,422	25.9%	+/-2.9
Male householder, no wife present, family	2,497	+/-778	5.8%	+/-1.8
With own children under 18 years	1,021	+/-520	2.4%	+/-1.2
Female householder, no husband present, family	4,877	+/-1,023	11.4%	+/-2.3
With own children under 18 years	2,276	+/-930	5.3%	+/-2.1
Nonfamily households	10,204	+/-1,394	23.8%	+/-3.0
Householder living alone	8,249	+/-1,324	19.3%	+/-2.8
65 years and over	2,661	+/-785	6.2%	+/-1.8
Households with one or more people under 18 years	16,238	+/-1,721	37.9%	+/-3.1
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	13,217	+/-1,481	30.9%	+/-3.3
Average household size	2.98	+/-0.13	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.44	+/-0.14	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	127,589	+/-8,094	127,589	(X)
Householder	42,834	+/-2,603	33.6%	+/-1.5
Spouse	24,815	+/-1,946	19.4%	+/-1.0
Child	38,804	+/-3,979	30.4%	+/-2.2
Other relatives	16,077	+/-3,238	12.6%	+/-2.2
Nonrelatives	5,059	+/-1,859	4.0%	+/-1.5
Unmarried partner	1,751	+/-685	1.4%	+/-0.5
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	59,057	+/-5,370	59,057	(X)
Never married	22,889	+/-3,945	38.8%	+/-4.0
Now married, except separated	30,444	+/-2,646	51.6%	+/-3.6
Separated	640	+/-388	1.1%	+/-0.7
Widowed	1,265	+/-561	2.1%	+/-1.0
Divorced	3,819	+/-1,018	6.5%	+/-1.8
Females 15 years and over	50,998	+/-3,496	50,998	(X)
Never married	11,737	+/-1,645	23.0%	+/-2.6
Now married, except separated	29,698	+/-2,465	58.2%	+/-3.1
Separated	681	+/-415	1.3%	+/-0.8
Widowed	5,554	+/-987	10.9%	+/-1.8
Divorced	3,328	+/-919	6.5%	+/-1.7

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	1,679	+/-544	1,679	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	213	+/-213	12.7%	+/-12.0
Per 1,000 unmarried women	17	+/-17	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	54	+/-19	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	10	+/-16	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	116	+/-50	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	23	+/-17	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	N	N	N	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	N	N	N	N
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	N	N	N	N
1 or 2 years	N	N	N	N
3 or 4 years	N	N	N	N
5 or more years	N	N	N	N
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	N	N	N	(X)
Who are female	255	+/-191	48.9%	+/-13.5
Who are married	N	N	N	N
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	33,115	+/-3,470	33,115	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	2,177	+/-766	6.6%	+/-2.2
Kindergarten	1,259	+/-493	3.8%	+/-1.5
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	11,224	+/-2,064	33.9%	+/-4.3
High school (grades 9-12)	8,277	+/-1,483	25.0%	+/-3.7
College or graduate school	10,178	+/-1,799	30.7%	+/-4.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	86,274	+/-5,028	86,274	(X)
Less than 9th grade	3,669	+/-1,019	4.3%	+/-1.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4,776	+/-1,218	5.5%	+/-1.3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	23,245	+/-2,467	26.9%	+/-2.3
Some college, no degree	19,915	+/-2,236	23.1%	+/-2.4
Associate's degree	10,357	+/-2,074	12.0%	+/-2.4
Bachelor's degree	15,794	+/-2,197	18.3%	+/-2.1
Graduate or professional degree	8,518	+/-1,263	9.9%	+/-1.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.2%	+/-1.6	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.2%	+/-2.5	(X)	(X)
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	89,895	+/-5,077	89,895	(X)
Civilian veterans	12,135	+/-1,523	13.5%	+/-1.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	117,715	+/-7,101	117,715	(X)
With a disability	13,067	+/-2,071	11.1%	+/-1.6
Under 18 years	29,538	+/-3,199	29,538	(X)
With a disability	987	+/-469	3.3%	+/-1.6
18 to 64 years	67,736	+/-4,231	67,736	(X)
With a disability	4,759	+/-1,146	7.0%	+/-1.7
65 years and over	20,441	+/-2,273	20,441	(X)
With a disability	7,321	+/-1,692	35.8%	+/-6.3
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	131,749	+/-9,371	131,749	(X)
Same house	108,063	+/-7,885	82.0%	+/-3.1
Different house in the U.S.	22,612	+/-4,545	17.2%	+/-3.0
Same county	13,301	+/-3,748	10.1%	+/-2.7
Different county	9,311	+/-3,157	7.1%	+/-2.2
Same state	111	+/-136	0.1%	+/-0.1

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Different state	9,200	+/-3,188	7.0%	+/-2.2
Abroad	1,074	+/-833	0.8%	+/-0.6
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	133,451	+/-9,314	133,451	(X)
Native	111,027	+/-8,334	83.2%	+/-2.7
Born in United States	106,293	+/-8,158	79.6%	+/-2.7
State of residence	69,105	+/-5,714	51.8%	+/-3.6
Different state	37,188	+/-6,265	27.9%	+/-3.8
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	4,734	+/-1,067	3.5%	+/-0.8
Foreign born	22,424	+/-4,082	16.8%	+/-2.7
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	22,424	+/-4,082	22,424	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	12,647	+/-2,531	56.4%	+/-7.2
Not a U.S. citizen	9,777	+/-2,631	43.6%	+/-7.2
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	27,158	+/-4,157	27,158	(X)
Native	4,734	+/-1,067	4,734	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	1,242	+/-642	26.2%	+/-12.1
Entered before 2000	3,492	+/-962	73.8%	+/-12.1
Foreign born	22,424	+/-4,082	22,424	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	5,337	+/-2,169	23.8%	+/-8.0
Entered before 2000	17,087	+/-3,297	76.2%	+/-8.0
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	N	N	N	(X)
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	N	N	N	(X)
English only	N	N	N	N
Language other than English	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Spanish	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Other Indo-European languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Other languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
ANCESTRY				
Total population	133,451	+/-9,314	133,451	(X)
American	890	+/-553	0.7%	+/-0.4
Arab	212	+/-273	0.2%	+/-0.2
Czech	144	+/-173	0.1%	+/-0.1
Danish	219	+/-183	0.2%	+/-0.1
Dutch	713	+/-447	0.5%	+/-0.3
English	3,192	+/-986	2.4%	+/-0.7
French (except Basque)	2,139	+/-968	1.6%	+/-0.7
French Canadian	650	+/-591	0.5%	+/-0.4
German	7,616	+/-1,981	5.7%	+/-1.4
Greek	52	+/-85	0.0%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	124	+/-146	0.1%	+/-0.1
Irish	5,972	+/-2,031	4.5%	+/-1.4
Italian	2,732	+/-1,471	2.0%	+/-1.1
Lithuanian	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	755	+/-520	0.6%	+/-0.4
Polish	1,067	+/-501	0.8%	+/-0.4

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Portuguese	4,086	+/-2,164	3.1%	+/-1.6
Russian	286	+/-203	0.2%	+/-0.2
Scotch-Irish	667	+/-391	0.5%	+/-0.3
Scottish	612	+/-399	0.5%	+/-0.3
Slovak	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	114	+/-190	0.1%	+/-0.1
Swedish	1,660	+/-851	1.2%	+/-0.6
Swiss	68	+/-116	0.1%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
Welsh	65	+/-108	0.0%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	201	+/-222	0.2%	+/-0.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey


Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).
- Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.
- The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the [Evaluation Report Covering Disability](#).
- Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.
- Due to a reduction in the Failed Edit Follow-up (FEFU) operation for 4-months in 2008, there was an increase in the amount of missing data and an increase in item allocation rates. For more information see the [ACS User Notes](#).
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	46,013	+/-2,520	46,013	(X)
Occupied housing units	42,834	+/-2,603	93.1%	+/-2.6
Vacant housing units	3,179	+/-1,225	6.9%	+/-2.6
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.5	+/-1.7	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	4.1	+/-2.9	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	46,013	+/-2,520	46,013	(X)
1-unit, detached	20,453	+/-1,356	44.5%	+/-2.7
1-unit, attached	5,850	+/-1,073	12.7%	+/-2.2
2 units	1,015	+/-581	2.2%	+/-1.3
3 or 4 units	2,242	+/-747	4.9%	+/-1.6
5 to 9 units	3,927	+/-1,123	8.5%	+/-2.3
10 to 19 units	1,939	+/-797	4.2%	+/-1.7
20 or more units	10,499	+/-1,397	22.8%	+/-2.7
Mobile home	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.4
Boat, RV, van, etc.	88	+/-148	0.2%	+/-0.3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	46,013	+/-2,520	46,013	(X)
Built 2005 or later	1,641	+/-592	3.6%	+/-1.2
Built 2000 to 2004	1,363	+/-535	3.0%	+/-1.1
Built 1990 to 1999	3,280	+/-855	7.1%	+/-1.9
Built 1980 to 1989	6,649	+/-1,315	14.5%	+/-2.7
Built 1970 to 1979	15,686	+/-1,830	34.1%	+/-3.1
Built 1960 to 1969	9,979	+/-1,242	21.7%	+/-2.6
Built 1950 to 1959	5,691	+/-1,178	12.4%	+/-2.5
Built 1940 to 1949	813	+/-366	1.8%	+/-0.8
Built 1939 or earlier	911	+/-448	2.0%	+/-1.0
ROOMS				
Total housing units	46,013	+/-2,520	46,013	(X)
1 room	3,098	+/-1,054	6.7%	+/-2.3
2 rooms	1,935	+/-782	4.2%	+/-1.7
3 rooms	4,683	+/-1,107	10.2%	+/-2.4
4 rooms	6,721	+/-1,421	14.6%	+/-3.1
5 rooms	10,681	+/-2,020	23.2%	+/-3.8
6 rooms	8,675	+/-1,505	18.9%	+/-3.2
7 rooms	4,792	+/-786	10.4%	+/-1.8
8 rooms	3,341	+/-876	7.3%	+/-1.8
9 rooms or more	2,087	+/-575	4.5%	+/-1.2
Median rooms	5.1	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	46,013	+/-2,520	46,013	(X)
No bedroom	3,205	+/-1,056	7.0%	+/-2.2
1 bedroom	3,929	+/-1,020	8.5%	+/-2.2
2 bedrooms	11,140	+/-1,456	24.2%	+/-2.9
3 bedrooms	17,610	+/-1,969	38.3%	+/-3.7
4 bedrooms	7,396	+/-1,407	16.1%	+/-2.9
5 or more bedrooms	2,733	+/-729	5.9%	+/-1.6
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	42,834	+/-2,603	42,834	(X)
Owner-occupied	23,043	+/-1,477	53.8%	+/-3.9
Renter-occupied	19,791	+/-2,534	46.2%	+/-3.9
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.98	+/-0.19	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.98	+/-0.22	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	42,834	+/-2,603	42,834	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	16,553	+/-2,198	38.6%	+/-3.7
Moved in 2000 to 2004	6,604	+/-1,278	15.4%	+/-2.8
Moved in 1990 to 1999	5,726	+/-1,078	13.4%	+/-2.5
Moved in 1980 to 1989	4,629	+/-1,085	10.8%	+/-2.5
Moved in 1970 to 1979	3,929	+/-639	9.2%	+/-1.5
Moved in 1969 or earlier	5,393	+/-755	12.6%	+/-1.8
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	42,834	+/-2,603	42,834	(X)
No vehicles available	2,686	+/-746	6.3%	+/-1.7
1 vehicle available	14,260	+/-1,604	33.3%	+/-3.5
2 vehicles available	16,999	+/-2,257	39.7%	+/-4.0
3 or more vehicles available	8,889	+/-1,329	20.8%	+/-3.1
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	42,834	+/-2,603	42,834	(X)
Utility gas	594	+/-266	1.4%	+/-0.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	301	+/-224	0.7%	+/-0.5
Electricity	17,406	+/-1,433	40.6%	+/-2.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.4
Coal or coke	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.4
Wood	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.4
Solar energy	782	+/-323	1.8%	+/-0.8
Other fuel	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.4
No fuel used	23,751	+/-2,126	55.4%	+/-2.7
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	42,834	+/-2,603	42,834	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.4
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	286	+/-255	0.7%	+/-0.6
No telephone service available	128	+/-219	0.3%	+/-0.5
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	42,834	+/-2,603	42,834	(X)
1.00 or less	39,764	+/-2,734	92.8%	+/-2.4
1.01 to 1.50	1,972	+/-720	4.6%	+/-1.7
1.51 or more	1,098	+/-617	2.6%	+/-1.5
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	23,043	+/-1,477	23,043	(X)
Less than \$50,000	108	+/-127	0.5%	+/-0.6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	524	+/-259	2.3%	+/-1.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	423	+/-304	1.8%	+/-1.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	396	+/-253	1.7%	+/-1.1
\$200,000 to \$299,999	2,491	+/-668	10.8%	+/-2.8
\$300,000 to \$499,999	4,912	+/-975	21.3%	+/-3.7
\$500,000 to \$999,999	13,653	+/-1,163	59.3%	+/-4.0
\$1,000,000 or more	536	+/-281	2.3%	+/-1.2
Median (dollars)	566,500	+/-20,882	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	23,043	+/-1,477	23,043	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	15,187	+/-1,599	65.9%	+/-4.6
Housing units without a mortgage	7,856	+/-1,059	34.1%	+/-4.6
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	15,187	+/-1,599	15,187	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-1.1
\$300 to \$499	131	+/-111	0.9%	+/-0.7
\$500 to \$699	602	+/-287	4.0%	+/-1.9
\$700 to \$999	710	+/-460	4.7%	+/-3.0
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2,712	+/-727	17.9%	+/-4.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2,756	+/-785	18.1%	+/-4.4
\$2,000 or more	8,276	+/-1,120	54.5%	+/-5.9
Median (dollars)	2,109	+/-135	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	7,856	+/-1,059	7,856	(X)
Less than \$100	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-2.2
\$100 to \$199	421	+/-269	5.4%	+/-3.4
\$200 to \$299	720	+/-391	9.2%	+/-4.7
\$300 to \$399	1,248	+/-425	15.9%	+/-5.4
\$400 or more	5,467	+/-1,014	69.6%	+/-7.7
Median (dollars)	488	+/-33	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	15,187	+/-1,599	15,187	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	4,734	+/-819	31.2%	+/-4.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,093	+/-557	13.8%	+/-3.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,677	+/-563	11.0%	+/-3.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,961	+/-693	12.9%	+/-4.2
35.0 percent or more	4,722	+/-1,057	31.1%	+/-5.6
Not computed	0	+/-275	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	7,856	+/-1,059	7,856	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	3,832	+/-731	48.8%	+/-6.2
10.0 to 14.9 percent	1,604	+/-446	20.4%	+/-5.6
15.0 to 19.9 percent	965	+/-447	12.3%	+/-5.5
20.0 to 24.9 percent	383	+/-252	4.9%	+/-3.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	441	+/-274	5.6%	+/-3.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	204	+/-188	2.6%	+/-2.3
35.0 percent or more	427	+/-312	5.4%	+/-3.9
Not computed	0	+/-275	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	N	N	N	(X)
Less than \$200	N	N	N	N
\$200 to \$299	N	N	N	N
\$300 to \$499	N	N	N	N
\$500 to \$749	N	N	N	N
\$750 to \$999	N	N	N	N
\$1,000 to \$1,499	N	N	N	N
\$1,500 or more	N	N	N	N
Median (dollars)	1,702	+/-118	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	N	N	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	19,102	+/-2,509	19,102	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	1,562	+/-621	8.2%	+/-3.2
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,934	+/-861	10.1%	+/-4.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,074	+/-841	10.9%	+/-4.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,530	+/-1,170	13.2%	+/-5.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,519	+/-616	8.0%	+/-3.4

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
35.0 percent or more	9,483	+/-1,654	49.6%	+/-6.4
Not computed	689	+/-331	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Rooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Bedrooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Bedrooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "No bedroom" category and as a decrease in the "1 bedroom" to "3 bedrooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Bedrooms section of the Subject Definitions at:

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=9.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Telephone Service Availability question involving the structure of the question as well as including an instruction to include cell phones resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in respondents answering "yes" to the question. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Telephone Service Available section of the Subject Definitions at:

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=24.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.

·The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. The data on plumbing and kitchen facilities for Puerto Rico will not be shown because the results of a cognitive evaluation of the Spanish language translation of the questions on plumbing and kitchen facilities indicated that respondents in the Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have clearly understood the intent of these revised questions introduced in 2008.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.

**PUMA5 00306, Hawaii****ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2008**Data Set: **2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**Survey: **American Community Survey**

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	133,451	+/-9,314	133,451	(X)
Male	70,409	+/-6,053	52.8%	+/-1.8
Female	63,042	+/-4,374	47.2%	+/-1.8
Under 5 years	9,555	+/-1,754	7.2%	+/-1.2
5 to 9 years	6,372	+/-1,194	4.8%	+/-0.8
10 to 14 years	7,469	+/-1,776	5.6%	+/-1.2
15 to 19 years	9,312	+/-1,677	7.0%	+/-1.2
20 to 24 years	14,469	+/-4,593	10.8%	+/-3.0
25 to 34 years	15,648	+/-2,199	11.7%	+/-1.6
35 to 44 years	20,642	+/-2,482	15.5%	+/-1.6
45 to 54 years	18,456	+/-1,653	13.8%	+/-1.2
55 to 59 years	5,203	+/-981	3.9%	+/-0.8
60 to 64 years	5,826	+/-973	4.4%	+/-0.7
65 to 74 years	9,940	+/-1,456	7.4%	+/-1.1
75 to 84 years	7,289	+/-1,139	5.5%	+/-0.9
85 years and over	3,270	+/-940	2.5%	+/-0.7
Median age (years)	37.2	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	103,913	+/-7,348	77.9%	+/-1.7
21 years and over	97,510	+/-6,531	73.1%	+/-1.9
62 years and over	23,881	+/-2,379	17.9%	+/-1.8
65 years and over	20,499	+/-2,271	15.4%	+/-1.7
18 years and over	103,913	+/-7,348	103,913	(X)
Male	56,195	+/-5,045	54.1%	+/-2.0
Female	47,718	+/-3,369	45.9%	+/-2.0
65 years and over	20,499	+/-2,271	20,499	(X)
Male	9,214	+/-1,292	44.9%	+/-3.1
Female	11,285	+/-1,308	55.1%	+/-3.1
RACE				
Total population	133,451	+/-9,314	133,451	(X)
One race	110,602	+/-8,350	82.9%	+/-2.7
Two or more races	22,849	+/-3,996	17.1%	+/-2.7
One race	110,602	+/-8,350	82.9%	+/-2.7
White	31,020	+/-4,433	23.2%	+/-2.7
Black or African American	7,038	+/-2,946	5.3%	+/-2.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	603	+/-446	0.5%	+/-0.3
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	63,439	+/-6,050	47.5%	+/-4.1
Asian Indian	79	+/-95	0.1%	+/-0.1
Chinese	7,040	+/-1,819	5.3%	+/-1.4
Filipino	18,807	+/-4,516	14.1%	+/-3.1
Japanese	21,810	+/-3,487	16.3%	+/-2.6
Korean	7,498	+/-2,041	5.6%	+/-1.5
Vietnamese	1,030	+/-606	0.8%	+/-0.5
Other Asian	7,175	+/-1,825	5.4%	+/-1.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	5,469	+/-2,105	4.1%	+/-1.5
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Guamanian or Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	3,033	+/-1,721	2.3%	+/-1.3
Two or more races	22,849	+/-3,996	17.1%	+/-2.7
White and Black or African American	302	+/-348	0.2%	+/-0.3
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	357	+/-377	0.3%	+/-0.3
White and Asian	7,281	+/-1,954	5.5%	+/-1.4
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	591	+/-566	0.4%	+/-0.4
<i>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races</i>				
Total population	133,451	+/-9,314	133,451	(X)
White	46,481	+/-5,508	34.8%	+/-3.0
Black or African American	9,273	+/-3,189	6.9%	+/-2.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,285	+/-960	1.7%	+/-0.7
Asian	81,641	+/-6,612	61.2%	+/-4.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	16,426	+/-3,650	12.3%	+/-2.6
Some other race	6,258	+/-2,595	4.7%	+/-1.9
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	133,451	+/-9,314	133,451	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	12,642	+/-3,164	9.5%	+/-2.2
Mexican	5,123	+/-2,474	3.8%	+/-1.7
Puerto Rican	3,616	+/-1,629	2.7%	+/-1.2
Cuban	139	+/-232	0.1%	+/-0.2
Other Hispanic or Latino	3,764	+/-1,677	2.8%	+/-1.3
Not Hispanic or Latino	120,809	+/-8,600	90.5%	+/-2.2
White alone	28,088	+/-3,968	21.0%	+/-2.5
Black or African American alone	6,883	+/-2,934	5.2%	+/-2.1
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	341	+/-323	0.3%	+/-0.2
Asian alone	62,069	+/-6,047	46.5%	+/-4.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	5,281	+/-2,091	4.0%	+/-1.5
Some other race alone	206	+/-343	0.2%	+/-0.3
Two or more races	17,941	+/-2,895	13.4%	+/-1.9
Two races including Some other race	115	+/-185	0.1%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	17,826	+/-2,880	13.4%	+/-1.8
Total housing units	46,013	+/-2,520	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)
- The 2008 questions on Hispanic origin and race were changed from 2007 in order to make the ACS consistent with Census 2010 question wording. For a summary of questionnaire changes see [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20\(2008\).pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20(2008).pdf). The change in estimates from 2007 to 2008 may be due to several factors including questionnaire changes, population controls, methodological changes, and therefore should be used with caution. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

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PUMA5 00306, Hawaii

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2008

Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	108,200	+/-7,662	108,200	(X)
In labor force	71,030	+/-6,196	65.6%	+/-3.1
Civilian labor force	57,012	+/-3,807	52.7%	+/-3.6
Employed	55,394	+/-3,903	51.2%	+/-3.7
Unemployed	1,618	+/-748	1.5%	+/-0.7
Armed Forces	14,018	+/-4,517	13.0%	+/-3.6
Not in labor force	37,170	+/-4,092	34.4%	+/-3.1
Civilian labor force	57,012	+/-3,807	57,012	(X)
Percent Unemployed	2.8%	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over				
Females 16 years and over	49,981	+/-3,428	49,981	(X)
In labor force	29,122	+/-2,568	58.3%	+/-3.5
Civilian labor force	26,908	+/-2,229	53.8%	+/-3.4
Employed	25,884	+/-2,164	51.8%	+/-3.5
Own children under 6 years				
Own children under 6 years	10,686	+/-1,881	10,686	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	5,702	+/-1,389	53.4%	+/-10.6
Own children 6 to 17 years				
Own children 6 to 17 years	17,348	+/-2,688	17,348	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	12,976	+/-2,540	74.8%	+/-7.1
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	67,587	+/-6,240	67,587	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	47,028	+/-4,217	69.6%	+/-4.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	10,295	+/-2,205	15.2%	+/-2.5
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	3,613	+/-1,148	5.3%	+/-1.7
Walked	2,494	+/-1,518	3.7%	+/-2.1
Other means	2,628	+/-1,068	3.9%	+/-1.6
Worked at home	1,529	+/-670	2.3%	+/-1.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.5	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	55,394	+/-3,903	55,394	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	20,189	+/-2,034	36.4%	+/-3.6
Service occupations	11,748	+/-2,359	21.2%	+/-3.5
Sales and office occupations	14,908	+/-1,990	26.9%	+/-3.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	198	+/-262	0.4%	+/-0.5
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	5,030	+/-1,202	9.1%	+/-2.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,321	+/-1,015	6.0%	+/-1.7
INDUSTRY				

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	55,394	+/-3,903	55,394	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	98	+/-117	0.2%	+/-0.2
Construction	3,687	+/-1,145	6.7%	+/-2.0
Manufacturing	2,086	+/-831	3.8%	+/-1.4
Wholesale trade	1,747	+/-573	3.2%	+/-1.1
Retail trade	4,827	+/-1,139	8.7%	+/-2.0
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4,297	+/-994	7.8%	+/-1.7
Information	733	+/-371	1.3%	+/-0.7
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	3,545	+/-875	6.4%	+/-1.6
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	5,622	+/-1,311	10.1%	+/-2.3
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	12,543	+/-1,839	22.6%	+/-3.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	7,251	+/-1,797	13.1%	+/-2.9
Other services, except public administration	2,435	+/-737	4.4%	+/-1.3
Public administration	6,523	+/-1,279	11.8%	+/-2.3
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	55,394	+/-3,903	55,394	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	36,640	+/-3,576	66.1%	+/-3.8
Government workers	15,192	+/-2,019	27.4%	+/-3.4
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	3,511	+/-1,120	6.3%	+/-2.0
Unpaid family workers	51	+/-82	0.1%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	42,834	+/-2,603	42,834	(X)
Less than \$10,000	2,042	+/-932	4.8%	+/-2.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	983	+/-589	2.3%	+/-1.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,041	+/-868	7.1%	+/-1.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,983	+/-951	7.0%	+/-2.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5,486	+/-1,301	12.8%	+/-2.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	7,838	+/-1,304	18.3%	+/-2.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	7,213	+/-1,385	16.8%	+/-3.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7,791	+/-1,148	18.2%	+/-2.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,342	+/-812	7.8%	+/-1.9
\$200,000 or more	2,115	+/-657	4.9%	+/-1.5
Median household income (dollars)	70,690	+/-7,516	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	82,943	+/-4,365	(X)	(X)
With earnings	36,530	+/-2,365	85.3%	+/-2.1
Mean earnings (dollars)	76,915	+/-4,289	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	13,455	+/-1,477	31.4%	+/-3.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,227	+/-1,155	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	11,111	+/-1,311	25.9%	+/-3.2
Mean retirement income (dollars)	28,667	+/-3,120	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	967	+/-474	2.3%	+/-1.1
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,710	+/-1,504	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	909	+/-438	2.1%	+/-1.0
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,282	+/-2,731	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	1,405	+/-599	3.3%	+/-1.4
Families	32,630	+/-2,435	32,630	(X)
Less than \$10,000	675	+/-512	2.1%	+/-1.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	562	+/-447	1.7%	+/-1.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,608	+/-605	4.9%	+/-1.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,271	+/-864	7.0%	+/-2.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4,213	+/-1,156	12.9%	+/-3.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5,448	+/-1,144	16.7%	+/-3.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5,976	+/-1,325	18.3%	+/-3.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6,840	+/-1,031	21.0%	+/-3.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,120	+/-817	9.6%	+/-2.4
\$200,000 or more	1,917	+/-643	5.9%	+/-1.9
Median family income (dollars)	81,681	+/-5,622	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	91,929	+/-5,356	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	27,678	+/-1,408	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	10,204	+/-1,394	10,204	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	42,652	+/-9,358	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	51,123	+/-5,999	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,095	+/-1,401	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	40,666	+/-6,890	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	37,797	+/-4,018	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	5.0%	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	5.6%	+/-3.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	1.7%	+/-2.8	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	4.0%	+/-2.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	3.1%	+/-3.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	1.9%	+/-3.3	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	6.6%	+/-5.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	11.4%	+/-8.6	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	0.0%	+/-27.2	(X)	(X)
All people	7.3%	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	7.3%	+/-3.9	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	7.1%	+/-3.9	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	7.4%	+/-5.8	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	7.0%	+/-3.7	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	7.2%	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	7.1%	+/-2.5	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	7.9%	+/-4.2	(X)	(X)
People in families	5.6%	+/-2.5	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	19.2%	+/-6.4	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.

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