



PUMA5 00304, Hawaii
Population and Housing Narrative Profile: 2008
 Data Set: **2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**
 Survey: **American Community Survey**

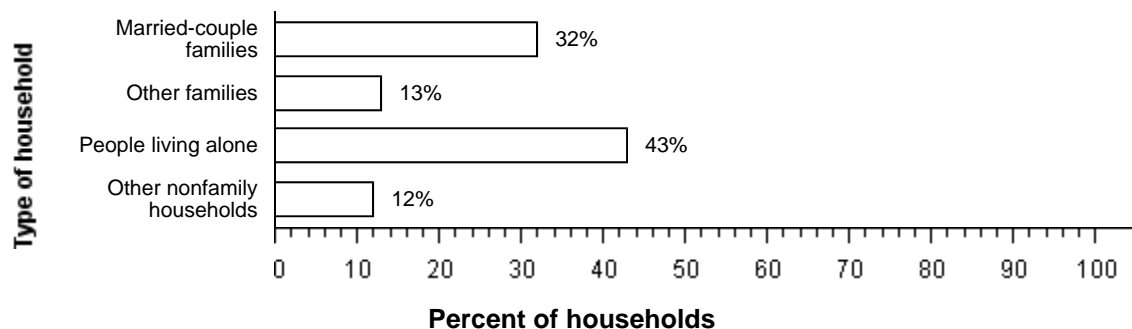
NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES: In 2008 there were 57,000 households in PUMA5 00304. The average household size was 2.1 people.

Families made up 45 percent of the households in PUMA5 00304. This figure includes both married-couple families (32 percent) and other families (13 percent). Nonfamily households made up 55 percent of all households in PUMA5 00304. Most of the nonfamily households were people living alone, but some were composed of people living in households in which no one was related to the householder.

The Types of Households in PUMA5 00304, Hawaii in 2008



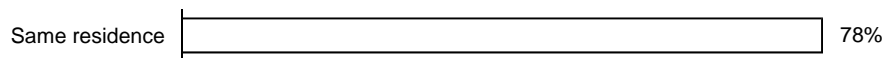
Source: American Community Survey, 2008

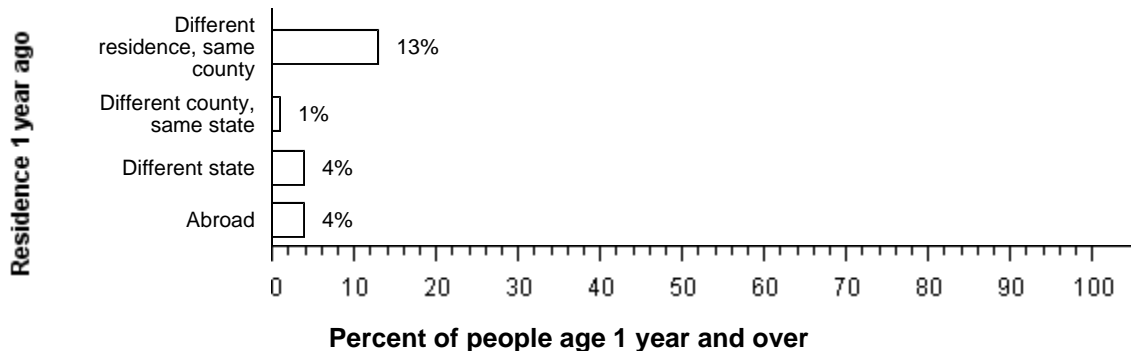
NATIVITY AND LANGUAGE: Twenty-seven percent of the people living in PUMA5 00304 in 2008 were foreign born. Seventy-three percent was native, including 44 percent who were born in Hawaii.

Among people at least five years old living in PUMA5 00304 in 2008, 34 percent spoke a language other than English at home. Of those speaking a language other than English at home, 7 percent spoke Spanish and 93 percent spoke some other language; 48 percent reported that they did not speak English "very well."

GEOGRAPHIC MOBILITY: In 2008, 78 percent of the people at least one year old living in PUMA5 00304 were living in the same residence one year earlier; 13 percent had moved during the past year from another residence in the same county, 1 percent from another county in the same state, 4 percent from another state, and 4 percent from abroad.

Geographic Mobility of Residents of PUMA5 00304, Hawaii in 2008



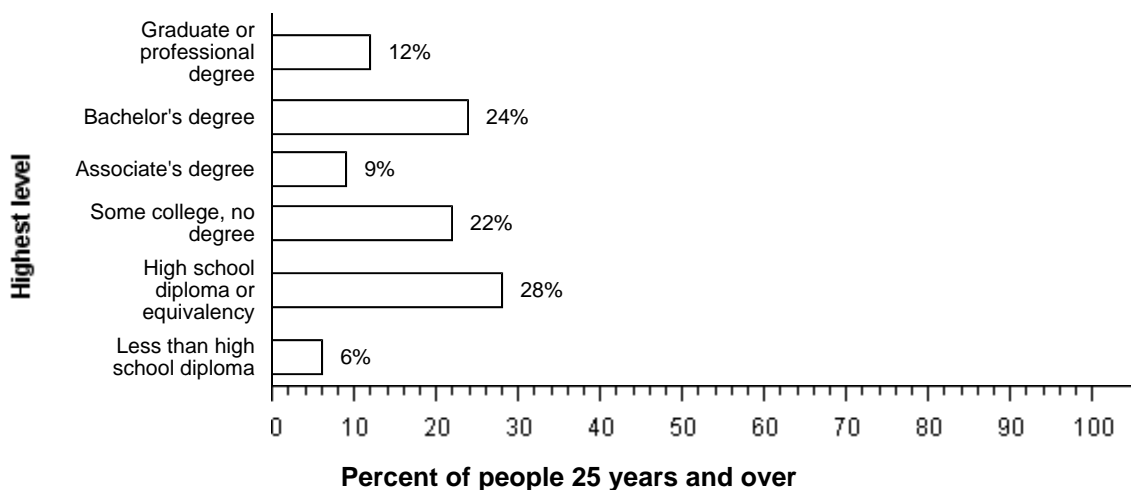


Source: American Community Survey, 2008

EDUCATION: In 2008, 94 percent of people 25 years and over had at least graduated from high school and 36 percent had a bachelor's degree or higher. Six percent were dropouts; they were not enrolled in school and had not graduated from high school.

The total school enrollment in PUMA5 00304 was 31,000 in 2008. Nursery school and kindergarten enrollment was 2,600 and elementary or high school enrollment was 12,000 children. College or graduate school enrollment was 16,000.

The Educational Attainment of People in PUMA5 00304, Hawaii in 2008

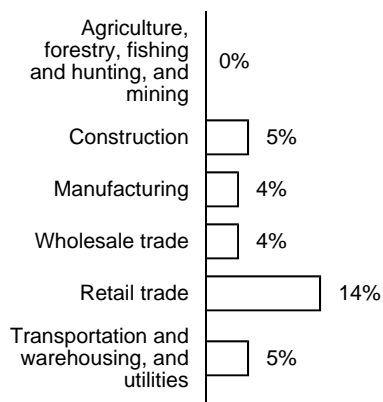


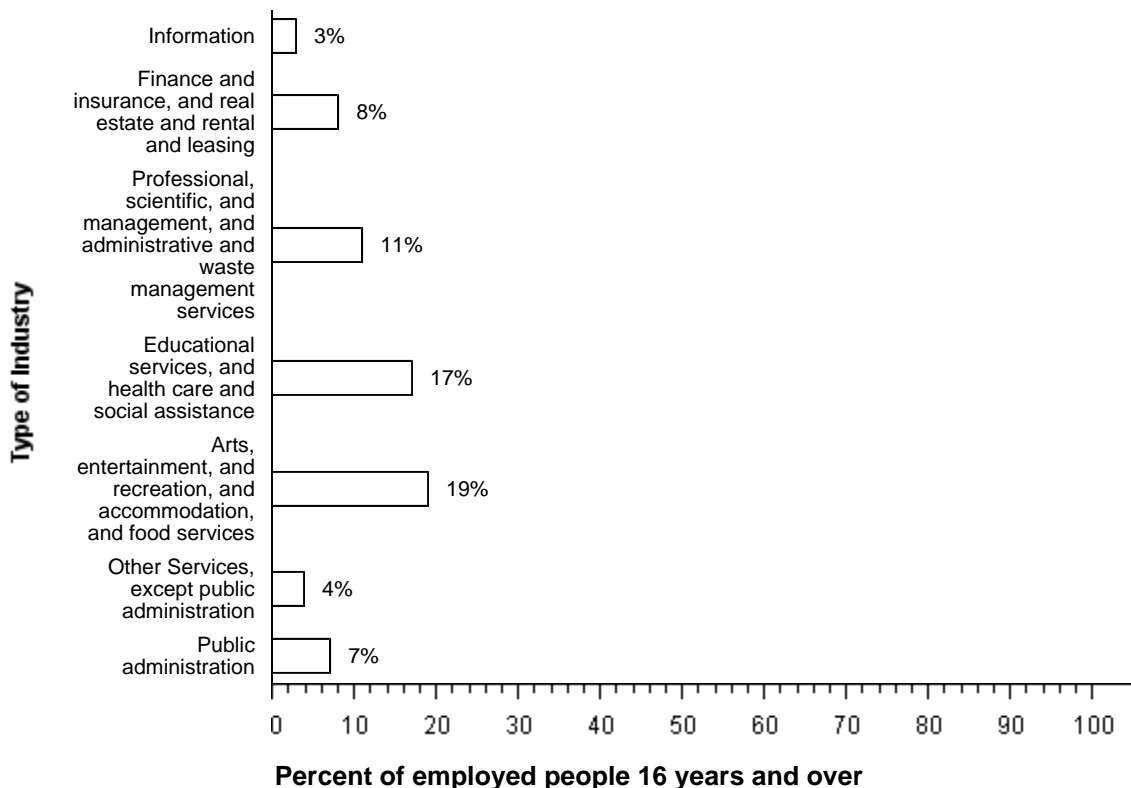
Source: American Community Survey, 2008

DISABILITY: In PUMA5 00304, among people at least five years old in 2008, 11 percent reported a disability. The likelihood of having a disability varied by age - from 5 percent of people 5 to 15 years old, to 6 percent of people 16 to 64 years old, and to 32 percent of those 65 and older.

INDUSTRIES: In 2008, for the employed population 16 years and older, the leading industries in PUMA5 00304 were Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services, 19 percent, and Educational services, and health care, and social assistance, 17 percent.

Employment by Industry in PUMA5 00304, Hawaii in 2008





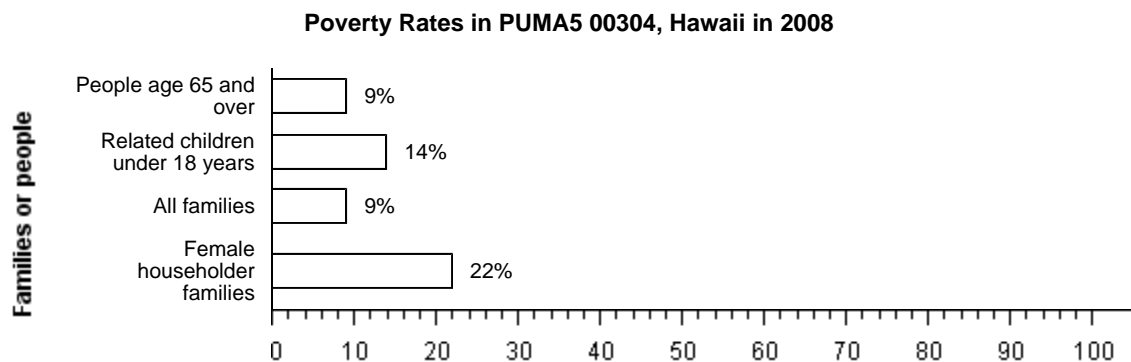
Source: American Community Survey, 2008

OCCUPATIONS AND TYPE OF EMPLOYER: Among the most common occupations were: Management, professional, and related occupations, 37 percent; Sales and office occupations, 31 percent; Service occupations, 22 percent; Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations, 5 percent; and Production, transportation, and material moving occupations, 5 percent. Seventy-eight percent of the people employed were Private wage and salary workers; 15 percent was Federal, state, or local government workers; and 7 percent was Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers.

TRAVEL TO WORK: Fifty-three percent of PUMA5 00304 workers drove to work alone in 2008, 12 percent carpooled, 9 percent took public transportation, and 21 percent used other means. The remaining 4 percent worked at home. Among those who commuted to work, it took them on average 20.3 minutes to get to work.

INCOME: The median income of households in PUMA5 00304 was \$50,911. Seventy-seven percent of the households received earnings and 19 percent received retirement income other than Social Security. Thirty-one percent of the households received Social Security. The average income from Social Security was \$14,352. These income sources are not mutually exclusive; that is, some households received income from more than one source.

POVERTY AND PARTICIPATION IN GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS: In 2008, 14 percent of people were in poverty. Fourteen percent of related children under 18 were below the poverty level, compared with 9 percent of people 65 years old and over. Nine percent of all families and 22 percent of families with a female householder and no husband present had incomes below the poverty level.

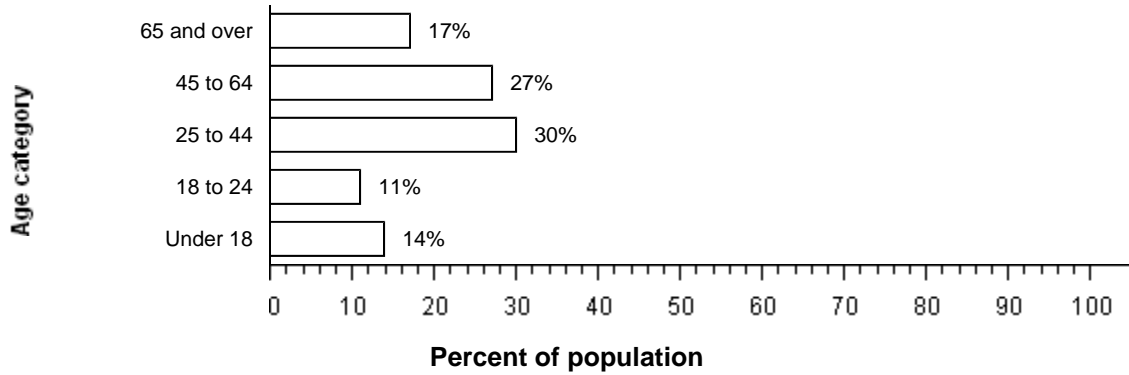


Percent below poverty level

Source: American Community Survey, 2008

POPULATION OF PUMA5 00304: In 2008, PUMA5 00304 had a total population of 126,000 - 62,000 (49 percent) females and 64,000 (51 percent) males. The median age was 41.4 years. Fourteen percent of the population was under 18 years and 17 percent was 65 years and older.

The Age Distribution of People in PUMA5 00304, Hawaii in 2008

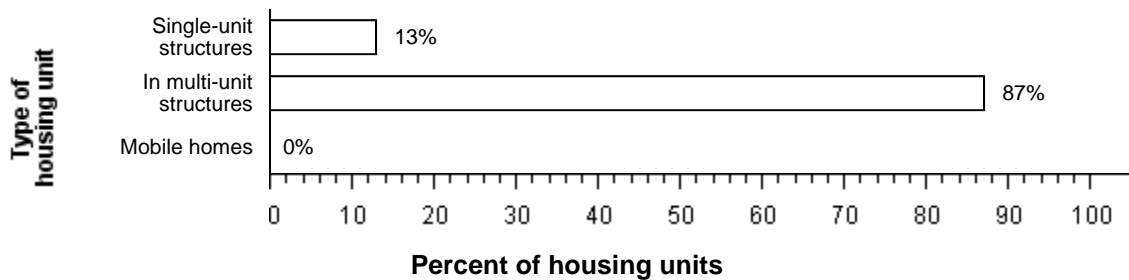


Source: American Community Survey, 2008

For people reporting one race alone, 25 percent was White; 3 percent was Black or African American; less than 0.5 percent was American Indian and Alaska Native; 47 percent was Asian; 6 percent was Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, and 1 percent was Some other race. Seventeen percent reported Two or more races. Five percent of the people in PUMA5 00304 was Hispanic. Twenty-three percent of the people in PUMA5 00304 was White non-Hispanic. People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: In 2008, PUMA5 00304 had a total of 70,000 housing units, 19 percent of which were vacant. Of the total housing units, 13 percent was in single-unit structures, 87 percent was in multi-unit structures, and less than 0.5 percent was mobile homes. Eleven percent of the housing units were built since 1990.

The Types of Housing Units in PUMA5 00304, Hawaii in 2008

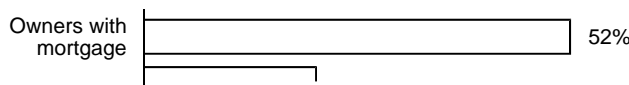


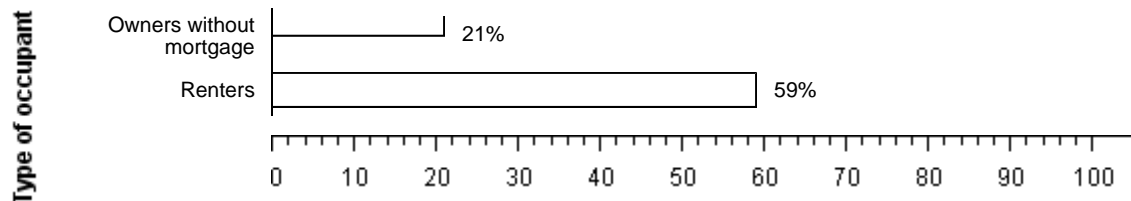
Source: American Community Survey, 2008

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNIT CHARACTERISTICS: In 2008, PUMA5 00304 had 57,000 occupied housing units - 23,000 (41 percent) owner occupied and 33,000 (59 percent) renter occupied. Two percent of the households did not have telephone service and 21 percent of the households did not have access to a car, truck, or van for private use. Twenty percent had two vehicles and another 7 percent had three or more.

HOUSING COSTS: The median monthly housing costs for mortgaged owners was \$1,818, nonmortgaged owners \$549, and renters \$1,142. Fifty-two percent of owners with mortgages, 21 percent of owners without mortgages, and 59 percent of renters in PUMA5 00304 spent 30 percent or more of household income on housing.

Occupants with a Housing Cost Burden in PUMA5 00304, Hawaii in 2008





Percent paying 30 percent or more of income for housing

Source: American Community Survey, 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

The U.S. Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces the [official population estimates for the nation, states, counties and places](#), and the [official estimates of housing units for states and counties](#). The population and housing characteristics included above are derived from the American Community Survey.

Notes:

- Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.
- Percentages are based on unrounded numbers.