



PUMA5 00306, Hawaii

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2009

Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	46,916	+/-2,465	46,916	(X)
Family households (families)	36,031	+/-2,269	76.8%	+/-4.3
With own children under 18 years	16,986	+/-2,018	36.2%	+/-4.0
Married-couple family	27,785	+/-2,252	59.2%	+/-4.5
With own children under 18 years	13,096	+/-1,739	27.9%	+/-3.5
Male householder, no wife present, family	3,840	+/-1,173	8.2%	+/-2.5
With own children under 18 years	2,177	+/-892	4.6%	+/-1.9
Female householder, no husband present, family	4,406	+/-912	9.4%	+/-2.0
With own children under 18 years	1,713	+/-648	3.7%	+/-1.4
Nonfamily households	10,885	+/-2,287	23.2%	+/-4.3
Householder living alone	9,401	+/-2,255	20.0%	+/-4.3
65 years and over	1,996	+/-632	4.3%	+/-1.3
Households with one or more people under 18 years	19,872	+/-2,011	42.4%	+/-3.9
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	12,438	+/-1,190	26.5%	+/-2.7
Average household size	2.89	+/-0.14	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.29	+/-0.13	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	135,630	+/-8,652	135,630	(X)
Householder	46,916	+/-2,465	34.6%	+/-1.7
Spouse	27,965	+/-2,634	20.6%	+/-1.6
Child	41,731	+/-4,829	30.8%	+/-2.2
Other relatives	12,697	+/-2,956	9.4%	+/-2.1
Nonrelatives	6,321	+/-1,938	4.7%	+/-1.4
Unmarried partner	2,931	+/-1,072	2.2%	+/-0.8
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	61,496	+/-4,301	61,496	(X)
Never married	21,645	+/-3,015	35.2%	+/-3.5
Now married, except separated	33,432	+/-2,739	54.4%	+/-4.1
Separated	1,038	+/-571	1.7%	+/-0.9
Widowed	1,020	+/-603	1.7%	+/-0.9
Divorced	4,361	+/-1,252	7.1%	+/-1.9
Females 15 years and over	52,215	+/-3,361	52,215	(X)
Never married	10,792	+/-1,670	20.7%	+/-2.4
Now married, except separated	31,958	+/-2,487	61.2%	+/-3.5
Separated	427	+/-280	0.8%	+/-0.5
Widowed	4,296	+/-922	8.2%	+/-1.8
Divorced	4,742	+/-1,080	9.1%	+/-2.0
FERTILITY				

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	2,334	+/-881	2,334	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	701	+/-554	30.0%	+/-19.6
Per 1,000 unmarried women	57	+/-44	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	74	+/-28	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	32	+/-50	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	114	+/-50	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	49	+/-30	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	N	N	N	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	N	N	N	N
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	N	N	N	N
1 or 2 years	N	N	N	N
3 or 4 years	N	N	N	N
5 or more years	N	N	N	N
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	N	N	N	(X)
Who are female	761	+/-658	53.8%	+/-10.3
Who are married	1,354	+/-1,195	95.8%	+/-9.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	36,333	+/-4,499	36,333	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	2,312	+/-850	6.4%	+/-2.3
Kindergarten	1,553	+/-612	4.3%	+/-1.7
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	14,188	+/-2,493	39.0%	+/-4.1
High school (grades 9-12)	7,788	+/-1,584	21.4%	+/-3.3
College or graduate school	10,492	+/-1,871	28.9%	+/-4.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	92,588	+/-5,054	92,588	(X)
Less than 9th grade	3,763	+/-931	4.1%	+/-1.0
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4,172	+/-959	4.5%	+/-1.0
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	26,291	+/-2,880	28.4%	+/-2.4
Some college, no degree	21,597	+/-2,371	23.3%	+/-2.2
Associate's degree	9,842	+/-1,407	10.6%	+/-1.4
Bachelor's degree	18,657	+/-2,042	20.2%	+/-2.1
Graduate or professional degree	8,266	+/-1,318	8.9%	+/-1.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.4%	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.1%	+/-2.4	(X)	(X)
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	90,780	+/-5,225	90,780	(X)
Civilian veterans	13,705	+/-2,243	15.1%	+/-2.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	121,239	+/-8,128	121,239	(X)
With a disability	11,952	+/-2,193	9.9%	+/-1.8
Under 18 years	35,155	+/-4,803	35,155	(X)
With a disability	394	+/-355	1.1%	+/-1.0
18 to 64 years	67,231	+/-4,565	67,231	(X)
With a disability	5,217	+/-1,593	7.8%	+/-2.3
65 years and over	18,853	+/-1,956	18,853	(X)
With a disability	6,341	+/-1,216	33.6%	+/-4.9
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	141,479	+/-8,779	141,479	(X)
Same house	110,307	+/-7,797	78.0%	+/-3.1
Different house in the U.S.	28,116	+/-4,712	19.9%	+/-2.9
Same county	14,550	+/-3,841	10.3%	+/-2.5
Different county	13,566	+/-3,720	9.6%	+/-2.6
Same state	1,324	+/-1,057	0.9%	+/-0.7
Different state	12,242	+/-3,640	8.7%	+/-2.6
Abroad	3,056	+/-1,627	2.2%	+/-1.2
PLACE OF BIRTH				

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	143,838	+/-8,972	143,838	(X)
Native	122,027	+/-8,765	84.8%	+/-2.0
Born in United States	115,435	+/-8,594	80.3%	+/-2.4
State of residence	70,319	+/-5,987	48.9%	+/-2.9
Different state	45,116	+/-5,663	31.4%	+/-3.1
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	6,592	+/-1,520	4.6%	+/-1.0
Foreign born	21,811	+/-2,944	15.2%	+/-2.0
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	21,811	+/-2,944	21,811	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	13,422	+/-2,011	61.5%	+/-7.2
Not a U.S. citizen	8,389	+/-2,212	38.5%	+/-7.2
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	28,403	+/-3,495	28,403	(X)
Native	6,592	+/-1,520	6,592	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	2,289	+/-1,014	34.7%	+/-12.6
Entered before 2000	4,303	+/-1,233	65.3%	+/-12.6
Foreign born	21,811	+/-2,944	21,811	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	6,207	+/-2,037	28.5%	+/-7.4
Entered before 2000	15,604	+/-2,221	71.5%	+/-7.4
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	N	N	N	(X)
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	131,349	+/-7,814	131,349	(X)
English only	99,379	+/-7,485	75.7%	+/-2.8
Language other than English	31,970	+/-3,791	24.3%	+/-2.8
Speak English less than "very well"	16,125	+/-2,852	12.3%	+/-2.2
Spanish	3,397	+/-1,207	2.6%	+/-0.9
Speak English less than "very well"	1,795	+/-1,138	1.4%	+/-0.9
Other Indo-European languages	2,651	+/-1,350	2.0%	+/-1.0
Speak English less than "very well"	655	+/-452	0.5%	+/-0.4
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	25,703	+/-3,255	19.6%	+/-2.4
Speak English less than "very well"	13,675	+/-2,365	10.4%	+/-1.8
Other languages	219	+/-218	0.2%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	143,838	+/-8,972	143,838	(X)
American	1,597	+/-1,031	1.1%	+/-0.7
Arab	150	+/-178	0.1%	+/-0.1
Czech	354	+/-239	0.2%	+/-0.2
Danish	62	+/-101	0.0%	+/-0.1
Dutch	877	+/-666	0.6%	+/-0.5
English	5,384	+/-2,303	3.7%	+/-1.6
French (except Basque)	2,318	+/-814	1.6%	+/-0.6
French Canadian	27	+/-45	0.0%	+/-0.1
German	10,012	+/-2,129	7.0%	+/-1.5
Greek	188	+/-191	0.1%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	40	+/-67	0.0%	+/-0.1
Irish	8,221	+/-1,950	5.7%	+/-1.3
Italian	4,185	+/-1,721	2.9%	+/-1.2
Lithuanian	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	437	+/-426	0.3%	+/-0.3
Polish	1,448	+/-906	1.0%	+/-0.6
Portuguese	2,541	+/-982	1.8%	+/-0.7
Russian	217	+/-279	0.2%	+/-0.2
Scotch-Irish	771	+/-516	0.5%	+/-0.4
Scottish	796	+/-537	0.6%	+/-0.4
Slovak	148	+/-141	0.1%	+/-0.1

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	961	+/-961	0.7%	+/-0.7
Swedish	1,021	+/-766	0.7%	+/-0.5
Swiss	414	+/-379	0.3%	+/-0.3
Ukrainian	172	+/-282	0.1%	+/-0.2
Welsh	259	+/-222	0.2%	+/-0.2
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	116	+/-191	0.1%	+/-0.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).
- Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.
- The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the [Evaluation Report Covering Disability](#).
- Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.
- While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	111,890	+/-5,999	111,890	(X)
In labor force	72,757	+/-4,866	65.0%	+/-2.2
Civilian labor force	54,854	+/-4,378	49.0%	+/-2.9
Employed	52,033	+/-4,111	46.5%	+/-2.7
Unemployed	2,821	+/-963	2.5%	+/-0.8
Armed Forces	17,903	+/-3,069	16.0%	+/-2.5
Not in labor force	39,133	+/-3,017	35.0%	+/-2.2
Civilian labor force	54,854	+/-4,378	54,854	(X)
Percent Unemployed	5.1%	+/-1.6	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	51,110	+/-3,036	51,110	(X)
In labor force	28,381	+/-2,562	55.5%	+/-3.6
Civilian labor force	25,242	+/-2,520	49.4%	+/-3.8
Employed	24,126	+/-2,507	47.2%	+/-3.8
Own children under 6 years	13,605	+/-2,538	13,605	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	8,405	+/-2,399	61.8%	+/-11.0
Own children 6 to 17 years	20,891	+/-3,252	20,891	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	16,206	+/-3,001	77.6%	+/-5.6
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	69,229	+/-4,673	69,229	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	48,988	+/-3,796	70.8%	+/-4.2
Car, truck, or van -- carpoled	7,826	+/-1,812	11.3%	+/-2.4
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5,114	+/-1,459	7.4%	+/-2.0
Walked	2,173	+/-1,035	3.1%	+/-1.5
Other means	3,107	+/-1,468	4.5%	+/-2.1
Worked at home	2,021	+/-1,181	2.9%	+/-1.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.0	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	52,033	+/-4,111	52,033	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	18,401	+/-2,444	35.4%	+/-3.7
Service occupations	9,929	+/-1,498	19.1%	+/-2.7
Sales and office occupations	13,711	+/-1,982	26.4%	+/-3.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	310	+/-303	0.6%	+/-0.6
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,307	+/-1,469	10.2%	+/-2.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4,375	+/-1,188	8.4%	+/-2.1
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	52,033	+/-4,111	52,033	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	329	+/-330	0.6%	+/-0.6
Construction	3,468	+/-897	6.7%	+/-1.7
Manufacturing	1,911	+/-662	3.7%	+/-1.2
Wholesale trade	1,396	+/-460	2.7%	+/-0.9
Retail trade	4,711	+/-1,176	9.1%	+/-2.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	3,410	+/-1,008	6.6%	+/-1.8
Information	1,006	+/-550	1.9%	+/-1.0
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	3,611	+/-945	6.9%	+/-1.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	5,550	+/-1,010	10.7%	+/-2.0
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	11,226	+/-1,584	21.6%	+/-2.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	6,211	+/-1,443	11.9%	+/-2.5
Other services, except public administration	2,580	+/-886	5.0%	+/-1.6
Public administration	6,624	+/-1,541	12.7%	+/-2.7
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	52,033	+/-4,111	52,033	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	36,067	+/-3,378	69.3%	+/-3.4
Government workers	13,692	+/-2,097	26.3%	+/-3.4
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	2,274	+/-665	4.4%	+/-1.3
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.3
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	46,916	+/-2,465	46,916	(X)
Less than \$10,000	1,678	+/-717	3.6%	+/-1.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	934	+/-569	2.0%	+/-1.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,484	+/-747	5.3%	+/-1.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4,917	+/-1,669	10.5%	+/-3.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7,010	+/-1,462	14.9%	+/-3.0
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8,112	+/-1,582	17.3%	+/-3.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	7,758	+/-1,278	16.5%	+/-2.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9,032	+/-1,527	19.3%	+/-3.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,091	+/-947	6.6%	+/-2.0
\$200,000 or more	1,900	+/-561	4.0%	+/-1.2
Median household income (dollars)	71,458	+/-5,649	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	81,736	+/-4,208	(X)	(X)
With earnings	40,453	+/-2,479	86.2%	+/-1.9
Mean earnings (dollars)	77,408	+/-4,247	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	13,003	+/-916	27.7%	+/-2.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,045	+/-1,250	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	11,220	+/-1,199	23.9%	+/-2.5
Mean retirement income (dollars)	26,110	+/-2,695	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	886	+/-499	1.9%	+/-1.1
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,269	+/-2,218	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	1,038	+/-609	2.2%	+/-1.3
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,486	+/-1,395	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	1,841	+/-607	3.9%	+/-1.3
Families	36,031	+/-2,269	36,031	(X)
Less than \$10,000	782	+/-414	2.2%	+/-1.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	712	+/-522	2.0%	+/-1.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,852	+/-702	5.1%	+/-1.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,050	+/-1,207	8.5%	+/-3.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4,475	+/-954	12.4%	+/-2.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	6,102	+/-1,166	16.9%	+/-3.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6,627	+/-1,078	18.4%	+/-2.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8,005	+/-1,447	22.2%	+/-3.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,715	+/-781	7.5%	+/-2.2
\$200,000 or more	1,711	+/-544	4.7%	+/-1.5
Median family income (dollars)	79,143	+/-5,337	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	88,214	+/-4,396	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	27,830	+/-1,359	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	10,885	+/-2,287	10,885	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	43,366	+/-8,107	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	51,526	+/-5,953	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	35,971	+/-1,817	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	49,388	+/-3,857	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	38,269	+/-3,111	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	121,239	+/-8,128	121,239	(X)
With health insurance coverage	116,494	+/-7,962	96.1%	+/-1.0
With private health insurance coverage	107,031	+/-7,693	88.3%	+/-2.1
With public health coverage	30,630	+/-4,349	25.3%	+/-3.4
No health insurance coverage	4,745	+/-1,215	3.9%	+/-1.0
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 18 years	35,155	+/-4,803	35,155	(X)
No health insurance coverage	535	+/-622	1.5%	+/-1.7
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	6.4%	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	10.3%	+/-3.9	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	11.7%	+/-9.9	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	4.0%	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	5.9%	+/-3.9	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	11.6%	+/-11.1	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	19.9%	+/-8.6	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	33.6%	+/-15.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	25.5%	+/-36.6	(X)	(X)
All people	7.9%	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	9.7%	+/-4.2	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	9.6%	+/-4.2	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	9.4%	+/-5.7	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	9.6%	+/-4.4	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	7.3%	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	7.6%	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	5.9%	+/-3.0	(X)	(X)
People in families	6.2%	+/-2.5	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	18.8%	+/-4.5	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.
- Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added in 2009 -- please see http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf for more details.
- While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical

test is not appropriate.

6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.

**PUMA5 00306, Hawaii****Selected Housing Characteristics: 2009**Data Set: **2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**Survey: **American Community Survey**

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	49,014	+/-2,517	49,014	(X)
Occupied housing units	46,916	+/-2,465	95.7%	+/-1.6
Vacant housing units	2,098	+/-808	4.3%	+/-1.6
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.2	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	3.4	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	49,014	+/-2,517	49,014	(X)
1-unit, detached	21,903	+/-1,789	44.7%	+/-3.8
1-unit, attached	6,192	+/-1,069	12.6%	+/-2.2
2 units	1,781	+/-929	3.6%	+/-1.9
3 or 4 units	3,499	+/-1,304	7.1%	+/-2.6
5 to 9 units	3,330	+/-1,374	6.8%	+/-2.7
10 to 19 units	1,398	+/-595	2.9%	+/-1.2
20 or more units	10,769	+/-1,856	22.0%	+/-3.3
Mobile home	142	+/-173	0.3%	+/-0.4
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.4
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	49,014	+/-2,517	49,014	(X)
Built 2005 or later	3,226	+/-833	6.6%	+/-1.8
Built 2000 to 2004	1,820	+/-847	3.7%	+/-1.7
Built 1990 to 1999	5,348	+/-1,264	10.9%	+/-2.5
Built 1980 to 1989	5,132	+/-964	10.5%	+/-1.8
Built 1970 to 1979	14,251	+/-1,537	29.1%	+/-2.9
Built 1960 to 1969	10,083	+/-1,121	20.6%	+/-2.3
Built 1950 to 1959	6,601	+/-1,834	13.5%	+/-3.5
Built 1940 to 1949	1,009	+/-356	2.1%	+/-0.7
Built 1939 or earlier	1,544	+/-941	3.2%	+/-1.9
ROOMS				
Total housing units	49,014	+/-2,517	49,014	(X)
1 room	1,093	+/-442	2.2%	+/-0.9
2 rooms	1,403	+/-571	2.9%	+/-1.1
3 rooms	4,558	+/-1,244	9.3%	+/-2.4
4 rooms	9,262	+/-1,421	18.9%	+/-2.9
5 rooms	10,686	+/-1,468	21.8%	+/-3.0
6 rooms	10,477	+/-1,902	21.4%	+/-3.4
7 rooms	5,913	+/-1,122	12.1%	+/-2.3
8 rooms	2,929	+/-705	6.0%	+/-1.5
9 rooms or more	2,693	+/-750	5.5%	+/-1.5
Median rooms	5.3	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	49,014	+/-2,517	49,014	(X)
No bedroom	1,143	+/-451	2.3%	+/-0.9
1 bedroom	3,383	+/-1,248	6.9%	+/-2.5
2 bedrooms	13,683	+/-1,695	27.9%	+/-3.3
3 bedrooms	19,246	+/-1,764	39.3%	+/-3.5
4 bedrooms	8,425	+/-1,845	17.2%	+/-3.5
5 or more bedrooms	3,134	+/-867	6.4%	+/-1.7
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	46,916	+/-2,465	46,916	(X)
Owner-occupied	23,151	+/-1,733	49.3%	+/-3.8
Renter-occupied	23,765	+/-2,541	50.7%	+/-3.8
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.93	+/-0.19	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.85	+/-0.24	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	46,916	+/-2,465	46,916	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	21,266	+/-2,438	45.3%	+/-3.9
Moved in 2000 to 2004	5,512	+/-1,179	11.7%	+/-2.5
Moved in 1990 to 1999	6,527	+/-1,147	13.9%	+/-2.5
Moved in 1980 to 1989	4,130	+/-889	8.8%	+/-1.9
Moved in 1970 to 1979	4,219	+/-781	9.0%	+/-1.8
Moved in 1969 or earlier	5,262	+/-901	11.2%	+/-1.9
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	46,916	+/-2,465	46,916	(X)
No vehicles available	2,452	+/-829	5.2%	+/-1.7
1 vehicle available	15,467	+/-2,232	33.0%	+/-4.0
2 vehicles available	20,486	+/-2,034	43.7%	+/-4.1
3 or more vehicles available	8,511	+/-1,272	18.1%	+/-2.7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	46,916	+/-2,465	46,916	(X)
Utility gas	933	+/-515	2.0%	+/-1.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	504	+/-224	1.1%	+/-0.5
Electricity	17,034	+/-1,326	36.3%	+/-3.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.4
Coal or coke	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.4
Wood	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.4
Solar energy	749	+/-304	1.6%	+/-0.7
Other fuel	53	+/-86	0.1%	+/-0.2
No fuel used	27,643	+/-2,723	58.9%	+/-3.6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	46,916	+/-2,465	46,916	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	385	+/-402	0.8%	+/-0.9
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	494	+/-471	1.1%	+/-1.0
No telephone service available	957	+/-538	2.0%	+/-1.1
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	46,916	+/-2,465	46,916	(X)
1.00 or less	43,690	+/-2,525	93.1%	+/-1.9
1.01 to 1.50	1,929	+/-691	4.1%	+/-1.5
1.51 or more	1,297	+/-578	2.8%	+/-1.2
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	23,151	+/-1,733	23,151	(X)
Less than \$50,000	96	+/-111	0.4%	+/-0.5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	180	+/-151	0.8%	+/-0.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-0.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	206	+/-176	0.9%	+/-0.7
\$200,000 to \$299,999	2,448	+/-629	10.6%	+/-2.7
\$300,000 to \$499,999	6,643	+/-1,068	28.7%	+/-3.7
\$500,000 to \$999,999	13,176	+/-1,310	56.9%	+/-4.1
\$1,000,000 or more	402	+/-232	1.7%	+/-1.0
Median (dollars)	554,300	+/-22,404	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate 23,151	Margin of Error +/-1,733	Percent 23,151	Margin of Error (X)
Housing units with a mortgage	16,642	+/-1,557	71.9%	+/-3.2
Housing units without a mortgage	6,509	+/-812	28.1%	+/-3.2
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	16,642	+/-1,557	16,642	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-1.0
\$300 to \$499	44	+/-74	0.3%	+/-0.4
\$500 to \$699	166	+/-139	1.0%	+/-0.8
\$700 to \$999	667	+/-313	4.0%	+/-2.0
\$1,000 to \$1,499	3,463	+/-786	20.8%	+/-4.4
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2,713	+/-634	16.3%	+/-3.9
\$2,000 or more	9,589	+/-1,501	57.6%	+/-5.9
Median (dollars)	2,191	+/-141	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	6,509	+/-812	6,509	(X)
Less than \$100	0	+/-275	0.0%	+/-2.6
\$100 to \$199	93	+/-110	1.4%	+/-1.7
\$200 to \$299	850	+/-398	13.1%	+/-5.8
\$300 to \$399	1,367	+/-425	21.0%	+/-6.3
\$400 or more	4,199	+/-762	64.5%	+/-7.6
Median (dollars)	477	+/-35	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	16,597	+/-1,552	16,597	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	4,617	+/-794	27.8%	+/-4.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,324	+/-613	14.0%	+/-3.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,070	+/-717	12.5%	+/-3.9
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,612	+/-567	9.7%	+/-3.5
35.0 percent or more	5,974	+/-1,123	36.0%	+/-5.1
Not computed	45	+/-73	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	6,509	+/-812	6,509	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	3,338	+/-625	51.3%	+/-7.5
10.0 to 14.9 percent	1,729	+/-482	26.6%	+/-6.8
15.0 to 19.9 percent	566	+/-238	8.7%	+/-3.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	381	+/-314	5.9%	+/-4.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	196	+/-161	3.0%	+/-2.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	40	+/-67	0.6%	+/-1.0
35.0 percent or more	259	+/-191	4.0%	+/-2.9
Not computed	0	+/-275	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	N	N	N	(X)
Less than \$200	N	N	N	N
\$200 to \$299	N	N	N	N
\$300 to \$499	N	N	N	N
\$500 to \$749	N	N	N	N
\$750 to \$999	N	N	N	N
\$1,000 to \$1,499	N	N	N	N
\$1,500 or more	N	N	N	N
Median (dollars)	1,732	+/-104	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	N	N	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	21,885	+/-2,342	21,885	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	1,268	+/-598	5.8%	+/-2.7
15.0 to 19.9 percent	2,159	+/-718	9.9%	+/-3.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,672	+/-767	7.6%	+/-3.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,512	+/-817	11.5%	+/-3.4
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2,888	+/-1,248	13.2%	+/-5.3
35.0 percent or more	11,386	+/-1,831	52.0%	+/-7.2
Not computed	1,880	+/-717	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented

through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Rooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Bedrooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "0 bedrooms" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- The 2009 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "no" category and underreporting those who did not have telephone service available. For more information please see [Errata Note #53](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.
- The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.
- While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

**PUMA5 00306, Hawaii****ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2009**Data Set: **2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**Survey: **American Community Survey**

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	143,838	+/-8,972	143,838	(X)
Male	76,213	+/-4,986	53.0%	+/-1.8
Female	67,625	+/-5,363	47.0%	+/-1.8
Under 5 years	12,489	+/-2,263	8.7%	+/-1.3
5 to 9 years	8,339	+/-1,803	5.8%	+/-1.1
10 to 14 years	9,299	+/-1,884	6.5%	+/-1.1
15 to 19 years	7,669	+/-1,606	5.3%	+/-1.0
20 to 24 years	13,454	+/-2,758	9.4%	+/-1.8
25 to 34 years	20,912	+/-2,891	14.5%	+/-2.0
35 to 44 years	20,133	+/-3,091	14.0%	+/-1.7
45 to 54 years	16,853	+/-2,100	11.7%	+/-1.3
55 to 59 years	6,570	+/-1,099	4.6%	+/-0.8
60 to 64 years	7,955	+/-1,118	5.5%	+/-0.8
65 to 74 years	10,225	+/-1,298	7.1%	+/-1.0
75 to 84 years	7,791	+/-1,409	5.4%	+/-1.0
85 years and over	2,149	+/-584	1.5%	+/-0.4
Median age (years)	34.8	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	108,683	+/-5,683	75.6%	+/-2.2
21 years and over	103,616	+/-5,480	72.0%	+/-2.3
62 years and over	25,176	+/-1,927	17.5%	+/-1.7
65 years and over	20,165	+/-1,936	14.0%	+/-1.5
18 years and over	108,683	+/-5,683	108,683	(X)
Male	59,420	+/-4,187	54.7%	+/-1.9
Female	49,263	+/-2,770	45.3%	+/-1.9
65 years and over	20,165	+/-1,936	20,165	(X)
Male	9,788	+/-1,180	48.5%	+/-3.6
Female	10,377	+/-1,240	51.5%	+/-3.6
RACE				
Total population	143,838	+/-8,972	143,838	(X)
One race	113,385	+/-6,957	78.8%	+/-3.4
Two or more races	30,453	+/-5,817	21.2%	+/-3.4
One race	113,385	+/-6,957	78.8%	+/-3.4
White	34,863	+/-4,735	24.2%	+/-2.9
Black or African American	7,610	+/-3,017	5.3%	+/-2.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	454	+/-441	0.3%	+/-0.3
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	59,080	+/-5,004	41.1%	+/-3.1
Asian Indian	274	+/-297	0.2%	+/-0.2
Chinese	5,785	+/-2,143	4.0%	+/-1.5
Filipino	17,779	+/-3,724	12.4%	+/-2.3
Japanese	26,730	+/-2,821	18.6%	+/-2.2
Korean	3,153	+/-1,034	2.2%	+/-0.7
Vietnamese	648	+/-505	0.5%	+/-0.4
Other Asian	4,711	+/-1,085	3.3%	+/-0.7
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	9,842	+/-2,525	6.8%	+/-1.8
Native Hawaiian	4,464	+/-1,442	3.1%	+/-1.0
Guamanian or Chamorro	409	+/-354	0.3%	+/-0.2
Samoan	880	+/-755	0.6%	+/-0.5
Other Pacific Islander	4,089	+/-2,396	2.8%	+/-1.7
Some other race	1,536	+/-1,046	1.1%	+/-0.7
Two or more races	30,453	+/-5,817	21.2%	+/-3.4
White and Black or African American	2,792	+/-3,240	1.9%	+/-2.2
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	909	+/-477	0.6%	+/-0.3
White and Asian	6,892	+/-2,917	4.8%	+/-2.0
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	384	+/-621	0.3%	+/-0.4
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	143,838	+/-8,972	143,838	(X)
White	58,444	+/-6,949	40.6%	+/-3.3
Black or African American	12,037	+/-4,580	8.4%	+/-3.0
American Indian and Alaska Native	3,198	+/-1,344	2.2%	+/-0.9
Asian	79,474	+/-6,530	55.3%	+/-3.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	26,560	+/-4,729	18.5%	+/-3.0
Some other race	3,255	+/-1,508	2.3%	+/-1.1
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	143,838	+/-8,972	143,838	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	13,613	+/-3,728	9.5%	+/-2.5
Mexican	5,129	+/-1,742	3.6%	+/-1.3
Puerto Rican	4,419	+/-3,323	3.1%	+/-2.3
Cuban	147	+/-236	0.1%	+/-0.2
Other Hispanic or Latino	3,918	+/-1,993	2.7%	+/-1.4
Not Hispanic or Latino	130,225	+/-8,533	90.5%	+/-2.5
White alone	31,377	+/-4,117	21.8%	+/-2.6
Black or African American alone	6,884	+/-3,067	4.8%	+/-2.1
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	174	+/-186	0.1%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	56,631	+/-4,621	39.4%	+/-2.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	9,164	+/-2,721	6.4%	+/-2.0
Some other race alone	249	+/-326	0.2%	+/-0.2
Two or more races	25,746	+/-4,996	17.9%	+/-2.9
Two races including Some other race	256	+/-437	0.2%	+/-0.3
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	25,490	+/-4,969	17.7%	+/-2.9
Total housing units	49,014	+/-2,517	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)

·The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

·While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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