



State House District 31, Hawaii

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2005-2009

Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	8,406	+/-288	8,406	(X)
Family households (families)	5,766	+/-302	68.6%	+/-3.4
With own children under 18 years	2,104	+/-263	25.0%	+/-3.0
Married-couple family	4,313	+/-305	51.3%	+/-3.6
With own children under 18 years	1,453	+/-209	17.3%	+/-2.5
Male householder, no wife present, family	327	+/-154	3.9%	+/-1.8
With own children under 18 years	169	+/-127	2.0%	+/-1.5
Female householder, no husband present, family	1,126	+/-207	13.4%	+/-2.5
With own children under 18 years	482	+/-158	5.7%	+/-1.9
Nonfamily households	2,640	+/-322	31.4%	+/-3.4
Householder living alone	2,202	+/-291	26.2%	+/-3.1
65 years and over	440	+/-141	5.2%	+/-1.7
Households with one or more people under 18 years	2,555	+/-238	30.4%	+/-2.7
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	2,614	+/-245	31.1%	+/-2.8
Average household size	2.64	+/-0.11	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.22	+/-0.13	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	22,181	+/-1,046	22,181	(X)
Householder	8,406	+/-288	37.9%	+/-1.6
Spouse	4,313	+/-309	19.4%	+/-1.3
Child	5,756	+/-529	26.0%	+/-1.9
Other relatives	2,735	+/-611	12.3%	+/-2.4
Nonrelatives	971	+/-268	4.4%	+/-1.2
Unmarried partner	588	+/-179	2.7%	+/-0.8
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	10,076	+/-559	10,076	(X)
Never married	3,793	+/-477	37.6%	+/-3.5
Now married, except separated	5,193	+/-358	51.5%	+/-3.5
Separated	87	+/-57	0.9%	+/-0.6
Widowed	134	+/-89	1.3%	+/-0.9
Divorced	869	+/-200	8.6%	+/-2.0
Females 15 years and over	9,529	+/-637	9,529	(X)
Never married	2,232	+/-344	23.4%	+/-2.8
Now married, except separated	5,047	+/-376	53.0%	+/-3.1
Separated	199	+/-87	2.1%	+/-0.9
Widowed	982	+/-151	10.3%	+/-1.5
Divorced	1,069	+/-231	11.2%	+/-2.2
FERTILITY				

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	166	+/-81	166	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	23	+/-27	13.9%	+/-15.7
Per 1,000 unmarried women	9	+/-10	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	32	+/-15	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-62	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	42	+/-31	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	31	+/-20	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	1,048	+/-303	1,048	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	217	+/-128	20.7%	+/-10.4
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	31	+/-30	3.0%	+/-2.9
1 or 2 years	25	+/-28	2.4%	+/-2.9
3 or 4 years	48	+/-49	4.6%	+/-4.5
5 or more years	113	+/-98	10.8%	+/-8.1
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	217	+/-128	217	(X)
Who are female	96	+/-67	44.2%	+/-13.3
Who are married	156	+/-121	71.9%	+/-23.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	5,201	+/-548	5,201	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	353	+/-139	6.8%	+/-2.4
Kindergarten	124	+/-59	2.4%	+/-1.1
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	1,816	+/-277	34.9%	+/-4.1
High school (grades 9-12)	1,156	+/-197	22.2%	+/-3.7
College or graduate school	1,752	+/-306	33.7%	+/-4.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	16,758	+/-813	16,758	(X)
Less than 9th grade	1,214	+/-299	7.2%	+/-1.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	773	+/-204	4.6%	+/-1.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4,735	+/-581	28.3%	+/-2.9
Some college, no degree	3,472	+/-425	20.7%	+/-2.5
Associate's degree	1,900	+/-303	11.3%	+/-1.8
Bachelor's degree	3,281	+/-437	19.6%	+/-2.6
Graduate or professional degree	1,383	+/-250	8.3%	+/-1.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.1%	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.8%	+/-2.7	(X)	(X)
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	17,821	+/-889	17,821	(X)
Civilian veterans	2,248	+/-344	12.6%	+/-1.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	22,656	+/-1,183	22,656	(X)
Same house	20,297	+/-1,154	89.6%	+/-1.9
Different house in the U.S.	2,006	+/-409	8.9%	+/-1.8
Same county	1,312	+/-376	5.8%	+/-1.7
Different county	694	+/-294	3.1%	+/-1.3
Same state	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1
Different state	694	+/-294	3.1%	+/-1.3
Abroad	353	+/-164	1.6%	+/-0.7
PLACE OF BIRTH				

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	22,821	+/-1,193	22,821	(X)
Native	15,923	+/-945	69.8%	+/-3.3
Born in United States	15,322	+/-889	67.1%	+/-3.0
State of residence	12,222	+/-807	53.6%	+/-3.1
Different state	3,100	+/-487	13.6%	+/-2.0
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	601	+/-178	2.6%	+/-0.8
Foreign born	6,898	+/-938	30.2%	+/-3.3
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	6,898	+/-938	6,898	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	4,521	+/-682	65.5%	+/-5.6
Not a U.S. citizen	2,377	+/-539	34.5%	+/-5.6
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	7,499	+/-890	7,499	(X)
Native	601	+/-178	601	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	177	+/-88	29.5%	+/-12.1
Entered before 2000	424	+/-148	70.5%	+/-12.1
Foreign born	6,898	+/-938	6,898	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	1,304	+/-435	18.9%	+/-5.2
Entered before 2000	5,594	+/-761	81.1%	+/-5.2
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	6,898	+/-938	6,898	(X)
Europe	150	+/-124	2.2%	+/-1.7
Asia	5,962	+/-878	86.4%	+/-5.9
Africa	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.5
Oceania	422	+/-302	6.1%	+/-4.2
Latin America	288	+/-160	4.2%	+/-2.3
Northern America	76	+/-81	1.1%	+/-1.2
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	21,765	+/-1,111	21,765	(X)
English only	13,638	+/-830	62.7%	+/-3.4
Language other than English	8,127	+/-962	37.3%	+/-3.4
Speak English less than "very well"	3,772	+/-612	17.3%	+/-2.6
Spanish	389	+/-177	1.8%	+/-0.8
Speak English less than "very well"	137	+/-109	0.6%	+/-0.5
Other Indo-European languages	130	+/-129	0.6%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	59	+/-56	0.3%	+/-0.3
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	7,590	+/-940	34.9%	+/-3.4
Speak English less than "very well"	3,576	+/-608	16.4%	+/-2.6
Other languages	18	+/-31	0.1%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	22,821	+/-1,193	22,821	(X)
American	80	+/-60	0.4%	+/-0.3
Arab	52	+/-45	0.2%	+/-0.2
Czech	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1
Danish	12	+/-18	0.1%	+/-0.1
Dutch	47	+/-39	0.2%	+/-0.2
English	392	+/-157	1.7%	+/-0.7
French (except Basque)	168	+/-127	0.7%	+/-0.6
French Canadian	27	+/-29	0.1%	+/-0.1
German	569	+/-191	2.5%	+/-0.8
Greek	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1
Irish	374	+/-123	1.6%	+/-0.6
Italian	221	+/-125	1.0%	+/-0.5
Lithuanian	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	47	+/-43	0.2%	+/-0.2
Polish	106	+/-72	0.5%	+/-0.3
Portuguese	500	+/-246	2.2%	+/-1.1
Russian	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1
Scotch-Irish	105	+/-106	0.5%	+/-0.5
Scottish	123	+/-96	0.5%	+/-0.4
Slovak	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1

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	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1
Swedish	46	+/-63	0.2%	+/-0.3
Swiss	6	+/-10	0.0%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1
Welsh	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	53	+/-83	0.2%	+/-0.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).
- The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Because of contextual differences between the 2008-2009 disability data and disability data collected in prior years, the Census Bureau is unable to combine the 5 years of disability data in order to produce the multi-year estimate that would appear in this table. Multi-year estimates of disability status will become available once five consecutive years of data are collected. For more information about the differences between the 2008 and prior years' disability questions, see [Review of Changes to the Measurement of Disability in the 2008 ACS](#).
- Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.
- While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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Selected Economic Characteristics: 2005-2009

Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

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Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	19,360	+/-999	19,360	(X)
In labor force	11,752	+/-634	60.7%	+/-2.9
Civilian labor force	10,848	+/-644	56.0%	+/-3.4
Employed	10,526	+/-649	54.4%	+/-3.4
Unemployed	322	+/-114	1.7%	+/-0.6
Armed Forces	904	+/-350	4.7%	+/-1.7
Not in labor force	7,608	+/-797	39.3%	+/-2.9
Civilian labor force	10,848	+/-644	10,848	(X)
Percent Unemployed	3.0%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	9,425	+/-622	9,425	(X)
In labor force	5,180	+/-390	55.0%	+/-2.9
Civilian labor force	4,968	+/-382	52.7%	+/-3.1
Employed	4,749	+/-394	50.4%	+/-3.2
Own children under 6 years				
Population 16 years and over	1,170	+/-291	1,170	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	672	+/-226	57.4%	+/-14.5
Own children 6 to 17 years				
Population 16 years and over	2,823	+/-329	2,823	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	2,199	+/-353	77.9%	+/-8.7
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	11,058	+/-657	11,058	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	7,080	+/-556	64.0%	+/-4.2
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	1,694	+/-397	15.3%	+/-3.4
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	987	+/-214	8.9%	+/-1.9
Walked	631	+/-306	5.7%	+/-2.6
Other means	349	+/-210	3.2%	+/-1.9
Worked at home	317	+/-112	2.9%	+/-1.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.5	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	10,526	+/-649	10,526	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	3,384	+/-401	32.1%	+/-3.5
Service occupations	2,356	+/-428	22.4%	+/-3.6
Sales and office occupations	2,826	+/-360	26.8%	+/-2.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	57	+/-59	0.5%	+/-0.6
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	907	+/-209	8.6%	+/-1.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	996	+/-203	9.5%	+/-2.0
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	10,526	+/-649	10,526	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	13	+/-20	0.1%	+/-0.2
Construction	808	+/-194	7.7%	+/-1.8
Manufacturing	412	+/-152	3.9%	+/-1.5
Wholesale trade	297	+/-94	2.8%	+/-0.9
Retail trade	1,031	+/-227	9.8%	+/-2.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	888	+/-212	8.4%	+/-1.9
Information	238	+/-122	2.3%	+/-1.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	1,008	+/-227	9.6%	+/-2.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	693	+/-180	6.6%	+/-1.6
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	2,531	+/-361	24.0%	+/-3.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	1,208	+/-335	11.5%	+/-3.0
Other services, except public administration	450	+/-164	4.3%	+/-1.5
Public administration	949	+/-216	9.0%	+/-2.0
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	10,526	+/-649	10,526	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	7,665	+/-566	72.8%	+/-3.3
Government workers	2,273	+/-336	21.6%	+/-2.8
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	579	+/-160	5.5%	+/-1.5
Unpaid family workers	9	+/-14	0.1%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	8,406	+/-288	8,406	(X)
Less than \$10,000	456	+/-157	5.4%	+/-1.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	161	+/-87	1.9%	+/-1.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	651	+/-176	7.7%	+/-2.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	683	+/-189	8.1%	+/-2.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,158	+/-243	13.8%	+/-2.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,837	+/-265	21.9%	+/-3.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,406	+/-213	16.7%	+/-2.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,301	+/-221	15.5%	+/-2.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	483	+/-139	5.7%	+/-1.7
\$200,000 or more	270	+/-98	3.2%	+/-1.2
Median household income (dollars)	64,510	+/-2,494	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	75,602	+/-4,065	(X)	(X)
With earnings	6,854	+/-321	81.5%	+/-2.8
Mean earnings (dollars)	70,147	+/-4,193	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	2,901	+/-274	34.5%	+/-3.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,168	+/-1,076	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	2,204	+/-227	26.2%	+/-2.7
Mean retirement income (dollars)	29,506	+/-3,472	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	74	+/-49	0.9%	+/-0.6
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	5,978	+/-2,848	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	141	+/-81	1.7%	+/-1.0
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	5,514	+/-1,655	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	218	+/-83	2.6%	+/-1.0
Families	5,766	+/-302	5,766	(X)
Less than \$10,000	263	+/-120	4.6%	+/-2.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	135	+/-79	2.3%	+/-1.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	362	+/-136	6.3%	+/-2.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	446	+/-133	7.7%	+/-2.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	681	+/-168	11.8%	+/-2.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,095	+/-179	19.0%	+/-3.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,035	+/-192	18.0%	+/-3.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,125	+/-201	19.5%	+/-3.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	418	+/-140	7.2%	+/-2.4
\$200,000 or more	206	+/-82	3.6%	+/-1.4
Median family income (dollars)	72,729	+/-4,854	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	82,033	+/-4,613	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	29,007	+/-1,744	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	2,640	+/-322	2,640	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	47,817	+/-4,953	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	57,638	+/-8,424	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	33,297	+/-2,201	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	46,511	+/-4,264	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	37,277	+/-2,420	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public health coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	9.2%	+/-2.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	13.7%	+/-5.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	13.4%	+/-12.6	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	6.0%	+/-2.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	6.3%	+/-4.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	8.5%	+/-11.0	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	18.0%	+/-8.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	30.8%	+/-14.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	43.9%	+/-46.2	(X)	(X)
All people	9.9%	+/-2.7	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	14.0%	+/-5.8	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	13.8%	+/-5.8	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	18.4%	+/-13.1	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	12.3%	+/-4.7	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	9.0%	+/-2.5	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	9.7%	+/-2.6	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	6.7%	+/-4.0	(X)	(X)
People in families	9.0%	+/-3.0	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	14.5%	+/-4.3	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002 and 2007. The 2005, 2006 and 2007 ACS data are coded using NAICS 2002 while the 2008 and 2009 ACS data use NAICS 2007 codes. Categories that differ between 2002 and 2007 NAICS are aggregated so that the 5 years of data are consistent in display and reflect the NAICS 2007 codes. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.
- Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added in 2009 -- please see http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf for more details.
- While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of

sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.



State House District 31, Hawaii

Selected Housing Characteristics: 2005-2009

Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	9,224	+/-200	9,224	(X)
Occupied housing units	8,406	+/-288	91.1%	+/-2.4
Vacant housing units	818	+/-216	8.9%	+/-2.4
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.7	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	8.2	+/-4.2	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	9,224	+/-200	9,224	(X)
1-unit, detached	2,632	+/-212	28.5%	+/-2.1
1-unit, attached	327	+/-109	3.5%	+/-1.2
2 units	142	+/-71	1.5%	+/-0.8
3 or 4 units	199	+/-102	2.2%	+/-1.1
5 to 9 units	231	+/-93	2.5%	+/-1.0
10 to 19 units	313	+/-123	3.4%	+/-1.3
20 or more units	5,318	+/-224	57.7%	+/-2.4
Mobile home	28	+/-31	0.3%	+/-0.3
Boat, RV, van, etc.	34	+/-50	0.4%	+/-0.5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	9,224	+/-200	9,224	(X)
Built 2005 or later	47	+/-64	0.5%	+/-0.7
Built 2000 to 2004	51	+/-47	0.6%	+/-0.5
Built 1990 to 1999	726	+/-151	7.9%	+/-1.6
Built 1980 to 1989	1,298	+/-241	14.1%	+/-2.7
Built 1970 to 1979	4,207	+/-305	45.6%	+/-3.3
Built 1960 to 1969	1,922	+/-232	20.8%	+/-2.5
Built 1950 to 1959	760	+/-200	8.2%	+/-2.1
Built 1940 to 1949	160	+/-73	1.7%	+/-0.8
Built 1939 or earlier	53	+/-43	0.6%	+/-0.5
ROOMS				
Total housing units	9,224	+/-200	9,224	(X)
1 room	579	+/-207	6.3%	+/-2.3
2 rooms	516	+/-149	5.6%	+/-1.6
3 rooms	2,047	+/-326	22.2%	+/-3.4
4 rooms	2,377	+/-269	25.8%	+/-2.9
5 rooms	1,674	+/-275	18.1%	+/-2.9
6 rooms	891	+/-191	9.7%	+/-2.0
7 rooms	488	+/-87	5.3%	+/-0.9
8 rooms	298	+/-90	3.2%	+/-1.0
9 rooms or more	354	+/-104	3.8%	+/-1.1
Median rooms	4.1	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	9,224	+/-200	9,224	(X)
No bedroom	621	+/-205	6.7%	+/-2.3
1 bedroom	1,158	+/-277	12.6%	+/-3.0
2 bedrooms	4,028	+/-294	43.7%	+/-3.1
3 bedrooms	2,163	+/-262	23.4%	+/-2.8
4 bedrooms	774	+/-176	8.4%	+/-1.9
5 or more bedrooms	480	+/-125	5.2%	+/-1.3
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	8,406	+/-288	8,406	(X)
Owner-occupied	5,133	+/-300	61.1%	+/-3.5
Renter-occupied	3,273	+/-335	38.9%	+/-3.5
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.74	+/-0.16	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.48	+/-0.16	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	8,406	+/-288	8,406	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	2,208	+/-303	26.3%	+/-3.4
Moved in 2000 to 2004	1,754	+/-263	20.9%	+/-3.0
Moved in 1990 to 1999	1,807	+/-269	21.5%	+/-3.0
Moved in 1980 to 1989	917	+/-167	10.9%	+/-2.1
Moved in 1970 to 1979	824	+/-150	9.8%	+/-1.9
Moved in 1969 or earlier	896	+/-150	10.7%	+/-1.7
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	8,406	+/-288	8,406	(X)
No vehicles available	507	+/-135	6.0%	+/-1.6
1 vehicle available	3,913	+/-357	46.6%	+/-3.5
2 vehicles available	2,892	+/-285	34.4%	+/-3.4
3 or more vehicles available	1,094	+/-161	13.0%	+/-2.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	8,406	+/-288	8,406	(X)
Utility gas	187	+/-74	2.2%	+/-0.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	117	+/-64	1.4%	+/-0.8
Electricity	3,560	+/-326	42.4%	+/-3.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.4
Coal or coke	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.4
Wood	14	+/-23	0.2%	+/-0.3
Solar energy	43	+/-34	0.5%	+/-0.4
Other fuel	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.4
No fuel used	4,485	+/-353	53.4%	+/-3.6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	8,406	+/-288	8,406	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	55	+/-84	0.7%	+/-1.0
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	84	+/-93	1.0%	+/-1.1
No telephone service available	409	+/-147	4.9%	+/-1.7
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	8,406	+/-288	8,406	(X)
1.00 or less	7,613	+/-331	90.6%	+/-2.5
1.01 to 1.50	561	+/-167	6.7%	+/-2.0
1.51 or more	232	+/-122	2.8%	+/-1.4
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	5,133	+/-300	5,133	(X)
Less than \$50,000	65	+/-44	1.3%	+/-0.8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	61	+/-41	1.2%	+/-0.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	136	+/-73	2.6%	+/-1.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	273	+/-97	5.3%	+/-1.8
\$200,000 to \$299,999	774	+/-152	15.1%	+/-2.9
\$300,000 to \$499,999	1,604	+/-236	31.2%	+/-3.8
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2,120	+/-186	41.3%	+/-3.6
\$1,000,000 or more	100	+/-56	1.9%	+/-1.1
Median (dollars)	440,700	+/-29,701	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	5,133	+/-300	5,133	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	2,998	+/-296	58.4%	+/-4.7
Housing units without a mortgage	2,135	+/-272	41.6%	+/-4.7
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	2,998	+/-296	2,998	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-1.1
\$300 to \$499	14	+/-21	0.5%	+/-0.7
\$500 to \$699	129	+/-63	4.3%	+/-2.0
\$700 to \$999	246	+/-82	8.2%	+/-2.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499	637	+/-158	21.2%	+/-4.7
\$1,500 to \$1,999	819	+/-160	27.3%	+/-4.9
\$2,000 or more	1,153	+/-193	38.5%	+/-5.2
Median (dollars)	1,799	+/-84	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	2,135	+/-272	2,135	(X)
Less than \$100	34	+/-50	1.6%	+/-2.3
\$100 to \$199	172	+/-88	8.1%	+/-4.0
\$200 to \$299	165	+/-78	7.7%	+/-3.5
\$300 to \$399	234	+/-71	11.0%	+/-3.3
\$400 or more	1,530	+/-241	71.7%	+/-5.7
Median (dollars)	473	+/-20	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	2,970	+/-292	2,970	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	880	+/-163	29.6%	+/-5.4
20.0 to 24.9 percent	432	+/-111	14.5%	+/-3.4
25.0 to 29.9 percent	384	+/-126	12.9%	+/-4.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	296	+/-102	10.0%	+/-3.1
35.0 percent or more	978	+/-193	32.9%	+/-5.1
Not computed	28	+/-25	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	2,135	+/-272	2,135	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	1,126	+/-213	52.7%	+/-7.3
10.0 to 14.9 percent	378	+/-102	17.7%	+/-4.6
15.0 to 19.9 percent	158	+/-69	7.4%	+/-3.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	145	+/-81	6.8%	+/-3.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	84	+/-80	3.9%	+/-3.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	63	+/-61	3.0%	+/-2.8
35.0 percent or more	181	+/-94	8.5%	+/-4.2
Not computed	0	+/-119	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	3,072	+/-328	3,072	(X)
Less than \$200	8	+/-12	0.3%	+/-0.4
\$200 to \$299	8	+/-12	0.3%	+/-0.4
\$300 to \$499	41	+/-41	1.3%	+/-1.4
\$500 to \$749	108	+/-74	3.5%	+/-2.4
\$750 to \$999	371	+/-101	12.1%	+/-3.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,772	+/-301	57.7%	+/-6.7
\$1,500 or more	764	+/-205	24.9%	+/-5.9
Median (dollars)	1,216	+/-39	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	201	+/-101	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	2,995	+/-334	2,995	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	262	+/-109	8.7%	+/-3.9
15.0 to 19.9 percent	462	+/-175	15.4%	+/-5.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	273	+/-120	9.1%	+/-3.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	374	+/-182	12.5%	+/-5.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	308	+/-166	10.3%	+/-5.5
35.0 percent or more	1,316	+/-236	43.9%	+/-6.7

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Not computed	278	+/-119	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

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Notes:

- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Rooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Bedrooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "0 bedrooms" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- The 2005-2009 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "no" category and underreporting those who did not have telephone service available. For more information please see [Errata Note #53](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.
- The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.
- While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
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6. An "*****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



State House District 31, Hawaii
ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2005-2009
 Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates
 Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	22,821	+/-1,193	22,821	(X)
Male	11,819	+/-714	51.8%	+/-1.7
Female	11,002	+/-698	48.2%	+/-1.7
Under 5 years	1,056	+/-282	4.6%	+/-1.2
5 to 9 years	1,074	+/-191	4.7%	+/-0.8
10 to 14 years	1,086	+/-222	4.8%	+/-0.9
15 to 19 years	1,353	+/-252	5.9%	+/-1.0
20 to 24 years	1,494	+/-268	6.5%	+/-1.1
25 to 34 years	3,159	+/-455	13.8%	+/-1.9
35 to 44 years	3,304	+/-398	14.5%	+/-1.7
45 to 54 years	3,152	+/-378	13.8%	+/-1.5
55 to 59 years	1,478	+/-264	6.5%	+/-1.2
60 to 64 years	1,420	+/-240	6.2%	+/-1.1
65 to 74 years	2,159	+/-289	9.5%	+/-1.2
75 to 84 years	1,734	+/-349	7.6%	+/-1.4
85 years and over	352	+/-113	1.5%	+/-0.5
Median age (years)	41.5	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	18,725	+/-947	82.1%	+/-1.5
21 years and over	17,970	+/-891	78.7%	+/-1.7
62 years and over	5,205	+/-536	22.8%	+/-1.9
65 years and over	4,245	+/-482	18.6%	+/-1.7
18 years and over	18,725	+/-947	18,725	(X)
Male	9,561	+/-533	51.1%	+/-1.6
Female	9,164	+/-587	48.9%	+/-1.6
65 years and over	4,245	+/-482	4,245	(X)
Male	1,896	+/-255	44.7%	+/-3.0
Female	2,349	+/-287	55.3%	+/-3.0
RACE				
Total population	22,821	+/-1,193	22,821	(X)
One race	19,330	+/-1,298	84.7%	+/-3.0
Two or more races	3,491	+/-674	15.3%	+/-3.0
One race	19,330	+/-1,298	84.7%	+/-3.0
White	2,799	+/-547	12.3%	+/-2.3
Black or African American	356	+/-257	1.6%	+/-1.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	46	+/-39	0.2%	+/-0.2
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian	14,531	+/-1,236	63.7%	+/-4.2
Asian Indian	47	+/-46	0.2%	+/-0.2
Chinese	2,369	+/-497	10.4%	+/-2.3
Filipino	4,778	+/-1,046	20.9%	+/-4.1
Japanese	4,465	+/-545	19.6%	+/-2.4
Korean	1,696	+/-485	7.4%	+/-2.1
Vietnamese	188	+/-142	0.8%	+/-0.6
Other Asian	988	+/-191	4.3%	+/-0.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,252	+/-479	5.5%	+/-2.0
Native Hawaiian	654	+/-306	2.9%	+/-1.3
Guamanian or Chamorro	73	+/-53	0.3%	+/-0.2
Samoaan	33	+/-50	0.1%	+/-0.2
Other Pacific Islander	492	+/-357	2.2%	+/-1.5
Some other race	346	+/-200	1.5%	+/-0.9
Two or more races	3,491	+/-674	15.3%	+/-3.0
White and Black or African American	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	63	+/-53	0.3%	+/-0.2
White and Asian	1,337	+/-437	5.9%	+/-1.9
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	26	+/-30	0.1%	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	22,821	+/-1,193	22,821	(X)
White	5,096	+/-819	22.3%	+/-3.5
Black or African American	489	+/-255	2.1%	+/-1.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	253	+/-124	1.1%	+/-0.5
Asian	17,460	+/-1,128	76.5%	+/-3.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	3,056	+/-727	13.4%	+/-3.1
Some other race	581	+/-270	2.5%	+/-1.2
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	22,821	+/-1,193	22,821	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	1,052	+/-297	4.6%	+/-1.3
Mexican	288	+/-154	1.3%	+/-0.7
Puerto Rican	309	+/-163	1.4%	+/-0.7
Cuban	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	455	+/-197	2.0%	+/-0.9
Not Hispanic or Latino	21,769	+/-1,174	95.4%	+/-1.3
White alone	2,573	+/-486	11.3%	+/-2.0
Black or African American alone	345	+/-255	1.5%	+/-1.1
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	18	+/-31	0.1%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	14,441	+/-1,230	63.3%	+/-4.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	1,252	+/-479	5.5%	+/-2.0
Some other race alone	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	3,140	+/-656	13.8%	+/-2.9
Two races including Some other race	76	+/-110	0.3%	+/-0.5
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	3,064	+/-652	13.4%	+/-2.9
Total housing units	9,224	+/-200	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

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Notes:

•For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)

•The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

•While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

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Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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