



DP02

## SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2009-2011 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	14,729	+/-663	14,729	(X)
Family households (families)	9,992	+/-650	67.8%	+/-3.4
With own children under 18 years	3,262	+/-466	22.1%	+/-2.9
Married-couple family	6,922	+/-443	47.0%	+/-3.1
With own children under 18 years	1,781	+/-280	12.1%	+/-1.9
Male householder, no wife present, family	844	+/-290	5.7%	+/-1.9
With own children under 18 years	308	+/-181	2.1%	+/-1.2
Female householder, no husband present, family	2,226	+/-448	15.1%	+/-2.8
With own children under 18 years	1,173	+/-357	8.0%	+/-2.3
Nonfamily households	4,737	+/-555	32.2%	+/-3.4
Householder living alone	3,879	+/-523	26.3%	+/-3.4
65 years and over	1,622	+/-304	11.0%	+/-2.0
Households with one or more people under 18 years	4,062	+/-508	27.6%	+/-3.1
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	5,214	+/-497	35.4%	+/-3.0
Average household size	2.75	+/-0.14	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.34	+/-0.18	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	40,474	+/-2,437	40,474	(X)
Householder	14,729	+/-663	36.4%	+/-1.8
Spouse	6,880	+/-437	17.0%	+/-1.1
Child	11,646	+/-1,342	28.8%	+/-2.2
Other relatives	4,829	+/-993	11.9%	+/-2.1
Nonrelatives	2,390	+/-479	5.9%	+/-1.1
Unmarried partner	955	+/-290	2.4%	+/-0.7
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	16,949	+/-1,163	16,949	(X)
Never married	6,343	+/-793	37.4%	+/-3.1
Now married, except separated	8,207	+/-596	48.4%	+/-3.2
Separated	477	+/-253	2.8%	+/-1.5
Widowed	452	+/-185	2.7%	+/-1.1
Divorced	1,470	+/-307	8.7%	+/-1.7
Females 15 years and over	18,882	+/-1,185	18,882	(X)
Never married	6,068	+/-706	32.1%	+/-2.8

Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Now married, except separated	7,994	+/-613	42.3%	+/-2.6
Separated	397	+/-168	2.1%	+/-0.9
Widowed	2,228	+/-350	11.8%	+/-1.7
Divorced	2,195	+/-421	11.6%	+/-2.0
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	504	+/-229	504	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	338	+/-195	67.1%	+/-18.3
Per 1,000 unmarried women	54	+/-31	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	53	+/-24	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	45	+/-42	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	85	+/-43	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	19	+/-18	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	N	N	N	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	N	N	N	N
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	N	N	N	N
1 or 2 years	N	N	N	N
3 or 4 years	N	N	N	N
5 or more years	N	N	N	N
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	N	N	N	(X)
Who are female	170	+/-89	59.4%	+/-12.2
Who are married	238	+/-135	83.2%	+/-15.9
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	10,897	+/-1,183	10,897	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	455	+/-177	4.2%	+/-1.6
Kindergarten	703	+/-279	6.5%	+/-2.4
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	3,438	+/-669	31.5%	+/-4.4
High school (grades 9-12)	2,041	+/-383	18.7%	+/-3.2
College or graduate school	4,260	+/-615	39.1%	+/-4.2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	29,465	+/-1,604	29,465	(X)
Less than 9th grade	793	+/-220	2.7%	+/-0.7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1,586	+/-335	5.4%	+/-1.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8,459	+/-931	28.7%	+/-2.4
Some college, no degree	6,190	+/-667	21.0%	+/-1.8
Associate's degree	3,744	+/-601	12.7%	+/-2.0
Bachelor's degree	5,457	+/-622	18.5%	+/-1.9
Graduate or professional degree	3,236	+/-416	11.0%	+/-1.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	91.9%	+/-1.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	29.5%	+/-2.1
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	34,068	+/-1,842	34,068	(X)
Civilian veterans	3,928	+/-539	11.5%	+/-1.4
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	41,638	+/-2,427	41,638	(X)
With a disability	5,883	+/-819	14.1%	+/-1.9
Under 18 years	8,264	+/-1,039	8,264	(X)
With a disability	428	+/-202	5.2%	+/-2.2
18 to 64 years	25,954	+/-1,601	25,954	(X)
With a disability	2,641	+/-617	10.2%	+/-2.4
65 years and over	7,420	+/-772	7,420	(X)
With a disability	2,814	+/-547	37.9%	+/-5.3
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	42,027	+/-2,436	42,027	(X)
Same house	36,177	+/-2,245	86.1%	+/-2.5

Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Different house in the U.S.	5,598	+/-1,116	13.3%	+/-2.4
Same county	4,240	+/-1,005	10.1%	+/-2.2
Different county	1,358	+/-670	3.2%	+/-1.6
Same state	549	+/-264	1.3%	+/-0.6
Different state	809	+/-577	1.9%	+/-1.4
Abroad	252	+/-156	0.6%	+/-0.4
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	42,426	+/-2,459	42,426	(X)
Native	39,463	+/-2,510	93.0%	+/-1.5
Born in United States	38,870	+/-2,474	91.6%	+/-1.6
State of residence	32,468	+/-2,353	76.5%	+/-2.4
Different state	6,402	+/-923	15.1%	+/-2.1
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	593	+/-216	1.4%	+/-0.5
Foreign born	2,963	+/-609	7.0%	+/-1.5
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	2,963	+/-609	2,963	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	1,523	+/-362	51.4%	+/-9.3
Not a U.S. citizen	1,440	+/-450	48.6%	+/-9.3
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	3,556	+/-664	3,556	(X)
Native	593	+/-216	593	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	96	+/-71	16.2%	+/-11.8
Entered before 2000	497	+/-207	83.8%	+/-11.8
Foreign born	2,963	+/-609	2,963	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	1,060	+/-434	35.8%	+/-11.1
Entered before 2000	1,903	+/-443	64.2%	+/-11.1
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	N	N	N	(X)
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	40,154	+/-2,293	40,154	(X)
English only	34,100	+/-2,222	84.9%	+/-2.3
Language other than English	6,054	+/-976	15.1%	+/-2.3
Speak English less than "very well"	2,014	+/-509	5.0%	+/-1.2
Spanish	369	+/-232	0.9%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	128	+/-116	0.3%	+/-0.3
Other Indo-European languages	651	+/-248	1.6%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	134	+/-90	0.3%	+/-0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	5,029	+/-917	12.5%	+/-2.2
Speak English less than "very well"	1,747	+/-482	4.4%	+/-1.2
Other languages	5	+/-8	0.0%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	5	+/-8	0.0%	+/-0.1
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	42,426	+/-2,459	42,426	(X)
American	129	+/-91	0.3%	+/-0.2
Arab	0	+/-115	0.0%	+/-0.1
Czech	63	+/-55	0.1%	+/-0.1
Danish	86	+/-57	0.2%	+/-0.1
Dutch	321	+/-273	0.8%	+/-0.6
English	964	+/-269	2.3%	+/-0.7
French (except Basque)	606	+/-268	1.4%	+/-0.6
French Canadian	69	+/-85	0.2%	+/-0.2
German	2,000	+/-463	4.7%	+/-1.1

Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Greek	43	+/-59	0.1%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	40	+/-46	0.1%	+/-0.1
Irish	1,234	+/-350	2.9%	+/-0.8
Italian	290	+/-151	0.7%	+/-0.4
Lithuanian	0	+/-115	0.0%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	204	+/-135	0.5%	+/-0.3
Polish	339	+/-224	0.8%	+/-0.5
Portuguese	2,863	+/-628	6.7%	+/-1.5
Russian	115	+/-76	0.3%	+/-0.2
Scotch-Irish	144	+/-93	0.3%	+/-0.2
Scottish	287	+/-182	0.7%	+/-0.4
Slovak	6	+/-13	0.0%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	13	+/-26	0.0%	+/-0.1
Swedish	585	+/-352	1.4%	+/-0.8
Swiss	17	+/-25	0.0%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	58	+/-90	0.1%	+/-0.2
Welsh	240	+/-242	0.6%	+/-0.6
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-115	0.0%	+/-0.1

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch. People who reported Irish-Scotch ancestry are classified under "Other groups," whereas in 2007 and earlier they were classified as Scotch-Irish.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2009-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009-2011 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

ARIZON  
NEW MEXICO

OKLAHOMA

ARKANSAS

TENNESSEE

NORTH CAROLINA

SOUTH CAROLINA

DP03

## SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	35,290	+/-1,952	35,290	(X)
In labor force	21,118	+/-1,661	59.8%	+/-2.7
Civilian labor force	21,040	+/-1,643	59.6%	+/-2.7
Employed	18,615	+/-1,499	52.7%	+/-2.8
Unemployed	2,425	+/-552	6.9%	+/-1.4
Armed Forces	78	+/-84	0.2%	+/-0.2
Not in labor force	14,172	+/-1,114	40.2%	+/-2.7
Civilian labor force	21,040	+/-1,643	21,040	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	11.5%	+/-2.4
Females 16 years and over	18,732	+/-1,174	18,732	(X)
In labor force	10,835	+/-1,051	57.8%	+/-3.6
Civilian labor force	10,835	+/-1,051	57.8%	+/-3.6
Employed	9,687	+/-1,011	51.7%	+/-3.8
Own children under 6 years	2,536	+/-501	2,536	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,745	+/-366	68.8%	+/-9.7
Own children 6 to 17 years	5,130	+/-803	5,130	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	4,351	+/-663	84.8%	+/-5.2
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	18,250	+/-1,513	18,250	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	13,466	+/-1,447	73.8%	+/-3.8
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	2,859	+/-615	15.7%	+/-3.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	150	+/-98	0.8%	+/-0.5
Walked	364	+/-158	2.0%	+/-0.8
Other means	429	+/-171	2.4%	+/-1.0
Worked at home	982	+/-253	5.4%	+/-1.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.8	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	18,615	+/-1,499	18,615	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	6,548	+/-711	35.2%	+/-2.7
Service occupations	3,491	+/-504	18.8%	+/-2.2
Sales and office occupations	5,341	+/-682	28.7%	+/-2.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,657	+/-424	8.9%	+/-2.1

Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,578	+/-303	8.5%	+/-1.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	18,615	+/-1,499	18,615	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	270	+/-142	1.5%	+/-0.8
Construction	1,066	+/-360	5.7%	+/-1.8
Manufacturing	522	+/-249	2.8%	+/-1.3
Wholesale trade	403	+/-149	2.2%	+/-0.8
Retail trade	2,321	+/-469	12.5%	+/-2.5
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	1,185	+/-327	6.4%	+/-1.6
Information	375	+/-176	2.0%	+/-0.9
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	1,003	+/-268	5.4%	+/-1.4
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	1,358	+/-377	7.3%	+/-2.0
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	5,129	+/-727	27.6%	+/-2.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	1,956	+/-392	10.5%	+/-1.9
Other services, except public administration	1,044	+/-306	5.6%	+/-1.7
Public administration	1,983	+/-354	10.7%	+/-1.8
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	18,615	+/-1,499	18,615	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	10,979	+/-1,060	59.0%	+/-3.0
Government workers	6,168	+/-797	33.1%	+/-3.1
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	1,363	+/-306	7.3%	+/-1.6
Unpaid family workers	105	+/-168	0.6%	+/-0.9
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
Total households	14,729	+/-663	14,729	(X)
Less than \$10,000	1,161	+/-328	7.9%	+/-2.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,002	+/-273	6.8%	+/-1.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,678	+/-358	11.4%	+/-2.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,665	+/-403	11.3%	+/-2.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,797	+/-462	12.2%	+/-3.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2,473	+/-382	16.8%	+/-2.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,970	+/-364	13.4%	+/-2.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,909	+/-289	13.0%	+/-1.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	661	+/-202	4.5%	+/-1.4
\$200,000 or more	413	+/-172	2.8%	+/-1.2
Median household income (dollars)	50,420	+/-3,949	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	64,914	+/-4,494	(X)	(X)
With earnings	10,963	+/-720	74.4%	+/-2.9
Mean earnings (dollars)	61,976	+/-4,767	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	5,919	+/-595	40.2%	+/-3.5
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,537	+/-980	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	3,779	+/-382	25.7%	+/-2.6
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,368	+/-2,575	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	888	+/-266	6.0%	+/-1.8
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,557	+/-2,039	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	681	+/-250	4.6%	+/-1.6
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,471	+/-1,698	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	2,125	+/-400	14.4%	+/-2.6
Families	9,992	+/-650	9,992	(X)
Less than \$10,000	438	+/-221	4.4%	+/-2.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	391	+/-201	3.9%	+/-1.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,039	+/-252	10.4%	+/-2.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	813	+/-259	8.1%	+/-2.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,339	+/-339	13.4%	+/-3.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,795	+/-333	18.0%	+/-3.2



Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,714	+/-361	17.2%	+/-3.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,606	+/-238	16.1%	+/-2.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	569	+/-179	5.7%	+/-1.8
\$200,000 or more	288	+/-117	2.9%	+/-1.2
Median family income (dollars)	64,843	+/-7,127	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	73,409	+/-4,470	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	24,278	+/-1,586	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	4,737	+/-555	4,737	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	26,798	+/-3,390	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	42,420	+/-8,738	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	27,272	+/-2,819	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	42,426	+/-4,655	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	39,665	+/-2,903	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	41,638	+/-2,427	41,638	(X)
With health insurance coverage	38,499	+/-2,233	92.5%	+/-1.7
With private health insurance	30,606	+/-2,041	73.5%	+/-2.9
With public coverage	14,561	+/-1,476	35.0%	+/-3.1
No health insurance coverage	3,139	+/-755	7.5%	+/-1.7
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	8,264	+/-1,039	8,264	(X)
No health insurance coverage	404	+/-350	4.9%	+/-4.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	25,954	+/-1,601	25,954	(X)
In labor force:	19,401	+/-1,583	19,401	(X)
Employed:	17,147	+/-1,456	17,147	(X)
With health insurance coverage	15,814	+/-1,362	92.2%	+/-2.2
With private health insurance	14,940	+/-1,371	87.1%	+/-2.6
With public coverage	1,353	+/-370	7.9%	+/-2.2
No health insurance coverage	1,333	+/-409	7.8%	+/-2.2
Unemployed:	2,254	+/-518	2,254	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,815	+/-471	80.5%	+/-7.2
With private health insurance	1,071	+/-321	47.5%	+/-9.5
With public coverage	799	+/-300	35.4%	+/-9.8
No health insurance coverage	439	+/-174	19.5%	+/-7.2
Not in labor force:	6,553	+/-821	6,553	(X)
With health insurance coverage	5,630	+/-770	85.9%	+/-4.2
With private health insurance	4,286	+/-683	65.4%	+/-6.4
With public coverage	1,888	+/-466	28.8%	+/-5.7
No health insurance coverage	923	+/-292	14.1%	+/-4.2
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	(X)	(X)	11.4%	+/-3.0
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	23.2%	+/-6.1
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	30.7%	+/-12.8
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	4.3%	+/-2.0
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	7.8%	+/-4.5
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	15.4%	+/-12.1
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	28.6%	+/-9.1
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	41.3%	+/-14.4
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	41.8%	+/-33.8
All people	(X)	(X)	16.6%	+/-3.0
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	29.8%	+/-6.9
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	29.3%	+/-7.0
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	40.4%	+/-10.4
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	25.1%	+/-8.0
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	13.4%	+/-2.4
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	14.8%	+/-2.9

Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	8.4%	+/-3.2
People in families	(X)	(X)	12.9%	+/-3.2
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	33.8%	+/-5.8

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Census occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2010 and later years are based on the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2007-2011 and 2009-2011 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2007-2011 and 2009-2011) were recoded to 2011 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2011 Census occupation codes with data coded using Census occupation codes prior to 2010. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/ioindex/>.

While the 2009-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009-2011 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.





DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2009-2011 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
Total housing units	16,904	+/-758	16,904	(X)
Occupied housing units	14,729	+/-663	87.1%	+/-2.7
Vacant housing units	2,175	+/-492	12.9%	+/-2.7
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.1	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	12.2	+/-4.7	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
Total housing units	16,904	+/-758	16,904	(X)
1-unit, detached	12,751	+/-744	75.4%	+/-2.9
1-unit, attached	287	+/-150	1.7%	+/-0.9
2 units	269	+/-135	1.6%	+/-0.8
3 or 4 units	398	+/-191	2.4%	+/-1.1
5 to 9 units	248	+/-175	1.5%	+/-1.0
10 to 19 units	458	+/-231	2.7%	+/-1.3
20 or more units	2,376	+/-432	14.1%	+/-2.5
Mobile home	117	+/-105	0.7%	+/-0.6
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-115	0.0%	+/-0.3
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
Total housing units	16,904	+/-758	16,904	(X)
Built 2005 or later	495	+/-167	2.9%	+/-1.0
Built 2000 to 2004	791	+/-249	4.7%	+/-1.4
Built 1990 to 1999	1,930	+/-397	11.4%	+/-2.2
Built 1980 to 1989	3,404	+/-530	20.1%	+/-3.0
Built 1970 to 1979	4,603	+/-474	27.2%	+/-2.7
Built 1960 to 1969	2,182	+/-374	12.9%	+/-2.1
Built 1950 to 1959	1,491	+/-307	8.8%	+/-1.8
Built 1940 to 1949	1,217	+/-303	7.2%	+/-1.7
Built 1939 or earlier	791	+/-307	4.7%	+/-1.8
<b>ROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	16,904	+/-758	16,904	(X)
1 room	855	+/-294	5.1%	+/-1.7
2 rooms	746	+/-260	4.4%	+/-1.5
3 rooms	1,105	+/-277	6.5%	+/-1.7
4 rooms	3,437	+/-496	20.3%	+/-2.6
5 rooms	4,109	+/-579	24.3%	+/-3.1

Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
6 rooms	3,028	+/-460	17.9%	+/-2.7
7 rooms	1,894	+/-329	11.2%	+/-1.9
8 rooms	682	+/-206	4.0%	+/-1.2
9 rooms or more	1,048	+/-244	6.2%	+/-1.4
Median rooms	5.1	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	16,904	+/-758	16,904	(X)
No bedroom	917	+/-300	5.4%	+/-1.8
1 bedroom	1,536	+/-353	9.1%	+/-2.0
2 bedrooms	2,798	+/-423	16.6%	+/-2.3
3 bedrooms	8,661	+/-682	51.2%	+/-3.1
4 bedrooms	2,162	+/-372	12.8%	+/-2.2
5 or more bedrooms	830	+/-249	4.9%	+/-1.5
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
Occupied housing units	14,729	+/-663	14,729	(X)
Owner-occupied	9,503	+/-570	64.5%	+/-3.6
Renter-occupied	5,226	+/-638	35.5%	+/-3.6
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.80	+/-0.17	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.66	+/-0.22	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
Occupied housing units	14,729	+/-663	14,729	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	4,725	+/-605	32.1%	+/-3.7
Moved in 2000 to 2004	2,114	+/-375	14.4%	+/-2.4
Moved in 1990 to 1999	2,682	+/-402	18.2%	+/-2.7
Moved in 1980 to 1989	1,897	+/-267	12.9%	+/-1.8
Moved in 1970 to 1979	1,676	+/-251	11.4%	+/-1.7
Moved in 1969 or earlier	1,635	+/-268	11.1%	+/-1.8
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
Occupied housing units	14,729	+/-663	14,729	(X)
No vehicles available	1,079	+/-271	7.3%	+/-1.8
1 vehicle available	5,259	+/-557	35.7%	+/-3.4
2 vehicles available	4,749	+/-519	32.2%	+/-3.2
3 or more vehicles available	3,642	+/-496	24.7%	+/-3.2
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
Occupied housing units	14,729	+/-663	14,729	(X)
Utility gas	409	+/-140	2.8%	+/-0.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	469	+/-147	3.2%	+/-1.0
Electricity	4,819	+/-379	32.7%	+/-2.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0	+/-115	0.0%	+/-0.4
Coal or coke	0	+/-115	0.0%	+/-0.4
Wood	128	+/-82	0.9%	+/-0.6
Solar energy	188	+/-104	1.3%	+/-0.7
Other fuel	23	+/-32	0.2%	+/-0.2
No fuel used	8,693	+/-638	59.0%	+/-2.9
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Occupied housing units	14,729	+/-663	14,729	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	161	+/-118	1.1%	+/-0.8
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	218	+/-115	1.5%	+/-0.8
No telephone service available	92	+/-69	0.6%	+/-0.5
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
Occupied housing units	14,729	+/-663	14,729	(X)
1.00 or less	13,888	+/-662	94.3%	+/-1.6
1.01 to 1.50	514	+/-191	3.5%	+/-1.3
1.51 or more	327	+/-194	2.2%	+/-1.3
<b>VALUE</b>				
Owner-occupied units	9,503	+/-570	9,503	(X)
Less than \$50,000	350	+/-167	3.7%	+/-1.7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	260	+/-117	2.7%	+/-1.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	433	+/-188	4.6%	+/-1.9

Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$150,000 to \$199,999	740	+/-195	7.8%	+/-2.0
\$200,000 to \$299,999	2,705	+/-399	28.5%	+/-3.7
\$300,000 to \$499,999	3,656	+/-381	38.5%	+/-3.4
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1,184	+/-257	12.5%	+/-2.7
\$1,000,000 or more	175	+/-93	1.8%	+/-1.0
Median (dollars)	309,300	+/-13,213	(X)	(X)
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
Owner-occupied units	9,503	+/-570	9,503	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	5,803	+/-563	61.1%	+/-4.3
Housing units without a mortgage	3,700	+/-442	38.9%	+/-4.3
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage	5,803	+/-563	5,803	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-115	0.0%	+/-0.9
\$300 to \$499	91	+/-58	1.6%	+/-1.0
\$500 to \$699	433	+/-169	7.5%	+/-2.6
\$700 to \$999	769	+/-215	13.3%	+/-3.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,318	+/-235	22.7%	+/-3.7
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1,430	+/-305	24.6%	+/-4.3
\$2,000 or more	1,762	+/-312	30.4%	+/-5.0
Median (dollars)	1,596	+/-96	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	3,700	+/-442	3,700	(X)
Less than \$100	50	+/-51	1.4%	+/-1.4
\$100 to \$199	453	+/-155	12.2%	+/-3.9
\$200 to \$299	1,151	+/-269	31.1%	+/-5.7
\$300 to \$399	747	+/-211	20.2%	+/-4.8
\$400 or more	1,299	+/-249	35.1%	+/-6.3
Median (dollars)	329	+/-33	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	5,803	+/-563	5,803	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	2,128	+/-334	36.7%	+/-4.4
20.0 to 24.9 percent	898	+/-224	15.5%	+/-3.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	705	+/-228	12.1%	+/-3.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	640	+/-226	11.0%	+/-3.7
35.0 percent or more	1,432	+/-322	24.7%	+/-4.9
Not computed	0	+/-115	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	3,700	+/-442	3,700	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	1,986	+/-302	53.7%	+/-6.3
10.0 to 14.9 percent	685	+/-229	18.5%	+/-5.3
15.0 to 19.9 percent	317	+/-126	8.6%	+/-3.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	218	+/-143	5.9%	+/-3.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	66	+/-52	1.8%	+/-1.4
30.0 to 34.9 percent	86	+/-71	2.3%	+/-1.9
35.0 percent or more	342	+/-136	9.2%	+/-3.6
Not computed	0	+/-115	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
Occupied units paying rent	4,674	+/-603	4,674	(X)
Less than \$200	196	+/-129	4.2%	+/-2.7
\$200 to \$299	244	+/-163	5.2%	+/-3.5
\$300 to \$499	257	+/-133	5.5%	+/-2.8
\$500 to \$749	1,054	+/-346	22.6%	+/-6.5
\$750 to \$999	1,043	+/-324	22.3%	+/-6.2
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,265	+/-295	27.1%	+/-5.9
\$1,500 or more	615	+/-226	13.2%	+/-4.4
Median (dollars)	871	+/-47	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	552	+/-235	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>				

Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	4,635	+/-602	4,635	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	428	+/-212	9.2%	+/-4.6
15.0 to 19.9 percent	434	+/-158	9.4%	+/-3.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	527	+/-255	11.4%	+/-5.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	481	+/-197	10.4%	+/-4.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	340	+/-167	7.3%	+/-3.4
35.0 percent or more	2,425	+/-448	52.3%	+/-7.3
Not computed	591	+/-239	(X)	(X)

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The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.

The 2009, 2010, and 2011 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

Median calculations for base table sourcing VAL, MHC, SMOC, and TAX should exclude zero values.

While the 2009-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009-2011 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
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7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2009-2011 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

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Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	42,426	+/-2,459	42,426	(X)
Male	20,168	+/-1,363	47.5%	+/-1.7
Female	22,258	+/-1,489	52.5%	+/-1.7
Under 5 years	2,272	+/-482	5.4%	+/-1.0
5 to 9 years	2,439	+/-483	5.7%	+/-1.0
10 to 14 years	1,884	+/-449	4.4%	+/-1.0
15 to 19 years	3,381	+/-517	8.0%	+/-1.1
20 to 24 years	2,985	+/-599	7.0%	+/-1.2
25 to 34 years	4,965	+/-760	11.7%	+/-1.6
35 to 44 years	4,090	+/-534	9.6%	+/-1.1
45 to 54 years	5,890	+/-734	13.9%	+/-1.6
55 to 59 years	3,161	+/-457	7.5%	+/-1.0
60 to 64 years	3,367	+/-480	7.9%	+/-1.1
65 to 74 years	3,892	+/-530	9.2%	+/-1.2
75 to 84 years	2,471	+/-382	5.8%	+/-0.9
85 years and over	1,629	+/-307	3.8%	+/-0.7
Median age (years)	42.6	+/-3.6	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	34,146	+/-1,852	80.5%	+/-1.8
21 years and over	31,873	+/-1,767	75.1%	+/-1.9
62 years and over	9,697	+/-847	22.9%	+/-1.9
65 years and over	7,992	+/-768	18.8%	+/-1.7
18 years and over	34,146	+/-1,852	34,146	(X)
Male	15,943	+/-1,071	46.7%	+/-1.8
Female	18,203	+/-1,142	53.3%	+/-1.8
65 years and over	7,992	+/-768	7,992	(X)
Male	3,558	+/-436	44.5%	+/-3.5
Female	4,434	+/-516	55.5%	+/-3.5
RACE				
Total population	42,426	+/-2,459	42,426	(X)
One race	29,209	+/-1,960	68.8%	+/-3.4
Two or more races	13,217	+/-1,764	31.2%	+/-3.4
One race	29,209	+/-1,960	68.8%	+/-3.4
White	7,285	+/-938	17.2%	+/-2.4
Black or African American	284	+/-204	0.7%	+/-0.5

Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
American Indian and Alaska Native	134	+/-160	0.3%	+/-0.4
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	15,379	+/-1,547	36.2%	+/-3.3
Asian Indian	0	+/-115	0.0%	+/-0.1
Chinese	481	+/-184	1.1%	+/-0.4
Filipino	2,607	+/-886	6.1%	+/-2.0
Japanese	10,164	+/-1,030	24.0%	+/-2.3
Korean	276	+/-129	0.7%	+/-0.3
Vietnamese	21	+/-33	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other Asian	1,830	+/-485	4.3%	+/-1.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	5,882	+/-1,150	13.9%	+/-2.4
Native Hawaiian	4,997	+/-1,126	11.8%	+/-2.4
Guamanian or Chamorro	42	+/-49	0.1%	+/-0.1
Samoan	28	+/-38	0.1%	+/-0.1
Other Pacific Islander	815	+/-497	1.9%	+/-1.2
Some other race	245	+/-171	0.6%	+/-0.4
Two or more races	13,217	+/-1,764	31.2%	+/-3.4
White and Black or African American	20	+/-33	0.0%	+/-0.1
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	243	+/-153	0.6%	+/-0.4
White and Asian	2,067	+/-539	4.9%	+/-1.2
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-115	0.0%	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	42,426	+/-2,459	42,426	(X)
White	17,307	+/-1,597	40.8%	+/-3.2
Black or African American	664	+/-314	1.6%	+/-0.7
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,081	+/-486	2.5%	+/-1.1
Asian	25,593	+/-2,140	60.3%	+/-3.7
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	16,115	+/-2,096	38.0%	+/-3.8
Some other race	974	+/-549	2.3%	+/-1.3
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	42,426	+/-2,459	42,426	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	4,560	+/-1,090	10.7%	+/-2.3
Mexican	N	N	N	N
Puerto Rican	N	N	N	N
Cuban	N	N	N	N
Other Hispanic or Latino	N	N	N	N
Not Hispanic or Latino	37,866	+/-2,112	89.3%	+/-2.3
White alone	6,908	+/-922	16.3%	+/-2.4
Black or African American alone	284	+/-204	0.7%	+/-0.5
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	7	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	14,930	+/-1,496	35.2%	+/-3.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	5,710	+/-1,116	13.5%	+/-2.4
Some other race alone	5	+/-8	0.0%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	10,022	+/-1,275	23.6%	+/-2.6
Two races including Some other race	55	+/-90	0.1%	+/-0.2
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	9,967	+/-1,266	23.5%	+/-2.6
Total housing units	16,904	+/-758	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.



For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2009-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009-2011 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.