



State House District 48, Hawaii

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2005-2009

Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	7,010	+/-232	7,010	(X)
Family households (families)	5,619	+/-251	80.2%	+/-2.8
With own children under 18 years	2,171	+/-251	31.0%	+/-3.3
Married-couple family	4,075	+/-292	58.1%	+/-3.6
With own children under 18 years	1,676	+/-235	23.9%	+/-3.1
Male householder, no wife present, family	404	+/-121	5.8%	+/-1.8
With own children under 18 years	56	+/-37	0.8%	+/-0.5
Female householder, no husband present, family	1,140	+/-177	16.3%	+/-2.5
With own children under 18 years	439	+/-111	6.3%	+/-1.6
Nonfamily households	1,391	+/-211	19.8%	+/-2.8
Householder living alone	1,212	+/-199	17.3%	+/-2.7
65 years and over	615	+/-111	8.8%	+/-1.5
Households with one or more people under 18 years	2,643	+/-267	37.7%	+/-3.5
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	2,605	+/-182	37.2%	+/-2.8
Average household size	3.05	+/-0.11	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.46	+/-0.13	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	21,410	+/-909	21,410	(X)
Householder	7,010	+/-232	32.7%	+/-1.1
Spouse	4,120	+/-286	19.2%	+/-1.3
Child	7,072	+/-571	33.0%	+/-1.9
Other relatives	2,655	+/-517	12.4%	+/-2.2
Nonrelatives	553	+/-166	2.6%	+/-0.8
Unmarried partner	230	+/-106	1.1%	+/-0.5
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	8,317	+/-466	8,317	(X)
Never married	2,599	+/-325	31.2%	+/-3.0
Now married, except separated	4,956	+/-320	59.6%	+/-3.6
Separated	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.4
Widowed	223	+/-121	2.7%	+/-1.4
Divorced	539	+/-181	6.5%	+/-2.1
Females 15 years and over	9,354	+/-503	9,354	(X)
Never married	2,208	+/-302	23.6%	+/-2.6
Now married, except separated	4,747	+/-304	50.7%	+/-3.0
Separated	155	+/-79	1.7%	+/-0.8
Widowed	1,314	+/-231	14.0%	+/-2.2
Divorced	930	+/-177	9.9%	+/-1.9
FERTILITY				

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	298	+/-117	298	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	74	+/-49	24.8%	+/-15.5
Per 1,000 unmarried women	29	+/-19	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	60	+/-23	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	35	+/-41	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	89	+/-49	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	42	+/-24	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	996	+/-269	996	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	173	+/-105	17.4%	+/-10.2
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	53	+/-49	5.3%	+/-4.7
1 or 2 years	21	+/-27	2.1%	+/-2.9
3 or 4 years	35	+/-54	3.5%	+/-5.4
5 or more years	64	+/-52	6.4%	+/-5.1
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	173	+/-105	173	(X)
Who are female	98	+/-66	56.6%	+/-15.5
Who are married	137	+/-92	79.2%	+/-20.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	5,337	+/-493	5,337	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	351	+/-124	6.6%	+/-2.2
Kindergarten	211	+/-81	4.0%	+/-1.6
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	1,947	+/-342	36.5%	+/-4.9
High school (grades 9-12)	1,345	+/-254	25.2%	+/-4.3
College or graduate school	1,483	+/-253	27.8%	+/-4.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	14,939	+/-646	14,939	(X)
Less than 9th grade	435	+/-196	2.9%	+/-1.3
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	755	+/-184	5.1%	+/-1.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4,787	+/-493	32.0%	+/-2.8
Some college, no degree	3,287	+/-338	22.0%	+/-2.3
Associate's degree	1,623	+/-212	10.9%	+/-1.4
Bachelor's degree	2,876	+/-320	19.3%	+/-2.0
Graduate or professional degree	1,176	+/-214	7.9%	+/-1.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.0%	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.1%	+/-2.4	(X)	(X)
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	16,244	+/-712	16,244	(X)
Civilian veterans	2,175	+/-275	13.4%	+/-1.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	21,145	+/-885	21,145	(X)
Same house	18,675	+/-752	88.3%	+/-2.5
Different house in the U.S.	2,342	+/-571	11.1%	+/-2.5
Same county	1,735	+/-492	8.2%	+/-2.2
Different county	607	+/-277	2.9%	+/-1.3
Same state	42	+/-45	0.2%	+/-0.2
Different state	565	+/-276	2.7%	+/-1.3
Abroad	128	+/-111	0.6%	+/-0.5
PLACE OF BIRTH				

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	21,491	+/-916	21,491	(X)
Native	20,017	+/-879	93.1%	+/-1.9
Born in United States	19,450	+/-845	90.5%	+/-2.0
State of residence	16,335	+/-797	76.0%	+/-2.6
Different state	3,115	+/-421	14.5%	+/-1.8
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	567	+/-175	2.6%	+/-0.8
Foreign born	1,474	+/-415	6.9%	+/-1.9
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	1,474	+/-415	1,474	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	900	+/-233	61.1%	+/-11.1
Not a U.S. citizen	574	+/-274	38.9%	+/-11.1
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	2,041	+/-455	2,041	(X)
Native	567	+/-175	567	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	157	+/-111	27.7%	+/-15.5
Entered before 2000	410	+/-133	72.3%	+/-15.5
Foreign born	1,474	+/-415	1,474	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	343	+/-189	23.3%	+/-10.0
Entered before 2000	1,131	+/-326	76.7%	+/-10.0
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	1,474	+/-415	1,474	(X)
Europe	74	+/-62	5.0%	+/-4.2
Asia	1,034	+/-357	70.1%	+/-13.4
Africa	16	+/-24	1.1%	+/-1.6
Oceania	135	+/-104	9.2%	+/-6.8
Latin America	158	+/-140	10.7%	+/-8.6
Northern America	57	+/-42	3.9%	+/-3.2
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	20,155	+/-818	20,155	(X)
English only	17,323	+/-757	85.9%	+/-2.1
Language other than English	2,832	+/-453	14.1%	+/-2.1
Speak English less than "very well"	827	+/-263	4.1%	+/-1.2
Spanish	274	+/-125	1.4%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	56	+/-42	0.3%	+/-0.2
Other Indo-European languages	218	+/-143	1.1%	+/-0.7
Speak English less than "very well"	54	+/-52	0.3%	+/-0.3
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	2,340	+/-410	11.6%	+/-1.9
Speak English less than "very well"	717	+/-252	3.6%	+/-1.2
Other languages	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2
ANCESTRY				
Total population	21,491	+/-916	21,491	(X)
American	48	+/-50	0.2%	+/-0.2
Arab	43	+/-53	0.2%	+/-0.2
Czech	10	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.1
Danish	62	+/-69	0.3%	+/-0.3
Dutch	70	+/-65	0.3%	+/-0.3
English	747	+/-208	3.5%	+/-1.0
French (except Basque)	416	+/-198	1.9%	+/-0.9
French Canadian	14	+/-22	0.1%	+/-0.1
German	1,341	+/-346	6.2%	+/-1.6
Greek	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2
Hungarian	15	+/-25	0.1%	+/-0.1
Irish	710	+/-351	3.3%	+/-1.6
Italian	424	+/-233	2.0%	+/-1.1
Lithuanian	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2
Norwegian	99	+/-65	0.5%	+/-0.3
Polish	18	+/-22	0.1%	+/-0.1
Portuguese	1,451	+/-433	6.8%	+/-2.0
Russian	44	+/-42	0.2%	+/-0.2
Scotch-Irish	201	+/-97	0.9%	+/-0.5
Scottish	61	+/-42	0.3%	+/-0.2
Slovak	10	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.1

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	52	+/-54	0.2%	+/-0.3
Swedish	32	+/-30	0.1%	+/-0.1
Swiss	20	+/-32	0.1%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	26	+/-41	0.1%	+/-0.2
Welsh	53	+/-38	0.2%	+/-0.2
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	135	+/-162	0.6%	+/-0.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).
- The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Because of contextual differences between the 2008-2009 disability data and disability data collected in prior years, the Census Bureau is unable to combine the 5 years of disability data in order to produce the multi-year estimate that would appear in this table. Multi-year estimates of disability status will become available once five consecutive years of data are collected. For more information about the differences between the 2008 and prior years' disability questions, see [Review of Changes to the Measurement of Disability in the 2008 ACS](#).
- Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.
- While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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State House District 48, Hawaii

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2005-2009

Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

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Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	17,340	+/-745	17,340	(X)
In labor force	11,456	+/-594	66.1%	+/-2.4
Civilian labor force	11,045	+/-597	63.7%	+/-2.5
Employed	10,560	+/-586	60.9%	+/-2.6
Unemployed	485	+/-160	2.8%	+/-0.9
Armed Forces	411	+/-139	2.4%	+/-0.8
Not in labor force	5,884	+/-515	33.9%	+/-2.4
Civilian labor force	11,045	+/-597	11,045	(X)
Percent Unemployed	4.4%	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	9,194	+/-496	9,194	(X)
In labor force	5,677	+/-389	61.7%	+/-2.8
Civilian labor force	5,623	+/-403	61.2%	+/-2.9
Employed	5,457	+/-379	59.4%	+/-3.0
Own children under 6 years				
Population 16 years and over	1,502	+/-265	1,502	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,091	+/-270	72.6%	+/-11.6
Own children 6 to 17 years				
Population 16 years and over	3,111	+/-421	3,111	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	2,623	+/-359	84.3%	+/-6.5
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	10,723	+/-597	10,723	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	7,775	+/-595	72.5%	+/-3.2
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	1,934	+/-275	18.0%	+/-2.4
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	483	+/-175	4.5%	+/-1.6
Walked	326	+/-88	3.0%	+/-0.8
Other means	77	+/-52	0.7%	+/-0.5
Worked at home	128	+/-59	1.2%	+/-0.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.7	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	10,560	+/-586	10,560	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	3,559	+/-397	33.7%	+/-3.5
Service occupations	2,066	+/-336	19.6%	+/-2.7
Sales and office occupations	2,983	+/-308	28.2%	+/-2.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	11	+/-18	0.1%	+/-0.2
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	1,131	+/-232	10.7%	+/-2.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	810	+/-198	7.7%	+/-1.8
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	10,560	+/-586	10,560	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	12	+/-14	0.1%	+/-0.1
Construction	894	+/-171	8.5%	+/-1.7
Manufacturing	269	+/-102	2.5%	+/-1.0
Wholesale trade	318	+/-135	3.0%	+/-1.3
Retail trade	1,126	+/-221	10.7%	+/-1.9
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	721	+/-176	6.8%	+/-1.6
Information	206	+/-75	2.0%	+/-0.7
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	850	+/-186	8.0%	+/-1.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	974	+/-214	9.2%	+/-2.0
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	2,571	+/-306	24.3%	+/-2.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	1,148	+/-233	10.9%	+/-2.1
Other services, except public administration	331	+/-89	3.1%	+/-0.8
Public administration	1,140	+/-239	10.8%	+/-2.0
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	10,560	+/-586	10,560	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	7,425	+/-492	70.3%	+/-2.5
Government workers	2,612	+/-285	24.7%	+/-2.4
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	523	+/-146	5.0%	+/-1.4
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.3
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	7,010	+/-232	7,010	(X)
Less than \$10,000	242	+/-83	3.5%	+/-1.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	149	+/-103	2.1%	+/-1.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	476	+/-108	6.8%	+/-1.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	443	+/-137	6.3%	+/-1.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	639	+/-150	9.1%	+/-2.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,403	+/-268	20.0%	+/-3.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,200	+/-201	17.1%	+/-2.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,506	+/-197	21.5%	+/-2.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	704	+/-132	10.0%	+/-1.9
\$200,000 or more	248	+/-89	3.5%	+/-1.3
Median household income (dollars)	77,090	+/-4,019	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	87,628	+/-4,335	(X)	(X)
With earnings	5,703	+/-260	81.4%	+/-2.4
Mean earnings (dollars)	83,883	+/-4,302	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	2,736	+/-195	39.0%	+/-2.9
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,670	+/-1,044	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	2,430	+/-212	34.7%	+/-3.0
Mean retirement income (dollars)	24,400	+/-2,476	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	141	+/-65	2.0%	+/-0.9
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,479	+/-1,274	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	224	+/-94	3.2%	+/-1.3
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	5,538	+/-2,913	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	357	+/-110	5.1%	+/-1.6
Families	5,619	+/-251	5,619	(X)
Less than \$10,000	115	+/-54	2.0%	+/-1.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	+/-23	0.4%	+/-0.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	307	+/-107	5.5%	+/-1.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	236	+/-82	4.2%	+/-1.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	445	+/-129	7.9%	+/-2.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,119	+/-223	19.9%	+/-3.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,043	+/-193	18.6%	+/-3.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,423	+/-196	25.3%	+/-3.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	679	+/-124	12.1%	+/-2.1
\$200,000 or more	231	+/-88	4.1%	+/-1.6
Median family income (dollars)	86,289	+/-4,504	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	97,056	+/-4,494	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	29,334	+/-1,458	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	1,391	+/-211	1,391	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	36,386	+/-8,116	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	43,299	+/-5,515	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	36,931	+/-1,904	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	51,131	+/-1,902	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	39,634	+/-2,783	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public health coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	4.8%	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	7.0%	+/-3.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	3.7%	+/-5.8	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	3.0%	+/-1.6	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	3.0%	+/-2.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	0.0%	+/-11.3	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	12.6%	+/-5.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	19.3%	+/-8.9	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	13.9%	+/-23.3	(X)	(X)
All people	5.9%	+/-2.0	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	11.4%	+/-5.3	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	11.2%	+/-5.3	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	12.9%	+/-8.1	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	10.5%	+/-5.3	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	4.3%	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	4.1%	+/-1.6	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	4.9%	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
People in families	5.3%	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	11.6%	+/-4.0	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002 and 2007. The 2005, 2006 and 2007 ACS data are coded using NAICS 2002 while the 2008 and 2009 ACS data use NAICS 2007 codes. Categories that differ between 2002 and 2007 NAICS are aggregated so that the 5 years of data are consistent in display and reflect the NAICS 2007 codes. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.
- Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added in 2009 -- please see http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf for more details.
- While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of

sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.



State House District 48, Hawaii

Selected Housing Characteristics: 2005-2009

Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	7,257	+/-233	7,257	(X)
Occupied housing units	7,010	+/-232	96.6%	+/-2.0
Vacant housing units	247	+/-149	3.4%	+/-2.0
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.4	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	2.1	+/-3.4	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	7,257	+/-233	7,257	(X)
1-unit, detached	4,933	+/-220	68.0%	+/-2.7
1-unit, attached	359	+/-108	4.9%	+/-1.5
2 units	112	+/-68	1.5%	+/-0.9
3 or 4 units	278	+/-105	3.8%	+/-1.4
5 to 9 units	280	+/-108	3.9%	+/-1.5
10 to 19 units	189	+/-89	2.6%	+/-1.2
20 or more units	1,066	+/-188	14.7%	+/-2.4
Mobile home	40	+/-52	0.6%	+/-0.7
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.4
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	7,257	+/-233	7,257	(X)
Built 2005 or later	38	+/-28	0.5%	+/-0.4
Built 2000 to 2004	89	+/-55	1.2%	+/-0.8
Built 1990 to 1999	259	+/-84	3.6%	+/-1.2
Built 1980 to 1989	1,377	+/-212	19.0%	+/-2.8
Built 1970 to 1979	1,541	+/-248	21.2%	+/-3.2
Built 1960 to 1969	2,538	+/-211	35.0%	+/-3.0
Built 1950 to 1959	1,094	+/-177	15.1%	+/-2.3
Built 1940 to 1949	234	+/-80	3.2%	+/-1.1
Built 1939 or earlier	87	+/-45	1.2%	+/-0.6
ROOMS				
Total housing units	7,257	+/-233	7,257	(X)
1 room	68	+/-54	0.9%	+/-0.7
2 rooms	185	+/-63	2.5%	+/-0.9
3 rooms	369	+/-112	5.1%	+/-1.5
4 rooms	1,411	+/-259	19.4%	+/-3.5
5 rooms	1,544	+/-263	21.3%	+/-3.5
6 rooms	1,738	+/-225	23.9%	+/-3.0
7 rooms	980	+/-157	13.5%	+/-2.1
8 rooms	371	+/-111	5.1%	+/-1.5
9 rooms or more	591	+/-145	8.1%	+/-2.0
Median rooms	5.5	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	7,257	+/-233	7,257	(X)
No bedroom	89	+/-58	1.2%	+/-0.8
1 bedroom	321	+/-91	4.4%	+/-1.3
2 bedrooms	1,490	+/-236	20.5%	+/-3.0
3 bedrooms	3,315	+/-250	45.7%	+/-3.0
4 bedrooms	1,432	+/-180	19.7%	+/-2.5
5 or more bedrooms	610	+/-134	8.4%	+/-1.9
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	7,010	+/-232	7,010	(X)
Owner-occupied	5,128	+/-249	73.2%	+/-3.3
Renter-occupied	1,882	+/-253	26.8%	+/-3.3
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.19	+/-0.12	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.70	+/-0.23	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	7,010	+/-232	7,010	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	1,330	+/-204	19.0%	+/-2.7
Moved in 2000 to 2004	1,168	+/-179	16.7%	+/-2.4
Moved in 1990 to 1999	1,204	+/-208	17.2%	+/-2.9
Moved in 1980 to 1989	1,159	+/-168	16.5%	+/-2.4
Moved in 1970 to 1979	602	+/-135	8.6%	+/-1.9
Moved in 1969 or earlier	1,547	+/-143	22.1%	+/-2.2
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	7,010	+/-232	7,010	(X)
No vehicles available	515	+/-130	7.3%	+/-1.8
1 vehicle available	1,879	+/-248	26.8%	+/-3.3
2 vehicles available	2,686	+/-252	38.3%	+/-3.4
3 or more vehicles available	1,930	+/-189	27.5%	+/-2.7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	7,010	+/-232	7,010	(X)
Utility gas	184	+/-69	2.6%	+/-1.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	94	+/-48	1.3%	+/-0.7
Electricity	3,063	+/-248	43.7%	+/-3.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.5
Coal or coke	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.5
Wood	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.5
Solar energy	77	+/-55	1.1%	+/-0.8
Other fuel	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.5
No fuel used	3,592	+/-279	51.2%	+/-3.4
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	7,010	+/-232	7,010	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	21	+/-24	0.3%	+/-0.3
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	70	+/-49	1.0%	+/-0.7
No telephone service available	186	+/-88	2.7%	+/-1.2
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	7,010	+/-232	7,010	(X)
1.00 or less	6,592	+/-249	94.0%	+/-1.7
1.01 to 1.50	365	+/-115	5.2%	+/-1.6
1.51 or more	53	+/-36	0.8%	+/-0.5
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	5,128	+/-249	5,128	(X)
Less than \$50,000	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	65	+/-46	1.3%	+/-0.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	49	+/-39	1.0%	+/-0.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	62	+/-43	1.2%	+/-0.8
\$200,000 to \$299,999	333	+/-127	6.5%	+/-2.4
\$300,000 to \$499,999	1,159	+/-210	22.6%	+/-3.8
\$500,000 to \$999,999	3,336	+/-239	65.1%	+/-4.1
\$1,000,000 or more	124	+/-59	2.4%	+/-1.2
Median (dollars)	584,600	+/-15,675	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	5,128	+/-249	5,128	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	3,643	+/-268	71.0%	+/-3.4
Housing units without a mortgage	1,485	+/-179	29.0%	+/-3.4
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	3,643	+/-268	3,643	(X)
Less than \$300	11	+/-16	0.3%	+/-0.5
\$300 to \$499	25	+/-23	0.7%	+/-0.7
\$500 to \$699	84	+/-44	2.3%	+/-1.2
\$700 to \$999	208	+/-100	5.7%	+/-2.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499	501	+/-144	13.8%	+/-3.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999	739	+/-151	20.3%	+/-3.7
\$2,000 or more	2,075	+/-242	57.0%	+/-5.1
Median (dollars)	2,136	+/-86	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	1,485	+/-179	1,485	(X)
Less than \$100	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-2.2
\$100 to \$199	32	+/-31	2.2%	+/-2.1
\$200 to \$299	285	+/-91	19.2%	+/-5.6
\$300 to \$399	346	+/-102	23.3%	+/-6.3
\$400 or more	822	+/-144	55.4%	+/-7.1
Median (dollars)	421	+/-25	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	3,630	+/-270	3,630	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	1,021	+/-175	28.1%	+/-4.4
20.0 to 24.9 percent	645	+/-142	17.8%	+/-4.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	578	+/-151	15.9%	+/-4.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	249	+/-79	6.9%	+/-2.1
35.0 percent or more	1,137	+/-212	31.3%	+/-4.8
Not computed	13	+/-21	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	1,485	+/-179	1,485	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	934	+/-164	62.9%	+/-7.2
10.0 to 14.9 percent	274	+/-78	18.5%	+/-5.0
15.0 to 19.9 percent	78	+/-57	5.3%	+/-3.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	86	+/-46	5.8%	+/-3.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	19	+/-21	1.3%	+/-1.4
30.0 to 34.9 percent	18	+/-19	1.2%	+/-1.3
35.0 percent or more	76	+/-51	5.1%	+/-3.5
Not computed	0	+/-119	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	1,663	+/-245	1,663	(X)
Less than \$200	38	+/-39	2.3%	+/-2.3
\$200 to \$299	19	+/-23	1.1%	+/-1.4
\$300 to \$499	100	+/-52	6.0%	+/-3.1
\$500 to \$749	178	+/-64	10.7%	+/-3.8
\$750 to \$999	218	+/-77	13.1%	+/-4.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499	426	+/-162	25.6%	+/-8.3
\$1,500 or more	684	+/-170	41.1%	+/-7.8
Median (dollars)	1,309	+/-136	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	219	+/-91	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	1,649	+/-245	1,649	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	221	+/-90	13.4%	+/-5.2
15.0 to 19.9 percent	258	+/-116	15.6%	+/-6.4
20.0 to 24.9 percent	251	+/-114	15.2%	+/-6.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	151	+/-94	9.2%	+/-5.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	108	+/-46	6.5%	+/-2.8
35.0 percent or more	660	+/-157	40.0%	+/-7.8

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Not computed	233	+/-94	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Rooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Bedrooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "0 bedrooms" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- The 2005-2009 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "no" category and underreporting those who did not have telephone service available. For more information please see [Errata Note #53](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.
- The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.
- While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
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6. An "*****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



State House District 48, Hawaii
ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2005-2009
 Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates
 Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	21,491	+/-916	21,491	(X)
Male	9,995	+/-508	46.5%	+/-1.6
Female	11,496	+/-634	53.5%	+/-1.6
Under 5 years	1,336	+/-261	6.2%	+/-1.1
5 to 9 years	1,036	+/-214	4.8%	+/-1.0
10 to 14 years	1,448	+/-278	6.7%	+/-1.2
15 to 19 years	1,300	+/-227	6.0%	+/-1.0
20 to 24 years	1,432	+/-231	6.7%	+/-1.0
25 to 34 years	2,541	+/-395	11.8%	+/-1.6
35 to 44 years	2,707	+/-287	12.6%	+/-1.3
45 to 54 years	3,541	+/-285	16.5%	+/-1.3
55 to 59 years	1,203	+/-211	5.6%	+/-1.0
60 to 64 years	924	+/-181	4.3%	+/-0.9
65 to 74 years	1,855	+/-222	8.6%	+/-1.0
75 to 84 years	1,652	+/-220	7.7%	+/-1.1
85 years and over	516	+/-172	2.4%	+/-0.8
Median age (years)	42.0	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	16,655	+/-716	77.5%	+/-2.0
21 years and over	16,008	+/-684	74.5%	+/-1.9
62 years and over	4,470	+/-366	20.8%	+/-1.6
65 years and over	4,023	+/-325	18.7%	+/-1.4
18 years and over	16,655	+/-716	16,655	(X)
Male	7,783	+/-420	46.7%	+/-1.7
Female	8,872	+/-486	53.3%	+/-1.7
65 years and over	4,023	+/-325	4,023	(X)
Male	1,598	+/-186	39.7%	+/-3.1
Female	2,425	+/-221	60.3%	+/-3.1
RACE				
Total population	21,491	+/-916	21,491	(X)
One race	14,855	+/-932	69.1%	+/-4.0
Two or more races	6,636	+/-966	30.9%	+/-4.0
One race	14,855	+/-932	69.1%	+/-4.0
White	2,942	+/-349	13.7%	+/-1.6
Black or African American	286	+/-214	1.3%	+/-1.0
American Indian and Alaska Native	10	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2
Asian	9,185	+/-681	42.7%	+/-3.5
Asian Indian	11	+/-18	0.1%	+/-0.1
Chinese	855	+/-169	4.0%	+/-0.8
Filipino	1,212	+/-484	5.6%	+/-2.2
Japanese	5,576	+/-563	25.9%	+/-2.9
Korean	228	+/-101	1.1%	+/-0.5
Vietnamese	14	+/-21	0.1%	+/-0.1
Other Asian	1,289	+/-347	6.0%	+/-1.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,993	+/-598	9.3%	+/-2.7
Native Hawaiian	1,667	+/-496	7.8%	+/-2.3
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2
Samoa	8	+/-13	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other Pacific Islander	318	+/-314	1.5%	+/-1.5
Some other race	439	+/-317	2.0%	+/-1.5
Two or more races	6,636	+/-966	30.9%	+/-4.0
White and Black or African American	109	+/-170	0.5%	+/-0.8
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	92	+/-89	0.4%	+/-0.4
White and Asian	1,109	+/-228	5.2%	+/-1.1
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	83	+/-130	0.4%	+/-0.6
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	21,491	+/-916	21,491	(X)
White	8,243	+/-909	38.4%	+/-3.7
Black or African American	501	+/-354	2.3%	+/-1.6
American Indian and Alaska Native	500	+/-267	2.3%	+/-1.2
Asian	14,184	+/-733	66.0%	+/-3.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	6,893	+/-960	32.1%	+/-3.8
Some other race	770	+/-389	3.6%	+/-1.8
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	21,491	+/-916	21,491	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	2,317	+/-534	10.8%	+/-2.4
Mexican	687	+/-357	3.2%	+/-1.6
Puerto Rican	910	+/-376	4.2%	+/-1.7
Cuban	7	+/-12	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	713	+/-275	3.3%	+/-1.3
Not Hispanic or Latino	19,174	+/-913	89.2%	+/-2.4
White alone	2,719	+/-339	12.7%	+/-1.5
Black or African American alone	286	+/-214	1.3%	+/-1.0
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	10	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	9,084	+/-684	42.3%	+/-3.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	1,726	+/-549	8.0%	+/-2.5
Some other race alone	26	+/-29	0.1%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	5,323	+/-813	24.8%	+/-3.4
Two races including Some other race	23	+/-32	0.1%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	5,300	+/-813	24.7%	+/-3.4
Total housing units	7,257	+/-233	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

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Notes:

-For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)

-The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

-While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

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4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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