



State Senate District 8, Hawaii

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2005-2009

Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	16,468	+/-283	16,468	(X)
Family households (families)	12,562	+/-334	76.3%	+/-1.7
With own children under 18 years	4,373	+/-294	26.6%	+/-1.7
Married-couple family	10,493	+/-379	63.7%	+/-2.0
With own children under 18 years	3,801	+/-303	23.1%	+/-1.8
Male householder, no wife present, family	518	+/-134	3.1%	+/-0.8
With own children under 18 years	106	+/-72	0.6%	+/-0.4
Female householder, no husband present, family	1,551	+/-237	9.4%	+/-1.4
With own children under 18 years	466	+/-150	2.8%	+/-0.9
Nonfamily households	3,906	+/-286	23.7%	+/-1.7
Householder living alone	3,014	+/-262	18.3%	+/-1.5
65 years and over	1,652	+/-220	10.0%	+/-1.3
Households with one or more people under 18 years	5,255	+/-271	31.9%	+/-1.6
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	6,451	+/-310	39.2%	+/-1.7
Average household size	2.75	+/-0.04	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.12	+/-0.06	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	45,212	+/-919	45,212	(X)
Householder	16,468	+/-283	36.4%	+/-0.6
Spouse	10,483	+/-382	23.2%	+/-0.8
Child	12,483	+/-624	27.6%	+/-1.1
Other relatives	3,675	+/-564	8.1%	+/-1.2
Nonrelatives	2,103	+/-465	4.7%	+/-1.0
Unmarried partner	653	+/-170	1.4%	+/-0.4
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	18,624	+/-617	18,624	(X)
Never married	5,270	+/-559	28.3%	+/-2.4
Now married, except separated	11,626	+/-405	62.4%	+/-2.5
Separated	88	+/-65	0.5%	+/-0.3
Widowed	459	+/-136	2.5%	+/-0.7
Divorced	1,181	+/-239	6.3%	+/-1.2
Females 15 years and over	19,239	+/-580	19,239	(X)
Never married	3,721	+/-421	19.3%	+/-1.9
Now married, except separated	11,469	+/-416	59.6%	+/-2.3
Separated	158	+/-82	0.8%	+/-0.4
Widowed	2,227	+/-234	11.6%	+/-1.2
Divorced	1,664	+/-258	8.6%	+/-1.3
FERTILITY				

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	402	+/-113	402	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	31	+/-27	7.7%	+/-6.2
Per 1,000 unmarried women	8	+/-7	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	45	+/-13	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-30	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	53	+/-23	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	50	+/-18	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	1,470	+/-262	1,470	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	347	+/-139	23.6%	+/-8.4
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	34	+/-40	2.3%	+/-2.7
1 or 2 years	16	+/-18	1.1%	+/-1.2
3 or 4 years	162	+/-111	11.0%	+/-7.4
5 or more years	135	+/-81	9.2%	+/-5.1
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	347	+/-139	347	(X)
Who are female	211	+/-84	60.8%	+/-11.7
Who are married	262	+/-131	75.5%	+/-15.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	10,458	+/-593	10,458	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	1,077	+/-212	10.3%	+/-1.9
Kindergarten	503	+/-143	4.8%	+/-1.3
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	4,025	+/-311	38.5%	+/-2.7
High school (grades 9-12)	2,133	+/-263	20.4%	+/-2.5
College or graduate school	2,720	+/-369	26.0%	+/-2.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	33,730	+/-705	33,730	(X)
Less than 9th grade	436	+/-144	1.3%	+/-0.4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	832	+/-177	2.5%	+/-0.5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6,269	+/-513	18.6%	+/-1.5
Some college, no degree	5,639	+/-446	16.7%	+/-1.3
Associate's degree	2,448	+/-315	7.3%	+/-0.9
Bachelor's degree	10,297	+/-551	30.5%	+/-1.7
Graduate or professional degree	7,809	+/-562	23.2%	+/-1.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	96.2%	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	53.7%	+/-2.0	(X)	(X)
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	36,187	+/-769	36,187	(X)
Civilian veterans	4,321	+/-302	11.9%	+/-0.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	44,952	+/-916	44,952	(X)
Same house	40,577	+/-1,004	90.3%	+/-1.6
Different house in the U.S.	3,853	+/-707	8.6%	+/-1.5
Same county	2,723	+/-577	6.1%	+/-1.3
Different county	1,130	+/-300	2.5%	+/-0.7
Same state	36	+/-44	0.1%	+/-0.1
Different state	1,094	+/-298	2.4%	+/-0.7
Abroad	522	+/-333	1.2%	+/-0.7
PLACE OF BIRTH				

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	45,327	+/-926	45,327	(X)
Native	39,067	+/-883	86.2%	+/-1.1
Born in United States	38,072	+/-927	84.0%	+/-1.3
State of residence	26,313	+/-907	58.1%	+/-1.7
Different state	11,759	+/-637	25.9%	+/-1.3
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	995	+/-217	2.2%	+/-0.5
Foreign born	6,260	+/-542	13.8%	+/-1.1
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	6,260	+/-542	6,260	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	3,871	+/-409	61.8%	+/-4.9
Not a U.S. citizen	2,389	+/-401	38.2%	+/-4.9
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	7,255	+/-643	7,255	(X)
Native	995	+/-217	995	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	232	+/-116	23.3%	+/-10.1
Entered before 2000	763	+/-188	76.7%	+/-10.1
Foreign born	6,260	+/-542	6,260	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	1,187	+/-354	19.0%	+/-5.1
Entered before 2000	5,073	+/-490	81.0%	+/-5.1
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	6,260	+/-542	6,260	(X)
Europe	674	+/-204	10.8%	+/-3.2
Asia	4,642	+/-511	74.2%	+/-4.7
Africa	83	+/-70	1.3%	+/-1.1
Oceania	202	+/-110	3.2%	+/-1.8
Latin America	185	+/-97	3.0%	+/-1.6
Northern America	474	+/-267	7.6%	+/-4.1
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	42,817	+/-860	42,817	(X)
English only	34,642	+/-951	80.9%	+/-1.6
Language other than English	8,175	+/-705	19.1%	+/-1.6
Speak English less than "very well"	2,601	+/-354	6.1%	+/-0.8
Spanish	423	+/-163	1.0%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	91	+/-64	0.2%	+/-0.2
Other Indo-European languages	933	+/-276	2.2%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	45	+/-51	0.1%	+/-0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	6,665	+/-604	15.6%	+/-1.4
Speak English less than "very well"	2,435	+/-354	5.7%	+/-0.8
Other languages	154	+/-104	0.4%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	30	+/-36	0.1%	+/-0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	45,327	+/-926	45,327	(X)
American	251	+/-91	0.6%	+/-0.2
Arab	155	+/-125	0.3%	+/-0.3
Czech	21	+/-24	0.0%	+/-0.1
Danish	163	+/-73	0.4%	+/-0.2
Dutch	485	+/-181	1.1%	+/-0.4
English	3,164	+/-427	7.0%	+/-1.0
French (except Basque)	816	+/-204	1.8%	+/-0.4
French Canadian	102	+/-69	0.2%	+/-0.2
German	3,762	+/-633	8.3%	+/-1.4
Greek	149	+/-95	0.3%	+/-0.2
Hungarian	73	+/-56	0.2%	+/-0.1
Irish	3,182	+/-551	7.0%	+/-1.2
Italian	1,033	+/-239	2.3%	+/-0.5
Lithuanian	26	+/-30	0.1%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	512	+/-225	1.1%	+/-0.5
Polish	493	+/-206	1.1%	+/-0.5
Portuguese	953	+/-262	2.1%	+/-0.6
Russian	431	+/-198	1.0%	+/-0.4
Scotch-Irish	571	+/-264	1.3%	+/-0.6
Scottish	842	+/-221	1.9%	+/-0.5
Slovak	6	+/-10	0.0%	+/-0.1

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	39	+/-45	0.1%	+/-0.1
Swedish	491	+/-178	1.1%	+/-0.4
Swiss	9	+/-14	0.0%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	102	+/-59	0.2%	+/-0.1
Welsh	227	+/-100	0.5%	+/-0.2
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	79	+/-102	0.2%	+/-0.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).
- The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Because of contextual differences between the 2008-2009 disability data and disability data collected in prior years, the Census Bureau is unable to combine the 5 years of disability data in order to produce the multi-year estimate that would appear in this table. Multi-year estimates of disability status will become available once five consecutive years of data are collected. For more information about the differences between the 2008 and prior years' disability questions, see [Review of Changes to the Measurement of Disability in the 2008 ACS](#).
- Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.
- While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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State Senate District 8, Hawaii

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2005-2009

Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

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Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	37,418	+/-783	37,418	(X)
In labor force	23,654	+/-815	63.2%	+/-1.6
Civilian labor force	23,527	+/-818	62.9%	+/-1.6
Employed	22,989	+/-786	61.4%	+/-1.6
Unemployed	538	+/-143	1.4%	+/-0.4
Armed Forces	127	+/-77	0.3%	+/-0.2
Not in labor force	13,764	+/-656	36.8%	+/-1.6
Civilian labor force	23,527	+/-818	23,527	(X)
Percent Unemployed	2.3%	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	19,000	+/-574	19,000	(X)
In labor force	10,450	+/-483	55.0%	+/-2.1
Civilian labor force	10,439	+/-477	54.9%	+/-2.0
Employed	10,223	+/-473	53.8%	+/-2.1
Own children under 6 years				
Population 16 years and over	2,899	+/-411	2,899	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	2,074	+/-323	71.5%	+/-7.4
Own children 6 to 17 years				
Population 16 years and over	5,828	+/-401	5,828	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	4,040	+/-391	69.3%	+/-5.2
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	22,515	+/-780	22,515	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	15,826	+/-726	70.3%	+/-2.3
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	4,166	+/-492	18.5%	+/-2.0
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	600	+/-154	2.7%	+/-0.7
Walked	172	+/-80	0.8%	+/-0.4
Other means	431	+/-136	1.9%	+/-0.6
Worked at home	1,320	+/-217	5.9%	+/-1.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.1	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	22,989	+/-786	22,989	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	12,140	+/-647	52.8%	+/-1.9
Service occupations	3,017	+/-326	13.1%	+/-1.3
Sales and office occupations	5,614	+/-438	24.4%	+/-1.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	42	+/-33	0.2%	+/-0.1
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	1,232	+/-210	5.4%	+/-0.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	944	+/-230	4.1%	+/-1.0
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	22,989	+/-786	22,989	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	40	+/-32	0.2%	+/-0.1
Construction	1,186	+/-205	5.2%	+/-0.9
Manufacturing	714	+/-220	3.1%	+/-0.9
Wholesale trade	687	+/-194	3.0%	+/-0.8
Retail trade	2,153	+/-269	9.4%	+/-1.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	1,179	+/-222	5.1%	+/-1.0
Information	463	+/-165	2.0%	+/-0.7
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	2,232	+/-288	9.7%	+/-1.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	3,291	+/-349	14.3%	+/-1.4
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	5,767	+/-553	25.1%	+/-2.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	2,324	+/-321	10.1%	+/-1.3
Other services, except public administration	981	+/-207	4.3%	+/-0.9
Public administration	1,972	+/-236	8.6%	+/-1.0
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	22,989	+/-786	22,989	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	15,831	+/-666	68.9%	+/-1.9
Government workers	4,549	+/-385	19.8%	+/-1.5
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	2,545	+/-345	11.1%	+/-1.4
Unpaid family workers	64	+/-47	0.3%	+/-0.2
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	16,468	+/-283	16,468	(X)
Less than \$10,000	314	+/-130	1.9%	+/-0.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	227	+/-104	1.4%	+/-0.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	836	+/-187	5.1%	+/-1.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	872	+/-215	5.3%	+/-1.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,210	+/-209	7.3%	+/-1.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2,180	+/-296	13.2%	+/-1.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,455	+/-290	14.9%	+/-1.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,611	+/-287	21.9%	+/-1.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,954	+/-253	11.9%	+/-1.5
\$200,000 or more	2,809	+/-299	17.1%	+/-1.8
Median household income (dollars)	101,406	+/-4,142	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	135,209	+/-6,537	(X)	(X)
With earnings	12,901	+/-355	78.3%	+/-1.7
Mean earnings (dollars)	127,778	+/-6,618	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	6,677	+/-289	40.5%	+/-1.7
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,413	+/-863	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	5,114	+/-351	31.1%	+/-2.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	30,804	+/-2,118	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	361	+/-128	2.2%	+/-0.8
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	11,271	+/-1,875	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	71	+/-47	0.4%	+/-0.3
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,676	+/-3,310	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	167	+/-81	1.0%	+/-0.5
Families	12,562	+/-334	12,562	(X)
Less than \$10,000	161	+/-70	1.3%	+/-0.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	142	+/-93	1.1%	+/-0.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	260	+/-91	2.1%	+/-0.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	398	+/-126	3.2%	+/-1.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	789	+/-185	6.3%	+/-1.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,596	+/-214	12.7%	+/-1.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,953	+/-252	15.5%	+/-2.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,094	+/-291	24.6%	+/-2.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,607	+/-236	12.8%	+/-1.8
\$200,000 or more	2,562	+/-269	20.4%	+/-2.0
Median family income (dollars)	111,365	+/-4,970	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	150,663	+/-7,264	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	49,554	+/-2,179	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	3,906	+/-286	3,906	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	53,941	+/-7,777	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	79,080	+/-9,754	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	43,661	+/-1,566	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	68,869	+/-2,879	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	47,917	+/-1,729	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public health coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	2.5%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	3.4%	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	5.1%	+/-5.8	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	1.3%	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	2.0%	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	4.9%	+/-6.6	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	9.5%	+/-5.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	11.4%	+/-7.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	7.1%	+/-10.9	(X)	(X)
All people	3.6%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	3.5%	+/-1.6	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	3.0%	+/-1.6	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	3.0%	+/-3.4	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	3.0%	+/-1.7	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	3.6%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	4.0%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	2.7%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
People in families	2.1%	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	13.5%	+/-3.7	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002 and 2007. The 2005, 2006 and 2007 ACS data are coded using NAICS 2002 while the 2008 and 2009 ACS data use NAICS 2007 codes. Categories that differ between 2002 and 2007 NAICS are aggregated so that the 5 years of data are consistent in display and reflect the NAICS 2007 codes. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.
- Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added in 2009 -- please see http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf for more details.
- While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of

sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.



State Senate District 8, Hawaii

Selected Housing Characteristics: 2005-2009

Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	17,918	+/-238	17,918	(X)
Occupied housing units	16,468	+/-283	91.9%	+/-1.6
Vacant housing units	1,450	+/-285	8.1%	+/-1.6
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.1	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	4.4	+/-3.1	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	17,918	+/-238	17,918	(X)
1-unit, detached	12,719	+/-308	71.0%	+/-1.5
1-unit, attached	1,084	+/-168	6.0%	+/-0.9
2 units	322	+/-125	1.8%	+/-0.7
3 or 4 units	581	+/-159	3.2%	+/-0.9
5 to 9 units	685	+/-146	3.8%	+/-0.8
10 to 19 units	172	+/-68	1.0%	+/-0.4
20 or more units	2,338	+/-196	13.0%	+/-1.1
Mobile home	17	+/-20	0.1%	+/-0.1
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	17,918	+/-238	17,918	(X)
Built 2005 or later	399	+/-137	2.2%	+/-0.8
Built 2000 to 2004	1,241	+/-251	6.9%	+/-1.4
Built 1990 to 1999	1,767	+/-257	9.9%	+/-1.4
Built 1980 to 1989	2,410	+/-233	13.5%	+/-1.3
Built 1970 to 1979	4,608	+/-331	25.7%	+/-1.8
Built 1960 to 1969	3,422	+/-297	19.1%	+/-1.6
Built 1950 to 1959	3,016	+/-217	16.8%	+/-1.2
Built 1940 to 1949	700	+/-142	3.9%	+/-0.8
Built 1939 or earlier	355	+/-115	2.0%	+/-0.6
ROOMS				
Total housing units	17,918	+/-238	17,918	(X)
1 room	212	+/-109	1.2%	+/-0.6
2 rooms	491	+/-157	2.7%	+/-0.9
3 rooms	1,097	+/-223	6.1%	+/-1.3
4 rooms	2,430	+/-293	13.6%	+/-1.6
5 rooms	3,166	+/-292	17.7%	+/-1.7
6 rooms	4,074	+/-408	22.7%	+/-2.2
7 rooms	2,594	+/-294	14.5%	+/-1.6
8 rooms	1,844	+/-240	10.3%	+/-1.3
9 rooms or more	2,010	+/-267	11.2%	+/-1.5
Median rooms	5.9	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	17,918	+/-238	17,918	(X)
No bedroom	212	+/-109	1.2%	+/-0.6
1 bedroom	1,059	+/-205	5.9%	+/-1.1
2 bedrooms	3,043	+/-317	17.0%	+/-1.8
3 bedrooms	7,144	+/-423	39.9%	+/-2.3
4 bedrooms	4,744	+/-369	26.5%	+/-2.0
5 or more bedrooms	1,716	+/-268	9.6%	+/-1.5
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	16,468	+/-283	16,468	(X)
Owner-occupied	12,948	+/-374	78.6%	+/-1.8
Renter-occupied	3,520	+/-305	21.4%	+/-1.8
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.82	+/-0.06	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.49	+/-0.16	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	16,468	+/-283	16,468	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	3,217	+/-308	19.5%	+/-1.8
Moved in 2000 to 2004	3,808	+/-317	23.1%	+/-1.8
Moved in 1990 to 1999	2,984	+/-253	18.1%	+/-1.6
Moved in 1980 to 1989	2,457	+/-254	14.9%	+/-1.5
Moved in 1970 to 1979	1,895	+/-239	11.5%	+/-1.4
Moved in 1969 or earlier	2,107	+/-246	12.8%	+/-1.5
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	16,468	+/-283	16,468	(X)
No vehicles available	786	+/-175	4.8%	+/-1.1
1 vehicle available	3,636	+/-340	22.1%	+/-2.1
2 vehicles available	7,453	+/-446	45.3%	+/-2.6
3 or more vehicles available	4,593	+/-325	27.9%	+/-1.9
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	16,468	+/-283	16,468	(X)
Utility gas	308	+/-105	1.9%	+/-0.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	128	+/-71	0.8%	+/-0.4
Electricity	7,295	+/-380	44.3%	+/-2.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11	+/-17	0.1%	+/-0.1
Coal or coke	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2
Wood	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2
Solar energy	175	+/-72	1.1%	+/-0.4
Other fuel	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.2
No fuel used	8,551	+/-425	51.9%	+/-2.3
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	16,468	+/-283	16,468	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	14	+/-21	0.1%	+/-0.1
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	307	+/-129	1.9%	+/-0.8
No telephone service available	173	+/-85	1.1%	+/-0.5
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	16,468	+/-283	16,468	(X)
1.00 or less	16,092	+/-297	97.7%	+/-0.7
1.01 to 1.50	302	+/-101	1.8%	+/-0.6
1.51 or more	74	+/-50	0.4%	+/-0.3
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	12,948	+/-374	12,948	(X)
Less than \$50,000	42	+/-33	0.3%	+/-0.3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	97	+/-56	0.7%	+/-0.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	71	+/-40	0.5%	+/-0.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	68	+/-43	0.5%	+/-0.3
\$200,000 to \$299,999	151	+/-62	1.2%	+/-0.5
\$300,000 to \$499,999	1,790	+/-197	13.8%	+/-1.4
\$500,000 to \$999,999	7,172	+/-349	55.4%	+/-2.2
\$1,000,000 or more	3,557	+/-281	27.5%	+/-2.1
Median (dollars)	797,900	+/-17,482	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	12,948	+/-374	12,948	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	8,848	+/-413	68.3%	+/-2.5
Housing units without a mortgage	4,100	+/-343	31.7%	+/-2.5
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	8,848	+/-413	8,848	(X)
Less than \$300	39	+/-31	0.4%	+/-0.4
\$300 to \$499	20	+/-22	0.2%	+/-0.2
\$500 to \$699	108	+/-59	1.2%	+/-0.7
\$700 to \$999	223	+/-88	2.5%	+/-1.0
\$1,000 to \$1,499	673	+/-182	7.6%	+/-2.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1,113	+/-182	12.6%	+/-2.1
\$2,000 or more	6,672	+/-404	75.4%	+/-3.0
Median (dollars)	2,902	+/-151	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	4,100	+/-343	4,100	(X)
Less than \$100	43	+/-39	1.0%	+/-0.9
\$100 to \$199	50	+/-31	1.2%	+/-0.8
\$200 to \$299	186	+/-81	4.5%	+/-1.9
\$300 to \$399	700	+/-145	17.1%	+/-3.4
\$400 or more	3,121	+/-314	76.1%	+/-4.0
Median (dollars)	566	+/-33	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	8,840	+/-414	8,840	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	2,526	+/-266	28.6%	+/-3.0
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,319	+/-189	14.9%	+/-2.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,167	+/-198	13.2%	+/-2.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	705	+/-143	8.0%	+/-1.6
35.0 percent or more	3,123	+/-349	35.3%	+/-3.0
Not computed	8	+/-12	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	4,045	+/-336	4,045	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	2,187	+/-241	54.1%	+/-4.6
10.0 to 14.9 percent	635	+/-146	15.7%	+/-3.4
15.0 to 19.9 percent	509	+/-147	12.6%	+/-3.4
20.0 to 24.9 percent	191	+/-74	4.7%	+/-1.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	137	+/-67	3.4%	+/-1.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	105	+/-88	2.6%	+/-2.1
35.0 percent or more	281	+/-110	6.9%	+/-2.6
Not computed	55	+/-60	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	3,098	+/-287	3,098	(X)
Less than \$200	15	+/-23	0.5%	+/-0.8
\$200 to \$299	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-1.0
\$300 to \$499	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-1.0
\$500 to \$749	91	+/-77	2.9%	+/-2.5
\$750 to \$999	102	+/-89	3.3%	+/-3.0
\$1,000 to \$1,499	446	+/-129	14.4%	+/-4.2
\$1,500 or more	2,444	+/-312	78.9%	+/-4.9
Median (dollars)	2,000+	***	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	422	+/-135	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	3,098	+/-287	3,098	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	258	+/-108	8.3%	+/-3.3
15.0 to 19.9 percent	386	+/-107	12.5%	+/-3.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	344	+/-137	11.1%	+/-4.3
25.0 to 29.9 percent	257	+/-115	8.3%	+/-3.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	319	+/-126	10.3%	+/-4.0
35.0 percent or more	1,534	+/-239	49.5%	+/-6.0

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Not computed	422	+/-135	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Rooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Bedrooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "0 bedrooms" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- The 2005-2009 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "no" category and underreporting those who did not have telephone service available. For more information please see [Errata Note #53](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.
- The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.
- While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An "****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An "*****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



State Senate District 8, Hawaii

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2005-2009

Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	45,327	+/-926	45,327	(X)
Male	22,361	+/-744	49.3%	+/-1.2
Female	22,966	+/-712	50.7%	+/-1.2
Under 5 years	2,510	+/-376	5.5%	+/-0.8
5 to 9 years	2,470	+/-298	5.4%	+/-0.6
10 to 14 years	2,484	+/-327	5.5%	+/-0.7
15 to 19 years	2,274	+/-262	5.0%	+/-0.6
20 to 24 years	1,859	+/-289	4.1%	+/-0.6
25 to 34 years	4,035	+/-521	8.9%	+/-1.1
35 to 44 years	6,085	+/-506	13.4%	+/-1.0
45 to 54 years	7,030	+/-413	15.5%	+/-0.9
55 to 59 years	3,795	+/-330	8.4%	+/-0.7
60 to 64 years	3,333	+/-306	7.4%	+/-0.7
65 to 74 years	3,724	+/-302	8.2%	+/-0.7
75 to 84 years	4,128	+/-350	9.1%	+/-0.7
85 years and over	1,600	+/-221	3.5%	+/-0.5
Median age (years)	46.3	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	36,314	+/-760	80.1%	+/-0.9
21 years and over	35,293	+/-738	77.9%	+/-0.9
62 years and over	11,390	+/-466	25.1%	+/-1.1
65 years and over	9,452	+/-443	20.9%	+/-1.0
18 years and over	36,314	+/-760	36,314	(X)
Male	17,839	+/-593	49.1%	+/-1.1
Female	18,475	+/-530	50.9%	+/-1.1
65 years and over	9,452	+/-443	9,452	(X)
Male	4,248	+/-294	44.9%	+/-1.9
Female	5,204	+/-277	55.1%	+/-1.9
RACE				
Total population	45,327	+/-926	45,327	(X)
One race	37,905	+/-1,009	83.6%	+/-1.6
Two or more races	7,422	+/-741	16.4%	+/-1.6
One race	37,905	+/-1,009	83.6%	+/-1.6
White	13,883	+/-977	30.6%	+/-2.1
Black or African American	129	+/-94	0.3%	+/-0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	37	+/-55	0.1%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian	22,648	+/-920	50.0%	+/-1.8
Asian Indian	32	+/-27	0.1%	+/-0.1
Chinese	5,907	+/-712	13.0%	+/-1.5
Filipino	873	+/-222	1.9%	+/-0.5
Japanese	12,029	+/-927	26.5%	+/-2.0
Korean	1,108	+/-263	2.4%	+/-0.6
Vietnamese	212	+/-133	0.5%	+/-0.3
Other Asian	2,487	+/-387	5.5%	+/-0.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	989	+/-347	2.2%	+/-0.8
Native Hawaiian	846	+/-326	1.9%	+/-0.7
Guamanian or Chamorro	45	+/-71	0.1%	+/-0.2
Samoaan	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other Pacific Islander	98	+/-95	0.2%	+/-0.2
Some other race	219	+/-98	0.5%	+/-0.2
Two or more races	7,422	+/-741	16.4%	+/-1.6
White and Black or African American	62	+/-65	0.1%	+/-0.1
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	209	+/-91	0.5%	+/-0.2
White and Asian	3,198	+/-428	7.1%	+/-0.9
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	45,327	+/-926	45,327	(X)
White	19,743	+/-958	43.6%	+/-1.9
Black or African American	372	+/-156	0.8%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	577	+/-206	1.3%	+/-0.5
Asian	28,961	+/-1,051	63.9%	+/-2.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	4,390	+/-692	9.7%	+/-1.5
Some other race	563	+/-231	1.2%	+/-0.5
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	45,327	+/-926	45,327	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	1,413	+/-313	3.1%	+/-0.7
Mexican	229	+/-118	0.5%	+/-0.3
Puerto Rican	193	+/-111	0.4%	+/-0.2
Cuban	188	+/-133	0.4%	+/-0.3
Other Hispanic or Latino	803	+/-247	1.8%	+/-0.6
Not Hispanic or Latino	43,914	+/-954	96.9%	+/-0.7
White alone	13,363	+/-952	29.5%	+/-2.0
Black or African American alone	113	+/-95	0.2%	+/-0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	22,542	+/-912	49.7%	+/-1.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	949	+/-346	2.1%	+/-0.8
Some other race alone	117	+/-89	0.3%	+/-0.2
Two or more races	6,830	+/-679	15.1%	+/-1.4
Two races including Some other race	59	+/-44	0.1%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	6,771	+/-673	14.9%	+/-1.4
Total housing units	17,918	+/-238	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

-For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)

-The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

-While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

-Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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