



S2301

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

2010 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns.

Subject	Hawaii					
	Total		In labor force		Employed	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	1,093,645	+/-1,814	66.6%	+/-0.6	58.4%	+/-0.8
AGE						
16 to 19 years	68,631	+/-2,413	34.0%	+/-3.4	22.5%	+/-2.8
20 to 24 years	98,086	+/-1,914	79.4%	+/-2.2	58.2%	+/-4.0
25 to 44 years	357,264	+/-1,845	85.0%	+/-1.1	72.9%	+/-1.4
45 to 54 years	194,443	+/-1,253	84.0%	+/-1.3	78.2%	+/-1.5
55 to 64 years	177,095	+/-1,057	68.9%	+/-1.8	65.7%	+/-1.8
65 to 74 years	102,915	+/-1,035	31.2%	+/-2.3	30.0%	+/-2.3
75 years and over	95,211	+/-733	6.7%	+/-1.2	6.4%	+/-1.2
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN						
One race	N	N	N	N	N	N
White	293,414	+/-2,989	68.4%	+/-1.4	56.7%	+/-1.7
Black or African American	16,546	+/-1,281	82.3%	+/-4.9	53.8%	+/-8.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	N	N	N	N	N	N
Asian	460,912	+/-7,127	63.2%	+/-1.0	60.0%	+/-1.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	99,067	+/-3,678	65.2%	+/-2.7	54.1%	+/-2.5
Some other race	11,726	+/-2,171	66.5%	+/-7.0	49.5%	+/-8.5
Two or more races	209,320	+/-9,482	71.0%	+/-1.4	60.1%	+/-1.6
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	80,306	+/-747	69.2%	+/-3.1	54.6%	+/-3.1
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	273,242	+/-862	68.0%	+/-1.5	56.4%	+/-1.7
Population 20 to 64 years	826,888	+/-2,024	80.6%	+/-0.7	70.8%	+/-1.0
SEX						
Male	420,123	+/-1,565	84.9%	+/-0.9	71.5%	+/-1.4
Female	406,765	+/-1,401	76.2%	+/-1.1	70.1%	+/-1.2
With own children under 6 years	59,191	+/-3,615	68.1%	+/-3.3	58.6%	+/-3.3
POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS						
Below poverty level	81,789	+/-5,897	52.2%	+/-2.9	35.2%	+/-2.7
DISABILITY STATUS						
With any disability	65,466	+/-4,898	49.8%	+/-3.1	40.9%	+/-3.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 to 64 years	728,802	+/-1,707	80.8%	+/-0.8	72.5%	+/-0.9
Less than high school graduate	53,407	+/-3,858	64.2%	+/-3.5	55.2%	+/-3.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	197,491	+/-7,141	77.1%	+/-1.3	67.0%	+/-1.8
Some college or associate's degree	251,374	+/-5,514	82.9%	+/-1.3	74.1%	+/-1.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	226,530	+/-7,110	85.6%	+/-1.1	79.7%	+/-1.3
PERCENT IMPUTED						

Subject	Hawaii					
	Total		In labor force		Employed	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Employment status for population 16 years and over	6.1%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Subject	Hawaii	
	Unemployment rate	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	8.1%	+/-0.6
AGE		
16 to 19 years	28.0%	+/-4.5
20 to 24 years	14.4%	+/-2.8
25 to 44 years	8.5%	+/-1.0
45 to 54 years	5.8%	+/-1.0
55 to 64 years	4.6%	+/-0.9
65 to 74 years	4.1%	+/-1.5
75 years and over	4.4%	+/-3.3
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN		
One race	N	N
White	7.3%	+/-1.1
Black or African American	11.0%	+/-5.7
American Indian and Alaska Native	N	N
Asian	4.5%	+/-0.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	15.4%	+/-2.8
Some other race	8.4%	+/-5.8
Two or more races	13.0%	+/-1.8
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	12.9%	+/-2.3
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	7.2%	+/-1.2
Population 20 to 64 years	7.7%	+/-0.6
SEX		
Male	8.3%	+/-0.9
Female	7.0%	+/-0.9
With own children under 6 years	12.2%	+/-2.7
POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS		
Below poverty level	31.7%	+/-4.2
DISABILITY STATUS		
With any disability	15.6%	+/-3.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		
Population 25 to 64 years	6.9%	+/-0.6
Less than high school graduate	13.9%	+/-3.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10.6%	+/-1.5
Some college or associate's degree	5.8%	+/-0.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.7%	+/-0.8
PERCENT IMPUTED		
Employment status for population 16 years and over	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content\\_test/P6a\\_Employment\\_Status.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf), and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content\\_test/P6b\\_Weeks\\_Worked\\_Final\\_Report.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf). Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.

The "Employed" and "Unemployment rate" columns refer to the civilian population. For more information, see the ACS Subject Definitions.

While the 2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.