Hawaii - Selected Population Profile in the United States (Asian alone, not Hispanic or La... Page 1 of 7

U.S. Census Bureau

American FactFinder

Hawaii

S0201. Selected Population Profile in the United States Population Group: **Asian alone, not Hispanic or Latino** Data Set: **2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates** Survey: **American Community Survey**

NOTE. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Asian alone, not Hispanic or Latino	Margin of Error
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED	population			
Total population	1,295,178	****	467,289	+/-9,951
One race	76.4%	+/-1.0	100.0%	+/-0.1
Two races	15.6%	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
Three races	7.3%	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
Four or more races	0.7%	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	1,295,178	****	467,289	+/-9,951
Male	50.5%	+/-0.1	46.4%	+/-0.6
Female	49.5%	+/-0.1	53.6%	+/-0.6
Under 5 years	6.8%	+/-0.1	3.8%	+/-0.4
5 to 17 years	15.6%	+/-0.1	10.3%	+/-0.6
18 to 24 years	9.4%	+/-0.2	6.4%	+/-0.4
25 to 34 years	14.6%	+/-0.2	11.5%	+/-0.5
35 to 44 years	13.3%	+/-0.2	13.6%	+/-0.5
45 to 54 years	13.7%	+/-0.1	15.8%	+/-0.4
55 to 64 years	12.0%	+/-0.1	14.8%	+/-0.4
65 to 74 years	7.0%	+/-0.1	10.0%	+/-0.3
75 years and over	7.6%	+/-0.1	13.8%	+/-0.3
Median age (years)	37.9	+/-0.2	47.8	+/-0.6
18 years and over	77.6%	+/-0.1	85.9%	+/-0.8
21 years and over	73.9%	+/-0.2	83.3%	+/-0.8
62 years and over	17.6%	+/-0.2	27.4%	+/-0.6
65 years and over	14.6%	+/-0.1	23.8%	+/-0.5
Under 18 years	290,356	+/-364	65,953	+/-4,528
Male	51.9%	+/-0.6	52.1%	+/-2.3
Female	48.1%	+/-0.6	47.9%	+/-2.3
18 years and over	1,004,822	+/-364	401,336	+/-7,153
Male	50.2%	+/-0.1	45.5%	+/-0.6
Female	49.8%	+/-0.1	54.5%	+/-0.6
18 to 34 years	311,489	+/-1,892	83,633	+/-4,043
Male	54.4%	+/-0.3	50.1%	+/-1.7
Female	45.6%	+/-0.3	49.9%	+/-1.7
35 to 64 years	504,695	+/-2,221	206,662	+/-4,126
Male	50.1%	+/-0.2	46.3%	+/-0.7
Female	49.9%	+/-0.2	53.7%	+/-0.7
65 years and over	188,638	+/-859	111,041	+/-1,412
Male	43.3%	+/-0.2	40.3%	+/-1,412
Female	56.7%	+/-0.2	59.7%	+/-0.6
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	1,260,211	****	454,718	+/-9,767
Householder or spouse	53.6%	+/-0.7	58.7%	+/-1.3

+/-0.6 +/-0.6 +/-0.5	1	Erro
	21.8%	+/-1.0
+/-0 5	14.1%	+/-1.2
	5.4%	+/-0.6
+/-0.2	1.6%	+/-0.
+/-4,850	167,152	+/-4,88
+/-1.1	72.9%	+/-1.
+/-1.1	24.2%	+/-1.
+/-1.3	55.2%	+/-2.
+/-0.9	19.5%	+/-1.
+/-0.8	12.2%	+/-1.
+/-0.6	3.0%	+/-0.
+/-1.1	27.1%	+/-1.
+/-1.0	11.0%	+/-1.
+/-0.9 +/-0.6	9.2%	+/-1.
+/-0.6	<u> </u>	+/-0.
+/-0.8		+/-1.
+/-0.7	13.7% 2.5%	+/-1.
+/-0.4	2.3%	+/-0.
+/-0.03	2.89	+/-0.0
+/-0.05	3.37	+/-0.0
+/-1,074	414,827	+/-7,32
+/-1.0	57.8%	+/-1.
+/-0.3	9.0%	+/-0.
+/-0.5	7.4%	+/-0.
+/-0.2	0.8%	+/-0.
+/-0.7	25.0%	+/-1.
+/-1,167	189,855	+/-4,30
+/-1.1	59.2%	+/-1.
+/-0.3	2.7%	+/-0.
+/-0.6	6.4%	+/-0.
+/-0.3	0.9%	+/-0.
+/-0.9	30.7%	+/-1.
+/-1,221	224,972	+/-4,31
+/-1.2	56.5%	+/-1.
+/-0.5	14.3%	+/-0.2
+/-0.7	8.3%	+/-0.1
+/-0.2	0.7%	+/-0.
+/-0.8	20.1%	+/-1.
+/-5,899	82,526	+/-4,81
+/-0.6	5.6%	+/-1.
+/-0.6	4.3%	+/-1.
+/-1.0	31.2%	+/-1.
+/-1.0	24.1%	+/-2.
+/-1.1	34.8%	+/-2.
+/-4,094	40,552	+/-2,59
+/-1.6	63.3%	+/-2.
+/-1.7	31.0%	+/-3.
+/-3,336	41,974	+/-3,07
+/-1.4	56.1%	+/-3.
+/-1.4	38.4%	+/-3.
+/-2,461	371,456	+/-6,14
		+/-0,14
		+/-0.
		+/-1.
+/-0.6	21.3%	+/-1.
		+/-0.
	+/-0.5 +/-0.8 +/-0.8 +/-0.6 +/-0.6	+/-0.8 28.3% +/-0.8 28.8% +/-0.6 21.3%

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Asian alone, not Hispanic or Latino	Margin o Erro
Mala bish ashaal oo daata addishaa	90.4%	+/-0.5	86.9%	+/-0
Male, high school graduate or higher	91.0%	+/-0.7	88.2% 86.0%	+/-1 +/-1
Female, high school graduate or higher Bachelor's degree or higher	29.6%	+/-0.8	29.9%	+/-1
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	29.6%	+/-0.8	29.9%	+/-1
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	30.7%	+/-1.0	30.1%	+/-1
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 50 years	302.145	+/-1,915	106,089	+/-3,5
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	20,598	+/-2,547	5,109	+/-1,0
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	6,956	+/-1,850	1,359	+/-6
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	33.8%	+/-6.9	26.6%	+/-11
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
Population 30 years and over	781,165	+/-2,068	344,620	+/-5,1
Living with grandchild(ren)	6.6%	+/-0.4	6.8%	+/-(
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	21.2%	+/-3.2	15.3%	+/-3
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	958,760	+/-4,437	398,300	+/-7,1
Civilian veteran	11.1%	+/-0.5	9.1%	+/-0
DISABILITY STATUS				
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population With a disability	1,231,549 10.6%	+/-4,784 +/-0.4	457,088 12.3%	+/-9,7 +/-0
	10.070	17 0.4	12.070	
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years With a disability	287,944 2.3%	+/-1,807 +/-0.5	65,613 1.2%	+/-4,5 +/-0
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	762,990	+/-4,597	286,193	+/-6,5
With a disability	7.7%	+/-0.5	6.1%	+/-(
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older With a disability	180,615 36.1%	+/-2,101 +/-1.5	105,282 36.1%	+/-1,8 +/-2
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO	· · · ·			
Population 1 year and over	1,278,271	+/-2,188	464,721	+/-9,8
Same house	83.4%	+/-0.9	91.7%	+/-*
Different house in the U.S.	15.4%	+/-0.9	7.5%	+/-*
Same county	10.5%	+/-0.8	6.3%	+/-(
Different county	4.9%	+/-0.5	1.2%	+/-(
Same state	0.8%	+/-0.2	0.2%	+/-(
Different state	4.2%	+/-0.5	1.0%	+/-(
Abroad	1.2%	+/-0.2	0.8%	+/-(
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY				
Native	1,070,951	+/-9,485	298,307	+/-7,1
Male Female	52.3% 47.7%	+/-0.3	50.0% 50.0%	+/-1 +/-1
Foreign born	224,227	+/-9,485	168,982	+/-8,4
Male Female	42.0%	+/-1.1 +/-1.1	40.1% 59.9%	+/-1
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen Male	129,582 41.5%	+/-6,506 +/-1.6	107,123 40.4%	+/-5,9 +/-´
Female	58.5%	+/-1.6	59.6%	+/-1
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	94,645	+/-6,898	61,859	+/-5,6
Male	42.8%	+/-2.4	39.5%	+/-3
Female	57.2%	+/-2.4	60.5%	+/-3
	224,227	+/-9,485	168,982	+/-8,4
Population born outside the United States			· · · ·	+/-2
Population born outside the United States	26.4%	+/-2.4	2.5.4%	
Entered 2000 or later	26.4% 24.3%	+/-2.4	23.4%	
Population born outside the United States Entered 2000 or later Entered 1990 to 1999 Entered before 1990	26.4% 24.3% 49.3%	+/-2.4 +/-1.6 +/-2.4	23.4% 24.5% 52.1%	+/-2 +/-2 +/-2

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Asian alone, not Hispanic or Latino	Margin o Erro
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	224,227	+/-9,485	168,982	+/-8,456
Europe	5.5%	+/-0.9	N	1
Asia	78.2%	+/-2.2	N	1
Africa	0.8%	+/-0.4	N	1
Oceania	8.5%	+/-1.6	N	1
Latin America	4.8%	+/-0.9	N	1
Northern America	2.2%	+/-0.8	N	1
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Population 5 years and over	1,206,732	+/-578	449,505	+/-8,973
English only	75.1%	+/-0.9	56.5%	+/-1.0
Language other than English	24.9%	+/-0.9	43.5%	+/-1.
Speak English less than "very well"	11.8%	+/-0.7	24.5%	+/-1.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	1,037,673	+/-1,653	410,551	+/-7,32
In labor force	67.5%	+/-0.6	63.1%	+/-0.9
Civilian labor force	63.0%	+/-0.7	62.4%	+/-0.9
Employed	58.5%	+/-0.7	59.8%	+/-1.0
Unemployed	4.5%	+/-0.4	2.6%	+/-0.3
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1%	+/-0.6	4.2%	+/-0.
Armed Forces	4.4%	+/-0.4	0.7%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	32.5%	+/-0.6	36.9%	+/-0.
Females 16 years and over	516,568	+/-1,270	222,984	+/-4,30
In labor force	61.3%	+/-1,270	58.7%	+/-4,303
				+/-1.:
Civilian labor force	59.7%	+/-1.1	58.4%	
Employed	56.5%	+/-1.1	56.7%	+/-1.3
Unemployed	3.2%	+/-0.4	1.7%	+/-0.4
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4%	+/-0.7	2.9%	+/-0.7
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	638,154	+/-6,055	242,868	+/-6,502
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	67.7%	+/-0.9	65.7%	+/-1.6
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	14.0%	+/-0.8	17.3%	+/-1.3
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	6.0%	+/-0.5	8.3%	+/-1.
Walked	4.5%	+/-0.5	3.9%	+/-0.1
Other means	3.2%	+/-0.5	1.9%	+/-0.
Worked at home Mean travel time to work (minutes)	4.5%	+/-0.5	2.8% 26.3	+/-0.
OCCUPATION Civilian employed population 16 years and over	C07 EE1	. / 7 442	245 494	./ 6 62
	607,551	+/-7,443	245,484	+/-6,63
Management, professional, and related occupations	33.8%	+/-1.1	32.5%	+/-1.
Service occupations	23.0%	+/-0.9	24.6%	+/-1.
Sales and office occupations	25.3%	+/-1.1	27.1%	+/-1.
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.8%	+/-0.2	0.9%	+/-0.
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.8%	+/-0.6	7.2%	+/-0.
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	315,806	+/-5,239	119,007	+/-4,01
Management, professional, and related occupations	30.6%	+/-1.5	30.2%	+/-2.
Service occupations	22.7%	+/-1.3	24.3%	+/-2.0
Sales and office occupations	15.9%	+/-1.2	17.1%	+/-1.
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.1%	+/-0.3	1.0%	+/-0.
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.4% 13.3%	+/-1.2	14.5% 12.9%	+/-1.
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	291,745	+/-5,437	126,477	+/-4,30
Management, professional, and related occupations	37.3%	+/-1.4	34.7%	+/-1.
Service occupations	23.3%	+/-1.3	24.9%	+/-1.
Sales and office occupations	35.6%	+/-1.5	36.4%	+/-2.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.5%	+/-0.2	0.8%	+/-0.
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	0.5%	+/-0.2	0.3%	+/-0.
	2.570	1, 0.4	2.370	1, 0.
INDUSTRY Civilian employed population 16 years and over	607,551	+/-7,443	245,484	+/-6,63

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error +/-0.6	Asian alone, not Hispanic or Latino 5.1%	Margin of Error +/-0.7
Manufacturing	7.1%	+/-0.6	3.9%	+/-0.7
Wholesale trade	2.7%	+/-0.3	2.7%	+/-0.5
Retail trade	11.3%	+/-0.3	11.6%	+/-0.3
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.1%	+/-0.5	4.6%	+/-0.8
Information	1.7%	+/-0.3	1.6%	+/-0.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.9%	+/-0.6	7.8%	+/-0.8
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	10.5%	+/-0.8	9.3%	+/-1.0
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	21.0%	+/-0.9	21.7%	+/-1.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	16.4%	+/-0.9	18.0%	+/-1.4
Other services (except public administration)	4.4%	+/-0.5	4.6%	+/-0.7
Public administration	7.9%	+/-0.7	7.7%	+/-0.9
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	607,551	+/-7,443	245,484	+/-6,634
Private wage and salary workers	71.5%	+/-0.9	73.5%	+/-1.4
Government workers	19.9%	+/-0.9	19.6%	+/-1.2
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	8.3%	+/-0.7	6.7%	+/-0.9
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.3%	+/-0.2
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED				
Households	446,136	+/-4,850	167,152	+/-4,883
Median household income (dollars)	64,098	+/-1,574	68,747	+/-2,134
With earnings	82.8%	+/-0.8	78.9%	+/-1.2
Mean earnings (dollars)	75,359	+/-1,609	79,436	+/-2,359
With Social Security income	30.2%	+/-0.8	42.4%	+/-1.4
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,348	+/-402	16,636	+/-465
With Supplemental Security Income	3.1%	+/-0.4	2.8%	+/-0.5
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,313	+/-764	8,634	+/-1,372
With cash public assistance income	3.7%	+/-0.5	2.2%	+/-0.5
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	5,165	+/-521	3,549	+/-837
With retirement income	21.4%	+/-0.7	28.5%	+/-1.4
Mean retirement income (dollars)	22,631	+/-953	22,723	+/-1,048
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	7.8%	+/-0.7	4.6%	+/-0.6
Families	310,366	+/-5,604	121,799	+/-4,164
Median family income (dollars)	75,066	+/-1,578	81,564	+/-2,546
Married-couple family	73.7%	+/-1.3	75.7%	+/-2.0
Median income (dollars)	85,282	+/-1,949	90,326	+/-3,004
Male householder, no spouse present, family	8.3%	+/-0.8	7.5%	+/-1.1
Median income (dollars)	55,704	+/-6,487	67,500	+/-10,593
Female householder, no husband present, family	17.9%	+/-1.2	16.8%	+/-1.8
Median income (dollars)	42,001	+/-3,658	50,932	+/-9,936
Individuals	1,295,178	****	467,289	+/-9,951
Per capita income (dollars)	28,142	+/-491	29,915	+/-791
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	270,567	+/-4,563	93,737	+/-3,743
Female Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:	199,544	+/-5,433	89,691	+/-3,415
Male	57,502	+/-1,696	56,812	+/-2,495
Female	42,101	+/-862	41,621	+/-1,170
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · ·
Male	45,911	+/-2,055	45,363	+/-3,715
Female	35,977	+/-979	35,833	+/-1,399
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	1,231,549	+/-4,784	457,088	+/-9,717
	78.8%	+/-0.8	84.6%	+/-1.1
With private health insurance coverage	28.5%	+/-0.9	29.1%	+/-1.1
With private health insurance coverage With public health coverage	20.070			. / 0.7
	7.0%	+/-0.5	5.3%	+/-0.7
With public health coverage	7.0%		5.3%	+/-0.7
With public health coverage No health insurance coverage	7.0%		4.9%	+/-0.7

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Asian alone, not Hispanic or Latino	Margin o Erro
With related children under 5 years only	11.5%	+/-3.6	10.8%	+/-6.2
Married-couple family	4.0%	+/-0.7	3.1%	+/-0.7
With related children under 18 years	4.9%	+/-1.1	2.4%	+/-1.2
With related children under 5 years only	6.9%	+/-3.4	N	N
Female householder, no husband present, family	21.1%	+/-2.7	11.6%	+/-3.5
With related children under 18 years	30.6%	+/-3.6	18.9%	+/-6.5
With related children under 5 years only	27.9%	+/-10.9	21.9%	+/-17.4
All people	10.4%	+/-0.7	6.8%	+/-0.8
Under 18 years	13.8%	+/-1.5	6.7%	+/-2.1
Related children under 18 years	13.4%	+/-1.5	6.1%	+/-1.9
Related children under 5 years	13.9%	+/-2.2	8.0%	+/-3.5
Related children 5 to 17 years	13.2%	+/-1.6	5.4%	+/-1.8
18 years and over	9.4%	+/-0.7	6.8%	+/-0.7
18 to 64 years	9.8%	+/-0.8	6.4%	+/-0.9
65 years and over	7.3%	+/-1.0	7.8%	+/-1.3
People in families	7.6%	+/-0.7	3.9%	+/-0.7
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	23.0%	+/-1.8	22.4%	+/-2.6
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	446,136	+/-4,850	167,152	+/-4,883
Owner-occupied housing units	56.7%	+/-1.3	70.6%	+/-1.9
Renter-occupied housing units	43.3%	+/-1.3	29.4%	+/-1.9
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.00	+/-0.05	3.06	+/-0.09
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.60	+/-0.06	2.47	+/-0.13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Occupied housing units	446,136	+/-4,850	167,152	+/-4,883
1-unit, detached or attached	63.3%	+/-1.1	64.1%	+/-4,00
2 to 4 units	8.3%	+/-1.1	5.9%	+/-1.0
5 or more units	28.4%	+/-0.0	29.9%	+/-0.0
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.1%	+/-1.0	0.1%	+/-1.0
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT Occupied housing units	446,136	+/-4,850	167,152	+/-4,883
Built 2000 or later	11.5%	+/-0.8	8.0%	+/-1.0
Built 1990 to 1999	14.3%	+/-0.9	12.5%	+/-1.2
Built 1980 to 1989	15.2%	+/-0.8	15.4%	+/-1.4
Built 1960 to 1979	40.8%	+/-1.2	43.8%	+/-1.8
Built 1940 to 1959	13.7%	+/-0.7	16.4%	+/-1.1
Built 1939 or earlier	4.5%	+/-0.6	3.9%	+/-0.6
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	446,136	+/-4,850	167,152	+/-4,883
None	8.8%	+/-0.8	10.6%	+/-1.3
1 or more	91.2%	+/-0.8	89.4%	+/-1.3
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	446,136	+/-4,850	167,152	+/-4,883
Gas	3.2%	+/-0.4	3.6%	+/-0.6
Electricity	31.1%	+/-1.0	40.0%	+/-1.5
All other fuels	2.1%	+/-0.3	1.9%	+/-0.4
No fuel used	63.6%	+/-1.1	54.5%	+/-1.7
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	446,136	+/-4,850	167,152	+/-4,883
No telephone service available	2.4%	+/-0.4	2.3%	+/-0.7
1.01 or more occupants per room	8.5%	+/-0.7	8.6%	+/-1.1
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOL	JSEHOLD INCOME	IN THE PAST	12 MONTHS	
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC	176,876	+/-5,755	76,544	+/-3,63
cannot be computed) Less than 30 percent	50.6%	+/-1.8	54.9%	+/-2.0
30 percent or more	49.4%	+/-1.8	45.1%	+/-2.0
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS				
Owner-occupied housing units	252,881	+/-6,432	118,008	+/-4,43
Median value (dollars)	517,600	+/-9,372	524,100	+/-12,122

Subject Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars) Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	Total population 2,282 459	Margin of Error +/-52 +/-13	Asian alone, not Hispanic or Latino 2,202 452	Margin of Error +/-68 +/-17
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE	PAST 12 MONT	HS		
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	177,267	+/-6,251	43,484	+/-3,577
Less than 30 percent	42.9%	+/-2.2	51.0%	+/-4.6
30 percent or more	57.1%	+/-2.2	49.0%	+/-4.6
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	180,766	+/-6,251	44,628	+/-3,603
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,293	+/-43	1,088	+/-42

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

•Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

•The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

-Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added in 2009 -- please see http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf for more details. -Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008

•Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "no" category and underreporting those who did not have telephone service available. For more information please see Errata Note #53. •Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see Errata Note #54.

-See the Glossary for more information on the definition of the following population groups: Arab, Arab/Arabic, European, Subsaharan African, African, American, and All Other Hispanic or Latino.

-While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

-Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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