



Congressional District 1, Hawaii (111th Congress)
Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2009
 Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates
 Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	227,611	+/-3,739	227,611	(X)
Family households (families)	153,078	+/-4,305	67.3%	+/-1.6
With own children under 18 years	63,531	+/-3,541	27.9%	+/-1.5
Married-couple family	115,742	+/-3,927	50.9%	+/-1.6
With own children under 18 years	49,138	+/-3,130	21.6%	+/-1.3
Male householder, no wife present, family	12,885	+/-1,914	5.7%	+/-0.8
With own children under 18 years	5,490	+/-1,484	2.4%	+/-0.6
Female householder, no husband present, family	24,451	+/-2,346	10.7%	+/-1.0
With own children under 18 years	8,903	+/-1,688	3.9%	+/-0.7
Nonfamily households	74,533	+/-3,933	32.7%	+/-1.6
Householder living alone	57,752	+/-3,819	25.4%	+/-1.6
65 years and over	16,413	+/-1,635	7.2%	+/-0.7
Households with one or more people under 18 years	76,385	+/-3,569	33.6%	+/-1.5
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	68,500	+/-2,312	30.1%	+/-0.9
Average household size	2.74	+/-0.05	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.31	+/-0.07	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	623,406	+/-9,693	623,406	(X)
Householder	227,611	+/-3,739	36.5%	+/-0.6
Spouse	116,537	+/-4,101	18.7%	+/-0.6
Child	163,616	+/-6,260	26.2%	+/-0.8
Other relatives	73,920	+/-5,348	11.9%	+/-0.8
Nonrelatives	41,722	+/-4,124	6.7%	+/-0.7
Unmarried partner	12,808	+/-1,817	2.1%	+/-0.3
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	267,162	+/-4,317	267,162	(X)
Never married	95,311	+/-4,374	35.7%	+/-1.4
Now married, except separated	142,023	+/-4,461	53.2%	+/-1.6
Separated	3,750	+/-1,293	1.4%	+/-0.5
Widowed	5,573	+/-1,118	2.1%	+/-0.4
Divorced	20,505	+/-2,119	7.7%	+/-0.8
Females 15 years and over	263,367	+/-4,391	263,367	(X)
Never married	67,824	+/-3,508	25.8%	+/-1.1
Now married, except separated	138,764	+/-4,515	52.7%	+/-1.7
Separated	3,168	+/-879	1.2%	+/-0.3
Widowed	27,898	+/-1,950	10.6%	+/-0.7
Divorced	25,713	+/-2,631	9.8%	+/-1.0
FERTILITY				

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	7,711	+/-1,610	7,711	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	2,524	+/-1,178	32.7%	+/-11.5
Per 1,000 unmarried women	36	+/-17	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	52	+/-11	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	16	+/-17	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	90	+/-22	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	25	+/-9	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	24,490	+/-2,778	24,490	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	4,814	+/-1,527	19.7%	+/-5.7
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	426	+/-338	1.7%	+/-1.4
1 or 2 years	1,601	+/-858	6.5%	+/-3.4
3 or 4 years	967	+/-554	3.9%	+/-2.3
5 or more years	1,820	+/-950	7.4%	+/-3.7
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	4,814	+/-1,527	4,814	(X)
Who are female	2,754	+/-877	57.2%	+/-6.5
Who are married	4,068	+/-1,523	84.5%	+/-9.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	152,956	+/-6,987	152,956	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	9,349	+/-1,511	6.1%	+/-1.0
Kindergarten	7,441	+/-1,369	4.9%	+/-0.9
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	52,568	+/-2,990	34.4%	+/-1.4
High school (grades 9-12)	31,251	+/-2,660	20.4%	+/-1.6
College or graduate school	52,347	+/-4,286	34.2%	+/-1.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	450,377	+/-6,694	450,377	(X)
Less than 9th grade	23,165	+/-2,211	5.1%	+/-0.5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	22,604	+/-2,655	5.0%	+/-0.6
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	122,269	+/-6,035	27.1%	+/-1.2
Some college, no degree	89,210	+/-5,054	19.8%	+/-1.0
Associate's degree	44,057	+/-2,922	9.8%	+/-0.7
Bachelor's degree	97,038	+/-4,522	21.5%	+/-1.0
Graduate or professional degree	52,034	+/-3,612	11.6%	+/-0.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.8%	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	33.1%	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	480,702	+/-7,335	480,702	(X)
Civilian veterans	54,562	+/-3,683	11.4%	+/-0.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	603,547	+/-9,365	603,547	(X)
With a disability	63,506	+/-3,562	10.5%	+/-0.6
Under 18 years	130,662	+/-5,326	130,662	(X)
With a disability	2,377	+/-743	1.8%	+/-0.6
18 to 64 years	372,844	+/-6,497	372,844	(X)
With a disability	25,800	+/-2,644	6.9%	+/-0.7
65 years and over	100,041	+/-2,990	100,041	(X)
With a disability	35,329	+/-2,547	35.3%	+/-2.2
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	635,282	+/-9,305	635,282	(X)
Same house	534,767	+/-10,131	84.2%	+/-1.1
Different house in the U.S.	90,534	+/-7,172	14.3%	+/-1.1
Same county	60,551	+/-6,038	9.5%	+/-0.9
Different county	29,983	+/-4,693	4.7%	+/-0.7
Same state	3,667	+/-1,798	0.6%	+/-0.3
Different state	26,316	+/-4,303	4.1%	+/-0.7
Abroad	9,981	+/-2,505	1.6%	+/-0.4
PLACE OF BIRTH				

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	641,489	+/-9,397	641,489	(X)
Native	498,077	+/-11,467	77.6%	+/-1.1
Born in United States	475,803	+/-11,134	74.2%	+/-1.1
State of residence	326,462	+/-10,765	50.9%	+/-1.4
Different state	149,341	+/-7,105	23.3%	+/-1.0
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	22,274	+/-2,885	3.5%	+/-0.4
Foreign born	143,412	+/-6,774	22.4%	+/-1.1
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	143,412	+/-6,774	143,412	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	84,127	+/-4,944	58.7%	+/-2.5
Not a U.S. citizen	59,285	+/-4,943	41.3%	+/-2.5
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	165,686	+/-6,820	165,686	(X)
Native	22,274	+/-2,885	22,274	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	6,625	+/-1,617	29.7%	+/-5.5
Entered before 2000	15,649	+/-2,193	70.3%	+/-5.5
Foreign born	143,412	+/-6,774	143,412	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	40,294	+/-4,969	28.1%	+/-2.8
Entered before 2000	103,118	+/-5,232	71.9%	+/-2.8
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	N	N	N	(X)
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	600,784	+/-8,242	600,784	(X)
English only	412,076	+/-11,575	68.6%	+/-1.6
Language other than English	188,708	+/-9,438	31.4%	+/-1.6
Speak English less than "very well"	99,996	+/-7,672	16.6%	+/-1.3
Spanish	10,463	+/-2,093	1.7%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	2,961	+/-1,375	0.5%	+/-0.2
Other Indo-European languages	10,220	+/-2,567	1.7%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	3,093	+/-1,602	0.5%	+/-0.3
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	166,980	+/-8,463	27.8%	+/-1.4
Speak English less than "very well"	93,942	+/-7,035	15.6%	+/-1.2
Other languages	1,045	+/-476	0.2%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	641,489	+/-9,397	641,489	(X)
American	3,359	+/-1,308	0.5%	+/-0.2
Arab	629	+/-440	0.1%	+/-0.1
Czech	753	+/-352	0.1%	+/-0.1
Danish	1,440	+/-848	0.2%	+/-0.1
Dutch	5,056	+/-2,136	0.8%	+/-0.3
English	22,682	+/-3,521	3.5%	+/-0.5
French (except Basque)	8,920	+/-2,047	1.4%	+/-0.3
French Canadian	650	+/-448	0.1%	+/-0.1
German	35,571	+/-3,809	5.5%	+/-0.6
Greek	895	+/-494	0.1%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	1,097	+/-665	0.2%	+/-0.1
Irish	27,749	+/-3,415	4.3%	+/-0.5
Italian	11,885	+/-2,631	1.9%	+/-0.4
Lithuanian	55	+/-91	0.0%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	2,285	+/-764	0.4%	+/-0.1
Polish	6,249	+/-2,131	1.0%	+/-0.3
Portuguese	14,132	+/-2,669	2.2%	+/-0.4
Russian	3,165	+/-1,469	0.5%	+/-0.2
Scotch-Irish	2,242	+/-812	0.3%	+/-0.1
Scottish	5,856	+/-1,471	0.9%	+/-0.2
Slovak	444	+/-315	0.1%	+/-0.1

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	1,752	+/-1,091	0.3%	+/-0.2
Swedish	3,480	+/-1,248	0.5%	+/-0.2
Swiss	1,190	+/-674	0.2%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	443	+/-386	0.1%	+/-0.1
Welsh	2,023	+/-739	0.3%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	1,611	+/-2,035	0.3%	+/-0.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).
- Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.
- The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the [Evaluation Report Covering Disability](#).
- Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.
- While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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Selected Economic Characteristics: 2009

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EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	524,316	+/-7,095	524,316	(X)
In labor force	349,568	+/-6,965	66.7%	+/-0.9
Civilian labor force	319,701	+/-7,252	61.0%	+/-1.2
Employed	303,148	+/-7,054	57.8%	+/-1.2
Unemployed	16,553	+/-2,110	3.2%	+/-0.4
Armed Forces	29,867	+/-4,284	5.7%	+/-0.8
Not in labor force	174,748	+/-5,222	33.3%	+/-0.9
Civilian labor force	319,701	+/-7,252	319,701	(X)
Percent Unemployed	5.2%	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	259,856	+/-4,223	259,856	(X)
In labor force	156,338	+/-4,251	60.2%	+/-1.3
Civilian labor force	150,928	+/-4,380	58.1%	+/-1.4
Employed	144,485	+/-4,544	55.6%	+/-1.5
Own children under 6 years	46,274	+/-2,976	46,274	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	32,196	+/-2,788	69.6%	+/-5.0
Own children 6 to 17 years	78,620	+/-4,147	78,620	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	59,948	+/-3,875	76.3%	+/-2.8
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	326,619	+/-6,744	326,619	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	213,087	+/-6,432	65.2%	+/-1.4
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	43,789	+/-3,591	13.4%	+/-1.1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	27,841	+/-2,727	8.5%	+/-0.8
Walked	19,436	+/-2,650	6.0%	+/-0.8
Other means	12,785	+/-2,471	3.9%	+/-0.7
Worked at home	9,681	+/-1,392	3.0%	+/-0.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.2	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	303,148	+/-7,054	303,148	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	110,283	+/-5,531	36.4%	+/-1.7
Service occupations	64,680	+/-3,859	21.3%	+/-1.3
Sales and office occupations	77,530	+/-4,904	25.6%	+/-1.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1,244	+/-615	0.4%	+/-0.2
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	22,642	+/-2,585	7.5%	+/-0.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	26,769	+/-3,301	8.8%	+/-1.0
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	303,148	+/-7,054	303,148	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1,495	+/-628	0.5%	+/-0.2
Construction	16,581	+/-2,206	5.5%	+/-0.7
Manufacturing	12,425	+/-2,145	4.1%	+/-0.7
Wholesale trade	8,017	+/-1,535	2.6%	+/-0.5
Retail trade	32,338	+/-3,399	10.7%	+/-1.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	17,882	+/-2,637	5.9%	+/-0.8
Information	5,897	+/-1,201	1.9%	+/-0.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	21,394	+/-2,457	7.1%	+/-0.8
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	33,500	+/-3,191	11.1%	+/-1.1
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	69,400	+/-4,684	22.9%	+/-1.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	43,482	+/-3,253	14.3%	+/-1.0
Other services, except public administration	13,349	+/-1,820	4.4%	+/-0.6
Public administration	27,388	+/-2,954	9.0%	+/-1.0
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	303,148	+/-7,054	303,148	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	220,711	+/-7,316	72.8%	+/-1.3
Government workers	63,115	+/-3,500	20.8%	+/-1.2
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	18,922	+/-2,670	6.2%	+/-0.9
Unpaid family workers	400	+/-294	0.1%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	227,611	+/-3,739	227,611	(X)
Less than \$10,000	13,417	+/-1,941	5.9%	+/-0.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7,409	+/-1,238	3.3%	+/-0.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	17,172	+/-2,107	7.5%	+/-0.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	21,117	+/-2,516	9.3%	+/-1.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	27,732	+/-2,548	12.2%	+/-1.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	40,321	+/-3,419	17.7%	+/-1.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	33,722	+/-2,889	14.8%	+/-1.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	40,184	+/-3,118	17.7%	+/-1.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	15,784	+/-1,756	6.9%	+/-0.8
\$200,000 or more	10,753	+/-1,539	4.7%	+/-0.7
Median household income (dollars)	66,822	+/-2,611	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	81,897	+/-1,978	(X)	(X)
With earnings	188,177	+/-4,360	82.7%	+/-1.2
Mean earnings (dollars)	78,676	+/-2,179	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	69,384	+/-2,691	30.5%	+/-1.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,872	+/-520	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	51,081	+/-2,529	22.4%	+/-1.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	23,132	+/-1,293	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	5,961	+/-1,147	2.6%	+/-0.5
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,592	+/-1,258	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	7,155	+/-1,224	3.1%	+/-0.5
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,383	+/-715	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	14,410	+/-1,749	6.3%	+/-0.8
Families	153,078	+/-4,305	153,078	(X)
Less than \$10,000	4,827	+/-949	3.2%	+/-0.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3,079	+/-996	2.0%	+/-0.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8,256	+/-1,565	5.4%	+/-1.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10,912	+/-1,823	7.1%	+/-1.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16,495	+/-1,600	10.8%	+/-1.0
\$50,000 to \$74,999	27,381	+/-2,590	17.9%	+/-1.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	26,412	+/-2,656	17.3%	+/-1.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	32,959	+/-2,807	21.5%	+/-1.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	13,477	+/-1,532	8.8%	+/-1.0
\$200,000 or more	9,280	+/-1,353	6.1%	+/-0.9
Median family income (dollars)	80,422	+/-2,554	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	94,334	+/-2,685	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	29,769	+/-751	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	74,533	+/-3,933	74,533	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	40,213	+/-3,331	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	51,027	+/-3,000	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	33,109	+/-1,062	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	48,357	+/-1,221	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	36,211	+/-1,333	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	603,547	+/-9,365	603,547	(X)
With health insurance coverage	569,430	+/-9,652	94.3%	+/-0.6
With private health insurance coverage	498,262	+/-11,348	82.6%	+/-1.2
With public health coverage	169,456	+/-7,498	28.1%	+/-1.3
No health insurance coverage	34,117	+/-3,877	5.7%	+/-0.6
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 18 years	130,662	+/-5,326	130,662	(X)
No health insurance coverage	2,922	+/-1,405	2.2%	+/-1.1
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	6.9%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	9.9%	+/-1.6	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	10.7%	+/-5.0	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	3.8%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	4.4%	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	8.5%	+/-5.3	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	18.3%	+/-3.6	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	29.0%	+/-5.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	17.7%	+/-13.2	(X)	(X)
All people	9.4%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	10.8%	+/-2.0	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	10.4%	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	10.0%	+/-2.7	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	10.6%	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	9.0%	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	9.2%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	8.2%	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)
People in families	6.5%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	21.5%	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.
- Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added in 2009 -- please see http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf for more details.
- While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical

test is not appropriate.

6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.



Congressional District 1, Hawaii (111th Congress)

Selected Housing Characteristics: 2009

Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	248,912	+/-3,276	248,912	(X)
Occupied housing units	227,611	+/-3,739	91.4%	+/-1.1
Vacant housing units	21,301	+/-2,676	8.6%	+/-1.1
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.1	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	5.3	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	248,912	+/-3,276	248,912	(X)
1-unit, detached	102,340	+/-3,828	41.1%	+/-1.4
1-unit, attached	16,746	+/-1,914	6.7%	+/-0.8
2 units	6,284	+/-1,455	2.5%	+/-0.6
3 or 4 units	12,622	+/-2,027	5.1%	+/-0.8
5 to 9 units	18,769	+/-2,386	7.5%	+/-1.0
10 to 19 units	14,754	+/-2,117	5.9%	+/-0.9
20 or more units	77,190	+/-3,423	31.0%	+/-1.3
Mobile home	207	+/-209	0.1%	+/-0.1
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	248,912	+/-3,276	248,912	(X)
Built 2005 or later	10,329	+/-1,541	4.1%	+/-0.6
Built 2000 to 2004	14,432	+/-2,085	5.8%	+/-0.8
Built 1990 to 1999	30,203	+/-2,664	12.1%	+/-1.1
Built 1980 to 1989	29,771	+/-2,691	12.0%	+/-1.1
Built 1970 to 1979	68,121	+/-3,552	27.4%	+/-1.4
Built 1960 to 1969	47,721	+/-3,067	19.2%	+/-1.2
Built 1950 to 1959	27,124	+/-2,826	10.9%	+/-1.1
Built 1940 to 1949	10,261	+/-1,425	4.1%	+/-0.6
Built 1939 or earlier	10,950	+/-1,665	4.4%	+/-0.7
ROOMS				
Total housing units	248,912	+/-3,276	248,912	(X)
1 room	13,732	+/-2,218	5.5%	+/-0.9
2 rooms	19,286	+/-2,634	7.7%	+/-1.0
3 rooms	40,102	+/-3,331	16.1%	+/-1.4
4 rooms	53,171	+/-3,324	21.4%	+/-1.3
5 rooms	41,947	+/-3,082	16.9%	+/-1.2
6 rooms	34,631	+/-2,968	13.9%	+/-1.2
7 rooms	19,779	+/-2,231	7.9%	+/-0.9
8 rooms	11,986	+/-1,986	4.8%	+/-0.8
9 rooms or more	14,278	+/-1,594	5.7%	+/-0.6
Median rooms	4.5	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	248,912	+/-3,276	248,912	(X)
No bedroom	14,443	+/-2,191	5.8%	+/-0.9
1 bedroom	40,357	+/-3,265	16.2%	+/-1.3
2 bedrooms	73,870	+/-3,835	29.7%	+/-1.5
3 bedrooms	70,590	+/-3,377	28.4%	+/-1.3
4 bedrooms	33,260	+/-3,029	13.4%	+/-1.2
5 or more bedrooms	16,392	+/-1,979	6.6%	+/-0.8
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	227,611	+/-3,739	227,611	(X)
Owner-occupied	122,873	+/-4,394	54.0%	+/-1.7
Renter-occupied	104,738	+/-4,231	46.0%	+/-1.7
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.93	+/-0.07	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.51	+/-0.08	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	227,611	+/-3,739	227,611	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	96,599	+/-3,782	42.4%	+/-1.5
Moved in 2000 to 2004	40,440	+/-3,112	17.8%	+/-1.3
Moved in 1990 to 1999	34,787	+/-2,102	15.3%	+/-0.9
Moved in 1980 to 1989	19,379	+/-1,629	8.5%	+/-0.7
Moved in 1970 to 1979	16,812	+/-1,460	7.4%	+/-0.7
Moved in 1969 or earlier	19,594	+/-1,763	8.6%	+/-0.7
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	227,611	+/-3,739	227,611	(X)
No vehicles available	27,870	+/-2,677	12.2%	+/-1.2
1 vehicle available	81,194	+/-4,429	35.7%	+/-1.9
2 vehicles available	79,865	+/-4,548	35.1%	+/-1.8
3 or more vehicles available	38,682	+/-2,694	17.0%	+/-1.2
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	227,611	+/-3,739	227,611	(X)
Utility gas	6,322	+/-1,150	2.8%	+/-0.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1,563	+/-426	0.7%	+/-0.2
Electricity	85,760	+/-3,689	37.7%	+/-1.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	60	+/-102	0.0%	+/-0.1
Coal or coke	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
Wood	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
Solar energy	2,763	+/-673	1.2%	+/-0.3
Other fuel	101	+/-117	0.0%	+/-0.1
No fuel used	131,042	+/-4,639	57.6%	+/-1.6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	227,611	+/-3,739	227,611	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1,225	+/-609	0.5%	+/-0.3
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	3,726	+/-968	1.6%	+/-0.4
No telephone service available	5,634	+/-1,428	2.5%	+/-0.6
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	227,611	+/-3,739	227,611	(X)
1.00 or less	208,058	+/-4,170	91.4%	+/-1.0
1.01 to 1.50	11,122	+/-1,749	4.9%	+/-0.8
1.51 or more	8,431	+/-1,657	3.7%	+/-0.7
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	122,873	+/-4,394	122,873	(X)
Less than \$50,000	984	+/-450	0.8%	+/-0.4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,281	+/-435	1.0%	+/-0.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	927	+/-384	0.8%	+/-0.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,520	+/-550	1.2%	+/-0.5
\$200,000 to \$299,999	12,060	+/-1,589	9.8%	+/-1.3
\$300,000 to \$499,999	36,588	+/-2,580	29.8%	+/-1.7
\$500,000 to \$999,999	58,622	+/-3,320	47.7%	+/-2.1
\$1,000,000 or more	10,891	+/-1,402	8.9%	+/-1.1
Median (dollars)	548,900	+/-11,604	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate 122,873	Margin of Error +/-4,394	Percent 122,873	Margin of Error (X)
Housing units with a mortgage	85,697	+/-3,447	69.7%	+/-1.6
Housing units without a mortgage	37,176	+/-2,549	30.3%	+/-1.6
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	85,697	+/-3,447	85,697	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
\$300 to \$499	486	+/-250	0.6%	+/-0.3
\$500 to \$699	879	+/-328	1.0%	+/-0.4
\$700 to \$999	3,552	+/-828	4.1%	+/-1.0
\$1,000 to \$1,499	13,359	+/-1,586	15.6%	+/-1.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999	13,349	+/-1,458	15.6%	+/-1.8
\$2,000 or more	54,072	+/-3,640	63.1%	+/-2.5
Median (dollars)	2,406	+/-68	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	37,176	+/-2,549	37,176	(X)
Less than \$100	164	+/-159	0.4%	+/-0.4
\$100 to \$199	1,002	+/-385	2.7%	+/-1.0
\$200 to \$299	3,576	+/-761	9.6%	+/-2.0
\$300 to \$399	6,471	+/-925	17.4%	+/-2.2
\$400 or more	25,963	+/-2,230	69.8%	+/-3.1
Median (dollars)	495	+/-16	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	85,554	+/-3,465	85,554	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	20,790	+/-1,816	24.3%	+/-2.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	13,196	+/-1,695	15.4%	+/-1.9
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10,060	+/-1,390	11.8%	+/-1.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	8,095	+/-1,253	9.5%	+/-1.5
35.0 percent or more	33,413	+/-2,927	39.1%	+/-2.7
Not computed	143	+/-136	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	36,831	+/-2,491	36,831	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	17,556	+/-1,719	47.7%	+/-3.5
10.0 to 14.9 percent	7,540	+/-1,093	20.5%	+/-2.7
15.0 to 19.9 percent	3,185	+/-713	8.6%	+/-1.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,006	+/-653	5.4%	+/-1.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,705	+/-544	4.6%	+/-1.4
30.0 to 34.9 percent	872	+/-386	2.4%	+/-1.0
35.0 percent or more	3,967	+/-971	10.8%	+/-2.6
Not computed	345	+/-234	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	99,396	+/-4,045	99,396	(X)
Less than \$200	1,688	+/-608	1.7%	+/-0.6
\$200 to \$299	1,567	+/-636	1.6%	+/-0.6
\$300 to \$499	3,976	+/-1,180	4.0%	+/-1.2
\$500 to \$749	9,353	+/-1,564	9.4%	+/-1.5
\$750 to \$999	14,918	+/-2,100	15.0%	+/-1.9
\$1,000 to \$1,499	28,777	+/-3,044	29.0%	+/-2.9
\$1,500 or more	39,117	+/-3,471	39.4%	+/-3.0
Median (dollars)	1,298	+/-55	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	5,342	+/-1,262	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	97,159	+/-4,212	97,159	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	8,395	+/-1,450	8.6%	+/-1.5
15.0 to 19.9 percent	10,326	+/-1,617	10.6%	+/-1.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	11,613	+/-1,867	12.0%	+/-1.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11,336	+/-1,767	11.7%	+/-1.8
30.0 to 34.9 percent	10,542	+/-1,765	10.9%	+/-1.7
35.0 percent or more	44,947	+/-3,400	46.3%	+/-3.0
Not computed	7,579	+/-1,508	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented

through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Rooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Bedrooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "0 bedrooms" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- The 2009 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "no" category and underreporting those who did not have telephone service available. For more information please see [Errata Note #53](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.
- The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.
- While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



Congressional District 1, Hawaii (111th Congress)

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2009

Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	641,489	+/-9,397	641,489	(X)
Male	325,714	+/-5,383	50.8%	+/-0.5
Female	315,775	+/-5,747	49.2%	+/-0.5
Under 5 years	40,705	+/-2,381	6.3%	+/-0.3
5 to 9 years	32,951	+/-2,992	5.1%	+/-0.5
10 to 14 years	37,304	+/-2,606	5.8%	+/-0.4
15 to 19 years	33,978	+/-2,850	5.3%	+/-0.4
20 to 24 years	46,174	+/-2,833	7.2%	+/-0.4
25 to 34 years	96,917	+/-4,032	15.1%	+/-0.6
35 to 44 years	87,917	+/-3,513	13.7%	+/-0.5
45 to 54 years	85,286	+/-2,892	13.3%	+/-0.4
55 to 59 years	38,191	+/-2,185	6.0%	+/-0.3
60 to 64 years	37,592	+/-2,076	5.9%	+/-0.3
65 to 74 years	46,254	+/-1,862	7.2%	+/-0.3
75 to 84 years	40,259	+/-2,366	6.3%	+/-0.4
85 years and over	17,961	+/-1,691	2.8%	+/-0.3
Median age (years)	38.8	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	510,569	+/-6,938	79.6%	+/-0.7
21 years and over	488,821	+/-6,614	76.2%	+/-0.7
62 years and over	123,241	+/-3,003	19.2%	+/-0.5
65 years and over	104,474	+/-3,094	16.3%	+/-0.5
18 years and over	510,569	+/-6,938	510,569	(X)
Male	257,214	+/-4,340	50.4%	+/-0.5
Female	253,355	+/-4,049	49.6%	+/-0.5
65 years and over	104,474	+/-3,094	104,474	(X)
Male	44,564	+/-1,438	42.7%	+/-0.7
Female	59,910	+/-2,012	57.3%	+/-0.7
RACE				
Total population	641,489	+/-9,397	641,489	(X)
One race	512,032	+/-11,308	79.8%	+/-1.4
Two or more races	129,457	+/-9,287	20.2%	+/-1.4
One race	512,032	+/-11,308	79.8%	+/-1.4
White	134,996	+/-6,946	21.0%	+/-1.0
Black or African American	18,453	+/-4,213	2.9%	+/-0.7
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,406	+/-970	0.2%	+/-0.2
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	313,239	+/-9,315	48.8%	+/-1.3
Asian Indian	1,297	+/-824	0.2%	+/-0.1
Chinese	46,150	+/-5,053	7.2%	+/-0.8
Filipino	95,941	+/-8,090	15.0%	+/-1.2
Japanese	114,347	+/-4,996	17.8%	+/-0.8
Korean	17,497	+/-2,948	2.7%	+/-0.5
Vietnamese	7,800	+/-2,483	1.2%	+/-0.4
Other Asian	30,207	+/-3,138	4.7%	+/-0.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	39,617	+/-4,554	6.2%	+/-0.7
Native Hawaiian	16,001	+/-2,767	2.5%	+/-0.4
Guamanian or Chamorro	921	+/-622	0.1%	+/-0.1
Samoan	8,316	+/-3,039	1.3%	+/-0.5
Other Pacific Islander	14,379	+/-4,354	2.2%	+/-0.7
Some other race	4,321	+/-1,481	0.7%	+/-0.2
Two or more races	129,457	+/-9,287	20.2%	+/-1.4
White and Black or African American	6,687	+/-3,949	1.0%	+/-0.6
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	4,015	+/-717	0.6%	+/-0.1
White and Asian	32,149	+/-4,335	5.0%	+/-0.7
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	672	+/-763	0.1%	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	641,489	+/-9,397	641,489	(X)
White	233,204	+/-9,481	36.4%	+/-1.3
Black or African American	30,405	+/-4,169	4.7%	+/-0.6
American Indian and Alaska Native	12,049	+/-2,621	1.9%	+/-0.4
Asian	411,492	+/-9,090	64.1%	+/-1.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	115,200	+/-8,031	18.0%	+/-1.2
Some other race	13,343	+/-2,990	2.1%	+/-0.5
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	641,489	+/-9,397	641,489	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	46,534	+/-3,947	7.3%	+/-0.6
Mexican	13,905	+/-2,833	2.2%	+/-0.4
Puerto Rican	13,492	+/-4,052	2.1%	+/-0.6
Cuban	1,351	+/-1,271	0.2%	+/-0.2
Other Hispanic or Latino	17,786	+/-3,588	2.8%	+/-0.6
Not Hispanic or Latino	594,955	+/-9,203	92.7%	+/-0.6
White alone	123,829	+/-6,122	19.3%	+/-0.9
Black or African American alone	17,017	+/-3,969	2.7%	+/-0.6
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	537	+/-395	0.1%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	306,735	+/-8,796	47.8%	+/-1.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	38,044	+/-4,349	5.9%	+/-0.7
Some other race alone	1,377	+/-706	0.2%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	107,416	+/-8,606	16.7%	+/-1.3
Two races including Some other race	1,105	+/-632	0.2%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	106,311	+/-8,379	16.6%	+/-1.3
Total housing units	248,912	+/-3,276	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)

·The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

·While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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