

S0201: Selected Population Profile in the United State:
 Data Set: 2007-2009 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates:
 Survey: American Community Survey
 Geographic Area: Hawaii

Population Group: Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with one or more other races

NOTE. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error (+/-)	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Margin of Error (+/-)
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED				
Total population	1,286,497	*****	302,848	5,218
One race	77.6%	0.5	38.0%	1.1
Two races	14.9%	0.4	32.7%	1.2
Three races	6.8%	0.4	26.5%	1.3
Four or more races	0.7%	0.1	2.9%	0.4
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	1,286,497	*****	302,848	5,218
Male	50.5%	0.1	49.9%	0.4
Female	49.5%	0.1	50.1%	0.4
Under 5 years	6.8%	0.1	10.5%	0.4
5 to 17 years	15.7%	0.1	24.0%	0.5
18 to 24 years	9.7%	0.1	11.5%	0.3
25 to 34 years	14.5%	0.1	14.7%	0.4
35 to 44 years	13.4%	0.1	12.4%	0.3
45 to 54 years	13.9%	0.1	11.5%	0.3
55 to 64 years	11.8%	0.1	8.0%	0.3
65 to 74 years	6.8%	0.1	4.4%	0.2
75 years and over	7.5%	0.1	3.0%	0.2
Median age (years)	37.6	0.1	27.4	0.4
18 years and over	77.4%	0.1	65.5%	0.5
21 years and over	73.7%	0.1	60.5%	0.6
62 years and over	17.3%	0.1	9.7%	0.4
65 years and over	14.3%	0.1	7.4%	0.3
Under 18 years	290,130	277	104,469	2,594
Male	52.0%	0.3	50.7%	0.8
Female	48.0%	0.3	49.3%	0.8
18 years and over	996,367	277	198,379	3,587
Male	50.1%	0.1	49.5%	0.6
Female	49.9%	0.1	50.5%	0.6
18 to 34 years	310,430	359	79,291	2,222
Male	54.3%	0.1	51.0%	1.1
Female	45.7%	0.1	49.0%	1.1
35 to 64 years	501,858	397	96,559	1,811
Male	50.0%	0.1	49.6%	0.6
Female	50.0%	0.1	50.4%	0.6
65 years and over	184,079	174	22,529	810
Male	43.2%	0.1	44.1%	1.5

Female	56.8%	0.1	55.9%	1.5
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	1,251,817	****	297,310	5,174
Householder or spouse	53.2%	0.3	37.9%	0.7
Child	28.2%	0.3	38.2%	0.9
Other relatives	12.2%	0.4	18.3%	0.9
Nonrelatives	6.3%	0.3	5.6%	0.5
Unmarried partner	2.2%	0.1	2.4%	0.2
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Households	440,372	2,579	75,519	1,811
Family households	69.6%	0.6	78.5%	1.3
With own children under 18 years	28.9%	0.6	38.7%	1.4
Married-couple family	51.4%	0.6	49.1%	1.5
With own children under 18 years	21.0%	0.5	24.0%	1.3
Female householder, no husband present, family	12.7%	0.5	21.0%	1.3
With own children under 18 years	5.7%	0.3	10.7%	1
Nonfamily households	30.4%	0.6	21.5%	1.3
Male householder	15.6%	0.5	11.7%	1.1
Living alone	11.6%	0.4	9.0%	1
Not living alone	4.0%	0.3	2.6%	0.6
Female householder	14.8%	0.4	9.9%	0.9
Living alone	12.0%	0.4	7.6%	0.7
Not living alone	2.8%	0.2	2.3%	0.6
Average household size	2.84	0.02	3.45	0.07
Average family size	3.39	0.03	3.87	0.08
MARITAL STATUS				
Population 15 years and over	1,045,284	624	215,426	3,734
Now married, except separated	51.4%	0.5	42.9%	0.9
Widowed	6.2%	0.2	4.8%	0.3
Divorced	9.1%	0.3	8.9%	0.6
Separated	1.5%	0.1	2.0%	0.3
Never married	31.8%	0.4	41.6%	0.8
Male 15 years and over	524,152	482	106,665	2,061
Now married, except separated	51.9%	0.7	44.0%	1.2
Widowed	2.2%	0.2	2.4%	0.5
Divorced	8.2%	0.3	8.1%	0.7
Separated	1.3%	0.2	1.6%	0.3
Never married	36.3%	0.7	43.9%	1.1
Female 15 years and over	521,132	551	108,761	2,336
Now married, except separated	50.8%	0.6	41.8%	1.1
Widowed	10.2%	0.3	7.0%	0.5
Divorced	10.1%	0.3	9.6%	0.8
Separated	1.6%	0.2	2.3%	0.4
Never married	27.3%	0.5	39.3%	1.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	313,672	3,443	98,204	2,637
Nursery school, preschool	6.4%	0.4	7.2%	0.8
Kindergarten	5.1%	0.4	6.1%	0.7
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	38.4%	0.7	44.4%	1.3
High school (grades 9-12)	22.0%	0.5	24.9%	1
College or graduate school	28.2%	0.7	17.4%	0.9
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	157,090	2,375	47,818	1,649
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	68.3%	0.9	79.4%	1.4
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	25.2%	1	13.2%	1.2
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	156,582	2,449	50,386	1,700

Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	62.6%	1	71.7%	1.7
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	31.2%	1	21.3%	1.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	871,862	410	163,533	2,833
Less than high school diploma	9.9%	0.3	11.0%	0.8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29.1%	0.5	43.1%	1.3
Some college or associate's degree	31.6%	0.5	32.4%	1.2
Bachelor's degree	19.4%	0.4	9.7%	0.7
Graduate or professional degree	9.9%	0.3	3.8%	0.5
High school graduate or higher	90.1%	0.3	89.0%	0.8
Male, high school graduate or higher	90.8%	0.4	88.4%	1
Female, high school graduate or higher	89.4%	0.4	89.6%	1
Bachelor's degree or higher	29.3%	0.5	13.5%	0.9
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	28.8%	0.6	12.0%	1
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	29.8%	0.6	15.0%	1.3
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 50 years	303,963	819	77,382	2,040
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	19,022	1,385	5,810	894
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	5,779	762	2,751	529
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	30.4%	3	47.3%	5.2
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
Population 30 years and over	771,592	338	139,232	2,288
Living with grandchild(ren)	6.5%	0.3	11.4%	0.8
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	23.7%	2	32.0%	3.4
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	951,193	1,962	196,817	3,574
Civilian veteran	11.8%	0.3	8.6%	0.6
DISABILITY STATUS				
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	1,269,138	1,242	296,833	5,030
Same house	83.7%	0.5	85.2%	1.2
Different house in the U.S.	14.9%	0.4	14.0%	1.1
Same county	9.9%	0.4	12.0%	1
Different county	5.0%	0.3	1.9%	0.3
Same state	0.7%	0.1	0.9%	0.2
Different state	4.4%	0.3	1.1%	0.3
Abroad	1.4%	0.2	0.8%	0.3
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY				
Native	1,061,857	4,897	282,290	5,418
Male	52.2%	0.2	49.8%	0.5
Female	47.8%	0.2	50.2%	0.5
Foreign born	224,640	4,897	20,558	2,372
Male	42.5%	0.8	51.9%	2.7

Female	57.5%	0.8	48.1%	2.7
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	124,482	3,474	4,353	873
Male	41.8%	1	51.2%	6.4
Female	58.2%	1	48.8%	6.4
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	100,158	3,897	16,205	2,276
Male	43.5%	1.4	52.1%	3.1
Female	56.5%	1.4	47.9%	3.1
Population born outside the United States	224,640	4,897	20,558	2,372
Entered 2000 or later	26.0%	1.2	50.7%	6
Entered 1990 to 1999	23.9%	1	23.9%	4.5
Entered before 1990	50.1%	1.3	25.4%	3.9
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	224,640	4,897	20,558	2,372
Europe	5.5%	0.5	1.2%	0.7
Asia	76.7%	1.3	4.5%	2.2
Africa	0.7%	0.2	0.1%	0.1
Oceania	9.3%	1.1	93.4%	2.5
Latin America	5.5%	0.8	0.5%	0.5
Northern America	2.2%	0.3	0.3%	0.3
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Population 5 years and over	1,198,776	182	271,128	4,528
English only	74.6%	0.5	81.3%	1.1
Language other than English	25.4%	0.5	18.7%	1.1
Speak English less than "very well"	11.6%	0.4	6.0%	0.7
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	1,029,588	998	209,937	3,603
In labor force	67.1%	0.4	68.5%	1
Civilian labor force	62.8%	0.4	67.8%	1
Employed	59.5%	0.4	62.2%	1
Unemployed	3.3%	0.2	5.6%	0.5
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3%	0.3	8.2%	0.8
Armed Forces	4.4%	0.2	0.7%	0.1
Not in labor force	32.9%	0.4	31.5%	1
Females 16 years and over	513,552	825	105,955	2,245
In labor force	61.0%	0.5	64.6%	1.1
Civilian labor force	59.7%	0.5	64.3%	1.2
Employed	57.1%	0.5	60.2%	1.2
Unemployed	2.6%	0.2	4.1%	0.6
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4%	0.4	6.3%	0.9
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	640,482	4,472	127,757	3,212
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	66.7%	0.7	67.8%	1.5
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	15.3%	0.5	17.5%	1.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5.8%	0.3	6.2%	0.8
Walked	4.7%	0.4	3.3%	0.5
Other means	3.0%	0.2	2.3%	0.4
Worked at home	4.5%	0.3	2.9%	0.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.9	0.2	27.1	0.6
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	612,246	4,766	130,582	3,302
Management, professional, and related occupations	33.5%	0.6	23.2%	1.1
Service occupations	22.1%	0.5	25.5%	1
Sales and office occupations	25.7%	0.5	26.3%	1.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.8%	0.1	1.0%	0.2

Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	10.0%	0.4	12.8%	0.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	7.9%	0.4	11.1%	0.8
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	318,975	3,489	66,757	2,167
Management, professional, and related occupations	30.3%	0.7	17.5%	1.4
Service occupations	21.2%	0.8	26.2%	1.8
Sales and office occupations	16.6%	0.6	12.3%	1.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.1%	0.2	1.7%	0.4
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	18.6%	0.7	24.2%	1.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.2%	0.6	18.1%	1.5
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	293,271	2,922	63,825	1,914
Management, professional, and related occupations	37.0%	0.8	29.3%	1.8
Service occupations	23.1%	0.7	24.8%	1.7
Sales and office occupations	35.6%	0.9	40.8%	2.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.5%	0.1	0.4%	0.2
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	0.5%	0.1	0.9%	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3.3%	0.3	3.8%	0.7
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	612,246	4,766	130,582	3,302
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.6%	0.2	1.9%	0.3
Construction	8.3%	0.3	10.5%	0.9
Manufacturing	3.5%	0.2	2.5%	0.4
Wholesale trade	2.6%	0.2	2.4%	0.3
Retail trade	11.4%	0.5	11.6%	1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.4%	0.3	8.1%	0.8
Information	1.9%	0.2	2.0%	0.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7.0%	0.3	6.5%	0.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	10.1%	0.3	8.7%	0.7
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	20.0%	0.6	18.2%	1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	16.0%	0.6	16.3%	1.1
Other services (except public administration)	4.3%	0.2	4.0%	0.5
Public administration	7.9%	0.3	7.4%	0.7
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	612,246	4,766	130,582	3,302
Private wage and salary workers	72.1%	0.6	75.6%	1.2
Government workers	19.7%	0.5	19.2%	1.1
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	8.0%	0.3	5.1%	0.6
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.1	0.1%	0.1
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Households	440,372	2,579	75,519	1,811
Median household income (dollars)	65,305	1,013	60,620	2,210
With earnings	82.7%	0.4	87.1%	1.2
Mean earnings (dollars)	77,547	953	68,612	2,155
With Social Security income	30.5%	0.4	25.9%	1.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,652	195	14,574	615
With Supplemental Security Income	3.2%	0.2	5.1%	0.7
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,352	318	7,792	554
With cash public assistance income	3.3%	0.2	8.4%	0.9
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,750	439	5,062	707
With retirement income	21.6%	0.4	18.7%	1.2
Mean retirement income (dollars)	24,217	625	20,728	1,485
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	7.1%	0.3	16.1%	1.2
Families	306,520	2,874	59,245	1,599
Median family income (dollars)	75,508	943	66,855	2,522
Married-couple family	73.8%	0.7	62.6%	1.6
Median income (dollars)	85,465	1,060	78,881	2,735
Male householder, no spouse present, family	8.0%	0.4	10.6%	1.2

Median income (dollars)	57,651	4,118	45,920	5,172
Female householder, no husband present, family	18.2%	0.6	26.8%	1.6
Median income (dollars)	44,926	1,807	39,715	3,374
Individuals	1,286,497	*****	302,848	5,218
Per capita income (dollars)	28,729	274	18,916	558
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	271,759	3,308	48,877	1,773
Female	194,741	2,919	40,959	1,785
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	56,550	1,078	46,943	1,673
Female	43,227	559	36,171	972
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	45,008	1,058	40,089	1,337
Female	36,188	525	31,695	870
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public health coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS				
All families	6.4%	0.4	11.6%	1.5
With related children under 18 years	9.8%	0.7	15.8%	2.2
With related children under 5 years only	11.6%	1.9	16.8%	5.1
Married-couple family	3.5%	0.3	6.5%	1.2
With related children under 18 years	4.5%	0.5	8.6%	1.9
With related children under 5 years only	5.7%	1.6	7.8%	4.6
Female householder, no husband present, family	17.8%	1.5	22.3%	3.7
With related children under 18 years	25.8%	2.3	29.4%	4.8
With related children under 5 years only	32.4%	7.2	29.0%	11.1
All people	9.3%	0.4	13.3%	1.4
Under 18 years	11.5%	0.8	16.7%	2.1
Related children under 18 years	11.1%	0.8	16.4%	2.1
Related children under 5 years	13.0%	1.5	17.4%	3.1
Related children 5 to 17 years	10.3%	0.9	16.0%	2.2
18 years and over	8.6%	0.3	11.5%	1.2
18 to 64 years	9.0%	0.4	12.1%	1.3
65 years and over	6.8%	0.6	6.7%	1.5
People in families	6.4%	0.4	11.3%	1.4
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22.8%	1	28.8%	2.9
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	440,372	2,579	75,519	1,811
Owner-occupied housing units	57.9%	0.6	49.2%	1.5
Renter-occupied housing units	42.1%	0.6	50.8%	1.5
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.98	0.03	3.58	0.13
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.65	0.03	3.31	0.1
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Occupied housing units	440,372	2,579	75,519	1,811
1-unit, detached or attached	63.4%	0.5	66.9%	1.3
2 to 4 units	7.5%	0.4	8.6%	1.1
5 or more units	28.9%	0.5	24.3%	1.4
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.1%	0.1	0.2%	0.2
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Occupied housing units	440,372	2,579	75,519	1,811
Built 2000 or later	9.9%	0.4	8.4%	0.9

Built 1990 to 1999	14.2%	0.4	15.3%	1.2
Built 1980 to 1989	15.4%	0.5	14.6%	1.3
Built 1960 to 1979	41.4%	0.5	41.5%	1.7
Built 1940 to 1959	14.6%	0.4	15.3%	1.2
Built 1939 or earlier	4.6%	0.3	4.7%	0.7
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	440,372	2,579	75,519	1,811
None	8.8%	0.4	8.8%	0.9
1 or more	91.2%	0.4	91.2%	0.9
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	440,372	2,579	75,519	1,811
Gas	3.5%	0.2	3.5%	0.5
Electricity	34.3%	0.5	30.2%	1.3
All other fuels	1.8%	0.2	1.3%	0.3
No fuel used	60.4%	0.6	65.0%	1.4
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	440,372	2,579	75,519	1,811
No telephone service available	3.4%	0.3	4.7%	0.8
1.01 or more occupants per room	8.7%	0.4	19.1%	1.5
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	173,962	2,905	27,404	1,255
Less than 30 percent	51.8%	0.9	54.2%	2.5
30 percent or more	48.2%	0.9	45.8%	2.5
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS				
Owner-occupied housing units	254,852	2,933	37,154	1,442
Median value (dollars)	543,600	5,606	468,600	15,859
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	2,225	33	1,964	68
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	444	7	396	19
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPR cannot be computed)	168,517	3,187	34,983	1,435
Less than 30 percent	44.6%	1.3	49.5%	3
30 percent or more	55.4%	1.3	50.5%	3
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	171,869	3,194	35,412	1,438
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,266	26	1,101	36

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

-Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

-The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Because of contextual differences between the 2008-2009 disability data and disability data collected in prior years, the Census Bureau is unable to combine the 3 years of disability data in order to produce the multi-year estimate that would appear in this table. Multi-year estimates of disability status will become available once three consecutive years of data are collected. For more information about the differences between the 2008 and prior years' disability questions, see Review of Changes to the Measurement of Disability in the 2008 ACS.

-Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.

-Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002 and 2007. The 2007 ACS data are coded using NAICS 2002 while the 2008 and 2009 ACS data use NAICS 2007 codes. Categories that differ between 2002 and 2007 NAICS are aggregated so that the 3 years of data are consistent in display and reflect the NAICS 2007 codes. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

-Due to the use of value categories rather than specific amounts collected for each individual housing unit in 2006 and 2007, property value on the 3-year file cannot be inflation adjusted. Any table providing data on property values is reported in current dollars. This is in contrast to the other monetary data on the 3-year file, which are inflated to 2008 dollars.

-The estimate for median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage, median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage, and median gross rent for previous years is adjusted for inflation to the current year.

-See the Glossary for more information on the definition of the following population groups: Arab, Arab/Arabic, European, Sub-Saharan African, African, American, and All Other Hispanic or Latino.

-While the 2007-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

-Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.