



PUMA5 00305, Hawaii

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2009

Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	34,548	+/-2,282	34,548	(X)
Family households (families)	23,310	+/-1,673	67.5%	+/-3.5
With own children under 18 years	8,134	+/-1,361	23.5%	+/-3.6
Married-couple family	15,617	+/-1,621	45.2%	+/-4.1
With own children under 18 years	6,067	+/-1,294	17.6%	+/-3.5
Male householder, no wife present, family	2,378	+/-662	6.9%	+/-1.8
With own children under 18 years	737	+/-450	2.1%	+/-1.3
Female householder, no husband present, family	5,315	+/-1,013	15.4%	+/-2.9
With own children under 18 years	1,330	+/-658	3.8%	+/-1.9
Nonfamily households	11,238	+/-1,576	32.5%	+/-3.5
Householder living alone	8,422	+/-1,259	24.4%	+/-3.2
65 years and over	2,883	+/-724	8.3%	+/-2.2
Households with one or more people under 18 years	10,751	+/-1,529	31.1%	+/-3.9
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	12,440	+/-1,209	36.0%	+/-4.0
Average household size	2.94	+/-0.15	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.57	+/-0.20	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	101,626	+/-7,914	101,626	(X)
Householder	34,548	+/-2,282	34.0%	+/-1.8
Spouse	15,526	+/-1,590	15.3%	+/-1.4
Child	24,492	+/-3,252	24.1%	+/-2.2
Other relatives	19,907	+/-3,561	19.6%	+/-2.8
Nonrelatives	7,153	+/-2,223	7.0%	+/-2.1
Unmarried partner	2,044	+/-727	2.0%	+/-0.7
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	44,045	+/-4,065	44,045	(X)
Never married	16,032	+/-2,652	36.4%	+/-3.8
Now married, except separated	22,166	+/-2,224	50.3%	+/-4.3
Separated	560	+/-456	1.3%	+/-1.0
Widowed	971	+/-434	2.2%	+/-0.9
Divorced	4,316	+/-1,002	9.8%	+/-2.1
Females 15 years and over	45,484	+/-3,111	45,484	(X)
Never married	11,669	+/-2,015	25.7%	+/-3.6
Now married, except separated	20,652	+/-1,861	45.4%	+/-3.2
Separated	639	+/-425	1.4%	+/-0.9
Widowed	7,599	+/-1,232	16.7%	+/-2.6
Divorced	4,925	+/-992	10.8%	+/-2.0
FERTILITY				

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	774	+/-360	774	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	282	+/-254	36.4%	+/-25.5
Per 1,000 unmarried women	22	+/-20	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	33	+/-16	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	41	+/-68	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	69	+/-33	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	0	+/-15	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	5,144	+/-1,285	5,144	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	1,013	+/-580	19.7%	+/-10.0
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	110	+/-179	2.1%	+/-3.5
1 or 2 years	616	+/-432	12.0%	+/-7.7
3 or 4 years	201	+/-176	3.9%	+/-3.3
5 or more years	86	+/-142	1.7%	+/-2.8
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	1,013	+/-580	1,013	(X)
Who are female	666	+/-434	65.7%	+/-17.9
Who are married	967	+/-575	95.5%	+/-7.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	21,356	+/-3,305	21,356	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	900	+/-659	4.2%	+/-2.8
Kindergarten	1,363	+/-645	6.4%	+/-2.7
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	6,639	+/-1,597	31.1%	+/-5.3
High school (grades 9-12)	5,472	+/-1,122	25.6%	+/-5.2
College or graduate school	6,982	+/-1,524	32.7%	+/-5.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	76,787	+/-5,385	76,787	(X)
Less than 9th grade	8,460	+/-1,400	11.0%	+/-1.8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6,850	+/-1,565	8.9%	+/-1.9
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	25,234	+/-2,757	32.9%	+/-2.8
Some college, no degree	12,283	+/-2,093	16.0%	+/-2.4
Associate's degree	7,150	+/-1,814	9.3%	+/-2.1
Bachelor's degree	11,114	+/-1,776	14.5%	+/-2.3
Graduate or professional degree	5,696	+/-1,190	7.4%	+/-1.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.1%	+/-2.6	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.9%	+/-2.9	(X)	(X)
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	84,793	+/-6,125	84,793	(X)
Civilian veterans	6,394	+/-1,396	7.5%	+/-1.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	101,943	+/-7,855	101,943	(X)
With a disability	13,859	+/-1,700	13.6%	+/-1.7
Under 18 years	18,492	+/-3,001	18,492	(X)
With a disability	457	+/-318	2.5%	+/-1.7
18 to 64 years	65,532	+/-5,885	65,532	(X)
With a disability	6,333	+/-1,362	9.7%	+/-2.0
65 years and over	17,919	+/-1,971	17,919	(X)
With a disability	7,069	+/-1,110	39.4%	+/-5.4
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	104,129	+/-8,027	104,129	(X)
Same house	89,446	+/-7,892	85.9%	+/-3.5
Different house in the U.S.	13,384	+/-3,733	12.9%	+/-3.5
Same county	11,828	+/-3,554	11.4%	+/-3.3
Different county	1,556	+/-775	1.5%	+/-0.7
Same state	359	+/-425	0.3%	+/-0.4
Different state	1,197	+/-640	1.1%	+/-0.6
Abroad	1,299	+/-757	1.2%	+/-0.7
PLACE OF BIRTH				

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	104,396	+/-8,029	104,396	(X)
Native	70,427	+/-6,287	67.5%	+/-3.2
Born in United States	65,110	+/-5,970	62.4%	+/-3.6
State of residence	53,831	+/-5,767	51.6%	+/-3.8
Different state	11,279	+/-2,302	10.8%	+/-2.2
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	5,317	+/-1,899	5.1%	+/-1.7
Foreign born	33,969	+/-4,336	32.5%	+/-3.2
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	33,969	+/-4,336	33,969	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	19,371	+/-2,936	57.0%	+/-5.8
Not a U.S. citizen	14,598	+/-2,885	43.0%	+/-5.8
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	39,286	+/-5,002	39,286	(X)
Native	5,317	+/-1,899	5,317	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	1,681	+/-1,115	31.6%	+/-14.7
Entered before 2000	3,636	+/-1,276	68.4%	+/-14.7
Foreign born	33,969	+/-4,336	33,969	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	9,291	+/-2,176	27.4%	+/-4.6
Entered before 2000	24,678	+/-3,181	72.6%	+/-4.6
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	N	N	N	(X)
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	N	N	N	(X)
English only	N	N	N	N
Language other than English	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Spanish	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Other Indo-European languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Other languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
ANCESTRY				
Total population	N	N	N	(X)
American	N	N	N	N
Arab	N	N	N	N
Czech	N	N	N	N
Danish	N	N	N	N
Dutch	N	N	N	N
English	N	N	N	N
French (except Basque)	N	N	N	N
French Canadian	N	N	N	N
German	N	N	N	N
Greek	N	N	N	N
Hungarian	N	N	N	N
Irish	N	N	N	N
Italian	N	N	N	N
Lithuanian	N	N	N	N
Norwegian	N	N	N	N
Polish	N	N	N	N
Portuguese	N	N	N	N
Russian	N	N	N	N
Scotch-Irish	N	N	N	N
Scottish	N	N	N	N
Slovak	N	N	N	N

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	N	N	N	N
Swedish	N	N	N	N
Swiss	N	N	N	N
Ukrainian	N	N	N	N
Welsh	N	N	N	N
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	N	N	N	N

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).
- Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.
- The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the [Evaluation Report Covering Disability](#).
- Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.
- While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	88,465	+/-6,456	88,465	(X)
In labor force	56,120	+/-5,401	63.4%	+/-3.1
Civilian labor force	55,009	+/-5,257	62.2%	+/-3.1
Employed	51,780	+/-5,148	58.5%	+/-3.1
Unemployed	3,229	+/-899	3.7%	+/-1.0
Armed Forces	1,111	+/-760	1.3%	+/-0.8
Not in labor force	32,345	+/-3,224	36.6%	+/-3.1
Civilian labor force	55,009	+/-5,257	55,009	(X)
Percent Unemployed	5.9%	+/-1.6	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	44,848	+/-3,063	44,848	(X)
In labor force	26,490	+/-2,617	59.1%	+/-3.9
Civilian labor force	26,444	+/-2,626	59.0%	+/-3.9
Employed	25,023	+/-2,586	55.8%	+/-4.0
Own children under 6 years	5,656	+/-1,549	5,656	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	4,213	+/-1,523	74.5%	+/-11.5
Own children 6 to 17 years	10,827	+/-1,992	10,827	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	8,699	+/-1,897	80.3%	+/-7.1
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	51,776	+/-5,219	51,776	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	29,576	+/-3,458	57.1%	+/-4.0
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	6,562	+/-1,707	12.7%	+/-3.1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	7,879	+/-1,573	15.2%	+/-2.6
Walked	5,036	+/-1,280	9.7%	+/-2.3
Other means	2,237	+/-976	4.3%	+/-1.7
Worked at home	486	+/-262	0.9%	+/-0.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.9	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	51,780	+/-5,148	51,780	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	13,615	+/-2,040	26.3%	+/-3.3
Service occupations	17,183	+/-2,538	33.2%	+/-3.6
Sales and office occupations	11,944	+/-1,846	23.1%	+/-2.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	177	+/-148	0.3%	+/-0.3
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	2,647	+/-677	5.1%	+/-1.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	6,214	+/-1,411	12.0%	+/-2.2
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	51,780	+/-5,148	51,780	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	412	+/-302	0.8%	+/-0.6
Construction	1,885	+/-647	3.6%	+/-1.2
Manufacturing	2,592	+/-843	5.0%	+/-1.6
Wholesale trade	1,683	+/-564	3.3%	+/-1.0
Retail trade	4,885	+/-1,604	9.4%	+/-2.9
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	3,394	+/-1,126	6.6%	+/-2.1
Information	874	+/-474	1.7%	+/-0.9
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	3,053	+/-872	5.9%	+/-1.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	6,103	+/-1,533	11.8%	+/-2.7
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	9,803	+/-1,573	18.9%	+/-2.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	10,336	+/-2,007	20.0%	+/-3.2
Other services, except public administration	2,943	+/-988	5.7%	+/-1.8
Public administration	3,817	+/-1,133	7.4%	+/-2.0
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	51,780	+/-5,148	51,780	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	40,682	+/-4,539	78.6%	+/-2.9
Government workers	8,509	+/-1,357	16.4%	+/-2.4
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	2,516	+/-994	4.9%	+/-1.8
Unpaid family workers	73	+/-119	0.1%	+/-0.2
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	34,548	+/-2,282	34,548	(X)
Less than \$10,000	3,161	+/-851	9.1%	+/-2.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,551	+/-544	4.5%	+/-1.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,218	+/-908	9.3%	+/-2.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,796	+/-968	11.0%	+/-2.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,550	+/-884	10.3%	+/-2.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	6,929	+/-1,301	20.1%	+/-3.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3,504	+/-909	10.1%	+/-2.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,588	+/-1,207	16.2%	+/-3.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,811	+/-567	5.2%	+/-1.6
\$200,000 or more	1,440	+/-591	4.2%	+/-1.6
Median household income (dollars)	56,429	+/-4,051	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	75,577	+/-6,416	(X)	(X)
With earnings	27,391	+/-2,284	79.3%	+/-3.0
Mean earnings (dollars)	75,060	+/-6,485	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	12,876	+/-1,362	37.3%	+/-4.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,107	+/-1,243	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	7,705	+/-1,111	22.3%	+/-3.2
Mean retirement income (dollars)	17,335	+/-2,306	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	1,294	+/-545	3.7%	+/-1.6
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	6,621	+/-1,871	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	2,359	+/-727	6.8%	+/-2.1
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,093	+/-1,089	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	4,352	+/-834	12.6%	+/-2.3
Families	23,310	+/-1,673	23,310	(X)
Less than \$10,000	1,484	+/-640	6.4%	+/-2.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	740	+/-367	3.2%	+/-1.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,582	+/-658	6.8%	+/-2.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,188	+/-732	9.4%	+/-3.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2,662	+/-763	11.4%	+/-3.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	4,915	+/-1,203	21.1%	+/-4.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3,090	+/-1,011	13.3%	+/-4.0
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4,070	+/-977	17.5%	+/-4.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,584	+/-559	6.8%	+/-2.3
\$200,000 or more	995	+/-343	4.3%	+/-1.5
Median family income (dollars)	62,538	+/-6,784	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	83,004	+/-7,334	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	25,543	+/-2,161	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	11,238	+/-1,576	11,238	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	31,859	+/-5,508	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	55,711	+/-12,692	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	28,681	+/-1,460	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	39,162	+/-4,082	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	30,624	+/-2,704	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	101,943	+/-7,855	101,943	(X)
With health insurance coverage	94,397	+/-7,640	92.6%	+/-1.4
With private health insurance coverage	75,172	+/-6,668	73.7%	+/-3.0
With public health coverage	34,184	+/-4,015	33.5%	+/-3.5
No health insurance coverage	7,546	+/-1,451	7.4%	+/-1.4
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 18 years	18,492	+/-3,001	18,492	(X)
No health insurance coverage	420	+/-395	2.3%	+/-2.2
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	12.9%	+/-2.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	16.8%	+/-5.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	21.4%	+/-18.0	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	10.5%	+/-3.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	10.8%	+/-6.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	21.9%	+/-23.9	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	19.8%	+/-8.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	37.3%	+/-17.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	23.1%	+/-51.7	(X)	(X)
All people	14.1%	+/-2.9	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	18.3%	+/-6.6	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	17.9%	+/-6.6	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	18.3%	+/-9.8	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	17.7%	+/-7.2	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	13.2%	+/-2.5	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	13.2%	+/-3.0	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	13.3%	+/-3.9	(X)	(X)
People in families	12.4%	+/-3.3	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	21.2%	+/-5.6	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

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Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.
- Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added in 2009 -- please see http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf for more details.
- While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical

test is not appropriate.

6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.



PUMA5 00305, Hawaii

Selected Housing Characteristics: 2009

Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	36,931	+/-2,366	36,931	(X)
Occupied housing units	34,548	+/-2,282	93.5%	+/-2.4
Vacant housing units	2,383	+/-928	6.5%	+/-2.4
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.0	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	3.7	+/-2.5	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	36,931	+/-2,366	36,931	(X)
1-unit, detached	12,949	+/-1,558	35.1%	+/-4.1
1-unit, attached	1,968	+/-673	5.3%	+/-1.8
2 units	1,794	+/-672	4.9%	+/-1.8
3 or 4 units	1,395	+/-643	3.8%	+/-1.7
5 to 9 units	2,191	+/-671	5.9%	+/-1.8
10 to 19 units	2,392	+/-879	6.5%	+/-2.4
20 or more units	14,242	+/-1,897	38.6%	+/-3.8
Mobile home	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.5
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	36,931	+/-2,366	36,931	(X)
Built 2005 or later	1,096	+/-414	3.0%	+/-1.1
Built 2000 to 2004	572	+/-382	1.5%	+/-1.0
Built 1990 to 1999	4,406	+/-1,147	11.9%	+/-2.9
Built 1980 to 1989	4,785	+/-1,086	13.0%	+/-2.7
Built 1970 to 1979	8,571	+/-1,314	23.2%	+/-3.1
Built 1960 to 1969	6,166	+/-1,152	16.7%	+/-3.0
Built 1950 to 1959	6,445	+/-1,038	17.5%	+/-2.7
Built 1940 to 1949	1,979	+/-723	5.4%	+/-2.0
Built 1939 or earlier	2,911	+/-827	7.9%	+/-2.2
ROOMS				
Total housing units	36,931	+/-2,366	36,931	(X)
1 room	1,784	+/-735	4.8%	+/-1.9
2 rooms	3,463	+/-877	9.4%	+/-2.3
3 rooms	7,811	+/-1,404	21.2%	+/-3.6
4 rooms	9,489	+/-1,403	25.7%	+/-3.2
5 rooms	5,209	+/-1,290	14.1%	+/-3.4
6 rooms	3,096	+/-806	8.4%	+/-2.1
7 rooms	2,447	+/-549	6.6%	+/-1.5
8 rooms	1,777	+/-596	4.8%	+/-1.6
9 rooms or more	1,855	+/-412	5.0%	+/-1.1
Median rooms	4.1	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	36,931	+/-2,366	36,931	(X)
No bedroom	1,872	+/-750	5.1%	+/-2.0
1 bedroom	7,488	+/-1,193	20.3%	+/-3.0
2 bedrooms	12,915	+/-1,607	35.0%	+/-3.6
3 bedrooms	7,878	+/-1,287	21.3%	+/-3.3
4 bedrooms	3,511	+/-917	9.5%	+/-2.5
5 or more bedrooms	3,267	+/-714	8.8%	+/-1.8
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	34,548	+/-2,282	34,548	(X)
Owner-occupied	14,861	+/-1,237	43.0%	+/-3.7
Renter-occupied	19,687	+/-2,180	57.0%	+/-3.7
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.24	+/-0.26	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.72	+/-0.19	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	34,548	+/-2,282	34,548	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	12,706	+/-1,697	36.8%	+/-4.0
Moved in 2000 to 2004	6,641	+/-1,265	19.2%	+/-3.1
Moved in 1990 to 1999	6,447	+/-1,166	18.7%	+/-3.2
Moved in 1980 to 1989	3,333	+/-644	9.6%	+/-1.8
Moved in 1970 to 1979	1,858	+/-501	5.4%	+/-1.5
Moved in 1969 or earlier	3,563	+/-639	10.3%	+/-1.9
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	34,548	+/-2,282	34,548	(X)
No vehicles available	6,976	+/-1,197	20.2%	+/-3.2
1 vehicle available	13,891	+/-1,698	40.2%	+/-4.1
2 vehicles available	8,184	+/-1,226	23.7%	+/-3.5
3 or more vehicles available	5,497	+/-1,209	15.9%	+/-3.1
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	34,548	+/-2,282	34,548	(X)
Utility gas	N	N	N	N
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	N	N	N	N
Electricity	N	N	N	N
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	N	N	N	N
Coal or coke	N	N	N	N
Wood	N	N	N	N
Solar energy	N	N	N	N
Other fuel	N	N	N	N
No fuel used	N	N	N	N
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	34,548	+/-2,282	34,548	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	92	+/-109	0.3%	+/-0.3
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	695	+/-414	2.0%	+/-1.2
No telephone service available	493	+/-411	1.4%	+/-1.2
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	34,548	+/-2,282	34,548	(X)
1.00 or less	29,110	+/-2,086	84.3%	+/-3.3
1.01 to 1.50	3,771	+/-1,137	10.9%	+/-3.2
1.51 or more	1,667	+/-565	4.8%	+/-1.5
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	14,861	+/-1,237	14,861	(X)
Less than \$50,000	97	+/-99	0.7%	+/-0.7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	510	+/-304	3.4%	+/-2.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	115	+/-138	0.8%	+/-0.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	161	+/-154	1.1%	+/-1.0
\$200,000 to \$299,999	1,987	+/-604	13.4%	+/-4.0
\$300,000 to \$499,999	4,513	+/-944	30.4%	+/-5.3
\$500,000 to \$999,999	6,021	+/-983	40.5%	+/-5.8
\$1,000,000 or more	1,457	+/-424	9.8%	+/-2.8
Median (dollars)	502,500	+/-35,217	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	14,861	+/-1,237	14,861	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	9,288	+/-1,098	62.5%	+/-5.1
Housing units without a mortgage	5,573	+/-878	37.5%	+/-5.1
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	9,288	+/-1,098	9,288	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-1.9
\$300 to \$499	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-1.9
\$500 to \$699	76	+/-112	0.8%	+/-1.2
\$700 to \$999	640	+/-427	6.9%	+/-4.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,926	+/-578	20.7%	+/-5.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999	980	+/-389	10.6%	+/-4.1
\$2,000 or more	5,666	+/-1,011	61.0%	+/-7.0
Median (dollars)	2,355	+/-223	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	5,573	+/-878	5,573	(X)
Less than \$100	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-3.1
\$100 to \$199	166	+/-111	3.0%	+/-2.0
\$200 to \$299	551	+/-300	9.9%	+/-5.2
\$300 to \$399	1,480	+/-544	26.6%	+/-8.0
\$400 or more	3,376	+/-680	60.6%	+/-9.2
Median (dollars)	464	+/-53	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	9,236	+/-1,106	9,236	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	2,647	+/-641	28.7%	+/-6.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,217	+/-532	13.2%	+/-5.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,113	+/-449	12.1%	+/-4.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	851	+/-450	9.2%	+/-4.8
35.0 percent or more	3,408	+/-884	36.9%	+/-8.3
Not computed	52	+/-87	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	5,533	+/-873	5,533	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	2,635	+/-595	47.6%	+/-9.4
10.0 to 14.9 percent	974	+/-346	17.6%	+/-5.5
15.0 to 19.9 percent	542	+/-289	9.8%	+/-4.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	476	+/-333	8.6%	+/-5.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	249	+/-204	4.5%	+/-3.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	189	+/-132	3.4%	+/-2.5
35.0 percent or more	468	+/-400	8.5%	+/-6.9
Not computed	40	+/-67	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	18,821	+/-2,155	18,821	(X)
Less than \$200	1,014	+/-429	5.4%	+/-2.1
\$200 to \$299	407	+/-293	2.2%	+/-1.5
\$300 to \$499	1,322	+/-553	7.0%	+/-2.8
\$500 to \$749	3,669	+/-866	19.5%	+/-4.3
\$750 to \$999	3,303	+/-806	17.5%	+/-3.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499	5,169	+/-1,193	27.5%	+/-5.7
\$1,500 or more	3,937	+/-1,132	20.9%	+/-5.3
Median (dollars)	975	+/-80	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	866	+/-371	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	18,666	+/-2,147	18,666	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	2,195	+/-759	11.8%	+/-3.8
15.0 to 19.9 percent	2,268	+/-781	12.2%	+/-3.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,544	+/-802	13.6%	+/-4.3
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,670	+/-639	8.9%	+/-3.4
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2,466	+/-830	13.2%	+/-3.9
35.0 percent or more	7,523	+/-1,416	40.3%	+/-5.9
Not computed	1,021	+/-399	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented

through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Rooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Bedrooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "0 bedrooms" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- The 2009 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "no" category and underreporting those who did not have telephone service available. For more information please see [Errata Note #53](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.
- The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.
- While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



PUMA5 00305, Hawaii

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2009

Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	104,396	+/-8,029	104,396	(X)
Male	52,002	+/-4,761	49.8%	+/-1.7
Female	52,394	+/-3,973	50.2%	+/-1.7
Under 5 years	5,475	+/-1,521	5.2%	+/-1.3
5 to 9 years	3,452	+/-1,028	3.3%	+/-0.9
10 to 14 years	5,940	+/-1,273	5.7%	+/-1.1
15 to 19 years	6,331	+/-1,347	6.1%	+/-1.2
20 to 24 years	6,411	+/-1,460	6.1%	+/-1.2
25 to 34 years	15,726	+/-3,056	15.1%	+/-2.4
35 to 44 years	11,364	+/-1,961	10.9%	+/-1.7
45 to 54 years	17,018	+/-2,143	16.3%	+/-1.6
55 to 59 years	7,187	+/-1,264	6.9%	+/-1.2
60 to 64 years	6,231	+/-969	6.0%	+/-1.0
65 to 74 years	7,127	+/-1,308	6.8%	+/-1.3
75 to 84 years	7,062	+/-1,091	6.8%	+/-1.1
85 years and over	5,072	+/-1,123	4.9%	+/-1.1
Median age (years)	43.2	+/-2.5	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	85,904	+/-6,259	82.3%	+/-2.1
21 years and over	82,089	+/-5,966	78.6%	+/-2.4
62 years and over	22,393	+/-2,124	21.5%	+/-2.4
65 years and over	19,261	+/-2,104	18.4%	+/-2.2
18 years and over	85,904	+/-6,259	85,904	(X)
Male	41,717	+/-3,989	48.6%	+/-2.0
Female	44,187	+/-3,037	51.4%	+/-2.0
65 years and over	19,261	+/-2,104	19,261	(X)
Male	7,285	+/-1,199	37.8%	+/-4.2
Female	11,976	+/-1,455	62.2%	+/-4.2
RACE				
Total population	104,396	+/-8,029	104,396	(X)
One race	87,831	+/-7,392	84.1%	+/-3.2
Two or more races	16,565	+/-3,561	15.9%	+/-3.2
One race	87,831	+/-7,392	84.1%	+/-3.2
White	11,289	+/-2,694	10.8%	+/-2.5
Black or African American	1,086	+/-737	1.0%	+/-0.7
American Indian and Alaska Native	485	+/-743	0.5%	+/-0.7
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	63,273	+/-6,410	60.6%	+/-3.8
Asian Indian	43	+/-70	0.0%	+/-0.1
Chinese	13,027	+/-2,317	12.5%	+/-2.3
Filipino	28,237	+/-5,904	27.0%	+/-4.6
Japanese	14,054	+/-2,025	13.5%	+/-2.2
Korean	2,070	+/-791	2.0%	+/-0.7
Vietnamese	2,558	+/-1,823	2.5%	+/-1.7
Other Asian	3,284	+/-1,123	3.1%	+/-1.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	11,393	+/-3,142	10.9%	+/-3.0
Native Hawaiian	5,089	+/-1,562	4.9%	+/-1.5
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
Samoan	3,453	+/-2,227	3.3%	+/-2.1
Other Pacific Islander	2,851	+/-1,621	2.7%	+/-1.6
Some other race	305	+/-381	0.3%	+/-0.4
Two or more races	16,565	+/-3,561	15.9%	+/-3.2
White and Black or African American	53	+/-88	0.1%	+/-0.1
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	447	+/-373	0.4%	+/-0.4
White and Asian	3,122	+/-1,337	3.0%	+/-1.3
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	104,396	+/-8,029	104,396	(X)
White	22,271	+/-3,497	21.3%	+/-3.1
Black or African American	1,606	+/-901	1.5%	+/-0.9
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,429	+/-882	1.4%	+/-0.8
Asian	76,982	+/-7,580	73.7%	+/-4.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	23,581	+/-3,822	22.6%	+/-3.3
Some other race	1,441	+/-973	1.4%	+/-0.9
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	104,396	+/-8,029	104,396	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	5,112	+/-2,006	4.9%	+/-1.9
Mexican	N	N	N	N
Puerto Rican	N	N	N	N
Cuban	N	N	N	N
Other Hispanic or Latino	N	N	N	N
Not Hispanic or Latino	99,284	+/-8,074	95.1%	+/-1.9
White alone	9,919	+/-2,514	9.5%	+/-2.3
Black or African American alone	1,086	+/-737	1.0%	+/-0.7
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.2
Asian alone	62,727	+/-6,269	60.1%	+/-3.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	11,206	+/-3,128	10.7%	+/-2.9
Some other race alone	223	+/-366	0.2%	+/-0.4
Two or more races	14,123	+/-3,435	13.5%	+/-3.0
Two races including Some other race	284	+/-291	0.3%	+/-0.3
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	13,839	+/-3,354	13.3%	+/-3.0
Total housing units	36,931	+/-2,366	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)

·The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

·While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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