

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2007-2009  
 Data Set: 2007-2009 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates  
 Survey: American Community Survey  
 Geographic Area: Hilo CDP, Hawaii

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>17,085</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>17,085</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Family households (families)	11,387	607	66.6%	3.1
With own children under 18 years	3,911	510	22.9%	2.8
Married-couple family	7,796	608	45.6%	3.2
With own children under 18 years	2,531	406	14.8%	2.2
Male householder, no wife present, family	1,015	375	5.9%	2.2
With own children under 18 years	270	130	1.6%	0.8
Female householder, no husband present, family	2,576	457	15.1%	2.6
With own children under 18 years	1,110	322	6.5%	1.9
Nonfamily households	5,698	643	33.4%	3.1
Householder living alone	4,231	547	24.8%	2.9
65 years and over	1,859	324	10.9%	1.9
Households with one or more people under 18 years	4,708	560	27.6%	3.1
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	5,498	476	32.2%	2.8
Average household size	2.55	0.12	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.01	0.13	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
<b>Population in households</b>	<b>43,544</b>	<b>2,399</b>	<b>43,544</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Householder	17,085	722	39.2%	1.8
Spouse	7,639	624	17.5%	1.3
Child	10,877	1,108	25.0%	1.9
Other relatives	4,332	1,000	9.9%	2.2
Nonrelatives	3,611	1,019	8.3%	2.1
Unmarried partner	824	281	1.9%	0.7
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
<b>Males 15 years and over</b>	<b>19,179</b>	<b>1,359</b>	<b>19,179</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Never married	8,427	1,142	43.9%	3.9
Now married, except separated	8,547	646	44.6%	3.7
Separated	432	259	2.3%	1.3
Widowed	377	143	2.0%	0.7
Divorced	1,396	367	7.3%	1.9
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>	<b>20,705</b>	<b>1,271</b>	<b>20,705</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Never married	7,362	900	35.6%	3
Now married, except separated	8,480	697	41.0%	3
Separated	447	144	2.2%	0.7
Widowed	2,277	318	11.0%	1.5
Divorced	2,139	496	10.3%	2.3
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
<b>Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	275	149	70.9%	16.2
Per 1,000 unmarried women	35	20	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	33	16	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	22	29	(X)	(X)

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Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	63	36	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	9	10	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
<b>Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>1,420</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>1,420</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Responsible for grandchildren	351	144	24.7%	10.9
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	101	81	7.1%	5.9
1 or 2 years	78	82	5.5%	5.8
3 or 4 years	33	52	2.3%	3.8
5 or more years	139	109	9.8%	8
<b>Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Who are female	213	93	60.7%	11.9
Who are married	243	131	69.2%	18.9
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>13,312</b>	<b>1,584</b>	<b>13,312</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Nursery school, preschool	519	265	3.9%	2
Kindergarten	424	202	3.2%	1.5
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	3,603	601	27.1%	4
High school (grades 9-12)	2,493	415	18.7%	2.8
College or graduate school	6,273	1,213	47.1%	5.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	<b>31,333</b>	<b>1,537</b>	<b>31,333</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 9th grade	1,089	281	3.5%	0.9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1,957	453	6.2%	1.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8,267	867	26.4%	2.6
Some college, no degree	6,246	775	19.9%	2.2
Associate's degree	4,190	733	13.4%	2.3
Bachelor's degree	6,412	825	20.5%	2.3
Graduate or professional degree	3,172	552	10.1%	1.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.3%	1.7	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.6%	2.8	(X)	(X)
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b>	<b>37,788</b>	<b>1,877</b>	<b>37,788</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Civilian veterans	4,406	579	11.7%	1.5
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
<b>Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Under 18 years</b>				
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>18 to 64 years</b>				
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>65 years and over</b>				
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
<b>Population 1 year and over</b>	<b>46,223</b>	<b>2,340</b>	<b>46,223</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Same house	37,264	2,018	80.6%	3.5
Different house in the U.S.	8,709	1,837	18.8%	3.6
Same county	5,400	1,392	11.7%	2.7
Different county	3,309	1,139	7.2%	2.4

<b>Selected Social Characteristics in the United States</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error (+/-)</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error (+/-)</b>
Same state	1,006	390	2.2%	0.8
Different state	2,303	1,005	5.0%	2.2
Abroad	250	217	0.5%	0.5
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>46,532</b>	<b>2,330</b>	<b>46,532</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Native	42,564	2,198	91.5%	2
Born in United States	41,940	2,194	90.1%	2
State of residence	32,757	1,980	70.4%	2.5
Different state	9,183	1,192	19.7%	2.5
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	624	213	1.3%	0.5
Foreign born	3,968	962	8.5%	2
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population</b>	<b>3,968</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>3,968</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Naturalized U.S. citizen	1,856	435	46.8%	9.8
Not a U.S. citizen	2,112	768	53.2%	9.8
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
<b>Population born outside the United States</b>	<b>4,592</b>	<b>1,004</b>	<b>4,592</b>	<b>(X)</b>
<b>Native</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Entered 2000 or later	164	139	26.3%	16.6
Entered before 2000	460	148	73.7%	16.6
<b>Foreign born</b>	<b>3,968</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>3,968</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Entered 2000 or later	1,227	626	30.9%	11.3
Entered before 2000	2,741	616	69.1%	11.3
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>44,269</b>	<b>2,180</b>	<b>44,269</b>	<b>(X)</b>
English only	37,160	2,182	83.9%	2.4
Language other than English	7,109	1,079	16.1%	2.4
Speak English less than "very well"	2,281	426	5.2%	1
Spanish	277	172	0.6%	0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	57	78	0.1%	0.2
Other Indo-European languages	660	264	1.5%	0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	92	75	0.2%	0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	6,118	949	13.8%	2.1
Speak English less than "very well"	2,132	422	4.8%	1
Other languages	54	68	0.1%	0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	0	158	0.0%	0.1
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>46,532</b>	<b>2,330</b>	<b>46,532</b>	<b>(X)</b>
American	320	248	0.7%	0.5
Arab	38	63	0.1%	0.1
Czech	45	51	0.1%	0.1
Danish	295	237	0.6%	0.5
Dutch	570	500	1.2%	1.1
English	1,351	396	2.9%	0.9

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French (except Basque)	1,309	467	2.8%	1
French Canadian	164	165	0.4%	0.4
German	3,885	848	8.3%	1.8
Greek	19	32	0.0%	0.1
Hungarian	78	118	0.2%	0.3
Irish	1,619	494	3.5%	1.1
Italian	343	166	0.7%	0.4
Lithuanian	20	32	0.0%	0.1
Norwegian	136	98	0.3%	0.2
Polish	611	384	1.3%	0.8
Portuguese	4,176	895	9.0%	1.9
Russian	190	181	0.4%	0.4
Scotch-Irish	475	257	1.0%	0.6
Scottish	452	189	1.0%	0.4
Slovak	27	47	0.1%	0.1
Subsaharan African	82	126	0.2%	0.3
Swedish	903	530	1.9%	1.1
Swiss	20	33	0.0%	0.1
Ukrainian	65	100	0.1%	0.2
Welsh	397	326	0.9%	0.7
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	158	0.0%	0.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

-Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

-The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Because of contextual differences between the 2008-2009 disability data and disability data collected in prior years, the Census Bureau is unable to combine the 3 years of disability data in order to produce the multi-year estimate that would appear in this table. Multi-year estimates of disability status will become available once three consecutive years of data are collected. For more information about the differences between the 2008 and prior years' disability questions, see Review of Changes to the Measurement of Disability in the 2008 ACS.

-Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

-While the 2007-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

-Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

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<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>39,240</b>	<b>1,924</b>	<b>39,240</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	24,017	1,662	61.2%	2.8
Civilian labor force	23,862	1,669	60.8%	2.8
Employed	21,923	1,526	55.9%	2.6
Unemployed	1,939	493	4.9%	1.2
Armed Forces	155	146	0.4%	0.4
Not in labor force	15,223	1,261	38.8%	2.8
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>23,862</b>	<b>1,669</b>	<b>23,862</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Percent Unemployed	8.1%	1.9	(X)	(X)
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>20,506</b>	<b>1,272</b>	<b>20,506</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	11,763	973	57.4%	3.5
Civilian labor force	11,763	973	57.4%	3.5
Employed	10,878	962	53.0%	3.3
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>2,481</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>2,481</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	1,975	567	79.6%	10.7
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>5,531</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>5,531</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	4,572	711	82.7%	5
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>21,686</b>	<b>1,484</b>	<b>21,686</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	15,304	1,234	70.6%	3.2
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	3,343	556	15.4%	2.3
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	468	240	2.2%	1.1
Walked	785	292	3.6%	1.3
Other means	498	290	2.3%	1.3
Worked at home	1,288	469	5.9%	2.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.3	1.3	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>21,923</b>	<b>1,526</b>	<b>21,923</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	7,503	860	34.2%	3.1
Service occupations	4,311	636	19.7%	2.5
Sales and office occupations	6,463	761	29.5%	2.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	144	78	0.7%	0.4
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	1,799	422	8.2%	1.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,703	442	7.8%	2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>21,923</b>	<b>1,526</b>	<b>21,923</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	204	104	0.9%	0.5
Construction	1,409	416	6.4%	1.9
Manufacturing	496	194	2.3%	0.9
Wholesale trade	822	283	3.7%	1.3
Retail trade	2,885	503	13.2%	2

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Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	1,246	405	5.7%	1.8
Information	178	125	0.8%	0.6
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	1,201	416	5.5%	1.9
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	1,688	402	7.7%	1.9
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	6,338	955	28.9%	3.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	2,376	581	10.8%	2.4
Other services, except public administration	1,108	303	5.1%	1.4
Public administration	1,972	315	9.0%	1.4
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>21,923</b>	<b>1,526</b>	<b>21,923</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Private wage and salary workers	13,487	1,223	61.5%	3.3
Government workers	6,859	862	31.3%	3.3
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	1,577	343	7.2%	1.5
Unpaid family workers	0	158	0.0%	0.3
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>17,085</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>17,085</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	1,564	354	9.2%	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,447	473	8.5%	2.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,606	329	9.4%	1.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,187	295	6.9%	1.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2,045	425	12.0%	2.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	3,158	389	18.5%	2.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,334	402	13.7%	2.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,408	436	14.1%	2.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	671	261	3.9%	1.5
\$200,000 or more	665	195	3.9%	1.1
Median household income (dollars)	56,095	5,071	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	68,219	3,694	(X)	(X)
With earnings	12,942	763	75.8%	2.7
Mean earnings (dollars)	65,801	4,631	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	6,434	544	37.7%	3
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,133	788	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	3,751	416	22.0%	2.5
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,967	5,142	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	1,042	308	6.1%	1.8
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,319	1,438	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	1,043	339	6.1%	1.9
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	7,053	2,990	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	2,036	407	11.9%	2.4
<b>Families</b>				
<b>Families</b>	<b>11,387</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>11,387</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	418	165	3.7%	1.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	583	295	5.1%	2.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	881	226	7.7%	2.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	874	269	7.7%	2.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,067	297	9.4%	2.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2,451	402	21.5%	3.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,937	370	17.0%	3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,103	400	18.5%	3.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	556	217	4.9%	1.9
\$200,000 or more	517	156	4.5%	1.4
Median family income (dollars)	70,067	4,330	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	79,874	5,008	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	25,522	1,483	(X)	(X)

<b>Selected Economic Characteristics</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error (+/-)</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error (+/-)</b>
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>5,698</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>5,698</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	24,003	8,672	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	40,571	7,617	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	27,058	2,431	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	42,226	4,884	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	38,675	2,081	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
<b>Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public health coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 18 years</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>				
All families	9.9%	3.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	17.1%	6.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	29.1%	17.7	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	4.5%	2.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	6.9%	4.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	22.9%	23.8	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	26.4%	10.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	35.8%	14.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	39.8%	39.2	(X)	(X)
All people	16.1%	3.1	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	18.2%	7	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	17.4%	6.9	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	25.2%	13.4	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	14.6%	6.1	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	15.6%	3.1	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	17.5%	3.6	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	8.6%	3.7	(X)	(X)
People in families	9.3%	2.9	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	40.2%	8	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

-Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

-Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

-Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.

-Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002 and 2007. The 2007 ACS data are coded using NAICS 2002 while the 2008 and 2009 ACS data use NAICS 2007 codes. Categories that differ between 2002 and 2007 NAICS are aggregated so that the 3 years of data are consistent in display and reflect the NAICS 2007 codes. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

-While the 2007-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

-Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:



Selected Housing Characteristics: 2007-2009  
 Data Set: 2007-2009 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates  
 Survey: American Community Survey  
 Geographic Area: Hilo CDP, Hawaii

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>18,482</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>18,482</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Occupied housing units	17,085	722	92.4%	2.1
Vacant housing units	1,397	398	7.6%	2.1
Homeowner vacancy rate	0	0.5	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	8.3	4.1	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>18,482</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>18,482</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1-unit, detached	13,981	792	75.6%	2.8
1-unit, attached	266	121	1.4%	0.7
2 units	511	244	2.8%	1.3
3 or 4 units	231	162	1.2%	0.9
5 to 9 units	490	240	2.7%	1.3
10 to 19 units	661	279	3.6%	1.5
20 or more units	2,328	451	12.6%	2.5
Mobile home	14	22	0.1%	0.1
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	158	0.0%	0.3
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>18,482</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>18,482</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Built 2005 or later	311	128	1.7%	0.7
Built 2000 to 2004	811	274	4.4%	1.5
Built 1990 to 1999	1,776	387	9.6%	2.1
Built 1980 to 1989	2,723	443	14.7%	2.2
Built 1970 to 1979	5,591	576	30.3%	2.9
Built 1960 to 1969	2,568	465	13.9%	2.5
Built 1950 to 1959	1,682	366	9.1%	2
Built 1940 to 1949	1,274	346	6.9%	1.9
Built 1939 or earlier	1,746	490	9.4%	2.6
<b>ROOMS</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>18,482</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>18,482</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1 room	996	350	5.4%	1.9
2 rooms	811	288	4.4%	1.6
3 rooms	1,300	302	7.0%	1.6
4 rooms	3,721	511	20.1%	2.6
5 rooms	4,698	605	25.4%	3.1
6 rooms	3,193	479	17.3%	2.6
7 rooms	2,068	365	11.2%	1.9
8 rooms	829	247	4.5%	1.3
9 rooms or more	866	204	4.7%	1.1
Median rooms	5	0.1	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>18,482</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>18,482</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No bedroom	1,053	358	5.7%	1.9
1 bedroom	1,411	349	7.6%	1.9
2 bedrooms	3,525	570	19.1%	2.9

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
3 bedrooms	8,983	674	48.6%	3.6
4 bedrooms	2,775	530	15.0%	2.7
5 or more bedrooms	735	232	4.0%	1.2
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>17,085</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>17,085</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Owner-occupied	10,809	676	63.3%	3.2
Renter-occupied	6,276	631	36.7%	3.2
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.58	0.12	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.49	0.24	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>17,085</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>17,085</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Moved in 2005 or later	4,903	729	28.7%	3.9
Moved in 2000 to 2004	3,203	527	18.7%	3
Moved in 1990 to 1999	3,289	491	19.3%	2.8
Moved in 1980 to 1989	2,078	337	12.2%	2
Moved in 1970 to 1979	1,652	344	9.7%	2
Moved in 1969 or earlier	1,960	321	11.5%	1.9
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>17,085</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>17,085</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No vehicles available	1,501	375	8.8%	2.2
1 vehicle available	5,767	744	33.8%	3.8
2 vehicles available	5,840	619	34.2%	3.7
3 or more vehicles available	3,977	443	23.3%	2.4
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>17,085</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>17,085</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Utility gas	486	174	2.8%	1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	453	154	2.7%	0.9
Electricity	5,504	517	32.2%	2.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0	158	0.0%	0.3
Coal or coke	0	158	0.0%	0.3
Wood	216	128	1.3%	0.7
Solar energy	140	78	0.8%	0.5
Other fuel	0	158	0.0%	0.3
No fuel used	10,286	727	60.2%	3
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>17,085</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>17,085</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	90	134	0.5%	0.8
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	146	129	0.9%	0.8
No telephone service available	354	194	2.1%	1.1
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>17,085</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>17,085</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1.00 or less	16,391	710	95.9%	1.3
1.01 to 1.50	486	206	2.8%	1.2
1.51 or more	208	102	1.2%	0.6
<b>VALUE</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>10,809</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>10,809</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$50,000	338	144	3.1%	1.3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	554	208	5.1%	1.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	438	180	4.1%	1.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	850	281	7.9%	2.6
\$200,000 to \$299,999	2,638	476	24.4%	4.1
\$300,000 to \$499,999	4,242	465	39.2%	4

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1,569	311	14.5%	2.5
\$1,000,000 or more	180	101	1.7%	0.9
Median (dollars)	319,000	13,033	(X)	(X)
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>10,809</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>10,809</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Housing units with a mortgage	6,744	599	62.4%	3.8
Housing units without a mortgage	4,065	483	37.6%	3.8
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
<b>Housing units with a mortgage</b>	<b>6,744</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>6,744</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$300	16	25	0.2%	0.4
\$300 to \$499	127	78	1.9%	1.2
\$500 to \$699	349	111	5.2%	1.6
\$700 to \$999	1,083	299	16.1%	4.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,887	389	28.0%	5.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1,516	378	22.5%	5.1
\$2,000 or more	1,766	358	26.2%	4.5
Median (dollars)	1,480	102	(X)	(X)
<b>Housing units without a mortgage</b>	<b>4,065</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>4,065</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$100	24	29	0.6%	0.7
\$100 to \$199	581	190	14.3%	4.2
\$200 to \$299	1,184	263	29.1%	5.4
\$300 to \$399	1,017	249	25.0%	5.8
\$400 or more	1,259	278	31.0%	5.6
Median (dollars)	324	22	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>				
<b>computed)</b>	<b>6,722</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>6,722</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 20.0 percent	2,945	459	43.8%	5.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	885	203	13.2%	3.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	731	260	10.9%	3.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	451	189	6.7%	2.8
35.0 percent or more	1,710	398	25.4%	5
Not computed	22	28	(X)	(X)
<b>computed)</b>	<b>4,065</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>4,065</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 10.0 percent	2,532	447	62.3%	7.3
10.0 to 14.9 percent	567	205	13.9%	4.8
15.0 to 19.9 percent	226	93	5.6%	2.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	176	105	4.3%	2.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	130	99	3.2%	2.4
30.0 to 34.9 percent	79	66	1.9%	1.6
35.0 percent or more	355	162	8.7%	3.8
Not computed	0	158	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
<b>Occupied units paying rent</b>	<b>5,590</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>5,590</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$200	403	202	7.2%	3.4
\$200 to \$299	281	169	5.0%	2.9
\$300 to \$499	440	225	7.9%	4.1
\$500 to \$749	819	267	14.7%	4.6
\$750 to \$999	1,131	303	20.2%	5.5
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,855	484	33.2%	7.3
\$1,500 or more	661	240	11.8%	4
Median (dollars)	934	76	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
No rent paid	686	265	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>				
<b>Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>5,553</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>5,553</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 15.0 percent	630	323	11.3%	5.5
15.0 to 19.9 percent	581	243	10.5%	4.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	559	236	10.1%	4.3
25.0 to 29.9 percent	693	256	12.5%	4.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	563	254	10.1%	4.5
35.0 percent or more	2,527	491	45.5%	8
Not computed	723	267	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

-A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see Errata Note #54.

-A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "0 bedrooms" category. For more information please see Errata Note #54.

-The 2007-2009 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

-A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "no" category and underreporting those who did not have telephone service available. For more information please see Errata Note #53.

-A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see Errata Note #54.

-In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

-In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

-In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.

-Due to the use of value categories rather than specific amounts collected for each individual housing unit in 2006 and 2007, property value on the 3-year file

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2007-2009  
 Data Set: 2007-2009 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates  
 Survey: American Community Survey  
 Geographic Area: Hilo CDP, Hawai

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>46,532</b>	<b>2,330</b>	<b>46,532</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	22,511	1,545	48.4%	2.2
Female	24,021	1,580	51.6%	2.2
Under 5 years	2,263	590	4.9%	1.2
5 to 9 years	1,861	412	4.0%	0.8
10 to 14 years	2,524	469	5.4%	0.9
15 to 19 years	4,166	596	9.0%	1.2
20 to 24 years	4,385	860	9.4%	1.7
25 to 34 years	5,528	986	11.9%	2
35 to 44 years	4,583	738	9.8%	1.4
45 to 54 years	6,912	643	14.9%	1.4
55 to 59 years	3,355	457	7.2%	1
60 to 64 years	2,952	499	6.3%	1.1
65 to 74 years	3,783	465	8.1%	1
75 to 84 years	3,105	370	6.7%	0.9
85 years and over	1,115	248	2.4%	0.5
Median age (years)	40.3	3	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	37,943	1,874	81.5%	1.9
21 years and over	34,951	1,695	75.1%	2
62 years and over	9,437	751	20.3%	1.7
65 years and over	8,003	659	17.2%	1.6
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>37,943</b>	<b>1,874</b>	<b>37,943</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	18,027	1,362	47.5%	2.4
Female	19,916	1,245	52.5%	2.4
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>8,003</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>8,003</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	3,259	376	40.7%	2.6
Female	4,744	398	59.3%	2.6
<b>RACE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>46,532</b>	<b>2,330</b>	<b>46,532</b>	<b>(X)</b>
One race	33,559	1,974	72.1%	3.3
Two or more races	12,973	1,826	27.9%	3.3
One race	33,559	1,974	72.1%	3.3
White	10,826	1,213	23.3%	2.5
Black or African American	183	187	0.4%	0.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	100	102	0.2%	0.2
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	16,155	1,268	34.7%	2.7
Asian Indian	87	81	0.2%	0.2
Chinese	647	277	1.4%	0.6

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
Filipino	2,473	681	5.3%	1.4
Japanese	10,958	1,122	23.5%	2.4
Korean	314	158	0.7%	0.3
Vietnamese	12	18	0.0%	0.1
Other Asian	1,664	501	3.6%	1.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	6,047	1,050	13.0%	2.1
Native Hawaiian	5,039	1,029	10.8%	2.1
Guamanian or Chamorro	100	146	0.2%	0.3
Samoan	26	31	0.1%	0.1
Other Pacific Islander	882	654	1.9%	1.4
Some other race	248	205	0.5%	0.4
Two or more races	12,973	1,826	27.9%	3.3
White and Black or African American	163	204	0.4%	0.4
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	440	229	0.9%	0.5
White and Asian	2,435	580	5.2%	1.2
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	158	0.0%	0.1
<b>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>46,532</b>	<b>2,330</b>	<b>46,532</b>	<b>(X)</b>
White	20,486	1,871	44.0%	3.3
Black or African American	1,370	729	2.9%	1.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,231	468	2.6%	1
Asian	26,172	1,909	56.2%	2.9
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	15,463	1,975	33.2%	3.4
Some other race	518	244	1.1%	0.5
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>46,532</b>	<b>2,330</b>	<b>46,532</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	4,192	991	9.0%	2
Mexican	688	301	1.5%	0.6
Puerto Rican	2,075	833	4.5%	1.7
Cuban	17	28	0.0%	0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	1,412	541	3.0%	1.2
Not Hispanic or Latino	42,340	2,189	91.0%	2
White alone	10,209	1,153	21.9%	2.4
Black or African American alone	183	187	0.4%	0.4
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0	158	0.0%	0.1
Asian alone	15,758	1,224	33.9%	2.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	5,672	1,024	12.2%	2
Some other race alone	3	6	0.0%	0.1
Two or more races	10,515	1,493	22.6%	2.8
Two races including Some other race	49	59	0.1%	0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	10,466	1,485	22.5%	2.8
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>18,482</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin, issued March 2001. (pdf format)

·While the 2007-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.