

# SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

# 2010 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns.

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	445,812	+/-4,223	445,812	(X)
Family households (families)	303,075	+/-5,409	68.0%	+/-1.1
With own children under 18 years	119,941	+/-4,255	26.9%	+/-0.9
Married-couple family	224,402	+/-5,525	50.3%	+/-1.2
With own children under 18 years	88,908	+/-4,044	19.9%	+/-0.9
Male householder, no wife present, family	24,247	+/-2,959	5.4%	+/-0.7
With own children under 18 years	8,342	+/-1,481	1.9%	+/-0.3
Female householder, no husband present, family	54,426	+/-2,960	12.2%	+/-0.7
With own children under 18 years	22,691	+/-2,297	5.1%	+/-0.5
Nonfamily households	142,737	+/-5,203	32.0%	+/-1.1
Householder living alone	108,872	+/-4,969	24.4%	+/-1.1
65 years and over	38,294	+/-2,563	8.6%	+/-0.6
Households with one or more people under 18 years	144,925	+/-4,574	32.5%	+/-1.0
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	134,292	+/-2,720	30.1%	+/-0.6
Average household size	2.96	+/-0.03	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.59	+/-0.05	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	1,320,741	****	1,320,741	(X)
Householder	445,812	+/-4,223	33.8%	+/-0.3
Spouse	224,521	+/-5,509	17.0%	+/-0.4
Child	377,880	+/-8,201	28.6%	+/-0.6
Other relatives	181,921	+/-9,912	13.8%	+/-0.8
Nonrelatives	90,607	+/-5,237	6.9%	+/-0.4
Unmarried partner	26,925	+/-2,657	2.0%	+/-0.2
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	554,154	+/-1,277	554,154	(X)
Never married	209,554	+/-4,615	37.8%	+/-0.8
Now married, except separated	272,186	+/-6,237	49.1%	+/-1.1
Separated	6,444	+/-1,330	1.2%	+/-0.2
Widowed	14,877	+/-2,084	2.7%	+/-0.4
Divorced	51,093	+/-4,023	9.2%	+/-0.7
Females 15 years and over	556,915	+/-900	556,915	(X)
Never married	159,585	+/-4,225	28.7%	+/-0.8

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Now married, except separated	270,012	+/-5,409	48.5%	+/-1.0
Separated	10,300	+/-2,008	1.8%	+/-0.4
Widowed	56,032	+/-2,714	10.1%	+/-0.5
Divorced	60,986	+/-3,815	11.0%	+/-0.7
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth	19,939	+/-2,404	19,939	(X)
in the past 12 months Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	6,544	+/-1,346	32.8%	+/-5.1
Per 1,000 unmarried women	39	+/-8	(X)	(X
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	63	+/-8	(X)	,
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	16	+/-10	(X)	
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	107	+/-15	(X)	
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	35	+/-7	(X)	
GRANDPARENTS	00	., .	(71)	(//
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren	52,495	+/-4,528	52,495	(X
under 18 years Responsible for grandchildren	12,069	+/-2,121	23.0%	`
Years responsible for grandchildren	12,000	., 2, 12 1	20.070	1, 0.1
Less than 1 year	2,432	+/-1,153	4.6%	+/-2.2
1 or 2 years	2,432	+/-866	3.9%	
3 or 4 years	2,047	+/-1,172	4.7%	
5 or more years			9.8%	
Number of grandparents responsible for own	5,143			
grandchildren under 18 years	12,069	+/-2,121	12,069	(X)
Who are female	7,361	+/-1,324	61.0%	+/-5.3
Who are married	8,034	+/-1,884	66.6%	+/-8.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	339,578	+/-6,219	339,578	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	19,392	+/-1,846	5.7%	+/-0.5
Kindergarten	17,728	+/-2,003	5.2%	+/-0.6
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	130,176	+/-3,039	38.3%	+/-1.1
High school (grades 9-12)	69,312	+/-2,626	20.4%	+/-0.8
College or graduate school	102,970	+/-5,384	30.3%	+/-1.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	926,928	+/-1,367	926,928	(X
Less than 9th grade	44,550	+/-4,101	4.8%	+/-0.4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	49,049	+/-3,789	5.3%	+/-0.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	265,263	+/-8,866	28.6%	+/-1.0
Some college, no degree	208,837	+/-5,939	22.5%	+/-0.6
Associate's degree	85,655	+/-4,254	9.2%	+/-0.5
Bachelor's degree	184,364	+/-5,931	19.9%	+/-0.6
Graduate or professional degree	89,210	+/-5,206	9.6%	+/-0.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	89.9%	+/-0.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	29.5%	+/-0.8
VETERAN STATUS		,		
Civilian population 18 years and over	1,025,770	+/-4,864	1,025,770	(X
Civilian veterans	117,301	+/-7,310	11.4%	
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	1,315,677	+/-2,309	1,315,677	
With a disability	140,600	+/-5,666	10.7%	
Under 18 years	303,661	+/-702	303,661	
With a disability	11,350	+/-1,972	3.7%	
18 to 64 years	818,181	+/-2,923	818,181	
With a disability	66,198	+/-4,618	8.1%	
65 years and over	193,835	+/-1,096	193,835	,
With a disability	63,052	+/-2,824	32.5%	+/-1.4
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	1,346,274		1,346,274	(X
Same house	1,140,572	+/-10,422	84.7%	+/-0.8

Subject	Hawaii			
,	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Different house in the U.S.	187,896	+/-10,384	14.0%	+/-0.8
Same county	123,814		9.2%	+/-0.7
Different county	64,082	+/-6,433	4.8%	+/-0.5
Same state	10,501	+/-2,265	0.8%	+/-0.2
Different state	53,581	+/-6,065	4.0%	+/-0.4
Abroad	17,806	+/-4,654	1.3%	+/-0.3
PLACE OF BIRTH	,555	1, 1,001	1.070	1, 0.0
Total population	1,363,621	****	1,363,621	(X)
Native	1,115,408	+/-13,072	81.8%	+/-1.0
Born in United States	1,076,112	+/-13,614	78.9%	+/-1.0
State of residence	749,543	+/-14,306	55.0%	+/-1.0
Different state	326,569	+/-7,480	23.9%	+/-0.5
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	39,296		2.9%	+/-0.3
Foreign born	248,213	+/-13,072	18.2%	+/-1.0
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	248,213	+/-13,072	248,213	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	141,320	+/-7,479	56.9%	+/-2.2
Not a U.S. citizen YEAR OF ENTRY	106,893	+/-9,214	43.1%	+/-2.2
Population born outside the United States	287,509	+/-13,614	287,509	(X)
Native	39,296	+/-4,307	39,296	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	13,336		33.9%	+/-4.0
Entered before 2000	25,960	+/-3,373	66.1%	+/-4.0
Foreign born	248,213		248,213	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	78,030	+/-9,646	31.4%	+/-2.7
Entered before 2000	170,183		68.6%	+/-2.7
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN	170,100	17 7,000	00.070	1, 2.1
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at	248,213	+/-13,072	248,213	(X)
sea	240,210	17-13,072	240,210	(1)
Europe	12,703	+/-1,965	5.1%	+/-0.8
Asia	190,633	+/-10,206	76.8%	+/-2.0
Africa	1,829	+/-827	0.7%	+/-0.3
Oceania	26,114	+/-4,713	10.5%	+/-1.7
Latin America	12,581	+/-2,840	5.1%	+/-1.1
Northern America	4,353	+/-1,253	1.8%	+/-0.5
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	1,276,928	+/-794	1,276,928	(X)
English only	946,335	+/-15,000	74.1%	+/-1.2
Language other than English	330,593	+/-15,049	25.9%	+/-1.2
Speak English less than "very well"	150,448	+/-11,802	11.8%	+/-0.9
Spanish	26,129	+/-3,698	2.0%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	5,693	+/-1,349	0.4%	+/-0.1
Other Indo-European languages	22,625	+/-2,982	1.8%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	5,950	+/-1,525	0.5%	+/-0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	279,800	+/-13,482	21.9%	+/-1.1
Speak English less than "very well"	138,446	+/-11,399	10.8%	+/-0.9
Other languages	2,039	+/-985	0.2%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	359	+/-289	0.0%	+/-0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	1,363,621	****	1,363,621	(X)
American	10,606	+/-1,997	0.8%	+/-0.1
Arab	2,076	+/-873	0.2%	+/-0.1
Czech	2,138	+/-854	0.2%	+/-0.1
Danish	4,527	+/-1,214	0.3%	+/-0.1
		+/-2,024	0.6%	+/-0.1
Dutch	8 80 T		0.0/0	1, 0.1
	8,861 52,430			+/-∩ 3
Dutch English French (except Basque)	52,430 22,182	+/-4,625 +/-3,222	3.8% 1.6%	+/-0.3 +/-0.2

Subject		Hav	vaii	
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
German	87,046	+/-6,245	6.4%	+/-0.5
Greek	2,304	+/-1,232	0.2%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	1,877	+/-908	0.1%	+/-0.1
Irish	63,022	+/-5,761	4.6%	+/-0.4
Italian	28,349	+/-3,942	2.1%	+/-0.3
Lithuanian	1,209	+/-742	0.1%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	11,336	+/-2,653	0.8%	+/-0.2
Polish	13,750	+/-2,688	1.0%	+/-0.2
Portuguese	55,420	+/-5,922	4.1%	+/-0.4
Russian	4,110	+/-969	0.3%	+/-0.1
Scotch-Irish	5,929	+/-1,475	0.4%	+/-0.1
Scottish	13,584	+/-1,983	1.0%	+/-0.1
Slovak	306	+/-241	0.0%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	1,925	+/-1,007	0.1%	+/-0.1
Swedish	9,187	+/-1,870	0.7%	+/-0.1
Swiss	3,529	+/-1,457	0.3%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	1,020	+/-643	0.1%	+/-0.1
Welsh	4,558	+/-1,213	0.3%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	1,944	+/-1,409	0.1%	+/-0.1

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch. People who reported Irish-Scotch ancestry are classified under "Other groups," whereas in 2007 and earlier they were classified as Scotch-Irish.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

- 1. An '\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
  - 3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

- An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
   An '\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
   An '\*\*\*\*\* entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
   An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of
- sample cases is too small.
  - 8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



# SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	1,093,645	+/-1,814	1,093,645	(X
In labor force	728,635	,	66.6%	,
Civilian labor force	694,445		63.5%	+/-0.7
Employed	638,191		58.4%	+/-0.8
Unemployed	56,254		5.1%	+/-0.4
Armed Forces	34,190	,	3.1%	+/-0.4
Not in labor force	365,010	,	33.4%	+/-0.6
Civilian labor force	694,445		694,445	
Percent Unemployed	(X)	,	8.1%	` '
Females 16 years and over	548,508	, ,	548,508	(X
In labor force	339,666		61.9%	
Civilian labor force	335,705		61.2%	+/-0.9
Employed	311,282		56.8%	+/-1.0
Own children under 6 years	94,923		94,923	(X
All parents in family in labor force	60,919	+/-3,894	64.2%	
Own children 6 to 17 years	186,342		186,342	(X
All parents in family in labor force	141,593	+/-4,442	76.0%	+/-2.1
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	657,295	+/-7,523	657,295	(X
Car, truck, or van drove alone	437,687	+/-8,611	66.6%	+/-1.0
Car, truck, or van carpooled	90,538	+/-5,487	13.8%	+/-0.8
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	43,534		6.6%	+/-0.6
Walked	29,641	+/-3,662	4.5%	+/-0.6
Other means	22,237	+/-3,125	3.4%	+/-0.5
Worked at home	33,658	+/-4,890	5.1%	+/-0.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.5		(X)	(X
OCCUPATION			, ,	
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	638,191	+/-8,660	638,191	(X
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	210,587	+/-7,822	33.0%	+/-1.1
Service occupations	143,088	+/-6,804	22.4%	+/-1.1
Sales and office occupations	168,133	,	26.3%	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	64,914		10.2%	

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Production, transportation, and material moving	51,469	+/-3,256	8.1%	+/-0.5
occupations INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	C20 404	. / 0.000	000 404	()()
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	638,191	+/-8,660	638,191	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and flurturing, and fillining	10,376	+/-1,899	1.6%	+/-0.3
Construction	49,281	+/-4,263	7.7%	
Manufacturing	18,381	+/-2,717	2.9%	+/-0.4
Wholesale trade	15,778	+/-2,202	2.5%	+/-0.3
Retail trade	72,645	+/-4,262	11.4%	+/-0.7
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	37,484	+/-3,416	5.9%	
Information	10,038		1.6%	
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	43,817	+/-3,259	6.9%	+/-0.5
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	59,938	+/-4,199	9.4%	+/-0.6
Educational services, and health care and social	137,547	+/-7,358	21.6%	+/-1.1
assistance Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	98,752	+/-6,312	15.5%	+/-1.0
Other services, except public administration	28,662	+/-2,569	4.5%	+/-0.4
Public administration	55,492	+/-4,001	8.7%	+/-0.6
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	638,191	+/-8,660	638,191	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	446,836	+/-9,714	70.0%	+/-1.2
Government workers	140,358	+/-7,215	22.0%	+/-1.1
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	48,515	·	7.6%	
Unpaid family workers	2,482	+/-1,258	0.4%	+/-0.2
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION- ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	445,812	+/-4,223	445,812	(X)
Less than \$10,000	27,586	+/-2,557	6.2%	` '
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16,950	+/-1,944	3.8%	+/-0.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	37,839	+/-3,346	8.5%	+/-0.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	36,101	+/-2,812	8.1%	+/-0.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	57,262	+/-3,300	12.8%	+/-0.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	82,056	+/-3,820	18.4%	+/-0.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	64,328	+/-3,579	14.4%	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	75,207	+/-3,443	16.9%	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	25,426		5.7%	
\$200,000 or more	23,057	+/-1,842	5.2%	
Median household income (dollars)	63,030	+/-1,556	(X)	
Mean household income (dollars)	79,560		(X)	(X)
With earnings	363,731	+/-4,726	81.6%	
Mean earnings (dollars) With Social Security	75,510	+/-1,481	(X)	, ,
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	141,680	+/-3,507	31.8%	
With retirement income	16,716		(X)	, ,
Mean retirement income (dollars)	96,016 24,577	+/-3,079 +/-862	21.5%	
With Supplemental Security Income	16,213		(X) 3.6%	, ,
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,823	+/-1,773	3.0 % (X)	
With cash public assistance income	14,784		3.3%	, ,
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,917	+/-1,752	3.3% (X)	
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	40,594	+/-3,167	9.1%	
Families	303,075	+/-5,409	303,075	(X)
Less than \$10,000	10,658	+/-1,404	3.5%	+/-0.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7,579	+/-1,494	2.5%	+/-0.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	17,212	+/-2,381	5.7%	+/-0.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20,221	+/-2,158	6.7%	+/-0.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	36,790	+/-2,666	12.1%	+/-0.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	56,276	+/-3,252	18.6%	+/-1.0

Subject		Haw	aii	
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margir of Error
\$75,000 to \$99,999	52,558	+/-3,878	17.3%	+/-1.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	61,938	+/-3,426	20.4%	+/-1.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	21,647	+/-2,269	7.1%	+/-0.7
\$200,000 or more	18,196	+/-1,590	6.0%	+/-0.5
Median family income (dollars)	76,134	+/-1,551	(X)	(X
Mean family income (dollars)	90,072	+/-1,796	(X)	(X
Per capita income (dollars)	27,537	+/-439	(X)	(X
Nonfamily households	142,737	+/-5,203	142,737	(X
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	38,060	+/-2,355	(X)	(X
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	51,868	+/-2,291	(X)	(X
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,119	+/-393	(X)	(X
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	45,443	+/-1,453	(X)	
(dollars) Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	36,242	+/-654	(X)	
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	1,315,677	+/-2,309	1,315,677	(X
With health insurance coverage	1,211,913		92.1%	
With private health insurance	1,004,022		76.3%	
With public coverage	388,021	+/-10,647	29.5%	
No health insurance coverage	103,764		7.9%	
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	303,661		303,661	(X
No health insurance coverage	11,116	+/-2,483	3.7%	+/-0.8
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	818,181	·	818,181	(X
In labor force:	648,648	+/-6,629	648,648	(X
Employed:	595,116	+/-7,543	595,116	(X
With health insurance coverage	548,894	+/-8,115	92.2%	+/-0.6
With private health insurance	522,581	+/-8,364	87.8%	+/-0.8
With public coverage	44,288		7.4%	
No health insurance coverage	46,222		7.8%	
Unemployed:	53,532		53,532	,
With health insurance coverage	35,876		67.0%	
With private health insurance	23,745	·	44.4%	
With public coverage	13,872		25.9%	+/-3.8
No health insurance coverage	17,656	+/-2,431	33.0%	+/-3.4
Not in labor force:	169,533	+/-5,952	169,533	(X
With health insurance coverage	143,820	+/-5,896	84.8%	+/-1.8
With private health insurance	105,501	+/-5,059	62.2%	+/-2.3
With public coverage	50,207	+/-4,667	29.6%	+/-2.3
No health insurance coverage PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL	25,713		15.2%	
All families	(X)		7.4%	
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	11.1%	
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	12.4%	+/-3.3
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	4.2%	
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	5.0%	+/-1.1
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	6.5%	+/-3.3
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	` ′	20.2%	
With related children under 18 years	(X)		29.5%	
With related children under 5 years only	(X)		37.0%	
All people	(X)		10.7%	
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	13.9%	
Related children under 18 years	(X)		13.3%	
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	16.2%	+/-2.7
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	12.1%	+/-1.8

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error		Percent Margin of Error
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	10.5%	+/-0.7
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	6.8%	+/-1.0
People in families	(X)	(X)	7.5%	+/-0.9
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	25.3%	+/-1.4

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the ACS User Notes for details.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts complied by the Social Security Administration.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content\_test/P6a\_Employment\_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content\_test/P6b\_Weeks\_Worked\_Final\_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See ACS Health Insurance Definitions for a list of the insurance type definitions.

This table contains new estimates for health insurance coverage status by employment status in 2010.

While the 2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

- 2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
  - 3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
  - 4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
  - 6. An '\*\*\*\*\* entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
- 7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
  - 8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



# SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

# 2010 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns.

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	519,992	+/-71	519,992	(X)
Occupied housing units	445,812	+/-4,223	85.7%	+/-0.8
Vacant housing units	74,180	+/-4,221	14.3%	+/-0.8
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.2	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	8.8	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	519,992	+/-71	519,992	(X)
1-unit, detached	281,650	+/-5,067	54.2%	+/-1.0
1-unit, attached	38,676	+/-3,033	7.4%	+/-0.6
2 units	16,397	+/-1,994	3.2%	+/-0.4
3 or 4 units	24,206	+/-2,345	4.7%	+/-0.5
5 to 9 units	32,423	+/-3,261	6.2%	+/-0.6
10 to 19 units	24,872	+/-2,493	4.8%	+/-0.5
20 or more units	100,719	+/-3,837	19.4%	+/-0.7
Mobile home	1,001	+/-552	0.2%	+/-0.1
Boat, RV, van, etc.	48	+/-78	0.0%	+/-0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	519,992	+/-71	519,992	(X)
Built 2005 or later	30,284	+/-2,272	5.8%	+/-0.4
Built 2000 to 2004	38,464	+/-3,500	7.4%	+/-0.7
Built 1990 to 1999	75,811	+/-3,935	14.6%	+/-0.8
Built 1980 to 1989	78,618	+/-3,961	15.1%	+/-0.8
Built 1970 to 1979	122,466	+/-4,166	23.6%	+/-0.8
Built 1960 to 1969	83,579	+/-4,671	16.1%	+/-0.9
Built 1950 to 1959	50,036	+/-3,635	9.6%	+/-0.7
Built 1940 to 1949	19,447	+/-2,025	3.7%	+/-0.4
Built 1939 or earlier	21,287	+/-1,995	4.1%	+/-0.4
ROOMS				
Total housing units	519,992	+/-71	519,992	(X)
1 room	24,170	+/-2,640	4.6%	+/-0.5
2 rooms	43,019	+/-3,498	8.3%	+/-0.7
3 rooms	76,954	+/-4,047	14.8%	+/-0.8
4 rooms	105,864	+/-5,316	20.4%	+/-1.0
5 rooms	101,071	+/-5,006	19.4%	+/-1.0

Subject	Subject Hawaii				
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margir of Error	
6 rooms	70,455	+/-3,508	13.5%	+/-0.7	
7 rooms	42,591	+/-3,036	8.2%		
8 rooms	24,595	+/-2,278	4.7%	+/-0.4	
9 rooms or more	31,273	+/-2,663	6.0%	+/-0.5	
Median rooms	4.6	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)	
BEDROOMS					
Total housing units	519,992	+/-71	519,992	(X)	
No bedroom	26,133		5.0%		
1 bedroom	75,943		14.6%		
2 bedrooms	133,820		25.7%		
3 bedrooms	181,632		34.9%		
4 bedrooms	70,178		13.5%		
5 or more bedrooms	32,286	+/-2,645	6.2%	+/-0.5	
HOUSING TENURE					
Occupied housing units	445,812	,	445,812		
Owner-occupied	258,533		58.0%		
Renter-occupied	187,279		42.0%		
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.14		(X)	(X)	
Average household size of renter-occupied unit YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	2.72		(X)	(X)	
Occupied housing units	445,812	+/-4,223	445,812		
Moved in 2005 or later	193,798	+/-5,388	43.5%		
Moved in 2000 to 2004	71,757	+/-3,851	16.1%		
Moved in 1990 to 1999	75,756	+/-3,475	17.0%		
Moved in 1980 to 1989	39,864	+/-3,094	8.9%		
Moved in 1970 to 1979	32,847		7.4%		
Moved in 1969 or earlier	31,790	+/-2,233	7.1%	+/-0.5	
VEHICLES AVAILABLE					
Occupied housing units	445,812		445,812	, ,	
No vehicles available	39,725		8.9%		
1 vehicle available	150,929	,	33.9%		
2 vehicles available 3 or more vehicles available	161,554		36.2%		
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	93,604	+/-3,887	21.0%	+/-0.9	
Occupied housing units	445.040	. / 4 000	445.040	(24)	
Utility gas	445,812		445,812	, ,	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9,045	+/-1,135 +/-824	2.0%		
Electricity	4,321		1.0%		
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	140,601	+/-5,060 +/-145	31.5%		
Coal or coke	114		0.0%		
Wood	1,325		0.0%		
Solar energy	5,443		1.2%		
Other fuel	3,443	+/-317	0.1%		
No fuel used	284,546		63.8%		
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	204,540	+/-0,043	03.070	T/-1.2	
Occupied housing units	445,812	+/-4,223	445,812	(X)	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	3,310		0.7%	` '	
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	7,737		1.7%		
No telephone service available	11,128		2.5%		
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM	11,120	., 1,570	2.0 /0	1,7 5	
Occupied housing units	445,812	+/-4,223	445,812	(X	
1.00 or less	407,825		91.5%	, ,	
1.01 to 1.50	24,266		5.4%		
1.51 or more	13,721	+/-1,993	3.1%		
VALUE	10,721	., 1,000	3.170	., 0	
Owner-occupied units	258,533	+/-5,422	258,533	(X	
Less than \$50,000	2,432		0.9%		
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3,985		1.5%		

Subject	Hawaii			
·	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,307	+/-1,101	2.1%	+/-0.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10,781	+/-1,340	4.2%	+/-0.5
\$200,000 to \$299,999	30,096	+/-2,302	11.6%	+/-0.8
\$300,000 to \$499,999	68,795	+/-3,555	26.6%	+/-1.2
\$500,000 to \$999,999	113,356	+/-4,127	43.8%	+/-1.3
\$1,000,000 or more	23,781	+/-2,010	9.2%	+/-0.8
Median (dollars)	525,400	+/-9,714	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	258,533	+/-5,422	258,533	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	175,138	+/-5,017	67.7%	+/-1.1
Housing units without a mortgage	83,395	+/-3,201	32.3%	+/-1.1
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	175,138	+/-5,017	175,138	(X)
Less than \$300	153	+/-174	0.1%	+/-0.1
\$300 to \$499	1,377	+/-497	0.8%	+/-0.3
\$500 to \$699	3,603	+/-812	2.1%	+/-0.5
\$700 to \$999	8,929	+/-1,331	5.1%	+/-0.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499	25,509	+/-2,162	14.6%	+/-1.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999	33,470	+/-2,923	19.1%	+/-1.6
\$2,000 or more	102,097	+/-4,895	58.3%	+/-2.0
Median (dollars)	2,240	+/-56	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	83,395	+/-3,201	83,395	(X)
Less than \$100	1,270	+/-548	1.5%	+/-0.7
\$100 to \$199	5,374	+/-944	6.4%	+/-1.1
\$200 to \$299	10,130	+/-1,275	12.1%	+/-1.5
\$300 to \$399	14,291	+/-1,746	17.1%	+/-1.9
\$400 or more	52,330	+/-2,720	62.7%	+/-2.2
Median (dollars)	475	+/-13	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI) Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where	174,365	+/-5,093	174,365	(X)
SMOCAPI cannot be computed) Less than 20.0 percent	42.020	./2044	24.40/	./16
20.0 to 24.9 percent	42,038 23,738	+/-2,944 +/-2,510	24.1% 13.6%	
25.0 to 29.9 percent	•			
30.0 to 34.9 percent	21,033	·	12.1%	
35.0 percent or more	17,154		9.8%	
Not computed	70,402 773	·	40.4%	
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units			(X)	(X)
where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	81,602	+/-3,126	81,602	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	40,568	+/-2,753	49.7%	+/-2.4
10.0 to 14.9 percent	15,716	+/-1,489	19.3%	+/-1.9
15.0 to 19.9 percent	8,868	+/-1,452	10.9%	+/-1.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	4,409	+/-846	5.4%	+/-1.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,907	+/-547	2.3%	+/-0.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2,180		2.7%	
35.0 percent or more	7,954	+/-1,335	9.7%	+/-1.6
Not computed	1,793	+/-633	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	174,698	+/-5,350	174,698	(X)
Less than \$200	3,450	+/-850	2.0%	+/-0.5
\$200 to \$299	3,328		1.9%	+/-0.5
\$300 to \$499	6,367		3.6%	
\$500 to \$749	14,886	+/-1,826	8.5%	
\$750 to \$999	26,906		15.4%	+/-1.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	51,832	+/-3,725	29.7%	
\$1,500 or more	67,929	+/-3,927	38.9%	+/-1.8
Median (dollars)	1,291	+/-32	(X)	
No rent paid	12,581	+/-1,555	(X)	(X)

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	171,009	+/-5,282	171,009	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	16,567	+/-1,906	9.7%	+/-1.1
15.0 to 19.9 percent	19,479	+/-2,181	11.4%	+/-1.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	20,715	+/-2,678	12.1%	+/-1.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	18,121	+/-2,292	10.6%	+/-1.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	15,267	+/-1,950	8.9%	+/-1.1
35.0 percent or more	80,860	+/-4,602	47.3%	+/-1.9
Not computed	16,270	+/-1,967	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables

The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.

The 2009 and 2010 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

While the 2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

- 1. An '\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
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- 7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
  - 8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



# ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

# 2010 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

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Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns.

Subject		Hawaii				
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error		
SEX AND AGE						
Total population	1,363,621	****	1,363,621	(X)		
Male	684,087	+/-1,583	50.2%	+/-0.1		
Female	679,534	+/-1,583	49.8%	+/-0.1		
Under 5 years	86,693	+/-794	6.4%	+/-0.1		
5 to 9 years	82,338	+/-3,115	6.0%	+/-0.2		
10 to 14 years	83,521	+/-3,099	6.1%	+/-0.2		
15 to 19 years	86,055	+/-1,691	6.3%	+/-0.1		
20 to 24 years	98,086	+/-1,914	7.2%	+/-0.1		
25 to 34 years	180,950	+/-1,909	13.3%	+/-0.1		
35 to 44 years	176,314	+/-1,553	12.9%	+/-0.1		
45 to 54 years	194,443	+/-1,253	14.3%	+/-0.1		
55 to 59 years	91,834	+/-3,308	6.7%	+/-0.2		
60 to 64 years	85,261	+/-3,265	6.3%	+/-0.2		
65 to 74 years	102,915	+/-1,035	7.5%	+/-0.1		
75 to 84 years	64,496	+/-2,318	4.7%	+/-0.2		
85 years and over	30,715	+/-2,128	2.3%	+/-0.2		
Median age (years)	38.7	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)		
18 years and over	1,059,960	+/-702	77.7%	+/-0.1		
21 years and over	1,004,800	+/-2,866	73.7%	+/-0.2		
62 years and over	244,760	+/-2,916	17.9%	+/-0.2		
65 years and over	198,126	+/-880	14.5%	+/-0.1		
18 years and over	1,059,960	+/-702	1,059,960	(X)		
Male	527,069	+/-879	49.7%	+/-0.1		
Female	532,891	+/-478	50.3%	+/-0.1		
65 years and over	198,126	+/-880	198,126	(X)		
Male	87,881	+/-714	44.4%	+/-0.2		
Female	110,245	+/-482	55.6%	+/-0.2		
RACE						
Total population	1,363,621	****	1,363,621	(X)		
One race	1,039,512	+/-11,358	76.2%	+/-0.8		
Two or more races	324,109	+/-11,358	23.8%	+/-0.8		
One race	1,039,512	+/-11,358	76.2%	+/-0.8		
White	335,563	+/-4,302	24.6%	+/-0.3		
Black or African American	20,345	+/-1,676	1.5%	+/-0.1		

Subject	Hawaii				
ŕ	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,660	+/-801	0.2%	+/-0.1	
Cherokee tribal grouping	674	+/-515	0.0%	+/-0.1	
Chippewa tribal grouping	67	+/-139	0.0%		
Navajo tribal grouping	406	+/-351	0.0%	+/-0.1	
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-275	0.0%		
Asian	530,937	+/-9,464	38.9%	+/-0.7	
Asian Indian	2,824		0.2%	+/-0.1	
Chinese	60,359	·	4.4%	+/-0.5	
Filipino	199,957		14.7%		
Japanese	186,167	·	13.7%	+/-0.6	
Korean	24,872		1.8%		
Vietnamese	9,998	·	0.7%	+/-0.2	
Other Asian	46,760		3.4%		
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	134,881	+/-4,613	9.9%	+/-0.3	
Native Hawaiian	75,430		5.5%		
Guamanian or Chamorro	2,568	·	0.2%		
Samoan	20,474		1.5%		
Other Pacific Islander	36,409	·	2.7%		
Some other race	15,126		1.1%		
Two or more races	324,109		23.8%		
White and Black or African American	4,667		0.3%		
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	10,826	·	0.8%		
White and Asian	71,316		5.2%		
Black or African American and American Indian and	565	,	0.0%		
Alaska Native Race alone or in combination with one or more other races Total population	1 262 621	****	1 262 621	(Y)	
White	1,363,621		1,363,621	(X)	
Black or African American	573,468	·	42.1%		
American Indian and Alaska Native	40,443		3.0%		
Asian	39,695	·	2.9%		
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	784,873		57.6%		
Some other race	347,511	+/-9,506	25.5%		
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE	36,113	·	2.6%	+/-0.3	
Total population	1,363,621	****	1,363,621	(X)	
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	121,001	****	8.9%	****	
Mexican	38,473	+/-4,883	2.8%	+/-0.4	
Puerto Rican	42,650	+/-4,938	3.1%	+/-0.4	
Cuban	1,269	+/-1,057	0.1%	+/-0.1	
Other Hispanic or Latino	38,609	+/-3,966	2.8%	+/-0.3	
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,242,620	****	91.1%	****	
White alone	308,895	+/-865	22.7%	+/-0.1	
Black or African American alone	19,010	+/-1,419	1.4%	+/-0.1	
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	1,803	+/-689	0.1%	+/-0.1	
Asian alone	518,014	+/-9,283	38.0%	+/-0.7	
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	128,281	+/-4,337	9.4%		
Some other race alone	1,838		0.1%		
Two or more races	264,779		19.4%		
Two races including Some other race	2,425	·	0.2%		
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	262,354		19.2%		
Total housing units	519,992	+/-71	(X)	(X)	

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire\_changes/. For more information about changes in the estimates see http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html.

While the 2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 American Community Survey

### Explanation of Symbols:

- 1. An '\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
  - 3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
  - 4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 6. An '\*\*\*\*\* entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
- 7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
  - 8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.