



Hilo, HI Micro Area

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2009

Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	65,798	+/-2,033	65,798	(X)
Family households (families)	43,172	+/-1,985	65.6%	+/-2.9
With own children under 18 years	17,941	+/-1,821	27.3%	+/-2.6
Married-couple family	30,270	+/-1,884	46.0%	+/-3.1
With own children under 18 years	10,990	+/-1,378	16.7%	+/-2.1
Male householder, no wife present, family	4,301	+/-1,128	6.5%	+/-1.7
With own children under 18 years	2,280	+/-849	3.5%	+/-1.3
Female householder, no husband present, family	8,601	+/-1,570	13.1%	+/-2.3
With own children under 18 years	4,671	+/-1,346	7.1%	+/-2.0
Nonfamily households	22,626	+/-2,248	34.4%	+/-2.9
Householder living alone	16,984	+/-2,008	25.8%	+/-2.8
65 years and over	5,981	+/-1,121	9.1%	+/-1.6
Households with one or more people under 18 years	21,462	+/-1,924	32.6%	+/-2.7
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	18,504	+/-1,219	28.1%	+/-1.8
Average household size	2.64	+/-0.08	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.20	+/-0.14	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	173,419	+/-3,041	173,419	(X)
Householder	65,798	+/-2,033	37.9%	+/-1.1
Spouse	30,425	+/-1,949	17.5%	+/-1.2
Child	46,886	+/-2,627	27.0%	+/-1.3
Other relatives	17,481	+/-2,649	10.1%	+/-1.5
Nonrelatives	12,829	+/-1,885	7.4%	+/-1.1
Unmarried partner	5,792	+/-1,021	3.3%	+/-0.6
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	72,882	+/-622	72,882	(X)
Never married	26,105	+/-1,464	35.8%	+/-2.0
Now married, except separated	34,333	+/-2,073	47.1%	+/-2.9
Separated	2,508	+/-888	3.4%	+/-1.2
Widowed	1,446	+/-488	2.0%	+/-0.7
Divorced	8,490	+/-1,518	11.6%	+/-2.1
Females 15 years and over	71,403	+/-482	71,403	(X)
Never married	21,710	+/-1,536	30.4%	+/-2.1
Now married, except separated	33,914	+/-2,155	47.5%	+/-3.0
Separated	1,243	+/-494	1.7%	+/-0.7
Widowed	6,402	+/-825	9.0%	+/-1.2
Divorced	8,134	+/-1,182	11.4%	+/-1.7
FERTILITY				

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	2,498	+/-844	2,498	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	1,081	+/-579	43.3%	+/-17.2
Per 1,000 unmarried women	47	+/-25	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	62	+/-21	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	56	+/-65	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	128	+/-48	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	7	+/-8	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	6,388	+/-1,164	6,388	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	1,985	+/-691	31.1%	+/-7.9
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	380	+/-323	5.9%	+/-4.9
1 or 2 years	318	+/-262	5.0%	+/-4.3
3 or 4 years	227	+/-167	3.6%	+/-2.4
5 or more years	1,060	+/-559	16.6%	+/-7.2
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	1,985	+/-691	1,985	(X)
Who are female	1,081	+/-393	54.5%	+/-10.3
Who are married	1,642	+/-712	82.7%	+/-13.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	42,986	+/-1,860	42,986	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	2,889	+/-703	6.7%	+/-1.6
Kindergarten	1,902	+/-657	4.4%	+/-1.5
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	17,719	+/-1,148	41.2%	+/-3.2
High school (grades 9-12)	10,391	+/-1,266	24.2%	+/-2.8
College or graduate school	10,085	+/-1,746	23.5%	+/-3.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	120,968	+/-347	120,968	(X)
Less than 9th grade	3,197	+/-863	2.6%	+/-0.7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6,920	+/-1,259	5.7%	+/-1.0
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	35,650	+/-2,789	29.5%	+/-2.3
Some college, no degree	29,306	+/-2,332	24.2%	+/-1.9
Associate's degree	12,867	+/-1,986	10.6%	+/-1.6
Bachelor's degree	22,503	+/-2,551	18.6%	+/-2.1
Graduate or professional degree	10,525	+/-1,550	8.7%	+/-1.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.6%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.3%	+/-2.4	(X)	(X)
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	136,440	+/-510	136,440	(X)
Civilian veterans	15,536	+/-1,341	11.4%	+/-1.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	174,676	+/-2,869	174,676	(X)
With a disability	22,004	+/-2,673	12.6%	+/-1.5
Under 18 years	40,956	+/-294	40,956	(X)
With a disability	959	+/-539	2.3%	+/-1.3
18 to 64 years	109,299	+/-2,330	109,299	(X)
With a disability	11,480	+/-1,911	10.5%	+/-1.7
65 years and over	24,421	+/-1,266	24,421	(X)
With a disability	9,565	+/-1,454	39.2%	+/-5.6
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	176,361	+/-595	176,361	(X)
Same house	150,606	+/-4,104	85.4%	+/-2.3
Different house in the U.S.	24,976	+/-4,026	14.2%	+/-2.3
Same county	18,257	+/-3,959	10.4%	+/-2.2
Different county	6,719	+/-2,407	3.8%	+/-1.4
Same state	1,018	+/-664	0.6%	+/-0.4
Different state	5,701	+/-2,176	3.2%	+/-1.2
Abroad	779	+/-438	0.4%	+/-0.2
PLACE OF BIRTH				

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate 177,835	Margin of Error *****	Percent 177,835	Margin of Error (X)
Native	161,214	+/-2,457	90.7%	+/-1.4
Born in United States	158,052	+/-2,784	88.9%	+/-1.6
State of residence	104,072	+/-3,395	58.5%	+/-1.9
Different state	53,980	+/-3,183	30.4%	+/-1.8
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	3,162	+/-908	1.8%	+/-0.5
Foreign born	16,621	+/-2,457	9.3%	+/-1.4
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	16,621	+/-2,457	16,621	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	7,895	+/-1,559	47.5%	+/-6.8
Not a U.S. citizen	8,726	+/-1,773	52.5%	+/-6.8
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	19,783	+/-2,784	19,783	(X)
Native	3,162	+/-908	3,162	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	691	+/-432	21.9%	+/-13.1
Entered before 2000	2,471	+/-861	78.1%	+/-13.1
Foreign born	16,621	+/-2,457	16,621	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	4,582	+/-1,349	27.6%	+/-6.8
Entered before 2000	12,039	+/-2,070	72.4%	+/-6.8
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	N	N	N	(X)
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	166,173	+/-4	166,173	(X)
English only	136,909	+/-3,917	82.4%	+/-2.4
Language other than English	29,264	+/-3,916	17.6%	+/-2.4
Speak English less than "very well"	9,123	+/-1,780	5.5%	+/-1.1
Spanish	4,484	+/-1,731	2.7%	+/-1.0
Speak English less than "very well"	1,289	+/-623	0.8%	+/-0.4
Other Indo-European languages	3,491	+/-1,146	2.1%	+/-0.7
Speak English less than "very well"	492	+/-264	0.3%	+/-0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	21,149	+/-3,202	12.7%	+/-1.9
Speak English less than "very well"	7,342	+/-1,553	4.4%	+/-0.9
Other languages	140	+/-154	0.1%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	177,835	*****	177,835	(X)
American	1,817	+/-918	1.0%	+/-0.5
Arab	350	+/-561	0.2%	+/-0.3
Czech	376	+/-278	0.2%	+/-0.2
Danish	580	+/-344	0.3%	+/-0.2
Dutch	2,967	+/-1,644	1.7%	+/-0.9
English	10,035	+/-2,093	5.6%	+/-1.2
French (except Basque)	6,917	+/-2,310	3.9%	+/-1.3
French Canadian	121	+/-156	0.1%	+/-0.1
German	17,911	+/-2,813	10.1%	+/-1.6
Greek	85	+/-131	0.0%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	512	+/-411	0.3%	+/-0.2
Irish	12,695	+/-2,382	7.1%	+/-1.3
Italian	3,282	+/-1,065	1.8%	+/-0.6
Lithuanian	443	+/-468	0.2%	+/-0.3
Norwegian	1,553	+/-674	0.9%	+/-0.4
Polish	2,575	+/-1,266	1.4%	+/-0.7
Portuguese	14,756	+/-2,230	8.3%	+/-1.3
Russian	713	+/-685	0.4%	+/-0.4
Scotch-Irish	2,412	+/-932	1.4%	+/-0.5
Scottish	2,138	+/-835	1.2%	+/-0.5
Slovak	156	+/-184	0.1%	+/-0.1

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	224	+/-264	0.1%	+/-0.1
Swedish	2,553	+/-1,353	1.4%	+/-0.8
Swiss	894	+/-808	0.5%	+/-0.5
Ukrainian	308	+/-333	0.2%	+/-0.2
Welsh	1,093	+/-962	0.6%	+/-0.5
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	320	+/-378	0.2%	+/-0.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).
- Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.
- The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the [Evaluation Report Covering Disability](#).
- Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.
- While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	141,522	+/-645	141,522	(X)
In labor force	92,279	+/-2,942	65.2%	+/-2.1
Civilian labor force	91,840	+/-3,024	64.9%	+/-2.2
Employed	81,278	+/-2,990	57.4%	+/-2.2
Unemployed	10,562	+/-1,709	7.5%	+/-1.2
Armed Forces	439	+/-449	0.3%	+/-0.3
Not in labor force	49,243	+/-3,093	34.8%	+/-2.1
Civilian labor force	91,840	+/-3,024	91,840	(X)
Percent Unemployed	11.5%	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	70,614	+/-489	70,614	(X)
In labor force	44,101	+/-1,769	62.5%	+/-2.5
Civilian labor force	44,101	+/-1,769	62.5%	+/-2.5
Employed	40,128	+/-1,723	56.8%	+/-2.4
Own children under 6 years	12,987	+/-473	12,987	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	9,345	+/-956	72.0%	+/-7.3
Own children 6 to 17 years	25,218	+/-1,007	25,218	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	19,147	+/-1,638	75.9%	+/-6.1
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	79,332	+/-3,076	79,332	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	56,311	+/-3,071	71.0%	+/-3.0
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	10,294	+/-1,760	13.0%	+/-2.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1,109	+/-453	1.4%	+/-0.6
Walked	2,659	+/-1,104	3.4%	+/-1.4
Other means	1,963	+/-1,020	2.5%	+/-1.3
Worked at home	6,996	+/-1,461	8.8%	+/-1.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.0	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	81,278	+/-2,990	81,278	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,854	+/-2,408	30.6%	+/-2.9
Service occupations	18,559	+/-2,023	22.8%	+/-2.2
Sales and office occupations	21,524	+/-2,020	26.5%	+/-2.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	990	+/-445	1.2%	+/-0.5
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	8,569	+/-1,481	10.5%	+/-1.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	6,782	+/-1,313	8.3%	+/-1.6
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	81,278	+/-2,990	81,278	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	3,198	+/-1,004	3.9%	+/-1.2
Construction	7,817	+/-1,626	9.6%	+/-2.0
Manufacturing	2,516	+/-944	3.1%	+/-1.1
Wholesale trade	2,411	+/-921	3.0%	+/-1.1
Retail trade	10,653	+/-1,392	13.1%	+/-1.8
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	3,357	+/-780	4.1%	+/-1.0
Information	532	+/-288	0.7%	+/-0.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5,359	+/-1,261	6.6%	+/-1.5
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	8,027	+/-1,274	9.9%	+/-1.5
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	16,640	+/-1,605	20.5%	+/-2.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	12,654	+/-1,944	15.6%	+/-2.3
Other services, except public administration	3,575	+/-1,165	4.4%	+/-1.4
Public administration	4,539	+/-1,096	5.6%	+/-1.3
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	81,278	+/-2,990	81,278	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	53,071	+/-2,861	65.3%	+/-2.8
Government workers	16,492	+/-1,673	20.3%	+/-2.0
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	11,613	+/-1,991	14.3%	+/-2.3
Unpaid family workers	102	+/-129	0.1%	+/-0.2
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	65,798	+/-2,033	65,798	(X)
Less than \$10,000	4,398	+/-863	6.7%	+/-1.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4,266	+/-1,114	6.5%	+/-1.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6,862	+/-1,281	10.4%	+/-1.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6,613	+/-1,444	10.1%	+/-2.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8,635	+/-1,727	13.1%	+/-2.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	12,630	+/-1,774	19.2%	+/-2.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10,508	+/-1,630	16.0%	+/-2.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7,529	+/-1,199	11.4%	+/-1.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,485	+/-911	3.8%	+/-1.4
\$200,000 or more	1,872	+/-625	2.8%	+/-0.9
Median household income (dollars)	53,828	+/-4,636	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	67,939	+/-4,143	(X)	(X)
With earnings	52,203	+/-1,913	79.3%	+/-2.0
Mean earnings (dollars)	63,762	+/-4,352	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	21,548	+/-1,652	32.7%	+/-2.4
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,986	+/-975	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	13,561	+/-1,186	20.6%	+/-1.9
Mean retirement income (dollars)	22,856	+/-2,983	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	2,950	+/-720	4.5%	+/-1.1
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,037	+/-1,205	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	3,624	+/-991	5.5%	+/-1.4
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	5,775	+/-1,213	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	8,320	+/-1,474	12.6%	+/-2.1
Families				
Families	43,172	+/-1,985	43,172	(X)
Less than \$10,000	1,124	+/-489	2.6%	+/-1.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,000	+/-844	4.6%	+/-1.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4,236	+/-1,253	9.8%	+/-2.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,899	+/-943	9.0%	+/-2.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4,951	+/-1,013	11.5%	+/-2.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8,937	+/-1,515	20.7%	+/-3.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	8,333	+/-1,559	19.3%	+/-3.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6,240	+/-1,088	14.5%	+/-2.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,213	+/-858	5.1%	+/-2.0
\$200,000 or more	1,239	+/-526	2.9%	+/-1.2
Median family income (dollars)	64,385	+/-4,762	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	76,587	+/-5,445	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	25,580	+/-1,555	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households				
Nonfamily households	22,626	+/-2,248	22,626	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	30,517	+/-3,927	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	46,518	+/-6,360	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	27,401	+/-1,506	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	36,876	+/-2,360	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	35,989	+/-3,049	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	174,676	+/-2,869	174,676	(X)
With health insurance coverage	156,523	+/-3,353	89.6%	+/-1.5
With private health insurance coverage	121,324	+/-5,001	69.5%	+/-2.9
With public health coverage	60,326	+/-4,349	34.5%	+/-2.4
No health insurance coverage	18,153	+/-2,717	10.4%	+/-1.5
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 18 years	40,956	+/-294	40,956	(X)
No health insurance coverage	1,245	+/-558	3.0%	+/-1.4
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	9.7%	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	15.9%	+/-3.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	17.6%	+/-9.9	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	6.1%	+/-2.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	8.2%	+/-3.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	16.0%	+/-14.7	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	18.4%	+/-6.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	27.8%	+/-9.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	16.2%	+/-16.0	(X)	(X)
All people	14.4%	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	20.4%	+/-4.8	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	19.5%	+/-4.8	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	21.7%	+/-8.1	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	18.7%	+/-5.6	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	12.6%	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	13.8%	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	7.3%	+/-2.7	(X)	(X)
People in families	10.7%	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	29.1%	+/-4.0	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.
- Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added in 2009 -- please see http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf for more details.
- While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical

test is not appropriate.

6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.



Hilo, HI Micro Area

Selected Housing Characteristics: 2009

Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	80,631	+/-1,152	80,631	(X)
Occupied housing units	65,798	+/-2,033	81.6%	+/-2.4
Vacant housing units	14,833	+/-1,972	18.4%	+/-2.4
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.9	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	12.3	+/-4.3	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	80,631	+/-1,152	80,631	(X)
1-unit, detached	60,458	+/-1,865	75.0%	+/-2.2
1-unit, attached	1,574	+/-798	2.0%	+/-1.0
2 units	2,771	+/-723	3.4%	+/-0.9
3 or 4 units	1,932	+/-829	2.4%	+/-1.0
5 to 9 units	5,805	+/-1,405	7.2%	+/-1.7
10 to 19 units	3,009	+/-1,079	3.7%	+/-1.3
20 or more units	4,913	+/-1,212	6.1%	+/-1.5
Mobile home	169	+/-212	0.2%	+/-0.3
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	80,631	+/-1,152	80,631	(X)
Built 2005 or later	3,606	+/-960	4.5%	+/-1.2
Built 2000 to 2004	9,113	+/-1,442	11.3%	+/-1.8
Built 1990 to 1999	14,800	+/-1,860	18.4%	+/-2.3
Built 1980 to 1989	16,312	+/-1,960	20.2%	+/-2.3
Built 1970 to 1979	18,507	+/-2,082	23.0%	+/-2.6
Built 1960 to 1969	6,640	+/-1,221	8.2%	+/-1.5
Built 1950 to 1959	3,567	+/-917	4.4%	+/-1.1
Built 1940 to 1949	4,017	+/-918	5.0%	+/-1.1
Built 1939 or earlier	4,069	+/-1,085	5.0%	+/-1.3
ROOMS				
Total housing units	80,631	+/-1,152	80,631	(X)
1 room	3,266	+/-943	4.1%	+/-1.2
2 rooms	4,482	+/-1,232	5.6%	+/-1.5
3 rooms	11,285	+/-1,646	14.0%	+/-2.0
4 rooms	18,547	+/-2,025	23.0%	+/-2.5
5 rooms	18,763	+/-2,071	23.3%	+/-2.6
6 rooms	11,739	+/-1,656	14.6%	+/-2.1
7 rooms	6,981	+/-1,141	8.7%	+/-1.4
8 rooms	2,539	+/-838	3.1%	+/-1.0
9 rooms or more	3,029	+/-781	3.8%	+/-1.0
Median rooms	4.6	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	80,631	+/-1,152	80,631	(X)
No bedroom	3,496	+/-1,000	4.3%	+/-1.2
1 bedroom	7,157	+/-1,522	8.9%	+/-1.9
2 bedrooms	20,940	+/-1,873	26.0%	+/-2.2
3 bedrooms	36,984	+/-2,181	45.9%	+/-2.8
4 bedrooms	8,737	+/-1,351	10.8%	+/-1.7
5 or more bedrooms	3,317	+/-905	4.1%	+/-1.1
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	65,798	+/-2,033	65,798	(X)
Owner-occupied	41,528	+/-1,779	63.1%	+/-3.0
Renter-occupied	24,270	+/-2,400	36.9%	+/-3.0
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.63	+/-0.13	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.64	+/-0.18	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	65,798	+/-2,033	65,798	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	24,327	+/-2,150	37.0%	+/-2.9
Moved in 2000 to 2004	12,766	+/-1,667	19.4%	+/-2.3
Moved in 1990 to 1999	12,876	+/-1,472	19.6%	+/-2.4
Moved in 1980 to 1989	7,784	+/-1,363	11.8%	+/-2.1
Moved in 1970 to 1979	4,494	+/-877	6.8%	+/-1.3
Moved in 1969 or earlier	3,551	+/-675	5.4%	+/-1.0
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	65,798	+/-2,033	65,798	(X)
No vehicles available	3,326	+/-871	5.1%	+/-1.3
1 vehicle available	21,611	+/-2,074	32.8%	+/-2.9
2 vehicles available	25,289	+/-2,242	38.4%	+/-3.2
3 or more vehicles available	15,572	+/-1,590	23.7%	+/-2.4
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	65,798	+/-2,033	65,798	(X)
Utility gas	757	+/-407	1.2%	+/-0.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1,519	+/-651	2.3%	+/-1.0
Electricity	11,842	+/-1,556	18.0%	+/-2.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8	+/-14	0.0%	+/-0.1
Coal or coke	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.3
Wood	2,776	+/-807	4.2%	+/-1.2
Solar energy	528	+/-264	0.8%	+/-0.4
Other fuel	82	+/-119	0.1%	+/-0.2
No fuel used	48,286	+/-2,392	73.4%	+/-2.8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	65,798	+/-2,033	65,798	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1,025	+/-421	1.6%	+/-0.6
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	870	+/-343	1.3%	+/-0.5
No telephone service available	1,391	+/-640	2.1%	+/-1.0
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	65,798	+/-2,033	65,798	(X)
1.00 or less	60,789	+/-2,160	92.4%	+/-1.6
1.01 to 1.50	3,107	+/-913	4.7%	+/-1.4
1.51 or more	1,902	+/-643	2.9%	+/-1.0
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	41,528	+/-1,779	41,528	(X)
Less than \$50,000	1,605	+/-525	3.9%	+/-1.3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,475	+/-541	3.6%	+/-1.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,435	+/-436	3.5%	+/-1.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,616	+/-787	8.7%	+/-1.8
\$200,000 to \$299,999	8,916	+/-1,422	21.5%	+/-3.3
\$300,000 to \$499,999	13,233	+/-1,555	31.9%	+/-3.7
\$500,000 to \$999,999	9,139	+/-1,419	22.0%	+/-3.2
\$1,000,000 or more	2,109	+/-752	5.1%	+/-1.8
Median (dollars)	349,300	+/-19,313	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	41,528	+/-1,779	41,528	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	26,261	+/-1,861	63.2%	+/-3.2
Housing units without a mortgage	15,267	+/-1,380	36.8%	+/-3.2
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	26,261	+/-1,861	26,261	(X)
Less than \$300	200	+/-209	0.8%	+/-0.8
\$300 to \$499	597	+/-307	2.3%	+/-1.2
\$500 to \$699	924	+/-329	3.5%	+/-1.3
\$700 to \$999	3,304	+/-924	12.6%	+/-3.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	5,784	+/-1,180	22.0%	+/-4.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999	4,818	+/-1,131	18.3%	+/-4.2
\$2,000 or more	10,634	+/-1,826	40.5%	+/-5.9
Median (dollars)	1,693	+/-117	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	15,267	+/-1,380	15,267	(X)
Less than \$100	684	+/-314	4.5%	+/-2.0
\$100 to \$199	3,477	+/-860	22.8%	+/-4.8
\$200 to \$299	3,015	+/-759	19.7%	+/-4.9
\$300 to \$399	2,309	+/-809	15.1%	+/-4.9
\$400 or more	5,782	+/-996	37.9%	+/-5.9
Median (dollars)	323	+/-43	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	26,139	+/-1,851	26,139	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	7,504	+/-1,350	28.7%	+/-5.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,971	+/-732	11.4%	+/-2.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,734	+/-767	10.5%	+/-2.9
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2,762	+/-866	10.6%	+/-3.3
35.0 percent or more	10,168	+/-1,798	38.9%	+/-5.5
Not computed	122	+/-159	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	15,031	+/-1,400	15,031	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	8,540	+/-1,067	56.8%	+/-6.1
10.0 to 14.9 percent	2,015	+/-726	13.4%	+/-4.3
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,774	+/-639	11.8%	+/-4.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	596	+/-257	4.0%	+/-1.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	348	+/-301	2.3%	+/-2.0
30.0 to 34.9 percent	376	+/-254	2.5%	+/-1.7
35.0 percent or more	1,382	+/-587	9.2%	+/-3.7
Not computed	236	+/-172	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	21,439	+/-2,168	21,439	(X)
Less than \$200	350	+/-169	1.6%	+/-0.8
\$200 to \$299	1,039	+/-491	4.8%	+/-2.2
\$300 to \$499	861	+/-428	4.0%	+/-1.9
\$500 to \$749	2,848	+/-813	13.3%	+/-4.0
\$750 to \$999	4,477	+/-1,211	20.9%	+/-5.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499	6,802	+/-1,499	31.7%	+/-5.6
\$1,500 or more	5,062	+/-1,235	23.6%	+/-5.2
Median (dollars)	1,058	+/-57	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	2,831	+/-846	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	21,217	+/-2,141	21,217	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	2,861	+/-1,158	13.5%	+/-5.2
15.0 to 19.9 percent	2,828	+/-1,038	13.3%	+/-4.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,144	+/-791	10.1%	+/-3.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,907	+/-706	9.0%	+/-3.4
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,886	+/-885	8.9%	+/-3.9
35.0 percent or more	9,591	+/-1,557	45.2%	+/-5.9
Not computed	3,053	+/-911	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented

through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Rooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Bedrooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "0 bedrooms" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- The 2009 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "no" category and underreporting those who did not have telephone service available. For more information please see [Errata Note #53](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.
- The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.
- While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



Hilo, HI Micro Area

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2009

Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	177,835	*****	177,835	(X)
Male	90,758	+/-467	51.0%	+/-0.3
Female	87,077	+/-467	49.0%	+/-0.3
Under 5 years	11,662	+/-4	6.6%	+/-0.1
5 to 9 years	10,703	+/-1,213	6.0%	+/-0.7
10 to 14 years	11,185	+/-1,162	6.3%	+/-0.7
15 to 19 years	12,814	+/-1,060	7.2%	+/-0.6
20 to 24 years	10,503	+/-938	5.9%	+/-0.5
25 to 34 years	22,758	+/-621	12.8%	+/-0.3
35 to 44 years	20,739	+/-730	11.7%	+/-0.4
45 to 54 years	26,451	+/-637	14.9%	+/-0.4
55 to 59 years	14,127	+/-1,200	7.9%	+/-0.7
60 to 64 years	11,742	+/-1,222	6.6%	+/-0.7
65 to 74 years	13,592	+/-503	7.6%	+/-0.3
75 to 84 years	7,747	+/-822	4.4%	+/-0.5
85 years and over	3,812	+/-848	2.1%	+/-0.5
Median age (years)	39.3	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	136,879	+/-294	77.0%	+/-0.2
21 years and over	129,417	+/-1,181	72.8%	+/-0.7
62 years and over	30,987	+/-994	17.4%	+/-0.6
65 years and over	25,151	+/-517	14.1%	+/-0.3
18 years and over	136,879	+/-294	136,879	(X)
Male	68,521	+/-466	50.1%	+/-0.3
Female	68,358	+/-282	49.9%	+/-0.3
65 years and over	25,151	+/-517	25,151	(X)
Male	11,629	+/-423	46.2%	+/-0.9
Female	13,522	+/-237	53.8%	+/-0.9
RACE				
Total population	177,835	*****	177,835	(X)
One race	129,208	+/-4,099	72.7%	+/-2.3
Two or more races	48,627	+/-4,099	27.3%	+/-2.3
One race	129,208	+/-4,099	72.7%	+/-2.3
White	62,089	+/-1,911	34.9%	+/-1.1
Black or African American	1,527	+/-603	0.9%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	542	+/-230	0.3%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	41,050	+/-2,992	23.1%	+/-1.7
Asian Indian	246	+/-264	0.1%	+/-0.1
Chinese	1,597	+/-717	0.9%	+/-0.4
Filipino	17,227	+/-3,346	9.7%	+/-1.9
Japanese	18,123	+/-2,126	10.2%	+/-1.2
Korean	639	+/-373	0.4%	+/-0.2
Vietnamese	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other Asian	3,218	+/-920	1.8%	+/-0.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	19,638	+/-1,434	11.0%	+/-0.8
Native Hawaiian	15,288	+/-1,987	8.6%	+/-1.1
Guamanian or Chamorro	129	+/-100	0.1%	+/-0.1
Samoan	1,400	+/-1,153	0.8%	+/-0.6
Other Pacific Islander	2,821	+/-1,384	1.6%	+/-0.8
Some other race	4,362	+/-1,618	2.5%	+/-0.9
Two or more races	48,627	+/-4,099	27.3%	+/-2.3
White and Black or African American	166	+/-199	0.1%	+/-0.1
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	3,176	+/-1,447	1.8%	+/-0.8
White and Asian	7,915	+/-1,834	4.5%	+/-1.0
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	177,835	*****	177,835	(X)
White	95,602	+/-3,522	53.8%	+/-2.0
Black or African American	3,870	+/-1,122	2.2%	+/-0.6
American Indian and Alaska Native	6,918	+/-2,072	3.9%	+/-1.2
Asian	76,891	+/-1,653	43.2%	+/-0.9
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	54,329	+/-3,855	30.6%	+/-2.2
Some other race	7,741	+/-2,104	4.4%	+/-1.2
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	177,835	*****	177,835	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	21,180	*****	11.9%	*****
Mexican	6,596	+/-1,673	3.7%	+/-0.9
Puerto Rican	8,223	+/-1,867	4.6%	+/-1.1
Cuban	124	+/-157	0.1%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	6,237	+/-1,756	3.5%	+/-1.0
Not Hispanic or Latino	156,655	*****	88.1%	*****
White alone	58,589	+/-1,043	32.9%	+/-0.6
Black or African American alone	1,325	+/-490	0.7%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	442	+/-193	0.2%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	39,594	+/-2,923	22.3%	+/-1.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	19,034	+/-1,409	10.7%	+/-0.8
Some other race alone	1,020	+/-1,000	0.6%	+/-0.6
Two or more races	36,651	+/-3,452	20.6%	+/-1.9
Two races including Some other race	296	+/-273	0.2%	+/-0.2
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	36,355	+/-3,458	20.4%	+/-1.9
Total housing units	80,631	+/-1,152	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)
- The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.
- While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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