Total Margin of Margin of Subject Puerto Rican population Error (+/-) Error (+/-) TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED **** **Total population** 1,286,497 38,408 2,531 One race 77.6% 0.5 44.8% 3.8 14.9% 0.4 27.4% Two races 3.5 6.8% 19.6% Three races 0.4 3.1 0.7% 8.2% 0.1 Four or more races 2.3 SEX AND AGE **** **Total population** 1,286,497 38,408 2,531 50.5% 51.6% Male 0.1 1.9 49.5% 0.1 48.4% 1.9 Female 17.0% 6.8% 0.1 1.7 Under 5 years 5 to 17 years 15.7% 0.1 25.5% 1.7 18 to 24 years 9.7% 11.7% 0.1 1.5 14.5% 0.1 16.1% 25 to 34 years 1.5 35 to 44 years 13.4% 0.1 10.9% 0.9 <u>13</u>.9% 0.1 8.6% 45 to 54 years 0.9 55 to 64 years 11.8% 0.1 5.0% 0.9 65 to 74 years 6.8% 0.1 2.9% 0.6 7.5% 2.3% 75 years and over 0.1 0.6 0.1 23 Median age (years) 37.6 1.2 18 years and over 77.4% 0.1 57.5% 2 73.7% 0.1 53.0% 2.3 21 years and over 17.3% 0.1 6.5% 62 years and over 1 14.3% 5.2% 65 years and over 0.1 0.8 Under 18 years 290,130 277 16,309 1,489 Male 52.0% 52.0% 0.3 3.2 48.0% 0.3 48.0% Female 3.2 996,367 277 22,099 1,441 18 years and over Male 50.1% 0.1 51.4% 2.5 Female 49.9% 0.1 48.6% 2.5 18 to 34 years 310,430 359 10,662 994 54.3% Male 55.8% 0.1 4 45.7% 44.2% Female 0.1 4 35 to 64 years 501,858 397 9,447 772 Male 50.0% 0.1 47.9% 3.5 Female 50.0% 52.1% 0.1 3.5 65 years and over 184,079 174 1,990 310 Male 43.2% 0.1 44.0% 6.6 56.8% 56.0% Female 0.1 6.6

NOTE. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	1,251,817	*****	37,304	2,557
Householder or spouse	53.2%	0.3	34.6%	2.1
Child	28.2%	0.3	45.1%	2.3
Other relatives	12.2%	0.4	15.8%	2.5
Nonrelatives	6.3%	0.3	4.5%	1
Unmarried partner	2.2%	0.1	2.6%	0.8
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Households	440,372	2,579	8,936	945
Family households	69.6%	0.6	72.3%	4.9
With own children under 18 years	28.9%	0.6	45.1%	5.2
Married-couple family	51.4%	0.6	40.0%	4
With own children under 18 years	21.0%	0.5	21.5%	3.8
Female householder, no husband present, family	12.7%	0.5	25.1%	4.5
With own children under 18 years	5.7%	0.3	18.0%	3.9
Nonfamily households	30.4%	0.6	27.7%	4.9
Male householder	15.6%	0.5	16.3%	4.8
Living alone	11.6%	0.4	12.9%	4.7
Not living alone	4.0%	0.3	3.4%	1.6
Female householder	14.8%	0.4	11.5%	3.1
Living alone	12.0%	0.4	9.9%	3.1
Not living alone	2.8%	0.2	1.5%	0.8
Average household size	2.84	0.02	3.26	0.2
Average family size	3.39	0.03	3.82	0.26
MARITAL STATUS				
Population 15 years and over	1,045,284	624	23,876	1,507
Now married, except separated	51.4%	0.5	39.7%	3.1
Widowed	6.2%	0.0	3.7%	0.9
Divorced	9.1%	0.2	12.0%	2
Separated	1.5%	0.1	3.5%	1.1
Never married	31.8%	0.4	41.1%	3
Male 15 years and over	524,152	482	12,164	959
Now married, except separated	51.9%	0.7	42.1%	4.6
Widowed	2.2%	0.2	1.6%	0.8
Divorced	8.2%	0.3	9.2%	2.6
Separated	1.3%	0.2	2.8%	1.4
Never married	36.3%	0.7	44.3%	4.4
		-		
Female 15 years and over	521,132	551	11,712	957
Now married, except separated	50.8%	0.6	37.3%	4.6
Widowed	10.2%	0.3	5.8%	1.6
Divorced	10.1%	0.3	14.9%	2.7
	1.6%	0.2	4.3%	1.8
Separated				
Never married	27.3%	0.5	37.7%	4
Never married		0.5	37.7%	4
Never married SCHOOL ENROLLMENT	27.3%		I	
Never married SCHOOL ENROLLMENT Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	27.3% 	3,443	12,736	1,089
Never married SCHOOL ENROLLMENT Population 3 years and over enrolled in school Nursery school, preschool	27.3% 313,672 6.4%	3,443 0.4	12,736 9.9%	1,089 3
Never married SCHOOL ENROLLMENT Population 3 years and over enrolled in school Nursery school, preschool Kindergarten	27.3% 313,672 6.4% 5.1%	3,443 0.4 0.4	12,736 9.9% 6.5%	1,089 3 1.8
Never married SCHOOL ENROLLMENT Population 3 years and over enrolled in school Nursery school, preschool Kindergarten Elementary school (grades 1-8)	27.3% 313,672 6.4% 5.1% 38.4%	3,443 0.4 0.4 0.7	12,736 9.9% 6.5% 50.2%	1,089 3 1.8 3.8
Never married SCHOOL ENROLLMENT Population 3 years and over enrolled in school Nursery school, preschool Kindergarten Elementary school (grades 1-8) High school (grades 9-12)	27.3% 313,672 6.4% 5.1% 38.4% 22.0%	3,443 0.4 0.4 0.7 0.5	12,736 9.9% 6.5% 50.2% 20.2%	1,089 3 1.8 3.8 2.8
Never married SCHOOL ENROLLMENT Population 3 years and over enrolled in school Nursery school, preschool Kindergarten Elementary school (grades 1-8)	27.3% 313,672 6.4% 5.1% 38.4%	3,443 0.4 0.4 0.7	12,736 9.9% 6.5% 50.2%	1,089 3 1.8 3.8 2.8
Never married SCHOOL ENROLLMENT Population 3 years and over enrolled in school Nursery school, preschool Kindergarten Elementary school (grades 1-8) High school (grades 9-12) College or graduate school	27.3% 313,672 6.4% 5.1% 38.4% 22.0% 28.2%	3,443 0.4 0.4 0.7 0.5 0.7	12,736 9.9% 6.5% 50.2% 20.2% 13.2%	1,089 3 1.8 3.8 2.8 2.5
Never married SCHOOL ENROLLMENT Population 3 years and over enrolled in school Nursery school, preschool Kindergarten Elementary school (grades 1-8) High school (grades 9-12) College or graduate school Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	27.3% 313,672 6.4% 5.1% 38.4% 22.0% 28.2% 157,090	3,443 0.4 0.4 0.7 0.5 0.7 2,375	12,736 9.9% 6.5% 50.2% 20.2% 13.2%	1,089 3 1.8 3.8 2.8 2.5 653
Never married SCHOOL ENROLLMENT Population 3 years and over enrolled in school Nursery school, preschool Kindergarten Elementary school (grades 1-8) High school (grades 9-12) College or graduate school Male 3 years and over enrolled in school Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	27.3% 313,672 6.4% 5.1% 38.4% 22.0% 28.2% 157,090 68.3%	3,443 0.4 0.4 0.7 0.5 0.7	12,736 9.9% 6.5% 50.2% 20.2% 13.2% 6,757 74.8%	1,089 3 1.8 3.8 2.8 2.5 653 5.2
Never married SCHOOL ENROLLMENT Population 3 years and over enrolled in school Nursery school, preschool Kindergarten Elementary school (grades 1-8) High school (grades 9-12) College or graduate school Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	27.3% 313,672 6.4% 5.1% 38.4% 22.0% 28.2% 157,090	3,443 0.4 0.4 0.7 0.5 0.7 2,375	12,736 9.9% 6.5% 50.2% 20.2% 13.2%	

Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	31.2%	1	12.2%	2.9
	01.270	·	12.270	2.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	871,862	410	17,610	1,268
Less than high school diploma	9.9%	0.3	15.8%	2.7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29.1%	0.5	41.0%	3.5
Some college or associate's degree	31.6%	0.5	32.7%	3.3
Bachelor's degree	19.4%	0.4	7.3%	1.7
Graduate or professional degree	9.9%	0.3	3.2%	1.1
High school graduate or higher	90.1%	0.3	84.2%	2.7
Male, high school graduate or higher	90.8%	0.4	85.1%	3.2
Female, high school graduate or higher	89.4%	0.4	83.3%	3.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	29.3%	0.5	10.5%	1.9
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	28.8%	0.6	8.5%	2.3
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	29.8%	0.6	12.5%	2.9
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 50 years	303,963	819	8,998	810
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	19,022	1,385	618	215
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	5,779	762	379	164
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	30.4%	3	61.3%	16.2
		0		.0.2
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
Population 30 years and over	771,592	338	14,457	1,099
Living with grandchild(ren)	6.5%	0.3	8.5%	2.2
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	23.7%	2	43.7%	11.5
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	951,193	1,962	20,609	1,410
Civilian veteran	11.8%	0.3	12.2%	2.2
DISABILITY STATUS				
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	1,269,138	1,242	37,154	2,384
Same house	83.7%	0.5	78.4%	3.2
Different house in the U.S.	14.9%	0.4	20.2%	3.2
Same county	9.9%	0.4	15.7%	3
Different county	5.0%	0.3	4.6%	1.4
Same state	0.7%	0.1	1.0%	0.6
Different state	4.4%	0.3	3.6%	1.5
Abroad	1.4%	0.2	1.3%	1
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY				
Native	1,061,857	4,897	38,244	2,536
Male	52.2%	0.2	51.6%	1.9
Female	47.8%	0.2	48.4%	1.9
Foreign born	224,640	4,897	164	107
Male	42.5%	0.8	61.0%	31.8
Female	57.5%	0.8	39.0%	31.8

	Т			
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	124,482	3,474	122	95
Male	41.8%	1	61.5%	37.3
Female	58.2%	1	38.5%	37.3
			I	
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	100,158	3,897	42	51
Male	43.5%	1.4	N	N
Female	56.5%	1.4	N	N
Population born outside the United States	224,640	4,897	164	107
Entered 2000 or later	26.0%	1.2	0.0%	28.8
Entered 1990 to 1999	23.9%	1	44.5%	29.3
Entered before 1990	50.1%	1.3	55.5%	29.3
	4			
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN			I	
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	224,640	4,897	164	107
Europe	5.5%	0.5	N	N
Asia	76.7%	1.3	N	N
Africa	0.7%	0.2	N	N
Oceania	9.3%	1.1	N	N
Latin America	5.5%	0.8	N	N
Northern America	2.2%	0.3	N	N
	4			
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH			[
Population 5 years and over	1,198,776	182	31,897	2,022
English only	74.6%	0.5	86.2%	2.6
Language other than English	25.4%	0.5	13.8%	2.6
Speak English less than "very well"	11.6%	0.4	3.1%	1.7
	-			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS	4 000 500		00.040	4 500
Population 16 years and over In labor force	1,029,588 67.1%	998	23,219 70.3%	1,500
	62.8%	0.4	63.9%	2.7
Civilian labor force	59.5%	0.4	57.5%	3.1
Employed	3.3%	0.4	6.4%	3.4 1.6
Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force	5.3%	0.2	10.1%	2.6
Armed Forces	4.4%	0.3	6.4%	2.0
Not in labor force	32.9%	0.2	29.7%	2.7
	02.070	0.4	20.170	2.1
Females 16 years and over	513,552	825	11,372	927
In labor force	61.0%	0.5	62.3%	4.4
Civilian labor force	59.7%	0.5	61.7%	4.2
Employed	57.1%	0.5	57.2%	4.2
Unemployed	2.6%	0.2	4.5%	1.6
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4%	0.4	7.3%	2.6
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	640,482	4,472	14,486	1,306
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	66.7%	0.7	68.4%	3.6
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	15.3%	0.5	18.7%	3.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5.8%	0.3	4.2%	1.3
Walked	4.7%	0.4	4.6%	2
Other means	3.0%	0.2	2.0%	1.2
Worked at home	4.5%	0.3	2.2%	1.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.9	0.2	27.4	1.8
			. —	_
OCCUPATION			<u>.</u>	
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	612,246	4,766	13,346	1,259
Management, professional, and related occupations	33.5%	0.6	19.9%	2.5
Service occupations	22.1%	0.5	26.1%	3.6
Sales and office occupations	25.7%	0.5	27.3%	3.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	0.8%	0.1	1.1% 12.3%	1.1 2.8

Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	7.9%	0.4	13.3%	2.7
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	318,975	3,489	6,841	890
Management, professional, and related occupations	30.3%	0.7	12.3%	3.2
Service occupations	21.2%	0.8	27.6%	5.5
Sales and office occupations	16.6%	0.6	15.2%	4.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.1%	0.2	1.9%	2.1
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	18.6%	0.7	22.9%	5.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.2%	0.6	20.1%	5
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	293,271	2,922	6,505	686
Management, professional, and related occupations	37.0%	0.8	28.0%	4.1
Service occupations	23.1%	0.7	24.5%	5.1
Sales and office occupations	35.6%	0.9	40.1%	5.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.5%	0.1	0.2%	0.2
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	0.5%	0.1	1.2%	0.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3.3%	0.3	6.1%	2
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	612,246	4,766	13.346	1,259
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.6%	4,700	1.9%	1,259
Construction	8.3%	0.2	11.2%	2.7
Manufacturing	3.5%	0.3	3.9%	1.6
Wholesale trade	2.6%	0.2	3.3 <i>%</i> 1.7%	1.0
Retail trade	11.4%	0.2	13.5%	3.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.4%	0.3	7.0%	2.2
Information	1.9%	0.3	1.7%	0.9
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7.0%	0.2	5.7%	1.6
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	10.1%	0.3	9.1%	2.2
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	20.0%	0.6	20.0%	2.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	16.0%	0.6	15.4%	2.7
Other services (except public administration)	4.3%	0.0	2.4%	0.9
Public administration	4.3 <i>%</i> 7.9%	0.2	6.5%	2
CLASS OF WORKER				
	040.040	4 700	40.040	4 050
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	612,246	4,766	13,346	1,259
Private wage and salary workers	72.1%	0.6	78.8%	2.8
Government workers	19.7%	0.5	15.6%	2.7
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business Unpaid family workers	8.0% 0.2%	0.3	5.6% 0.0%	<u> </u>
	0.276	0.1	0.0%	0.4
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Households	440,372	2,579	8,936	945
Median household income (dollars)	65,305	1,013	51,317	5,761
With earnings	82.7%	0.4	84.7%	4
Mean earnings (dollars)	77,547	953	61,191	4,906
With Social Security income	30.5%	0.4	21.2%	3.6
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,652	195	14,271	1,282
With Supplemental Security Income	3.2%	0.2	7.3%	2.5
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,352	318	8,624	1,558
With cash public assistance income	3.3%	0.2	7.5%	2.2
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,750	439	8,643	4,199
With retirement income	21.6%	0.4	14.2%	3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	24,217	625	19,266	3,895
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	7.1%	0.3	20.0%	3.6
			1	
Families	306,520	2,874	6,457	741
Median family income (dollars)	75,508	943	54,533	11,843
Married-couple family	73.8%	0.7	55.4%	5.7
Median income (dollars)	85,465	1,060	73,597	5,037
Male householder, no spouse present, family	8.0%	0.4	9.8%	3.7
Median income (dollars)	57,651	4,118	N	N

Female householder, no husband present, family	18.2%	0.6	34.8%	5.5
Median income (dollars)	44,926	1,807	25,746	4,055
	· •			
Individuals	1,286,497	****	38,408	2,531
Per capita income (dollars)	28,729	274	17,201	1,276
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	271,759	3,308	6,442	865
Female	194,741	2,919	4,193	549
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	56,550	1,078	47,160	5,313
Female	43,227	559	35,147	2,915
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:	45.000	4 050	07.000	4 7 4 0
Male	45,008	1,058	37,023	4,740
Female	36,188	525	29,695	4,015
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE	-			
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance coverage	(X)	(X) (X)	(X)	(X)
With public health coverage	(X) (X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X) (X)	(X)	(X) (X)	(X)
			(//)	(//)
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS	ł			
All families	6.4%	0.4	15.2%	3.1
With related children under 18 years	9.8%	0.7	18.8%	4.1
With related children under 5 years only	11.6%	1.9	23.2%	13.5
Married-couple family	3.5%	0.3	2.4%	1.9
With related children under 18 years	4.5%	0.5	N	N
With related children under 5 years only	5.7%	1.6	N	N
Female householder, no husband present, family	17.8%	1.5	36.6%	8.6
With related children under 18 years	25.8%	2.3	40.0%	10
With related children under 5 years only	32.4%	7.2	66.6%	24.7
All people	9.3%	0.4	14.4%	2.9
Under 18 years	11.5%	0.8	19.8%	4.8
Related children under 18 years	11.1%	0.8	19.6%	4.7
Related children under 5 years	13.0%	1.5	20.0%	6.8
Related children 5 to 17 years	10.3%	0.9	19.3%	5
18 years and over	8.6%	0.3	10.3%	2.1
18 to 64 years	9.0%	0.4	9.9%	2.1
65 years and over	6.8%	0.6	13.7%	7.1
People in families	6.4%	0.4	13.7%	3.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22.8%	1	20.2%	5.9
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	440,372	2,579	8,936	945
Owner-occupied housing units	57.9%	0.6	35.6%	5.1
Renter-occupied housing units	42.1%	0.6	64.4%	5.1
	ļ	1		
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.98	0.03	3.71	0.42
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.65	0.03	3.01	0.23
	ł			
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	449.0-0	<u> </u>		
Occupied housing units	440,372	2,579	8,936	945
1-unit, detached or attached	63.4%	0.5	63.2%	5.2
2 to 4 units	7.5%	0.4	8.5%	2.9
5 or more units	28.9%	0.5	28.3%	4.9
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.1%	0.1	0.0%	0.6
	ł			
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	440.070	0.5-0	0.000	
Occupied housing units Puilt 2000 or later	440,372	2,579	8,936	945
Built 2000 or later	9.9%	0.4	12.9%	3.6
Built 1990 to 1999	14.2%	0.4	10.0%	3

Built 1980 to 1989	15.4%	0.5	18.0%	4.1
Built 1960 to 1979	41.4%	0.5	39.9%	5.8
Built 1960 to 1959	14.6%	0.3	14.1%	3.4
Built 1939 or earlier	4.6%	0.4	5.1%	1.9
	4.0 %	0.3	5.178	1.9
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	440,372	2,579	8,936	945
None	8.8%	0.4	12.1%	3.2
1 or more	91.2%	0.4	87.9%	3.2
		•		
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	440,372	2,579	8,936	945
Gas	3.5%	0.2	4.5%	1.6
Electricity	34.3%	0.5	34.5%	4.6
All other fuels	1.8%	0.2	2.6%	1.4
No fuel used	60.4%	0.6	58.4%	4.6
	•		•	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	440,372	2,579	8,936	945
No telephone service available	3.4%	0.3	6.1%	2.5
1.01 or more occupants per room	8.7%	0.4	14.4%	3.6
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	173,962	2,905	2,261	512
Less than 30 percent	51.8%	0.9	47.2%	8
30 percent or more	48.2%	0.9	52.8%	8
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS				
Owner-occupied housing units	254,852	2,933	3,178	514
Median value (dollars)	543,600	5,606	461,900	49,667
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	2,225	33	2,133	138
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	444	7	323	168
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	168,517	3,187	5,342	788
Least them 00 memory t	44.6%	1.3	42.5%	7.3
Less than 30 percent				7.0
30 percent or more	44.6% 55.4%	1.3	57.5%	7.3
30 percent or more		1.3	57.5%	7.3
		1.3 3,194	57.5% 5,478	7.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

•Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

•The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Because of contextual differences between the 2008-2009 disability data and disability data collected in prior years, the Census Bureau is unable to combine the 3 years of disability data in order to produce the multi-year estimate that would appear in this table. Multi-year estimates of disability status will become available once three consecutive years of data are collected. For more information about the differences between the 2008 and prior years' disability questions, see Review of Changes to the Measurement of Disability in the 2008 ACS.

•Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.

-Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002 and 2007. The 2007 ACS data are coded using NAICS 2002 while the 2008 and 2009 ACS data use NAICS 2007 codes. Categories that differ between 2002 and 2007 NAICS are aggregated so that the 3 years of data are consistent in display and reflect the NAICS 2007 codes. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

•Due to the use of value categories rather than specific amounts collected for each individual housing unit in 2006 and 2007, property value on the 3-year file cannot be inflation adjusted. Any table providing data on property values is reported in current dollars. This is in contrast to the other monetary data on the 3-year file, which are inflated to 2008 dollars.

•The estimate for median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage, median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage, and median gross rent f previous years is adjusted for inflation to the current year.

-See the Glossary for more information on the definition of the following population groups: Arab, Arab/Arabic, European, Subsaharan African, African, American, and All Other Hispanic or Latino.

•While the 2007-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

•Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standar error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.