

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2005-2009  
 Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates  
 Survey: American Community Survey  
 Geographic Area: Puukapu Hawaiian Home Land, H

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties. □

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology. □

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Family households (families)	208	51	84.2%	8.8
With own children under 18 years	75	36	30.4%	11.5
Married-couple family	99	42	40.1%	13.2
With own children under 18 years	59	36	23.9%	11.8
Male householder, no wife present, family	32	21	13.0%	8.1
With own children under 18 years	4	6	1.6%	2.5
Female householder, no husband present, family	77	33	31.2%	12.7
With own children under 18 years	12	13	4.9%	5.6
Nonfamily households	39	23	15.8%	8.8
Householder living alone	27	21	10.9%	8.2
65 years and over	11	13	4.5%	5.2
Households with one or more people under 18 years	128	46	51.8%	12.5
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	116	40	47.0%	13.1
Average household size	3.21	0.4	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.49	0.48	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
<b>Population in households</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Householder	247	55	31.2%	3.9
Spouse	99	43	12.5%	4.1
Child	217	73	27.4%	5.2
Other relatives	201	82	25.4%	6.7
Nonrelatives	28	17	3.5%	2.2
Unmarried partner	20	14	2.5%	1.8
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
<b>Males 15 years and over</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Never married	155	51	44.8%	10.5
Now married, except separated	134	51	38.7%	10.9
Separated	15	16	4.3%	4.5
Widowed	31	19	9.0%	5.1
Divorced	11	11	3.2%	3.2
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Never married	96	51	30.5%	12.4
Now married, except separated	105	43	33.3%	10
Separated	0	119	0.0%	9.8
Widowed	84	37	26.7%	10.7
Divorced	30	20	9.5%	6.7
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
<b>Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	4	6	100.0%	100
Per 1,000 unmarried women	34	50	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	22	33	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	463	(X)	(X)

<b>Selected Social Characteristics in the United States</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error (+/-)</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error (+/-)</b>
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	80	117	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	0	302	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
<b>Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Responsible for grandchildren	28	22	54.9%	33.2
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	0	119	0.0%	41.5
1 or 2 years	7	11	13.7%	22.5
3 or 4 years	9	14	17.6%	26.4
5 or more years	12	15	23.5%	29.3
<b>Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Who are female	9	14	32.1%	44.5
Who are married	0	119	0.0%	56
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Nursery school, preschool	7	8	4.3%	5.1
Kindergarten	6	8	3.7%	5.5
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	73	40	45.1%	13.3
High school (grades 9-12)	72	42	44.4%	12.7
College or graduate school	4	7	2.5%	4.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 9th grade	14	14	2.6%	2.4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	31	20	5.7%	3.5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	278	82	50.9%	8.2
Some college, no degree	79	35	14.5%	6.3
Associate's degree	49	42	9.0%	7.2
Bachelor's degree	80	38	14.7%	6.7
Graduate or professional degree	15	12	2.7%	2.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.8%	4.2	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.4%	7.4	(X)	(X)
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Civilian veterans	56	30	9.5%	4.8
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
<b>Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Under 18 years</b>				
<b>Under 18 years</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>18 to 64 years</b>				
<b>18 to 64 years</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>65 years and over</b>				
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
<b>Population 1 year and over</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Same house	756	199	95.9%	3.5
Different house in the U.S.	28	26	3.6%	3.4
Same county	14	17	1.8%	2.2
Different county	14	19	1.8%	2.5

<b>Selected Social Characteristics in the United States</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error (+/-)</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error (+/-)</b>
Same state	14	19	1.8%	2.5
Different state	0	119	0.0%	4
Abroad	4	6	0.5%	0.8
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Native	781	199	98.6%	1.7
Born in United States	774	199	97.7%	2
State of residence	674	191	85.1%	6.3
Different state	100	52	12.6%	6.6
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	7	8	0.9%	1
Foreign born	11	14	1.4%	1.7
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Naturalized U.S. citizen	11	14	100.0%	89.4
Not a U.S. citizen	0	119	0.0%	89.4
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
<b>Population born outside the United States</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>(X)</b>
<b>Native</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Entered 2000 or later	0	119	0.0%	100
Entered before 2000	7	8	100.0%	100
<b>Foreign born</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Entered 2000 or later	0	119	0.0%	89.4
Entered before 2000	11	14	100.0%	89.4
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Europe	0	119	0.0%	89.4
Asia	11	14	100.0%	89.4
Africa	0	119	0.0%	89.4
Oceania	0	119	0.0%	89.4
Latin America	0	119	0.0%	89.4
Northern America	0	119	0.0%	89.4
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>(X)</b>
English only	597	145	79.5%	10.6
Language other than English	154	97	20.5%	10.6
Speak English less than "very well"	7	8	0.9%	1
Spanish	0	119	0.0%	4.2
Speak English less than "very well"	0	119	0.0%	4.2
Other Indo-European languages	3	5	0.4%	0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	3	5	0.4%	0.6
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	151	97	20.1%	10.6
Speak English less than "very well"	4	6	0.5%	0.8
Other languages	0	119	0.0%	4.2
Speak English less than "very well"	0	119	0.0%	4.2
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>(X)</b>
American	0	119	0.0%	4
Arab	0	119	0.0%	4
Czech	0	119	0.0%	4
Danish	0	119	0.0%	4
Dutch	0	119	0.0%	4
English	17	15	2.1%	2

<b>Selected Social Characteristics in the United States</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error (+/-)</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error (+/-)</b>
French (except Basque)	12	14	1.5%	1.9
French Canadian	0	119	0.0%	4
German	18	21	2.3%	2.9
Greek	0	119	0.0%	4
Hungarian	0	119	0.0%	4
Irish	23	21	2.9%	2.8
Italian	18	30	2.3%	3.9
Lithuanian	0	119	0.0%	4
Norwegian	19	30	2.4%	3.8
Polish	6	8	0.8%	1
Portuguese	71	49	9.0%	5.3
Russian	0	119	0.0%	4
Scotch-Irish	8	13	1.0%	1.7
Scottish	0	119	0.0%	4
Slovak	0	119	0.0%	4
Subsaharan African	0	119	0.0%	4
Swedish	0	119	0.0%	4
Swiss	0	119	0.0%	4
Ukrainian	0	119	0.0%	4
Welsh	0	119	0.0%	4
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	119	0.0%	4

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
--	----------	-----------------------	---------	-----------------------

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

**Notes:**

·Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

·The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Because of contextual differences between the 2008-2009 disability data and disability data collected in prior years, the Census Bureau is unable to combine the 5 years of disability data in order to produce the multi-year estimate that would appear in this table. Multi-year estimates of disability status will become available once five consecutive years of data are collected. For more information about the differences between the 2008 and prior years' disability questions, see Review of Changes to the Measurement of Disability in the 2008 ACS.

·Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

·While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

**Explanation of Symbols:**

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2005-2009  
 Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates  
 Survey: American Community Survey  
 Geographic Area: Puukapu Hawaiian Home Land, H

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties. □

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology. □

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	441	108	71.6%	7.1
Civilian labor force	441	108	71.6%	7.1
Employed	419	104	68.0%	8.2
Unemployed	22	21	3.6%	3.2
Armed Forces	0	119	0.0%	5.1
Not in labor force	175	56	28.4%	7.1
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Percent Unemployed	5.0%	4.6	(X)	(X)
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	205	51	70.0%	9.8
Civilian labor force	205	51	70.0%	9.8
Employed	201	51	68.6%	10
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	39	29	83.0%	25.3
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	113	45	89.0%	16.3
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	298	97	71.1%	9.4
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	80	37	19.1%	8.9
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0	119	0.0%	7.5
Walked	0	119	0.0%	7.5
Other means	10	16	2.4%	3.7
Worked at home	31	19	7.4%	4.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.8	3.3	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	106	47	25.3%	9
Service occupations	138	62	32.9%	10.3
Sales and office occupations	78	39	18.6%	8.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2	4	0.5%	0.9
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	56	31	13.4%	7.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	39	22	9.3%	5.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	10	10	2.4%	2.5
Construction	48	29	11.5%	6.9
Manufacturing	12	12	2.9%	3.1
Wholesale trade	0	119	0.0%	7.5
Retail trade	28	25	6.7%	5.6

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	24	16	5.7%	3.7
Information	5	7	1.2%	1.8
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	18	12	4.3%	2.9
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	72	45	17.2%	8.5
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	60	28	14.3%	6.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	108	53	25.8%	9.7
Other services, except public administration	10	13	2.4%	3
Public administration	24	19	5.7%	4.4
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Private wage and salary workers	306	98	73.0%	9.7
Government workers	78	36	18.6%	8.2
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	35	22	8.4%	5.6
Unpaid family workers	0	119	0.0%	7.5
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	4	5	1.6%	2.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3	5	1.2%	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	8	2.8%	3.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	21	18	8.5%	7.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	32	23	13.0%	9.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	42	28	17.0%	11
\$75,000 to \$99,999	45	26	18.2%	9.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	64	32	25.9%	11.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	20	18	8.1%	7.4
\$200,000 or more	9	11	3.6%	4.4
Median household income (dollars)	83,403	18,900	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	88,213	15,601	(X)	(X)
With earnings	215	50	87.0%	8.7
Mean earnings (dollars)	79,336	15,633	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	118	38	47.8%	13.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,263	2,963	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	106	50	42.9%	15.4
Mean retirement income (dollars)	16,155	5,753	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	13	15	5.3%	6.2
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,708	3,133	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	12	14	4.9%	5.9
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	13,800	11,172	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	28	21	11.3%	8.5
<b>Families</b>				
<b>Families</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	2	4	1.0%	1.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	0	119	0.0%	14.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8	10	3.8%	4.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12	15	5.8%	6.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	31	23	14.9%	10.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	42	28	20.2%	12.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	23	17	11.1%	7.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	61	32	29.3%	13.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	20	18	9.6%	8.5
\$200,000 or more	9	11	4.3%	5.3
Median family income (dollars)	90,208	37,480	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	92,420	18,267	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	27,490	4,755	(X)	(X)

<b>Selected Economic Characteristics</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error (+/-)</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error (+/-)</b>
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	81,250	105,668	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	56,777	20,249	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	33,333	5,420	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	35,982	10,235	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	34,803	6,948	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
<b>Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public health coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 18 years</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	1.0%	1.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	0.0%	22.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	0.0%	100	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	2.0%	3.9	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	0.0%	37	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	-	**	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	0.0%	32.9	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	0.0%	46.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	-	**	(X)	(X)
All people	1.1%	1.4	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	0.0%	15	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	0.0%	15	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	0.0%	46.3	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	0.0%	18.4	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	1.5%	1.8	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	0.4%	0.8	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	5.1%	6.3	(X)	(X)
People in families	0.6%	1	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	7.5%	11.9	(X)	(X)



Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
-----------------------------------	----------	-----------------------	---------	-----------------------

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

·Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

·Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.

·Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002 and 2007. The 2005, 2006 and 2007 ACS data are coded using NAICS 2002 while the 2008 and 2009 ACS data use NAICS 2007 codes. Categories that differ between 2002 and 2007 NAICS are aggregated so that the 5 years of data are consistent in display and reflect the NAICS 2007 codes. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

·Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the ACS User Notes for details.

·Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added in 2009 -- please see [http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage\\_edits\\_final.pdf](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf) for more details.

·While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Selected Housing Characteristics: 2005-2009  
 Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates  
 Survey: American Community Survey  
 Geographic Area: Puukapu Hawaiian Home Land, H

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties. □

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology. □

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Occupied housing units	247	55	98.8%	2.6
Vacant housing units	3	6	1.2%	2.6
Homeowner vacancy rate	0	16.5	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	0	35.1	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1-unit, detached	220	51	88.0%	7.9
1-unit, attached	13	15	5.2%	6.2
2 units	4	6	1.6%	2.3
3 or 4 units	5	8	2.0%	3.5
5 to 9 units	0	119	0.0%	12.2
10 to 19 units	8	13	3.2%	5.1
20 or more units	0	119	0.0%	12.2
Mobile home	0	119	0.0%	12.2
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	119	0.0%	12.2
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Built 2005 or later	0	119	0.0%	12.2
Built 2000 to 2004	10	16	4.0%	6.3
Built 1990 to 1999	29	18	11.6%	6.5
Built 1980 to 1989	47	24	18.8%	9.7
Built 1970 to 1979	97	32	38.8%	12.2
Built 1960 to 1969	12	11	4.8%	4.5
Built 1950 to 1959	55	33	22.0%	11.2
Built 1940 to 1949	0	119	0.0%	12.2
Built 1939 or earlier	0	119	0.0%	12.2
<b>ROOMS</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1 room	0	119	0.0%	12.2
2 rooms	8	9	3.2%	3.6
3 rooms	18	17	7.2%	6.7
4 rooms	18	13	7.2%	5.2
5 rooms	98	47	39.2%	14.1
6 rooms	73	29	29.2%	11.7
7 rooms	17	13	6.8%	5.5
8 rooms	14	14	5.6%	5.6
9 rooms or more	4	6	1.6%	2.3
Median rooms	5.3	0.4	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No bedroom	0	119	0.0%	12.2
1 bedroom	11	9	4.4%	3.8
2 bedrooms	36	20	14.4%	7.6

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
3 bedrooms	146	45	58.4%	12.1
4 bedrooms	53	32	21.2%	12.4
5 or more bedrooms	4	5	1.6%	2
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Owner-occupied	180	49	72.9%	11
Renter-occupied	67	30	27.1%	11
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.32	0.52	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.91	0.7	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Moved in 2005 or later	32	20	13.0%	7.9
Moved in 2000 to 2004	36	24	14.6%	9.2
Moved in 1990 to 1999	38	23	15.4%	8.7
Moved in 1980 to 1989	29	29	11.7%	11.1
Moved in 1970 to 1979	70	25	28.3%	10.6
Moved in 1969 or earlier	42	27	17.0%	10.6
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No vehicles available	2	3	0.8%	1.4
1 vehicle available	47	29	19.0%	11
2 vehicles available	100	45	40.5%	13.9
3 or more vehicles available	98	33	39.7%	13.2
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Utility gas	0	119	0.0%	12.3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	19	13	7.7%	5.3
Electricity	18	15	7.3%	6.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0	119	0.0%	12.3
Coal or coke	0	119	0.0%	12.3
Wood	12	12	4.9%	5.2
Solar energy	2	3	0.8%	1.4
Other fuel	3	4	1.2%	1.8
No fuel used	193	54	78.1%	9.6
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2	3	0.8%	1.4
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	2	3	0.8%	1.4
No telephone service available	0	119	0.0%	12.3
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1.00 or less	232	53	93.9%	5.1
1.01 to 1.50	11	10	4.5%	4.1
1.51 or more	4	7	1.6%	2.8
<b>VALUE</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$50,000	7	12	3.9%	6.6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	0	119	0.0%	16.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	27	16	15.0%	9.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	30	23	16.7%	12.2
\$200,000 to \$299,999	20	19	11.1%	9.9
\$300,000 to \$499,999	30	16	16.7%	9.3

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
\$500,000 to \$999,999	52	37	28.9%	16.5
\$1,000,000 or more	14	16	7.8%	8.7
Median (dollars)	322,200	100,913	(X)	(X)
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Housing units with a mortgage	98	39	54.4%	14.8
Housing units without a mortgage	82	33	45.6%	14.8
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
<b>Housing units with a mortgage</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$300	0	119	0.0%	27.6
\$300 to \$499	0	119	0.0%	27.6
\$500 to \$699	9	12	9.2%	11.3
\$700 to \$999	13	12	13.3%	12
\$1,000 to \$1,499	28	16	28.6%	17
\$1,500 to \$1,999	24	29	24.5%	23.8
\$2,000 or more	24	20	24.5%	17.7
Median (dollars)	1,484	288	(X)	(X)
<b>Housing units without a mortgage</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$100	0	119	0.0%	31.5
\$100 to \$199	0	119	0.0%	31.5
\$200 to \$299	21	17	25.6%	18.7
\$300 to \$399	17	12	20.7%	16.1
\$400 or more	44	26	53.7%	20.7
Median (dollars)	409	56	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>				
<b>Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 20.0 percent	61	38	62.2%	20.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5	6	5.1%	6.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	12	13	12.2%	13.8
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0	119	0.0%	27.6
35.0 percent or more	20	14	20.4%	14.6
Not computed	0	119	(X)	(X)
<b>Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 10.0 percent	41	21	50.0%	24.7
10.0 to 14.9 percent	30	26	36.6%	24
15.0 to 19.9 percent	7	11	8.5%	13.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	4	7	4.9%	9.3
25.0 to 29.9 percent	0	119	0.0%	31.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0	119	0.0%	31.5
35.0 percent or more	0	119	0.0%	31.5
Not computed	0	119	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
<b>Occupied units paying rent</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$200	5	7	8.3%	12.3
\$200 to \$299	10	12	16.7%	19.5
\$300 to \$499	10	13	16.7%	20
\$500 to \$749	9	14	15.0%	22.4
\$750 to \$999	0	119	0.0%	38.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499	9	10	15.0%	16.6
\$1,500 or more	17	13	28.3%	21.9

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
Median (dollars)	628	653	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	7	7	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>				
<b>Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 15.0 percent	36	25	62.1%	26.1
15.0 to 19.9 percent	5	8	8.6%	14.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	8	13	13.8%	23.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	5	8	8.6%	15
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0	119	0.0%	38.9
35.0 percent or more	4	6	6.9%	11.1
Not computed	9	8	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
----------------------------------	----------	-----------------------	---------	-----------------------

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Rooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see Errata Note #54.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Bedrooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "0 bedrooms" category. For more information please see Errata Note #54.

·The 2005-2009 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "no" category and underreporting those who did not have telephone service available. For more information please see Errata Note #53.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see Errata Note #54.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.

·The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

·While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2005-2009  
 Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates  
 Survey: American Community Survey  
 Geographic Area: Puukapu Hawaiian Home Land, H

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties. □

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology. □

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	409	108	51.6%	6.2
Female	383	116	48.4%	6.2
Under 5 years	41	32	5.2%	3.5
5 to 9 years	62	35	7.8%	3.8
10 to 14 years	28	29	3.5%	3.1
15 to 19 years	83	42	10.5%	4.4
20 to 24 years	32	26	4.0%	3.2
25 to 34 years	100	40	12.6%	4.2
35 to 44 years	103	47	13.0%	4.2
45 to 54 years	143	49	18.1%	5.2
55 to 59 years	29	23	3.7%	2.9
60 to 64 years	33	20	4.2%	2.4
65 to 74 years	66	28	8.3%	3.9
75 to 84 years	51	31	6.4%	3.7
85 years and over	21	20	2.7%	2.5
Median age (years)	40.9	5.8	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	592	132	74.7%	5.9
21 years and over	562	127	71.0%	6.6
62 years and over	164	53	20.7%	6.2
65 years and over	138	46	17.4%	5.7
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	313	81	52.9%	5
Female	279	64	47.1%	5
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	52	24	37.7%	13.9
Female	86	36	62.3%	13.9
<b>RACE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>(X)</b>
One race	486	135	61.4%	14.1
Two or more races	306	155	38.6%	14.1
One race	486	135	61.4%	14.1
White	126	68	15.9%	8.6
Black or African American	0	119	0.0%	4
American Indian and Alaska Native	0	119	0.0%	4
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	119	0.0%	4
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	119	0.0%	4
Navajo tribal grouping	0	119	0.0%	4
Sioux tribal grouping	0	119	0.0%	4
Asian	32	24	4.0%	3.1
Asian Indian	0	119	0.0%	4
Chinese	0	119	0.0%	4

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
Filipino	10	14	1.3%	1.7
Japanese	17	16	2.1%	2
Korean	0	119	0.0%	4
Vietnamese	0	119	0.0%	4
Other Asian	5	7	0.6%	0.9
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	322	118	40.7%	12.8
Native Hawaiian	318	117	40.2%	12.7
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	119	0.0%	4
Samoan	4	6	0.5%	0.8
Other Pacific Islander	0	119	0.0%	4
Some other race	6	7	0.8%	0.9
Two or more races	306	155	38.6%	14.1
White and Black or African American	0	119	0.0%	4
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	2	4	0.3%	0.5
White and Asian	25	20	3.2%	2.6
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	119	0.0%	4
<b>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>(X)</b>
White	360	143	45.5%	12.6
Black or African American	0	119	0.0%	4
American Indian and Alaska Native	17	20	2.1%	2.6
Asian	179	99	22.6%	11.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	593	191	74.9%	9.2
Some other race	17	20	2.1%	2.5
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	37	25	4.7%	3.2
Mexican	0	119	0.0%	4
Puerto Rican	24	20	3.0%	2.6
Cuban	0	119	0.0%	4
Other Hispanic or Latino	13	15	1.6%	1.9
Not Hispanic or Latino	755	199	95.3%	3.2
White alone	126	68	15.9%	8.6
Black or African American alone	0	119	0.0%	4
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0	119	0.0%	4
Asian alone	32	24	4.0%	3.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	317	117	40.0%	12.5
Some other race alone	0	119	0.0%	4
Two or more races	280	152	35.4%	14.3
Two races including Some other race	0	119	0.0%	4
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	280	152	35.4%	14.3
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>



ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
---------------------------------------	----------	-----------------------	---------	-----------------------

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin, issued March 2001. (pdf format)

·The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire\\_changes/](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/). For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

·While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.