



PUMA5 00303, Hawaii

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2009

Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	36,752	+/-1,974	36,752	(X)
Family households (families)	27,532	+/-1,823	74.9%	+/-3.3
With own children under 18 years	8,981	+/-1,475	24.4%	+/-4.0
Married-couple family	21,605	+/-1,565	58.8%	+/-3.6
With own children under 18 years	7,583	+/-1,234	20.6%	+/-3.4
Male householder, no wife present, family	1,895	+/-907	5.2%	+/-2.4
With own children under 18 years	543	+/-534	1.5%	+/-1.4
Female householder, no husband present, family	4,032	+/-916	11.0%	+/-2.4
With own children under 18 years	855	+/-472	2.3%	+/-1.3
Nonfamily households	9,220	+/-1,344	25.1%	+/-3.3
Householder living alone	6,363	+/-1,061	17.3%	+/-2.7
65 years and over	2,482	+/-565	6.8%	+/-1.5
Households with one or more people under 18 years	10,659	+/-1,533	29.0%	+/-4.1
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	14,611	+/-1,622	39.8%	+/-3.9
Average household size	2.79	+/-0.12	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.13	+/-0.15	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	102,469	+/-6,006	102,469	(X)
Householder	36,752	+/-1,974	35.9%	+/-1.6
Spouse	21,590	+/-1,709	21.1%	+/-1.5
Child	26,614	+/-3,179	26.0%	+/-2.4
Other relatives	10,519	+/-2,391	10.3%	+/-2.1
Nonrelatives	6,994	+/-1,857	6.8%	+/-1.7
Unmarried partner	1,799	+/-519	1.8%	+/-0.5
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	43,799	+/-3,449	43,799	(X)
Never married	15,092	+/-2,627	34.5%	+/-4.2
Now married, except separated	24,588	+/-1,863	56.1%	+/-4.4
Separated	476	+/-310	1.1%	+/-0.7
Widowed	907	+/-418	2.1%	+/-0.9
Divorced	2,736	+/-729	6.2%	+/-1.5
Females 15 years and over	43,698	+/-2,726	43,698	(X)
Never married	9,285	+/-1,454	21.2%	+/-2.7
Now married, except separated	24,553	+/-1,783	56.2%	+/-3.3
Separated	172	+/-168	0.4%	+/-0.4
Widowed	5,166	+/-1,009	11.8%	+/-2.2
Divorced	4,522	+/-1,102	10.3%	+/-2.4
FERTILITY				

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	831	+/-408	831	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	45	+/-74	5.4%	+/-9.5
Per 1,000 unmarried women	5	+/-8	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	41	+/-19	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-80	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	60	+/-42	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	36	+/-20	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	N	N	N	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	N	N	N	N
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	N	N	N	N
1 or 2 years	N	N	N	N
3 or 4 years	N	N	N	N
5 or more years	N	N	N	N
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	N	N	N	(X)
Who are female	392	+/-296	54.1%	+/-14.2
Who are married	464	+/-495	64.1%	+/-33.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	24,667	+/-3,082	24,667	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	2,348	+/-853	9.5%	+/-3.3
Kindergarten	1,049	+/-529	4.3%	+/-2.2
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	8,741	+/-1,672	35.4%	+/-5.0
High school (grades 9-12)	4,276	+/-1,057	17.3%	+/-3.5
College or graduate school	8,253	+/-1,798	33.5%	+/-6.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	77,624	+/-4,869	77,624	(X)
Less than 9th grade	2,087	+/-739	2.7%	+/-0.9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2,605	+/-836	3.4%	+/-1.0
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	17,943	+/-2,645	23.1%	+/-2.8
Some college, no degree	13,355	+/-2,030	17.2%	+/-2.3
Associate's degree	6,902	+/-1,289	8.9%	+/-1.5
Bachelor's degree	20,291	+/-1,989	26.1%	+/-2.5
Graduate or professional degree	14,441	+/-1,708	18.6%	+/-2.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	94.0%	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	44.7%	+/-3.2	(X)	(X)
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	84,349	+/-5,238	84,349	(X)
Civilian veterans	8,258	+/-1,154	9.8%	+/-1.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	101,810	+/-5,971	101,810	(X)
With a disability	9,806	+/-1,714	9.6%	+/-1.6
Under 18 years	18,206	+/-2,649	18,206	(X)
With a disability	631	+/-456	3.5%	+/-2.4
18 to 64 years	61,761	+/-4,420	61,761	(X)
With a disability	2,647	+/-921	4.3%	+/-1.5
65 years and over	21,843	+/-2,568	21,843	(X)
With a disability	6,528	+/-1,181	29.9%	+/-3.6
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	102,607	+/-5,940	102,607	(X)
Same house	88,647	+/-5,470	86.4%	+/-2.8
Different house in the U.S.	11,970	+/-2,885	11.7%	+/-2.7
Same county	8,553	+/-2,457	8.3%	+/-2.3
Different county	3,417	+/-1,760	3.3%	+/-1.7
Same state	236	+/-283	0.2%	+/-0.3
Different state	3,181	+/-1,749	3.1%	+/-1.7
Abroad	1,990	+/-1,424	1.9%	+/-1.4
PLACE OF BIRTH				

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate 103,214	Margin of Error +/-6,040	Percent 103,214	Margin of Error (X)
Native	86,622	+/-5,025	83.9%	+/-2.0
Born in United States	84,470	+/-4,998	81.8%	+/-2.2
State of residence	59,484	+/-4,188	57.6%	+/-2.7
Different state	24,986	+/-3,107	24.2%	+/-2.7
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	2,152	+/-1,024	2.1%	+/-1.0
Foreign born	16,592	+/-2,488	16.1%	+/-2.0
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	16,592	+/-2,488	16,592	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	10,981	+/-1,925	66.2%	+/-7.8
Not a U.S. citizen	5,611	+/-1,638	33.8%	+/-7.8
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	18,744	+/-2,666	18,744	(X)
Native	2,152	+/-1,024	2,152	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	450	+/-526	20.9%	+/-18.4
Entered before 2000	1,702	+/-720	79.1%	+/-18.4
Foreign born	16,592	+/-2,488	16,592	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	3,884	+/-1,610	23.4%	+/-7.9
Entered before 2000	12,708	+/-1,890	76.6%	+/-7.9
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	N	N	N	(X)
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	N	N	N	(X)
English only	N	N	N	N
Language other than English	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Spanish	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Other Indo-European languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Other languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
ANCESTRY				
Total population	103,214	+/-6,040	103,214	(X)
American	318	+/-301	0.3%	+/-0.3
Arab	50	+/-84	0.0%	+/-0.1
Czech	133	+/-217	0.1%	+/-0.2
Danish	483	+/-413	0.5%	+/-0.4
Dutch	1,711	+/-1,643	1.7%	+/-1.6
English	6,390	+/-1,451	6.2%	+/-1.4
French (except Basque)	1,450	+/-666	1.4%	+/-0.7
French Canadian	432	+/-404	0.4%	+/-0.4
German	7,515	+/-2,052	7.3%	+/-1.9
Greek	210	+/-178	0.2%	+/-0.2
Hungarian	586	+/-588	0.6%	+/-0.6
Irish	5,742	+/-1,680	5.6%	+/-1.6
Italian	1,138	+/-515	1.1%	+/-0.5
Lithuanian	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
Norwegian	543	+/-431	0.5%	+/-0.4
Polish	1,316	+/-695	1.3%	+/-0.7
Portuguese	3,745	+/-1,386	3.6%	+/-1.3
Russian	877	+/-783	0.8%	+/-0.7
Scotch-Irish	634	+/-396	0.6%	+/-0.4
Scottish	2,269	+/-1,229	2.2%	+/-1.2
Slovak	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
Swedish	833	+/-631	0.8%	+/-0.6
Swiss	445	+/-490	0.4%	+/-0.5
Ukrainian	187	+/-222	0.2%	+/-0.2
Welsh	721	+/-448	0.7%	+/-0.4
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	90	+/-149	0.1%	+/-0.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).
- Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.
- The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the [Evaluation Report Covering Disability](#).
- Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.
- While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	86,700	+/-5,368	86,700	(X)
In labor force	56,373	+/-4,080	65.0%	+/-2.5
Civilian labor force	55,714	+/-4,046	64.3%	+/-2.6
Employed	53,526	+/-3,895	61.7%	+/-2.5
Unemployed	2,188	+/-725	2.5%	+/-0.8
Armed Forces	659	+/-401	0.8%	+/-0.5
Not in labor force	30,327	+/-2,905	35.0%	+/-2.5
Civilian labor force	55,714	+/-4,046	55,714	(X)
Percent Unemployed	3.9%	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over	43,227	+/-2,725	43,227	(X)
In labor force	24,829	+/-2,169	57.4%	+/-3.5
Civilian labor force	24,829	+/-2,169	57.4%	+/-3.5
Employed	24,115	+/-2,135	55.8%	+/-3.5
Own children under 6 years	5,278	+/-1,284	5,278	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	3,932	+/-1,102	74.5%	+/-11.6
Own children 6 to 17 years	12,507	+/-2,252	12,507	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	8,684	+/-2,208	69.4%	+/-10.7
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	53,119	+/-3,920	53,119	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	35,883	+/-3,612	67.6%	+/-3.7
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	9,914	+/-1,844	18.7%	+/-3.5
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1,662	+/-605	3.1%	+/-1.1
Walked	1,086	+/-667	2.0%	+/-1.2
Other means	1,761	+/-1,122	3.3%	+/-2.1
Worked at home	2,813	+/-721	5.3%	+/-1.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.0	+/-1.6	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	53,526	+/-3,895	53,526	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	25,272	+/-2,181	47.2%	+/-3.5
Service occupations	9,575	+/-1,693	17.9%	+/-2.6
Sales and office occupations	11,882	+/-1,501	22.2%	+/-2.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	94	+/-135	0.2%	+/-0.3
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	2,902	+/-966	5.4%	+/-1.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,801	+/-1,432	7.1%	+/-2.5
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	53,526	+/-3,895	53,526	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	190	+/-181	0.4%	+/-0.3
Construction	2,386	+/-944	4.5%	+/-1.7
Manufacturing	1,962	+/-744	3.7%	+/-1.3
Wholesale trade	1,296	+/-617	2.4%	+/-1.1
Retail trade	5,487	+/-1,500	10.3%	+/-2.7
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	2,336	+/-806	4.4%	+/-1.4
Information	817	+/-362	1.5%	+/-0.7
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	4,075	+/-951	7.6%	+/-1.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	6,290	+/-1,203	11.8%	+/-2.2
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	13,781	+/-2,052	25.7%	+/-3.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	7,405	+/-1,474	13.8%	+/-2.4
Other services, except public administration	3,202	+/-1,275	6.0%	+/-2.3
Public administration	4,299	+/-976	8.0%	+/-1.8
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	53,526	+/-3,895	53,526	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	38,214	+/-3,670	71.4%	+/-3.3
Government workers	10,363	+/-1,576	19.4%	+/-2.9
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	4,949	+/-986	9.2%	+/-1.8
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.3
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	36,752	+/-1,974	36,752	(X)
Less than \$10,000	958	+/-427	2.6%	+/-1.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	902	+/-490	2.5%	+/-1.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,411	+/-756	6.6%	+/-2.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,629	+/-768	7.2%	+/-2.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,210	+/-810	8.7%	+/-2.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5,500	+/-979	15.0%	+/-2.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6,316	+/-1,312	17.2%	+/-3.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7,288	+/-1,258	19.8%	+/-3.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,814	+/-739	10.4%	+/-2.1
\$200,000 or more	3,724	+/-871	10.1%	+/-2.3
Median household income (dollars)	86,751	+/-8,731	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	106,344	+/-6,781	(X)	(X)
With earnings	29,662	+/-1,987	80.7%	+/-2.8
Mean earnings (dollars)	98,534	+/-8,532	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	14,433	+/-1,441	39.3%	+/-3.5
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,969	+/-1,266	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	9,854	+/-1,181	26.8%	+/-3.2
Mean retirement income (dollars)	26,481	+/-2,717	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	842	+/-580	2.3%	+/-1.6
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	11,645	+/-2,331	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	392	+/-285	1.1%	+/-0.8
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	N	N	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	1,280	+/-592	3.5%	+/-1.6
Families	27,532	+/-1,823	27,532	(X)
Less than \$10,000	372	+/-225	1.4%	+/-0.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	318	+/-394	1.2%	+/-1.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,172	+/-584	4.3%	+/-2.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,268	+/-605	4.6%	+/-2.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2,630	+/-829	9.6%	+/-2.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	3,829	+/-747	13.9%	+/-2.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5,272	+/-1,191	19.1%	+/-4.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6,360	+/-1,150	23.1%	+/-4.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,136	+/-699	11.4%	+/-2.4
\$200,000 or more	3,175	+/-832	11.5%	+/-3.0
Median family income (dollars)	95,633	+/-3,839	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	117,380	+/-9,024	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	38,324	+/-2,482	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	9,220	+/-1,344	9,220	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	50,050	+/-14,092	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	65,029	+/-9,159	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	36,035	+/-2,219	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	51,490	+/-3,968	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	41,992	+/-2,753	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	101,810	+/-5,971	101,810	(X)
With health insurance coverage	96,526	+/-5,597	94.8%	+/-1.6
With private health insurance coverage	89,193	+/-5,247	87.6%	+/-2.7
With public health coverage	28,118	+/-3,419	27.6%	+/-3.0
No health insurance coverage	5,284	+/-1,709	5.2%	+/-1.6
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 18 years	18,206	+/-2,649	18,206	(X)
No health insurance coverage	750	+/-722	4.1%	+/-3.9
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	4.3%	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	6.6%	+/-4.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	4.4%	+/-7.6	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	2.7%	+/-2.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	2.4%	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	5.3%	+/-9.2	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	6.6%	+/-4.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	13.1%	+/-12.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	0.0%	+/-51.6	(X)	(X)
All people	5.0%	+/-1.6	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	5.9%	+/-4.4	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	5.7%	+/-4.4	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	4.1%	+/-4.5	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	6.2%	+/-5.5	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	4.8%	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	5.5%	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	2.9%	+/-1.6	(X)	(X)
People in families	3.3%	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	14.3%	+/-5.2	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.
- Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added in 2009 -- please see http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf for more details.
- While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical

test is not appropriate.

6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.



PUMA5 00303, Hawaii

Selected Housing Characteristics: 2009

Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	40,785	+/-2,304	40,785	(X)
Occupied housing units	36,752	+/-1,974	90.1%	+/-2.8
Vacant housing units	4,033	+/-1,254	9.9%	+/-2.8
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.8	+/-1.7	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	11.5	+/-5.6	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	40,785	+/-2,304	40,785	(X)
1-unit, detached	26,859	+/-1,967	65.9%	+/-3.1
1-unit, attached	3,230	+/-739	7.9%	+/-1.9
2 units	987	+/-580	2.4%	+/-1.4
3 or 4 units	1,402	+/-615	3.4%	+/-1.5
5 to 9 units	1,399	+/-571	3.4%	+/-1.4
10 to 19 units	997	+/-580	2.4%	+/-1.4
20 or more units	5,911	+/-1,002	14.5%	+/-2.4
Mobile home	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.4
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.4
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	40,785	+/-2,304	40,785	(X)
Built 2005 or later	1,120	+/-560	2.7%	+/-1.3
Built 2000 to 2004	2,691	+/-757	6.6%	+/-1.9
Built 1990 to 1999	2,770	+/-777	6.8%	+/-2.0
Built 1980 to 1989	4,344	+/-1,029	10.7%	+/-2.4
Built 1970 to 1979	8,268	+/-1,275	20.3%	+/-2.7
Built 1960 to 1969	8,745	+/-1,228	21.4%	+/-3.0
Built 1950 to 1959	6,950	+/-1,258	17.0%	+/-2.8
Built 1940 to 1949	3,253	+/-740	8.0%	+/-1.7
Built 1939 or earlier	2,644	+/-633	6.5%	+/-1.5
ROOMS				
Total housing units	40,785	+/-2,304	40,785	(X)
1 room	784	+/-579	1.9%	+/-1.4
2 rooms	1,789	+/-840	4.4%	+/-2.0
3 rooms	3,959	+/-1,062	9.7%	+/-2.5
4 rooms	5,961	+/-1,010	14.6%	+/-2.2
5 rooms	8,564	+/-1,568	21.0%	+/-3.5
6 rooms	7,096	+/-1,265	17.4%	+/-3.0
7 rooms	4,711	+/-1,103	11.6%	+/-2.7
8 rooms	3,047	+/-738	7.5%	+/-1.8
9 rooms or more	4,874	+/-890	12.0%	+/-2.1
Median rooms	5.4	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	40,785	+/-2,304	40,785	(X)
No bedroom	784	+/-579	1.9%	+/-1.4
1 bedroom	3,603	+/-920	8.8%	+/-2.2
2 bedrooms	7,977	+/-1,279	19.6%	+/-2.9
3 bedrooms	15,832	+/-1,974	38.8%	+/-4.1
4 bedrooms	8,529	+/-1,183	20.9%	+/-2.7
5 or more bedrooms	4,060	+/-978	10.0%	+/-2.4
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	36,752	+/-1,974	36,752	(X)
Owner-occupied	25,629	+/-1,834	69.7%	+/-4.1
Renter-occupied	11,123	+/-1,743	30.3%	+/-4.1
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.90	+/-0.15	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.53	+/-0.23	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	36,752	+/-1,974	36,752	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	11,252	+/-1,660	30.6%	+/-3.7
Moved in 2000 to 2004	7,246	+/-1,057	19.7%	+/-2.8
Moved in 1990 to 1999	4,971	+/-762	13.5%	+/-2.0
Moved in 1980 to 1989	4,427	+/-764	12.0%	+/-2.0
Moved in 1970 to 1979	3,196	+/-621	8.7%	+/-1.8
Moved in 1969 or earlier	5,660	+/-931	15.4%	+/-2.4
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	36,752	+/-1,974	36,752	(X)
No vehicles available	1,685	+/-549	4.6%	+/-1.5
1 vehicle available	10,355	+/-1,345	28.2%	+/-3.3
2 vehicles available	16,284	+/-1,730	44.3%	+/-3.8
3 or more vehicles available	8,428	+/-1,378	22.9%	+/-3.7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	36,752	+/-1,974	36,752	(X)
Utility gas	615	+/-301	1.7%	+/-0.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	304	+/-232	0.8%	+/-0.6
Electricity	13,558	+/-1,169	36.9%	+/-3.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	60	+/-102	0.2%	+/-0.3
Coal or coke	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.5
Wood	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.5
Solar energy	744	+/-322	2.0%	+/-0.9
Other fuel	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.5
No fuel used	21,471	+/-1,944	58.4%	+/-3.4
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	36,752	+/-1,974	36,752	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	129	+/-156	0.4%	+/-0.4
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	813	+/-504	2.2%	+/-1.4
No telephone service available	798	+/-362	2.2%	+/-1.0
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	36,752	+/-1,974	36,752	(X)
1.00 or less	35,624	+/-2,009	96.9%	+/-1.6
1.01 to 1.50	434	+/-300	1.2%	+/-0.8
1.51 or more	694	+/-541	1.9%	+/-1.5
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	25,629	+/-1,834	25,629	(X)
Less than \$50,000	131	+/-128	0.5%	+/-0.5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	310	+/-206	1.2%	+/-0.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	96	+/-118	0.4%	+/-0.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	61	+/-101	0.2%	+/-0.4
\$200,000 to \$299,999	293	+/-204	1.1%	+/-0.8
\$300,000 to \$499,999	3,400	+/-756	13.3%	+/-2.6
\$500,000 to \$999,999	15,836	+/-1,436	61.8%	+/-3.9
\$1,000,000 or more	5,502	+/-908	21.5%	+/-3.3
Median (dollars)	747,100	+/-31,227	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	25,629	+/-1,834	25,629	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	15,077	+/-1,506	58.8%	+/-4.2
Housing units without a mortgage	10,552	+/-1,340	41.2%	+/-4.2
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	15,077	+/-1,506	15,077	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-1.2
\$300 to \$499	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-1.2
\$500 to \$699	100	+/-114	0.7%	+/-0.7
\$700 to \$999	484	+/-278	3.2%	+/-1.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,413	+/-526	9.4%	+/-3.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1,592	+/-439	10.6%	+/-2.9
\$2,000 or more	11,488	+/-1,378	76.2%	+/-4.8
Median (dollars)	2,962	+/-166	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	10,552	+/-1,340	10,552	(X)
Less than \$100	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-1.6
\$100 to \$199	290	+/-229	2.7%	+/-2.1
\$200 to \$299	1,237	+/-477	11.7%	+/-4.2
\$300 to \$399	1,331	+/-464	12.6%	+/-4.0
\$400 or more	7,694	+/-1,065	72.9%	+/-5.6
Median (dollars)	517	+/-41	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	15,077	+/-1,506	15,077	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	3,788	+/-810	25.1%	+/-4.4
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,132	+/-637	14.1%	+/-4.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,648	+/-659	10.9%	+/-4.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,959	+/-513	13.0%	+/-3.5
35.0 percent or more	5,550	+/-961	36.8%	+/-5.1
Not computed	0	+/-275	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	10,552	+/-1,340	10,552	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	5,259	+/-915	49.8%	+/-6.4
10.0 to 14.9 percent	2,152	+/-584	20.4%	+/-5.0
15.0 to 19.9 percent	811	+/-283	7.7%	+/-2.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	327	+/-198	3.1%	+/-1.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	559	+/-327	5.3%	+/-3.0
30.0 to 34.9 percent	435	+/-382	4.1%	+/-3.5
35.0 percent or more	1,009	+/-465	9.6%	+/-4.2
Not computed	0	+/-275	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	N	N	N	(X)
Less than \$200	N	N	N	N
\$200 to \$299	N	N	N	N
\$300 to \$499	N	N	N	N
\$500 to \$749	N	N	N	N
\$750 to \$999	N	N	N	N
\$1,000 to \$1,499	N	N	N	N
\$1,500 or more	N	N	N	N
Median (dollars)	1,569	+/-186	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	N	N	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	10,102	+/-1,680	10,102	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	978	+/-583	9.7%	+/-5.4
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,115	+/-425	11.0%	+/-4.0
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,559	+/-632	15.4%	+/-6.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,217	+/-692	12.0%	+/-6.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	808	+/-492	8.0%	+/-4.7
35.0 percent or more	4,425	+/-1,254	43.8%	+/-9.6
Not computed	1,021	+/-497	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented

through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Rooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Bedrooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "0 bedrooms" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- The 2009 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "no" category and underreporting those who did not have telephone service available. For more information please see [Errata Note #53](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.
- The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.
- While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



PUMA5 00303, Hawaii

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2009

Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	103,214	+/-6,040	103,214	(X)
Male	52,762	+/-3,788	51.1%	+/-1.7
Female	50,452	+/-3,149	48.9%	+/-1.7
Under 5 years	4,627	+/-1,107	4.5%	+/-1.0
5 to 9 years	4,624	+/-977	4.5%	+/-1.0
10 to 14 years	6,466	+/-1,464	6.3%	+/-1.3
15 to 19 years	4,801	+/-1,159	4.7%	+/-1.0
20 to 24 years	5,072	+/-1,409	4.9%	+/-1.3
25 to 34 years	12,504	+/-2,503	12.1%	+/-2.2
35 to 44 years	13,323	+/-2,261	12.9%	+/-2.0
45 to 54 years	15,265	+/-1,906	14.8%	+/-1.6
55 to 59 years	7,205	+/-1,376	7.0%	+/-1.3
60 to 64 years	6,739	+/-1,179	6.5%	+/-1.2
65 to 74 years	9,346	+/-1,331	9.1%	+/-1.4
75 to 84 years	9,540	+/-1,729	9.2%	+/-1.5
85 years and over	3,702	+/-1,040	3.6%	+/-1.0
Median age (years)	45.1	+/-2.0	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	85,008	+/-5,287	82.4%	+/-2.3
21 years and over	81,766	+/-4,986	79.2%	+/-2.4
62 years and over	25,474	+/-2,829	24.7%	+/-2.6
65 years and over	22,588	+/-2,870	21.9%	+/-2.6
18 years and over	85,008	+/-5,287	85,008	(X)
Male	42,756	+/-3,418	50.3%	+/-1.8
Female	42,252	+/-2,603	49.7%	+/-1.8
65 years and over	22,588	+/-2,870	22,588	(X)
Male	9,554	+/-1,342	42.3%	+/-2.4
Female	13,034	+/-1,731	57.7%	+/-2.4
RACE				
Total population	103,214	+/-6,040	103,214	(X)
One race	83,691	+/-5,473	81.1%	+/-3.0
Two or more races	19,523	+/-3,417	18.9%	+/-3.0
One race	83,691	+/-5,473	81.1%	+/-3.0
White	31,226	+/-3,859	30.3%	+/-3.3
Black or African American	266	+/-330	0.3%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	48,811	+/-4,366	47.3%	+/-3.6
Asian Indian	207	+/-149	0.2%	+/-0.1
Chinese	11,263	+/-2,215	10.9%	+/-1.9
Filipino	2,655	+/-915	2.6%	+/-0.9
Japanese	23,524	+/-2,607	22.8%	+/-2.6
Korean	2,700	+/-1,195	2.6%	+/-1.2
Vietnamese	1,837	+/-1,368	1.8%	+/-1.3
Other Asian	6,625	+/-1,390	6.4%	+/-1.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	2,909	+/-1,665	2.8%	+/-1.6
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Guamanian or Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	479	+/-406	0.5%	+/-0.4
Two or more races	19,523	+/-3,417	18.9%	+/-3.0
White and Black or African American	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	386	+/-247	0.4%	+/-0.2
White and Asian	5,710	+/-1,345	5.5%	+/-1.2
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	103,214	+/-6,040	103,214	(X)
White	46,933	+/-4,610	45.5%	+/-3.3
Black or African American	672	+/-473	0.7%	+/-0.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,594	+/-791	1.5%	+/-0.8
Asian	65,457	+/-4,954	63.4%	+/-3.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	15,189	+/-3,517	14.7%	+/-3.2
Some other race	1,448	+/-881	1.4%	+/-0.8
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	103,214	+/-6,040	103,214	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	6,298	+/-2,151	6.1%	+/-2.0
Mexican	1,599	+/-750	1.5%	+/-0.7
Puerto Rican	854	+/-574	0.8%	+/-0.6
Cuban	295	+/-359	0.3%	+/-0.3
Other Hispanic or Latino	3,550	+/-1,839	3.4%	+/-1.8
Not Hispanic or Latino	96,916	+/-5,966	93.9%	+/-2.0
White alone	29,082	+/-3,843	28.2%	+/-3.3
Black or African American alone	266	+/-330	0.3%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
Asian alone	48,289	+/-4,309	46.8%	+/-3.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	2,837	+/-1,666	2.7%	+/-1.6
Some other race alone	83	+/-140	0.1%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	16,359	+/-2,834	15.8%	+/-2.5
Two races including Some other race	116	+/-134	0.1%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	16,243	+/-2,808	15.7%	+/-2.5
Total housing units	40,785	+/-2,304	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)

·The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

·While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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