



Hawaii

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2005-2009

Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	437,976	+/-1,797	437,976	(X)
Family households (families)	306,735	+/-1,898	70.0%	+/-0.4
With own children under 18 years	128,783	+/-1,828	29.4%	+/-0.4
Married-couple family	227,685	+/-2,290	52.0%	+/-0.5
With own children under 18 years	94,605	+/-1,602	21.6%	+/-0.4
Male householder, no wife present, family	24,179	+/-1,107	5.5%	+/-0.3
With own children under 18 years	9,522	+/-791	2.2%	+/-0.2
Female householder, no husband present, family	54,871	+/-1,364	12.5%	+/-0.3
With own children under 18 years	24,656	+/-1,014	5.6%	+/-0.2
Nonfamily households	131,241	+/-2,100	30.0%	+/-0.4
Householder living alone	102,634	+/-1,982	23.4%	+/-0.4
65 years and over	32,935	+/-1,091	7.5%	+/-0.2
Households with one or more people under 18 years	155,718	+/-1,924	35.6%	+/-0.4
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	123,844	+/-1,096	28.3%	+/-0.2
Average household size	2.84	+/-0.01	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.38	+/-0.02	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	1,244,465	*****	1,244,465	(X)
Householder	437,976	+/-1,797	35.2%	+/-0.1
Spouse	227,213	+/-2,306	18.3%	+/-0.2
Child	351,323	+/-3,363	28.2%	+/-0.3
Other relatives	150,522	+/-3,689	12.1%	+/-0.3
Nonrelatives	77,431	+/-2,624	6.2%	+/-0.2
Unmarried partner	26,515	+/-1,095	2.1%	+/-0.1
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	523,098	+/-817	523,098	(X)
Never married	189,053	+/-2,583	36.1%	+/-0.5
Now married, except separated	273,952	+/-2,604	52.4%	+/-0.5
Separated	6,143	+/-613	1.2%	+/-0.1
Widowed	11,693	+/-655	2.2%	+/-0.1
Divorced	42,257	+/-1,368	8.1%	+/-0.3
Females 15 years and over	517,300	+/-308	517,300	(X)
Never married	139,820	+/-1,677	27.0%	+/-0.3
Now married, except separated	264,127	+/-2,093	51.1%	+/-0.4
Separated	7,663	+/-653	1.5%	+/-0.1
Widowed	52,454	+/-1,057	10.1%	+/-0.2
Divorced	53,236	+/-1,403	10.3%	+/-0.3
FERTILITY				

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	18,473	+/-1,026	18,473	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	5,574	+/-613	30.2%	+/-2.6
Per 1,000 unmarried women	37	+/-4	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	60	+/-3	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	25	+/-5	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	105	+/-7	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	30	+/-3	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	50,553	+/-1,529	50,553	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	12,621	+/-907	25.0%	+/-1.5
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	1,669	+/-291	3.3%	+/-0.6
1 or 2 years	2,386	+/-396	4.7%	+/-0.7
3 or 4 years	2,055	+/-313	4.1%	+/-0.6
5 or more years	6,511	+/-817	12.9%	+/-1.5
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	12,621	+/-907	12,621	(X)
Who are female	7,277	+/-554	57.7%	+/-2.2
Who are married	10,012	+/-851	79.3%	+/-2.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	315,100	+/-2,491	315,100	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	20,061	+/-872	6.4%	+/-0.3
Kindergarten	15,011	+/-794	4.8%	+/-0.3
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	122,245	+/-1,180	38.8%	+/-0.4
High school (grades 9-12)	68,507	+/-1,169	21.7%	+/-0.4
College or graduate school	89,276	+/-2,250	28.3%	+/-0.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	865,527	+/-827	865,527	(X)
Less than 9th grade	42,942	+/-1,330	5.0%	+/-0.2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	48,074	+/-1,501	5.6%	+/-0.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	253,203	+/-3,187	29.3%	+/-0.4
Some college, no degree	183,759	+/-2,570	21.2%	+/-0.3
Associate's degree	84,926	+/-1,823	9.8%	+/-0.2
Bachelor's degree	168,760	+/-2,678	19.5%	+/-0.3
Graduate or professional degree	83,863	+/-1,912	9.7%	+/-0.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.5%	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.2%	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	946,579	+/-1,343	946,579	(X)
Civilian veterans	116,210	+/-2,083	12.3%	+/-0.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	1,262,984	+/-881	1,262,984	(X)
Same house	1,058,528	+/-5,104	83.8%	+/-0.4
Different house in the U.S.	186,816	+/-4,919	14.8%	+/-0.4
Same county	120,545	+/-3,837	9.5%	+/-0.3
Different county	66,271	+/-3,181	5.2%	+/-0.3
Same state	7,575	+/-1,083	0.6%	+/-0.1
Different state	58,696	+/-3,087	4.6%	+/-0.2
Abroad	17,640	+/-2,224	1.4%	+/-0.2
PLACE OF BIRTH				

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate 1,280,241	Margin of Error *****	Percent 1,280,241	Margin of Error (X)
Native	1,064,713	+/-4,395	83.2%	+/-0.3
Born in United States	1,027,565	+/-4,747	80.3%	+/-0.4
State of residence	691,499	+/-4,945	54.0%	+/-0.4
Different state	336,066	+/-3,134	26.3%	+/-0.2
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	37,148	+/-1,922	2.9%	+/-0.2
Foreign born	215,528	+/-4,395	16.8%	+/-0.3
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	215,528	+/-4,395	215,528	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	122,034	+/-2,649	56.6%	+/-0.9
Not a U.S. citizen	93,494	+/-3,203	43.4%	+/-0.9
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	252,676	+/-4,747	252,676	(X)
Native	37,148	+/-1,922	37,148	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	9,657	+/-1,148	26.0%	+/-2.3
Entered before 2000	27,491	+/-1,301	74.0%	+/-2.3
Foreign born	215,528	+/-4,395	215,528	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	50,987	+/-2,259	23.7%	+/-0.8
Entered before 2000	164,541	+/-3,285	76.3%	+/-0.8
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	215,528	+/-4,395	215,528	(X)
Europe	11,462	+/-834	5.3%	+/-0.4
Asia	169,019	+/-3,647	78.4%	+/-0.9
Africa	1,474	+/-485	0.7%	+/-0.2
Oceania	17,556	+/-1,611	8.1%	+/-0.7
Latin America	11,258	+/-1,269	5.2%	+/-0.6
Northern America	4,759	+/-555	2.2%	+/-0.3
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	1,193,966	+/-651	1,193,966	(X)
English only	902,493	+/-4,773	75.6%	+/-0.4
Language other than English	291,473	+/-4,641	24.4%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	132,303	+/-4,047	11.1%	+/-0.3
Spanish	25,229	+/-1,536	2.1%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	7,105	+/-981	0.6%	+/-0.1
Other Indo-European languages	17,494	+/-1,175	1.5%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	3,091	+/-492	0.3%	+/-0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	247,143	+/-4,425	20.7%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	121,843	+/-3,715	10.2%	+/-0.3
Other languages	1,607	+/-406	0.1%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	264	+/-148	0.0%	+/-0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	1,280,241	*****	1,280,241	(X)
American	11,122	+/-997	0.9%	+/-0.1
Arab	1,617	+/-428	0.1%	+/-0.1
Czech	2,018	+/-365	0.2%	+/-0.1
Danish	4,200	+/-491	0.3%	+/-0.1
Dutch	9,993	+/-1,031	0.8%	+/-0.1
English	61,501	+/-2,398	4.8%	+/-0.2
French (except Basque)	23,260	+/-1,614	1.8%	+/-0.1
French Canadian	3,276	+/-537	0.3%	+/-0.1
German	92,643	+/-2,736	7.2%	+/-0.2
Greek	2,061	+/-438	0.2%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	3,241	+/-675	0.3%	+/-0.1
Irish	67,271	+/-2,328	5.3%	+/-0.2
Italian	28,127	+/-1,829	2.2%	+/-0.1
Lithuanian	1,087	+/-286	0.1%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	9,785	+/-1,079	0.8%	+/-0.1
Polish	14,017	+/-1,051	1.1%	+/-0.1
Portuguese	57,698	+/-2,116	4.5%	+/-0.2
Russian	5,698	+/-780	0.4%	+/-0.1
Scotch-Irish	13,165	+/-980	1.0%	+/-0.1
Scottish	15,738	+/-1,043	1.2%	+/-0.1
Slovak	822	+/-348	0.1%	+/-0.1

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	2,377	+/-778	0.2%	+/-0.1
Swedish	10,953	+/-977	0.9%	+/-0.1
Swiss	2,609	+/-554	0.2%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	1,470	+/-293	0.1%	+/-0.1
Welsh	5,126	+/-692	0.4%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	2,489	+/-763	0.2%	+/-0.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).
- The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Because of contextual differences between the 2008-2009 disability data and disability data collected in prior years, the Census Bureau is unable to combine the 5 years of disability data in order to produce the multi-year estimate that would appear in this table. Multi-year estimates of disability status will become available once five consecutive years of data are collected. For more information about the differences between the 2008 and prior years' disability questions, see [Review of Changes to the Measurement of Disability in the 2008 ACS](#).
- Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.
- While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	1,024,202	+/-1,017	1,024,202	(X)
In labor force	681,035	+/-2,947	66.5%	+/-0.3
Civilian labor force	636,661	+/-2,960	62.2%	+/-0.3
Employed	605,129	+/-2,855	59.1%	+/-0.3
Unemployed	31,532	+/-1,173	3.1%	+/-0.1
Armed Forces	44,374	+/-1,426	4.3%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	343,167	+/-2,922	33.5%	+/-0.3
Civilian labor force	636,661	+/-2,960	636,661	(X)
Percent Unemployed	5.0%	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	509,710	+/-606	509,710	(X)
In labor force	306,726	+/-1,885	60.2%	+/-0.4
Civilian labor force	300,536	+/-2,041	59.0%	+/-0.4
Employed	287,757	+/-2,061	56.5%	+/-0.4
Own children under 6 years	96,870	+/-1,177	96,870	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	61,647	+/-1,663	63.6%	+/-1.5
Own children 6 to 17 years	173,321	+/-1,620	173,321	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	128,109	+/-2,380	73.9%	+/-1.1
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	630,974	+/-2,963	630,974	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	421,496	+/-3,368	66.8%	+/-0.5
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	98,316	+/-2,620	15.6%	+/-0.4
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	35,495	+/-1,462	5.6%	+/-0.2
Walked	29,211	+/-1,985	4.6%	+/-0.3
Other means	17,843	+/-1,084	2.8%	+/-0.2
Worked at home	28,613	+/-1,314	4.5%	+/-0.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.6	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	605,129	+/-2,855	605,129	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	201,278	+/-2,982	33.3%	+/-0.5
Service occupations	131,916	+/-3,070	21.8%	+/-0.5
Sales and office occupations	159,262	+/-2,616	26.3%	+/-0.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	4,818	+/-494	0.8%	+/-0.1
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	60,306	+/-1,672	10.0%	+/-0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	47,549	+/-1,574	7.9%	+/-0.2
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	605,129	+/-2,855	605,129	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	9,200	+/-687	1.5%	+/-0.1
Construction	49,665	+/-1,591	8.2%	+/-0.3
Manufacturing	19,913	+/-1,045	3.3%	+/-0.2
Wholesale trade	17,111	+/-989	2.8%	+/-0.2
Retail trade	70,255	+/-2,056	11.6%	+/-0.3
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	33,114	+/-1,198	5.5%	+/-0.2
Information	12,071	+/-902	2.0%	+/-0.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	41,992	+/-1,303	6.9%	+/-0.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	60,213	+/-1,668	10.0%	+/-0.3
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	120,162	+/-2,554	19.9%	+/-0.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	94,412	+/-2,379	15.6%	+/-0.4
Other services, except public administration	26,845	+/-1,044	4.4%	+/-0.2
Public administration	50,176	+/-1,564	8.3%	+/-0.3
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	605,129	+/-2,855	605,129	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	431,893	+/-3,826	71.4%	+/-0.5
Government workers	122,840	+/-2,365	20.3%	+/-0.4
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	48,821	+/-1,592	8.1%	+/-0.3
Unpaid family workers	1,575	+/-289	0.3%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	437,976	+/-1,797	437,976	(X)
Less than \$10,000	25,616	+/-1,154	5.8%	+/-0.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16,218	+/-933	3.7%	+/-0.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	32,461	+/-1,358	7.4%	+/-0.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	36,768	+/-1,270	8.4%	+/-0.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	55,087	+/-1,573	12.6%	+/-0.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	86,160	+/-2,039	19.7%	+/-0.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	65,458	+/-1,632	14.9%	+/-0.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	72,167	+/-1,547	16.5%	+/-0.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	26,807	+/-940	6.1%	+/-0.2
\$200,000 or more	21,234	+/-886	4.8%	+/-0.2
Median household income (dollars)	64,661	+/-568	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	80,873	+/-715	(X)	(X)
With earnings	362,217	+/-1,850	82.7%	+/-0.3
Mean earnings (dollars)	77,544	+/-731	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	130,697	+/-1,436	29.8%	+/-0.3
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,583	+/-147	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	94,949	+/-1,523	21.7%	+/-0.3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	23,992	+/-431	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	14,250	+/-793	3.3%	+/-0.2
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,428	+/-283	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	14,452	+/-757	3.3%	+/-0.2
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,703	+/-254	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	29,555	+/-1,195	6.7%	+/-0.3
Families	306,735	+/-1,898	306,735	(X)
Less than \$10,000	10,080	+/-732	3.3%	+/-0.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6,702	+/-554	2.2%	+/-0.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	17,094	+/-892	5.6%	+/-0.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22,516	+/-1,072	7.3%	+/-0.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	36,591	+/-1,292	11.9%	+/-0.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	61,559	+/-1,570	20.1%	+/-0.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	51,794	+/-1,407	16.9%	+/-0.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	59,798	+/-1,438	19.5%	+/-0.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	22,604	+/-923	7.4%	+/-0.3
\$200,000 or more	17,997	+/-811	5.9%	+/-0.3
Median family income (dollars)	74,532	+/-747	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	90,793	+/-913	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	28,662	+/-234	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	131,241	+/-2,100	131,241	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	38,688	+/-895	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	51,200	+/-1,057	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,480	+/-223	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	44,473	+/-541	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	35,962	+/-420	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public health coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	6.8%	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	9.9%	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	10.3%	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	3.6%	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	4.4%	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	4.5%	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	19.3%	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	27.2%	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	31.1%	+/-5.1	(X)	(X)
All people	9.4%	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	11.8%	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	11.3%	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	12.6%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	10.8%	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	8.7%	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	8.9%	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	7.8%	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
People in families	6.7%	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22.5%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002 and 2007. The 2005, 2006 and 2007 ACS data are coded using NAICS 2002 while the 2008 and 2009 ACS data use NAICS 2007 codes. Categories that differ between 2002 and 2007 NAICS are aggregated so that the 5 years of data are consistent in display and reflect the NAICS 2007 codes. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.
- Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added in 2009 -- please see http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf for more details.
- While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.



Hawaii

Selected Housing Characteristics: 2005-2009

Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	505,087	+/-282	505,087	(X)
Occupied housing units	437,976	+/-1,797	86.7%	+/-0.4
Vacant housing units	67,111	+/-1,880	13.3%	+/-0.4
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.4	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	8.1	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	505,087	+/-282	505,087	(X)
1-unit, detached	267,301	+/-1,785	52.9%	+/-0.4
1-unit, attached	33,296	+/-1,156	6.6%	+/-0.2
2 units	15,125	+/-997	3.0%	+/-0.2
3 or 4 units	24,907	+/-1,138	4.9%	+/-0.2
5 to 9 units	35,492	+/-1,200	7.0%	+/-0.2
10 to 19 units	26,092	+/-1,083	5.2%	+/-0.2
20 or more units	101,670	+/-1,322	20.1%	+/-0.3
Mobile home	896	+/-237	0.2%	+/-0.1
Boat, RV, van, etc.	308	+/-135	0.1%	+/-0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	505,087	+/-282	505,087	(X)
Built 2005 or later	12,920	+/-717	2.6%	+/-0.1
Built 2000 to 2004	31,487	+/-1,164	6.2%	+/-0.2
Built 1990 to 1999	72,127	+/-1,460	14.3%	+/-0.3
Built 1980 to 1989	78,892	+/-1,739	15.6%	+/-0.3
Built 1970 to 1979	133,590	+/-1,954	26.4%	+/-0.4
Built 1960 to 1969	81,329	+/-1,806	16.1%	+/-0.4
Built 1950 to 1959	50,027	+/-1,323	9.9%	+/-0.3
Built 1940 to 1949	22,317	+/-1,019	4.4%	+/-0.2
Built 1939 or earlier	22,398	+/-1,018	4.4%	+/-0.2
ROOMS				
Total housing units	505,087	+/-282	505,087	(X)
1 room	22,732	+/-1,048	4.5%	+/-0.2
2 rooms	41,297	+/-1,276	8.2%	+/-0.3
3 rooms	74,081	+/-1,463	14.7%	+/-0.3
4 rooms	101,820	+/-1,763	20.2%	+/-0.3
5 rooms	103,654	+/-1,903	20.5%	+/-0.4
6 rooms	73,028	+/-1,486	14.5%	+/-0.3
7 rooms	41,070	+/-1,255	8.1%	+/-0.2
8 rooms	22,762	+/-858	4.5%	+/-0.2
9 rooms or more	24,643	+/-840	4.9%	+/-0.2
Median rooms	4.6	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	505,087	+/-282	505,087	(X)
No bedroom	24,916	+/-1,039	4.9%	+/-0.2
1 bedroom	73,521	+/-1,592	14.6%	+/-0.3
2 bedrooms	136,687	+/-2,028	27.1%	+/-0.4
3 bedrooms	174,661	+/-2,152	34.6%	+/-0.4
4 bedrooms	66,095	+/-1,407	13.1%	+/-0.3
5 or more bedrooms	29,207	+/-998	5.8%	+/-0.2
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	437,976	+/-1,797	437,976	(X)
Owner-occupied	254,414	+/-2,408	58.1%	+/-0.5
Renter-occupied	183,562	+/-2,488	41.9%	+/-0.5
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.00	+/-0.02	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.62	+/-0.02	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	437,976	+/-1,797	437,976	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	122,384	+/-2,254	27.9%	+/-0.5
Moved in 2000 to 2004	113,229	+/-1,899	25.9%	+/-0.4
Moved in 1990 to 1999	83,811	+/-1,569	19.1%	+/-0.3
Moved in 1980 to 1989	46,630	+/-1,144	10.6%	+/-0.3
Moved in 1970 to 1979	35,152	+/-892	8.0%	+/-0.2
Moved in 1969 or earlier	36,770	+/-923	8.4%	+/-0.2
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	437,976	+/-1,797	437,976	(X)
No vehicles available	37,911	+/-1,338	8.7%	+/-0.3
1 vehicle available	148,142	+/-2,408	33.8%	+/-0.5
2 vehicles available	159,234	+/-2,376	36.4%	+/-0.5
3 or more vehicles available	92,689	+/-1,604	21.2%	+/-0.4
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	437,976	+/-1,797	437,976	(X)
Utility gas	10,712	+/-743	2.4%	+/-0.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6,958	+/-498	1.6%	+/-0.1
Electricity	153,566	+/-2,561	35.1%	+/-0.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	118	+/-56	0.0%	+/-0.1
Coal or coke	38	+/-35	0.0%	+/-0.1
Wood	2,113	+/-294	0.5%	+/-0.1
Solar energy	5,332	+/-430	1.2%	+/-0.1
Other fuel	219	+/-88	0.1%	+/-0.1
No fuel used	258,920	+/-3,116	59.1%	+/-0.7
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	437,976	+/-1,797	437,976	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	3,293	+/-386	0.8%	+/-0.1
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	6,245	+/-642	1.4%	+/-0.1
No telephone service available	16,863	+/-931	3.9%	+/-0.2
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	437,976	+/-1,797	437,976	(X)
1.00 or less	399,780	+/-2,262	91.3%	+/-0.3
1.01 to 1.50	25,776	+/-1,021	5.9%	+/-0.2
1.51 or more	12,420	+/-832	2.8%	+/-0.2
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	254,414	+/-2,408	254,414	(X)
Less than \$50,000	2,545	+/-323	1.0%	+/-0.1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4,313	+/-388	1.7%	+/-0.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,296	+/-407	2.1%	+/-0.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8,983	+/-630	3.5%	+/-0.2
\$200,000 to \$299,999	28,512	+/-1,120	11.2%	+/-0.4
\$300,000 to \$499,999	70,882	+/-1,588	27.9%	+/-0.6
\$500,000 to \$999,999	110,952	+/-1,577	43.6%	+/-0.5
\$1,000,000 or more	22,931	+/-841	9.0%	+/-0.3
Median (dollars)	521,500	+/-3,743	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate 254,414	Margin of Error +/-2,408	Percent 254,414	Margin of Error (X)
Housing units with a mortgage	174,208	+/-2,257	68.5%	+/-0.6
Housing units without a mortgage	80,206	+/-1,669	31.5%	+/-0.6
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	174,208	+/-2,257	174,208	(X)
Less than \$300	299	+/-90	0.2%	+/-0.1
\$300 to \$499	2,107	+/-274	1.2%	+/-0.2
\$500 to \$699	3,971	+/-308	2.3%	+/-0.2
\$700 to \$999	10,879	+/-761	6.2%	+/-0.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	28,064	+/-1,041	16.1%	+/-0.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999	33,807	+/-1,189	19.4%	+/-0.6
\$2,000 or more	95,081	+/-1,573	54.6%	+/-0.7
Median (dollars)	2,132	+/-18	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	80,206	+/-1,669	80,206	(X)
Less than \$100	1,507	+/-264	1.9%	+/-0.3
\$100 to \$199	6,228	+/-450	7.8%	+/-0.6
\$200 to \$299	12,633	+/-670	15.8%	+/-0.8
\$300 to \$399	16,417	+/-753	20.5%	+/-0.9
\$400 or more	43,421	+/-1,389	54.1%	+/-1.1
Median (dollars)	422	+/-6	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	173,422	+/-2,249	173,422	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	46,349	+/-1,409	26.7%	+/-0.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	25,428	+/-915	14.7%	+/-0.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	21,774	+/-950	12.6%	+/-0.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	16,478	+/-970	9.5%	+/-0.5
35.0 percent or more	63,393	+/-1,464	36.6%	+/-0.7
Not computed	786	+/-187	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	79,385	+/-1,619	79,385	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	42,634	+/-1,095	53.7%	+/-1.0
10.0 to 14.9 percent	14,974	+/-675	18.9%	+/-0.7
15.0 to 19.9 percent	7,001	+/-518	8.8%	+/-0.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3,636	+/-373	4.6%	+/-0.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,300	+/-342	2.9%	+/-0.4
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,969	+/-313	2.5%	+/-0.4
35.0 percent or more	6,871	+/-505	8.7%	+/-0.7
Not computed	821	+/-211	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	167,904	+/-2,374	167,904	(X)
Less than \$200	3,342	+/-388	2.0%	+/-0.2
\$200 to \$299	3,538	+/-286	2.1%	+/-0.2
\$300 to \$499	7,974	+/-614	4.7%	+/-0.4
\$500 to \$749	15,452	+/-939	9.2%	+/-0.5
\$750 to \$999	28,146	+/-1,239	16.8%	+/-0.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499	49,528	+/-1,540	29.5%	+/-0.9
\$1,500 or more	59,924	+/-1,855	35.7%	+/-0.9
Median (dollars)	1,221	+/-14	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	15,658	+/-946	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	164,535	+/-2,438	164,535	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	17,109	+/-859	10.4%	+/-0.5
15.0 to 19.9 percent	18,615	+/-999	11.3%	+/-0.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	20,539	+/-1,009	12.5%	+/-0.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	19,648	+/-1,038	11.9%	+/-0.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	15,685	+/-957	9.5%	+/-0.6
35.0 percent or more	72,939	+/-1,959	44.3%	+/-1.0
Not computed	19,027	+/-1,035	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented

through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Rooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Bedrooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "0 bedrooms" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- The 2005-2009 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "no" category and underreporting those who did not have telephone service available. For more information please see [Errata Note #53](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.
- The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.
- While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



Hawaii

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2005-2009

Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	1,280,241	*****	1,280,241	(X)
Male	647,624	+/-656	50.6%	+/-0.1
Female	632,617	+/-656	49.4%	+/-0.1
Under 5 years	86,275	+/-651	6.7%	+/-0.1
5 to 9 years	75,077	+/-1,353	5.9%	+/-0.1
10 to 14 years	78,491	+/-1,461	6.1%	+/-0.1
15 to 19 years	80,037	+/-590	6.3%	+/-0.1
20 to 24 years	94,834	+/-779	7.4%	+/-0.1
25 to 34 years	182,813	+/-813	14.3%	+/-0.1
35 to 44 years	175,834	+/-725	13.7%	+/-0.1
45 to 54 years	179,290	+/-424	14.0%	+/-0.1
55 to 59 years	80,085	+/-1,290	6.3%	+/-0.1
60 to 64 years	66,919	+/-1,277	5.2%	+/-0.1
65 to 74 years	86,147	+/-138	6.7%	+/-0.1
75 to 84 years	68,205	+/-926	5.3%	+/-0.1
85 years and over	26,234	+/-921	2.0%	+/-0.1
Median age (years)	37.5	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	990,953	+/-796	77.4%	+/-0.1
21 years and over	941,894	+/-1,613	73.6%	+/-0.1
62 years and over	218,178	+/-1,104	17.0%	+/-0.1
65 years and over	180,586	+/-111	14.1%	+/-0.1
18 years and over	990,953	+/-796	990,953	(X)
Male	497,438	+/-799	50.2%	+/-0.1
Female	493,515	+/-119	49.8%	+/-0.1
65 years and over	180,586	+/-111	180,586	(X)
Male	78,233	+/-96	43.3%	+/-0.1
Female	102,353	+/-54	56.7%	+/-0.1
RACE				
Total population	1,280,241	*****	1,280,241	(X)
One race	1,002,236	+/-4,994	78.3%	+/-0.4
Two or more races	278,005	+/-4,994	21.7%	+/-0.4
One race	1,002,236	+/-4,994	78.3%	+/-0.4
White	344,681	+/-1,788	26.9%	+/-0.1
Black or African American	30,995	+/-1,209	2.4%	+/-0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	3,781	+/-430	0.3%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	865	+/-242	0.1%	+/-0.1
Chippewa tribal grouping	65	+/-59	0.0%	+/-0.1

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Navajo tribal grouping	239	+/-116	0.0%	+/-0.1
Sioux tribal grouping	188	+/-129	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian	493,178	+/-3,982	38.5%	+/-0.3
Asian Indian	1,854	+/-308	0.1%	+/-0.1
Chinese	52,472	+/-2,318	4.1%	+/-0.2
Filipino	173,516	+/-4,335	13.6%	+/-0.3
Japanese	187,797	+/-3,321	14.7%	+/-0.3
Korean	23,171	+/-1,555	1.8%	+/-0.1
Vietnamese	8,967	+/-990	0.7%	+/-0.1
Other Asian	45,401	+/-2,134	3.5%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	112,940	+/-2,093	8.8%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian	74,691	+/-2,440	5.8%	+/-0.2
Guamanian or Chamorro	1,913	+/-432	0.1%	+/-0.1
Samoan	12,977	+/-1,576	1.0%	+/-0.1
Other Pacific Islander	23,359	+/-1,971	1.8%	+/-0.2
Some other race	16,661	+/-1,452	1.3%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	278,005	+/-4,994	21.7%	+/-0.4
White and Black or African American	5,743	+/-1,010	0.4%	+/-0.1
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	8,703	+/-499	0.7%	+/-0.1
White and Asian	61,347	+/-2,288	4.8%	+/-0.2
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	1,245	+/-394	0.1%	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	1,280,241	*****	1,280,241	(X)
White	546,910	+/-4,676	42.7%	+/-0.4
Black or African American	48,471	+/-1,114	3.8%	+/-0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	29,623	+/-1,648	2.3%	+/-0.1
Asian	704,308	+/-1,988	55.0%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	296,135	+/-3,987	23.1%	+/-0.3
Some other race	32,079	+/-2,000	2.5%	+/-0.2
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	1,280,241	*****	1,280,241	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	110,653	*****	8.6%	*****
Mexican	32,363	+/-2,086	2.5%	+/-0.2
Puerto Rican	38,616	+/-2,232	3.0%	+/-0.2
Cuban	1,546	+/-512	0.1%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	38,128	+/-2,089	3.0%	+/-0.2
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,169,588	*****	91.4%	*****
White alone	317,780	+/-510	24.8%	+/-0.1
Black or African American alone	29,653	+/-1,141	2.3%	+/-0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	2,518	+/-344	0.2%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	480,997	+/-3,833	37.6%	+/-0.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	107,267	+/-1,903	8.4%	+/-0.1
Some other race alone	2,117	+/-489	0.2%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	229,256	+/-4,447	17.9%	+/-0.3
Two races including Some other race	2,068	+/-391	0.2%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	227,188	+/-4,485	17.7%	+/-0.4
Total housing units	505,087	+/-282	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)

·The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

·While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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