

U.S. Census Bureau

American FactFinder



Hilo CDP, Hawaii

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2006-2008

Data Set: 2006-2008 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	17,671	+/-922	17,671	(X)
Family households (families)	11,590	+/-728	65.6%	+/-3.5
With own children under 18 years	4,232	+/-535	23.9%	+/-2.7
Married-couple family	8,348	+/-604	47.2%	+/-3.3
With own children under 18 years	3,110	+/-476	17.6%	+/-2.5
Male householder, no wife present, family	787	+/-260	4.5%	+/-1.4
With own children under 18 years	224	+/-138	1.3%	+/-0.8
Female householder, no husband present, family	2,455	+/-458	13.9%	+/-2.5
With own children under 18 years	898	+/-321	5.1%	+/-1.8
Nonfamily households	6,081	+/-776	34.4%	+/-3.5
Householder living alone	4,452	+/-599	25.2%	+/-3.2
65 years and over	2,194	+/-393	12.4%	+/-2.3
Households with one or more people under 18 years	4,956	+/-533	28.0%	+/-2.7
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	5,930	+/-477	33.6%	+/-2.7
Average household size	2.56	+/-0.11	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.02	+/-0.14	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	45,161	+/-2,938	45,161	(X)
Householder	17,671	+/-922	39.1%	+/-1.8
Spouse	8,288	+/-608	18.4%	+/-1.3
Child	11,716	+/-1,423	25.9%	+/-2.3
Other relatives	3,464	+/-856	7.7%	+/-1.8
Nonrelatives	4,022	+/-1,331	8.9%	+/-2.7
Unmarried partner	908	+/-326	2.0%	+/-0.7
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	19,765	+/-1,570	19,765	(X)
Never married	8,945	+/-1,523	45.3%	+/-4.7
Now married, except separated	9,033	+/-589	45.7%	+/-4.2
Separated	65	+/-55	0.3%	+/-0.3
Widowed	461	+/-178	2.3%	+/-0.9
Divorced	1,261	+/-324	6.4%	+/-1.6
Females 15 years and over	20,806	+/-1,512	20,806	(X)

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Never married	6,980	+/-1,130	33.5%	+/-3.6
Now married, except separated	8,967	+/-730	43.1%	+/-4.0
Separated	353	+/-174	1.7%	+/-0.8
Widowed	2,548	+/-368	12.2%	+/-1.8
Divorced	1,958	+/-433	9.4%	+/-1.9
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	522	+/-196	522	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	230	+/-133	44.1%	+/-21.9
Per 1,000 unmarried women	31	+/-20	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	43	+/-17	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	28	+/-41	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	78	+/-31	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	19	+/-19	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	1,184	+/-347	1,184	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	382	+/-169	32.3%	+/-11.9
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	111	+/-91	9.4%	+/-7.6
1 or 2 years	121	+/-95	10.2%	+/-8.0
3 or 4 years	75	+/-91	6.3%	+/-7.3
5 or more years	75	+/-69	6.3%	+/-5.4
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	382	+/-169	382	(X)
Who are female	236	+/-99	61.8%	+/-11.5
Who are married	304	+/-168	79.6%	+/-16.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	13,638	+/-1,691	13,638	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	445	+/-203	3.3%	+/-1.5
Kindergarten	289	+/-154	2.1%	+/-1.2
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	4,372	+/-745	32.1%	+/-4.9
High school (grades 9-12)	2,299	+/-367	16.9%	+/-2.9
College or graduate school	6,233	+/-1,465	45.7%	+/-6.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	31,815	+/-1,841	31,815	(X)
Less than 9th grade	1,623	+/-407	5.1%	+/-1.3
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2,205	+/-411	6.9%	+/-1.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8,686	+/-1,074	27.3%	+/-2.7
Some college, no degree	5,680	+/-759	17.9%	+/-2.0
Associate's degree	4,311	+/-703	13.6%	+/-2.0
Bachelor's degree	6,049	+/-744	19.0%	+/-2.3
Graduate or professional degree	3,261	+/-589	10.2%	+/-1.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.0%	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.3%	+/-3.1	(X)	(X)
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	38,764	+/-2,499	38,764	(X)
Civilian veterans	4,785	+/-542	12.3%	+/-1.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	47,580	+/-2,964	47,580	(X)
Same house	38,640	+/-2,135	81.2%	+/-4.4
Different house in the U.S.	8,624	+/-2,374	18.1%	+/-4.3
Same county	5,612	+/-1,930	11.8%	+/-3.6
Different county	3,012	+/-962	6.3%	+/-1.9
Same state	980	+/-460	2.1%	+/-1.0
Different state	2,032	+/-687	4.3%	+/-1.4
Abroad	316	+/-192	0.7%	+/-0.4
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	48,104	+/-2,988	48,104	(X)
Native	44,296	+/-2,909	92.1%	+/-1.8
Born in United States	43,556	+/-2,955	90.5%	+/-2.0
State of residence	34,577	+/-2,268	71.9%	+/-2.5
Different state	8,979	+/-1,377	18.7%	+/-2.3
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	740	+/-379	1.5%	+/-0.8
Foreign born	3,808	+/-892	7.9%	+/-1.8
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	3,808	+/-892	3,808	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	1,566	+/-338	41.1%	+/-9.2
Not a U.S. citizen	2,242	+/-771	58.9%	+/-9.2
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	4,548	+/-976	4,548	(X)
Native	740	+/-379	740	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	212	+/-226	28.6%	+/-24.0
Entered before 2000	528	+/-301	71.4%	+/-24.0
Foreign born	3,808	+/-892	3,808	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	1,513	+/-750	39.7%	+/-13.0
Entered before 2000	2,295	+/-480	60.3%	+/-13.0
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	N	N	N	(X)
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	N	N	N	(X)
English only	N	N	N	N
Language other than English	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Spanish	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Other Indo-European languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Other languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
ANCESTRY				
Total population	48,104	+/-2,988	48,104	(X)
American	530	+/-308	1.1%	+/-0.7
Arab	59	+/-64	0.1%	+/-0.1
Czech	14	+/-25	0.0%	+/-0.1
Danish	238	+/-190	0.5%	+/-0.4
Dutch	231	+/-139	0.5%	+/-0.3
English	1,471	+/-448	3.1%	+/-0.9
French (except Basque)	1,199	+/-422	2.5%	+/-0.9
French Canadian	176	+/-168	0.4%	+/-0.3
German	3,361	+/-926	7.0%	+/-1.8
Greek	17	+/-28	0.0%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	126	+/-153	0.3%	+/-0.3
Irish	2,352	+/-936	4.9%	+/-1.9
Italian	658	+/-352	1.4%	+/-0.7
Lithuanian	105	+/-152	0.2%	+/-0.3
Norwegian	135	+/-82	0.3%	+/-0.2
Polish	519	+/-357	1.1%	+/-0.7
Portuguese	4,834	+/-1,161	10.0%	+/-2.2
Russian	225	+/-225	0.5%	+/-0.5
Scotch-Irish	509	+/-292	1.1%	+/-0.6
Scottish	552	+/-243	1.1%	+/-0.5
Slovak	0	+/-158	0.0%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	126	+/-124	0.3%	+/-0.3
Swedish	500	+/-322	1.0%	+/-0.7
Swiss	35	+/-43	0.1%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	0	+/-158	0.0%	+/-0.1
Welsh	244	+/-204	0.5%	+/-0.4
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-158	0.0%	+/-0.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

•Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

•The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Because of contextual differences between the 2008 disability data and disability data collected in the previous two years, the Census Bureau is unable to combine the 3 years of disability data in order to produce the multi-year estimate that would appear in this table. Multi-year estimates of disability status will become available once three consecutive years of data are collected. For more information about the differences between the 2008 and prior year's disability questions, and the evaluation of these questions in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the [Evaluation Report Covering Disability](#).

•Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

•While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

•Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to

compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	40,011	+/-2,534	40,011	(X)
In labor force	24,646	+/-2,153	61.6%	+/-3.1
Civilian labor force	24,557	+/-2,142	61.4%	+/-3.1
Employed	22,737	+/-1,850	56.8%	+/-2.5
Unemployed	1,820	+/-591	4.5%	+/-1.4
Armed Forces	89	+/-101	0.2%	+/-0.3
Not in labor force	15,365	+/-1,421	38.4%	+/-3.1
Civilian labor force	24,557	+/-2,142	24,557	(X)
Percent Unemployed	7.4%	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over	20,583	+/-1,491	20,583	(X)
In labor force	11,479	+/-945	55.8%	+/-3.9
Civilian labor force	11,479	+/-945	55.8%	+/-3.9
Employed	10,708	+/-933	52.0%	+/-3.2
Own children under 6 years	2,762	+/-636	2,762	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	2,266	+/-619	82.0%	+/-7.6
Own children 6 to 17 years	5,961	+/-881	5,961	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	4,840	+/-928	81.2%	+/-7.0
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	22,344	+/-1,843	22,344	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	15,385	+/-1,469	68.9%	+/-3.9
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	3,712	+/-637	16.6%	+/-2.6
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	388	+/-198	1.7%	+/-0.9
Walked	1,056	+/-427	4.7%	+/-1.8
Other means	723	+/-372	3.2%	+/-1.6
Worked at home	1,080	+/-401	4.8%	+/-1.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.7	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	22,737	+/-1,850	22,737	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	7,499	+/-995	33.0%	+/-4.3
Service occupations	3,855	+/-625	17.0%	+/-2.0

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Sales and office occupations	6,842	+/-760	30.1%	+/-2.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	236	+/-153	1.0%	+/-0.6
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	2,579	+/-715	11.3%	+/-2.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,726	+/-431	7.6%	+/-1.8
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	22,737	+/-1,850	22,737	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	238	+/-116	1.0%	+/-0.5
Construction	2,034	+/-681	8.9%	+/-2.8
Manufacturing	472	+/-200	2.1%	+/-0.9
Wholesale trade	775	+/-295	3.4%	+/-1.3
Retail trade	3,239	+/-506	14.2%	+/-2.3
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	1,503	+/-485	6.6%	+/-2.0
Information	278	+/-192	1.2%	+/-0.8
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	1,239	+/-370	5.4%	+/-1.6
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	1,810	+/-378	8.0%	+/-1.8
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	6,147	+/-1,018	27.0%	+/-3.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	2,206	+/-580	9.7%	+/-2.2
Other services, except public administration	1,037	+/-315	4.6%	+/-1.3
Public administration	1,759	+/-419	7.7%	+/-1.8
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	22,737	+/-1,850	22,737	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	14,510	+/-1,427	63.8%	+/-3.8
Government workers	6,533	+/-982	28.7%	+/-3.6
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	1,656	+/-509	7.3%	+/-2.1
Unpaid family workers	38	+/-36	0.2%	+/-0.2
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	17,671	+/-922	17,671	(X)
Less than \$10,000	1,871	+/-480	10.6%	+/-2.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,311	+/-417	7.4%	+/-2.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,561	+/-325	8.8%	+/-1.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,307	+/-321	7.4%	+/-1.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2,144	+/-450	12.1%	+/-2.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	3,357	+/-525	19.0%	+/-2.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,196	+/-446	12.4%	+/-2.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,322	+/-419	13.1%	+/-2.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	995	+/-458	5.6%	+/-2.5
\$200,000 or more	607	+/-201	3.4%	+/-1.1
Median household income (dollars)	53,495	+/-5,127	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	71,035	+/-6,492	(X)	(X)
With earnings	12,967	+/-927	73.4%	+/-2.8
Mean earnings (dollars)	71,348	+/-7,967	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	6,680	+/-586	37.8%	+/-3.5
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,373	+/-884	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	4,347	+/-494	24.6%	+/-2.9
Mean retirement income (dollars)	24,236	+/-3,982	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	895	+/-313	5.1%	+/-1.7
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,893	+/-1,923	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	948	+/-303	5.4%	+/-1.7
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	5,569	+/-2,802	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	2,132	+/-461	12.1%	+/-2.5
Families				
Families	11,590	+/-728	11,590	(X)
Less than \$10,000	527	+/-213	4.5%	+/-1.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	416	+/-203	3.6%	+/-1.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	662	+/-236	5.7%	+/-2.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	958	+/-292	8.3%	+/-2.6

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,278	+/-294	11.0%	+/-2.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2,422	+/-385	20.9%	+/-3.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,956	+/-400	16.9%	+/-3.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,120	+/-423	18.3%	+/-3.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	722	+/-332	6.2%	+/-2.7
\$200,000 or more	529	+/-195	4.6%	+/-1.7
Median family income (dollars)	70,241	+/-4,536	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	86,711	+/-9,535	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	26,021	+/-2,275	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	6,081	+/-776	6,081	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	23,033	+/-3,895	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	38,251	+/-7,416	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	26,149	+/-1,794	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	44,941	+/-4,690	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	35,694	+/-4,571	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	9.1%	+/-2.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	14.4%	+/-5.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	22.9%	+/-16.4	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	2.8%	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	3.6%	+/-2.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	6.1%	+/-9.4	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	30.3%	+/-9.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	44.1%	+/-15.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	61.5%	+/-45.8	(X)	(X)
All people	17.2%	+/-3.2	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	17.9%	+/-7.3	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	17.2%	+/-7.3	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	19.2%	+/-11.0	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	16.5%	+/-7.3	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	17.1%	+/-3.0	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	18.4%	+/-3.5	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	12.0%	+/-3.6	(X)	(X)
People in families	9.4%	+/-2.9	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	43.2%	+/-6.2	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2008 American Community Survey

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Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002 and 2007. The 2006 and 2007 ACS data are coded using NAICS 2002 while the 2008 ACS data use NAICS 2007 codes. Categories that differ between 2002 and 2007 NAICS are aggregated so that the 3 years of data are consistent in display and reflect the NAICS 2007 codes. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
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7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.



Hilo CDP, Hawaii

Selected Housing Characteristics: 2006-2008

Data Set: 2006-2008 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	19,076	+/-974	19,076	(X)
Occupied housing units	17,671	+/-922	92.6%	+/-2.4
Vacant housing units	1,405	+/-480	7.4%	+/-2.4
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.4	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	6.8	+/-3.6	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	19,076	+/-974	19,076	(X)
1-unit, detached	14,543	+/-835	76.2%	+/-2.7
1-unit, attached	443	+/-169	2.3%	+/-0.9
2 units	464	+/-271	2.4%	+/-1.4
3 or 4 units	371	+/-234	1.9%	+/-1.2
5 to 9 units	461	+/-249	2.4%	+/-1.3
10 to 19 units	847	+/-345	4.4%	+/-1.8
20 or more units	1,903	+/-382	10.0%	+/-1.9
Mobile home	44	+/-52	0.2%	+/-0.3
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-158	0.0%	+/-0.3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	19,076	+/-974	19,076	(X)
Built 2005 or later	375	+/-195	2.0%	+/-1.0
Built 2000 to 2004	744	+/-255	3.9%	+/-1.3
Built 1990 to 1999	2,197	+/-364	11.5%	+/-1.9
Built 1980 to 1989	3,072	+/-547	16.1%	+/-2.9
Built 1970 to 1979	5,758	+/-857	30.2%	+/-3.7
Built 1960 to 1969	2,477	+/-398	13.0%	+/-2.0
Built 1950 to 1959	1,462	+/-347	7.7%	+/-1.8
Built 1940 to 1949	1,081	+/-318	5.7%	+/-1.7
Built 1939 or earlier	1,910	+/-455	10.0%	+/-2.3
ROOMS				
Total housing units	19,076	+/-974	19,076	(X)
1 room	1,098	+/-359	5.8%	+/-1.8
2 rooms	975	+/-291	5.1%	+/-1.5
3 rooms	1,481	+/-320	7.8%	+/-1.7
4 rooms	3,172	+/-596	16.6%	+/-3.0

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
5 rooms	5,051	+/-653	26.5%	+/-3.1
6 rooms	3,037	+/-497	15.9%	+/-2.6
7 rooms	2,374	+/-509	12.4%	+/-2.5
8 rooms	1,060	+/-304	5.6%	+/-1.6
9 rooms or more	828	+/-201	4.3%	+/-1.1
Median rooms	5.1	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	19,076	+/-974	19,076	(X)
No bedroom	1,145	+/-368	6.0%	+/-1.8
1 bedroom	1,656	+/-420	8.7%	+/-2.2
2 bedrooms	3,466	+/-626	18.2%	+/-3.2
3 bedrooms	9,260	+/-729	48.5%	+/-3.5
4 bedrooms	2,934	+/-540	15.4%	+/-2.6
5 or more bedrooms	615	+/-228	3.2%	+/-1.2
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	17,671	+/-922	17,671	(X)
Owner-occupied	11,220	+/-754	63.5%	+/-3.5
Renter-occupied	6,451	+/-771	36.5%	+/-3.5
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.61	+/-0.11	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.47	+/-0.25	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	17,671	+/-922	17,671	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	4,190	+/-719	23.7%	+/-3.5
Moved in 2000 to 2004	4,054	+/-560	22.9%	+/-2.9
Moved in 1990 to 1999	3,645	+/-543	20.6%	+/-2.9
Moved in 1980 to 1989	2,130	+/-340	12.1%	+/-1.9
Moved in 1970 to 1979	1,626	+/-344	9.2%	+/-1.9
Moved in 1969 or earlier	2,026	+/-288	11.5%	+/-1.7
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	17,671	+/-922	17,671	(X)
No vehicles available	1,900	+/-390	10.8%	+/-2.1
1 vehicle available	5,665	+/-658	32.1%	+/-3.4
2 vehicles available	6,212	+/-670	35.2%	+/-3.6
3 or more vehicles available	3,894	+/-605	22.0%	+/-3.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	17,671	+/-922	17,671	(X)
Utility gas	374	+/-137	2.1%	+/-0.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	707	+/-271	4.0%	+/-1.5
Electricity	5,782	+/-581	32.7%	+/-3.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0	+/-158	0.0%	+/-0.3
Coal or coke	0	+/-158	0.0%	+/-0.3
Wood	180	+/-125	1.0%	+/-0.7
Solar energy	113	+/-61	0.6%	+/-0.4
Other fuel	0	+/-158	0.0%	+/-0.3
No fuel used	10,515	+/-859	59.5%	+/-3.6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	17,671	+/-922	17,671	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	124	+/-126	0.7%	+/-0.7
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	181	+/-139	1.0%	+/-0.8
No telephone service available	344	+/-194	1.9%	+/-1.1
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	17,671	+/-922	17,671	(X)
1.00 or less	16,874	+/-918	95.5%	+/-1.6
1.01 to 1.50	604	+/-263	3.4%	+/-1.5

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
1.51 or more	193	+/-108	1.1%	+/-0.6
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	11,220	+/-754	11,220	(X)
Less than \$50,000	109	+/-58	1.0%	+/-0.5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	591	+/-210	5.3%	+/-1.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	675	+/-209	6.0%	+/-1.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	993	+/-261	8.9%	+/-2.3
\$200,000 to \$299,999	2,423	+/-438	21.6%	+/-3.5
\$300,000 to \$499,999	4,658	+/-453	41.5%	+/-3.8
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1,550	+/-402	13.8%	+/-3.2
\$1,000,000 or more	221	+/-125	2.0%	+/-1.1
Median (dollars)	327,200	+/-13,031	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	11,220	+/-754	11,220	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	7,004	+/-584	62.4%	+/-3.3
Housing units without a mortgage	4,216	+/-477	37.6%	+/-3.3
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	7,004	+/-584	7,004	(X)
Less than \$300	67	+/-46	1.0%	+/-0.7
\$300 to \$499	195	+/-100	2.8%	+/-1.4
\$500 to \$699	393	+/-135	5.6%	+/-1.9
\$700 to \$999	1,003	+/-255	14.3%	+/-3.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2,000	+/-396	28.6%	+/-4.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1,520	+/-337	21.7%	+/-4.5
\$2,000 or more	1,826	+/-354	26.1%	+/-4.6
Median (dollars)	1,468	+/-69	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	4,216	+/-477	4,216	(X)
Less than \$100	140	+/-134	3.3%	+/-3.2
\$100 to \$199	637	+/-202	15.1%	+/-4.5
\$200 to \$299	1,099	+/-289	26.1%	+/-5.9
\$300 to \$399	1,054	+/-276	25.0%	+/-6.1
\$400 or more	1,286	+/-275	30.5%	+/-5.5
Median (dollars)	323	+/-25	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	6,984	+/-585	6,984	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	3,175	+/-482	45.5%	+/-5.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	924	+/-226	13.2%	+/-3.3
25.0 to 29.9 percent	572	+/-219	8.2%	+/-3.0
30.0 to 34.9 percent	524	+/-153	7.5%	+/-2.1
35.0 percent or more	1,789	+/-371	25.6%	+/-4.5
Not computed	20	+/-25	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	4,216	+/-477	4,216	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	2,674	+/-456	63.4%	+/-6.8
10.0 to 14.9 percent	581	+/-179	13.8%	+/-4.3
15.0 to 19.9 percent	235	+/-105	5.6%	+/-2.5
20.0 to 24.9 percent	170	+/-100	4.0%	+/-2.3
25.0 to 29.9 percent	93	+/-69	2.2%	+/-1.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	84	+/-90	2.0%	+/-2.1
35.0 percent or more	379	+/-199	9.0%	+/-4.7
Not computed	0	+/-158	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	5,929	+/-737	5,929	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Less than \$200	365	+/-199	6.2%	+/-3.1
\$200 to \$299	339	+/-192	5.7%	+/-3.2
\$300 to \$499	489	+/-264	8.2%	+/-4.4
\$500 to \$749	1,039	+/-340	17.5%	+/-5.5
\$750 to \$999	1,087	+/-341	18.3%	+/-5.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2,000	+/-487	33.7%	+/-7.4
\$1,500 or more	610	+/-365	10.3%	+/-5.7
Median (dollars)	890	+/-92	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	522	+/-184	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	5,791	+/-711	5,791	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	728	+/-389	12.6%	+/-6.0
15.0 to 19.9 percent	685	+/-290	11.8%	+/-4.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	612	+/-245	10.6%	+/-4.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	547	+/-220	9.4%	+/-3.4
30.0 to 34.9 percent	658	+/-243	11.4%	+/-4.3
35.0 percent or more	2,561	+/-480	44.2%	+/-7.6
Not computed	660	+/-224	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2008 American Community Survey

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Notes:

- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOCAPI and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOCAPI and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.
- Due to the use of value categories rather than specific amounts collected for each individual housing unit in 2006 and 2007, property value on the 3-year file cannot be inflation adjusted. Any table providing data on property values is reported in current dollars. This is in contrast to the other monetary data on the 3-year file, which are inflated to 2008 dollars.
- The estimate for mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, median mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, and median gross rent for previous years is adjusted for inflation to the current year.
- The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
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U.S. Census Bureau

American FactFinder



Hilo CDP, Hawaii

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2006-2008

Data Set: 2006-2008 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	48,104	+/-2,988	48,104	(X)
Male	23,548	+/-1,748	49.0%	+/-1.9
Female	24,556	+/-1,742	51.0%	+/-1.9
Under 5 years	2,564	+/-594	5.3%	+/-1.1
5 to 9 years	2,160	+/-409	4.5%	+/-0.8
10 to 14 years	2,809	+/-532	5.8%	+/-1.0
15 to 19 years	3,655	+/-748	7.6%	+/-1.4
20 to 24 years	5,101	+/-931	10.6%	+/-1.7
25 to 34 years	5,998	+/-1,132	12.5%	+/-2.0
35 to 44 years	4,987	+/-672	10.4%	+/-1.2
45 to 54 years	6,796	+/-781	14.1%	+/-1.4
55 to 59 years	3,237	+/-424	6.7%	+/-1.0
60 to 64 years	2,523	+/-415	5.2%	+/-0.9
65 to 74 years	3,628	+/-413	7.5%	+/-1.0
75 to 84 years	3,437	+/-382	7.1%	+/-0.9
85 years and over	1,209	+/-270	2.5%	+/-0.6
Median age (years)	37.8	+/-2.7	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	38,853	+/-2,514	80.8%	+/-1.9
21 years and over	35,738	+/-2,179	74.3%	+/-1.9
62 years and over	9,631	+/-638	20.0%	+/-1.7
65 years and over	8,274	+/-514	17.2%	+/-1.4
18 years and over	38,853	+/-2,514	38,853	(X)
Male	18,878	+/-1,524	48.6%	+/-2.1
Female	19,975	+/-1,480	51.4%	+/-2.1
65 years and over	8,274	+/-514	8,274	(X)
Male	3,256	+/-357	39.4%	+/-2.8
Female	5,018	+/-320	60.6%	+/-2.8
RACE				
Total population	48,104	+/-2,988	48,104	(X)
One race	35,168	+/-2,535	73.1%	+/-3.2
Two or more races	12,936	+/-1,794	26.9%	+/-3.2

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
One race	35,168	+/-2,535	73.1%	+/-3.2
White	12,041	+/-2,064	25.0%	+/-3.4
Black or African American	127	+/-106	0.3%	+/-0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	168	+/-125	0.3%	+/-0.3
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	17,209	+/-1,531	35.8%	+/-3.1
Asian Indian	48	+/-60	0.1%	+/-0.1
Chinese	652	+/-307	1.4%	+/-0.6
Filipino	2,515	+/-722	5.2%	+/-1.5
Japanese	11,527	+/-1,198	24.0%	+/-2.7
Korean	821	+/-368	1.7%	+/-0.8
Vietnamese	31	+/-32	0.1%	+/-0.1
Other Asian	1,615	+/-562	3.4%	+/-1.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	5,427	+/-840	11.3%	+/-1.9
Native Hawaiian	4,349	+/-772	9.0%	+/-1.7
Guamanian or Chamorro	150	+/-177	0.3%	+/-0.4
Samoan	0	+/-158	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other Pacific Islander	928	+/-586	1.9%	+/-1.2
Some other race	196	+/-251	0.4%	+/-0.5
Two or more races	12,936	+/-1,794	26.9%	+/-3.2
White and Black or African American	198	+/-295	0.4%	+/-0.6
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	336	+/-161	0.7%	+/-0.3
White and Asian	2,764	+/-631	5.7%	+/-1.3
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-158	0.0%	+/-0.1
<i>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races</i>				
Total population	48,104	+/-2,988	48,104	(X)
White	21,962	+/-2,722	45.7%	+/-3.5
Black or African American	1,500	+/-717	3.1%	+/-1.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,570	+/-661	3.3%	+/-1.3
Asian	26,833	+/-1,950	55.8%	+/-3.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	14,224	+/-1,696	29.6%	+/-3.2
Some other race	421	+/-287	0.9%	+/-0.6
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	48,104	+/-2,988	48,104	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	4,485	+/-1,080	9.3%	+/-2.1
Mexican	777	+/-404	1.6%	+/-0.8
Puerto Rican	2,514	+/-957	5.2%	+/-1.9
Cuban	95	+/-128	0.2%	+/-0.3
Other Hispanic or Latino	1,099	+/-470	2.3%	+/-1.0
Not Hispanic or Latino	43,619	+/-2,684	90.7%	+/-2.1
White alone	11,088	+/-1,966	23.1%	+/-3.3
Black or African American alone	127	+/-106	0.3%	+/-0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	45	+/-46	0.1%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	16,841	+/-1,527	35.0%	+/-3.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	5,022	+/-800	10.4%	+/-1.8
Some other race alone	0	+/-158	0.0%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	10,496	+/-1,398	21.8%	+/-2.6
Two races including Some other race	81	+/-82	0.2%	+/-0.2
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	10,415	+/-1,399	21.7%	+/-2.6
Total housing units	19,076	+/-974	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2008 American Community Survey

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Notes:


For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)

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