



DP02 | SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	447,453	+/-1,918	447,453	(X)
Family households (families)	310,300	+/-2,255	69.3%	+/-0.4
With own children under 18 years	124,855	+/-1,913	27.9%	+/-0.4
Married-couple family	229,334	+/-2,436	51.3%	+/-0.5
With own children under 18 years	90,447	+/-1,842	20.2%	+/-0.4
Male householder, no wife present, family	25,019	+/-1,039	5.6%	+/-0.2
With own children under 18 years	9,865	+/-689	2.2%	+/-0.2
Female householder, no husband present, family	55,947	+/-1,408	12.5%	+/-0.3
With own children under 18 years	24,543	+/-1,072	5.5%	+/-0.2
Nonfamily households	137,153	+/-1,845	30.7%	+/-0.4
Householder living alone	106,901	+/-1,676	23.9%	+/-0.4
65 years and over	35,666	+/-1,051	8.0%	+/-0.2
Households with one or more people under 18 years	151,921	+/-1,976	34.0%	+/-0.4
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	133,653	+/-1,180	29.9%	+/-0.2
Average household size	2.95	+/-0.01	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.53	+/-0.02	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	1,319,671	*****	1,319,671	(X)
Householder	447,453	+/-1,918	33.9%	+/-0.1
Spouse	229,570	+/-2,416	17.4%	+/-0.2
Child	378,644	+/-2,747	28.7%	+/-0.2
Other relatives	177,915	+/-3,504	13.5%	+/-0.3
Nonrelatives	86,089	+/-2,438	6.5%	+/-0.2
Unmarried partner	28,237	+/-994	2.1%	+/-0.1
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	553,998	+/-153	553,998	(X)
Never married	205,985	+/-2,060	37.2%	+/-0.4
Now married, except separated	280,477	+/-2,393	50.6%	+/-0.4
Separated	7,431	+/-723	1.3%	+/-0.1
Widowed	12,688	+/-794	2.3%	+/-0.1

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Divorced	47,417	+/-1,500	8.6%	+/-0.3
Females 15 years and over	556,816	+/-170	556,816	(X)
Never married	157,891	+/-1,901	28.4%	+/-0.3
Now married, except separated	277,371	+/-2,312	49.8%	+/-0.4
Separated	8,877	+/-679	1.6%	+/-0.1
Widowed	55,040	+/-1,175	9.9%	+/-0.2
Divorced	57,637	+/-1,618	10.4%	+/-0.3
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	20,587	+/-901	20,587	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	6,503	+/-528	31.6%	+/-2.1
Per 1,000 unmarried women	39	+/-3	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	64	+/-3	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	29	+/-6	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	109	+/-6	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	32	+/-3	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	53,809	+/-1,708	53,809	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	12,590	+/-812	23.4%	+/-1.4
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	2,529	+/-439	4.7%	+/-0.8
1 or 2 years	2,458	+/-415	4.6%	+/-0.7
3 or 4 years	1,725	+/-333	3.2%	+/-0.6
5 or more years	5,878	+/-565	10.9%	+/-1.1
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	12,590	+/-812	12,590	(X)
Who are female	7,379	+/-503	58.6%	+/-1.8
Who are married	10,074	+/-711	80.0%	+/-2.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	334,678	+/-2,429	334,678	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	20,407	+/-919	6.1%	+/-0.3
Kindergarten	16,984	+/-791	5.1%	+/-0.2
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	128,462	+/-985	38.4%	+/-0.4
High school (grades 9-12)	70,693	+/-1,105	21.1%	+/-0.3
College or graduate school	98,132	+/-2,227	29.3%	+/-0.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	928,132	+/-176	928,132	(X)
Less than 9th grade	42,511	+/-1,628	4.6%	+/-0.2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	47,905	+/-1,564	5.2%	+/-0.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	263,569	+/-3,279	28.4%	+/-0.4
Some college, no degree	208,480	+/-3,115	22.5%	+/-0.3
Associate's degree	90,876	+/-2,016	9.8%	+/-0.2
Bachelor's degree	181,666	+/-3,076	19.6%	+/-0.3
Graduate or professional degree	93,125	+/-2,089	10.0%	+/-0.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	90.3%	+/-0.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	29.6%	+/-0.4
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	1,020,490	+/-1,239	1,020,490	(X)
Civilian veterans	112,589	+/-1,748	11.0%	+/-0.2

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	1,311,430	+/-1,201	1,311,430	(X)
With a disability	140,891	+/-2,381	10.7%	+/-0.2
Under 18 years	302,758	+/-99	302,758	(X)
With a disability	9,157	+/-580	3.0%	+/-0.2
18 to 64 years	816,498	+/-1,236	816,498	(X)
With a disability	64,777	+/-1,829	7.9%	+/-0.2
65 years and over	192,174	+/-202	192,174	(X)
With a disability	66,957	+/-1,294	34.8%	+/-0.7
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	1,345,500	+/-728	1,345,500	(X)
Same house	1,141,722	+/-4,285	84.9%	+/-0.3
Different house in the U.S.	185,712	+/-4,393	13.8%	+/-0.3
Same county	123,977	+/-4,652	9.2%	+/-0.3
Different county	61,735	+/-2,359	4.6%	+/-0.2
Same state	7,966	+/-975	0.6%	+/-0.1
Different state	53,769	+/-2,211	4.0%	+/-0.2
Abroad	18,066	+/-1,793	1.3%	+/-0.1
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	1,362,730	*****	1,362,730	(X)
Native	1,115,928	+/-4,302	81.9%	+/-0.3
Born in United States	1,075,683	+/-4,359	78.9%	+/-0.3
State of residence	743,079	+/-4,955	54.5%	+/-0.4
Different state	332,604	+/-2,928	24.4%	+/-0.2
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	40,245	+/-1,598	3.0%	+/-0.1
Foreign born	246,802	+/-4,302	18.1%	+/-0.3
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	246,802	+/-4,302	246,802	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	138,469	+/-3,020	56.1%	+/-1.0
Not a U.S. citizen	108,333	+/-3,282	43.9%	+/-1.0
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	287,047	+/-4,359	287,047	(X)
Native	40,245	+/-1,598	40,245	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	1,472	+/-314	3.7%	+/-0.8
Entered before 2010	38,773	+/-1,547	96.3%	+/-0.8
Foreign born	246,802	+/-4,302	246,802	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	8,688	+/-996	3.5%	+/-0.4
Entered before 2010	238,114	+/-4,036	96.5%	+/-0.4
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	246,802	+/-4,302	246,802	(X)
Europe	12,364	+/-835	5.0%	+/-0.3
Asia	191,592	+/-3,516	77.6%	+/-1.0
Africa	1,333	+/-331	0.5%	+/-0.1
Oceania	24,836	+/-1,830	10.1%	+/-0.7
Latin America	12,202	+/-1,165	4.9%	+/-0.4
Northern America	4,475	+/-615	1.8%	+/-0.2

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	1,274,527	+/-130	1,274,527	(X)
English only	947,196	+/-4,649	74.3%	+/-0.4
Language other than English	327,331	+/-4,652	25.7%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	156,676	+/-3,349	12.3%	+/-0.3
Spanish	26,779	+/-1,574	2.1%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	7,628	+/-903	0.6%	+/-0.1
Other Indo-European languages	19,674	+/-1,160	1.5%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	3,552	+/-475	0.3%	+/-0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	278,877	+/-4,189	21.9%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	144,993	+/-3,131	11.4%	+/-0.2
Other languages	2,001	+/-418	0.2%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	503	+/-192	0.0%	+/-0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	1,362,730	*****	1,362,730	(X)
American	14,616	+/-1,094	1.1%	+/-0.1
Arab	2,511	+/-516	0.2%	+/-0.1
Czech	2,479	+/-443	0.2%	+/-0.1
Danish	3,690	+/-547	0.3%	+/-0.1
Dutch	10,304	+/-766	0.8%	+/-0.1
English	55,888	+/-2,190	4.1%	+/-0.2
French (except Basque)	22,550	+/-1,591	1.7%	+/-0.1
French Canadian	2,857	+/-483	0.2%	+/-0.1
German	86,941	+/-2,637	6.4%	+/-0.2
Greek	2,103	+/-391	0.2%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	2,847	+/-493	0.2%	+/-0.1
Irish	65,439	+/-2,197	4.8%	+/-0.2
Italian	28,693	+/-1,603	2.1%	+/-0.1
Lithuanian	1,026	+/-262	0.1%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	10,704	+/-919	0.8%	+/-0.1
Polish	12,994	+/-881	1.0%	+/-0.1
Portuguese	55,305	+/-2,306	4.1%	+/-0.2
Russian	5,732	+/-688	0.4%	+/-0.1
Scotch-Irish	6,849	+/-691	0.5%	+/-0.1
Scottish	15,249	+/-943	1.1%	+/-0.1
Slovak	492	+/-136	0.0%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	1,860	+/-350	0.1%	+/-0.1
Swedish	10,616	+/-901	0.8%	+/-0.1
Swiss	2,783	+/-485	0.2%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	1,370	+/-313	0.1%	+/-0.1
Welsh	4,573	+/-575	0.3%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	2,359	+/-597	0.2%	+/-0.1

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Fertility data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #92 for details.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the

principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03 | SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	1,093,852	+/-690	1,093,852	(X)
In labor force	727,728	+/-2,899	66.5%	+/-0.3
Civilian labor force	688,508	+/-3,344	62.9%	+/-0.3
Employed	642,284	+/-3,390	58.7%	+/-0.3
Unemployed	46,224	+/-1,637	4.2%	+/-0.1
Armed Forces	39,220	+/-1,226	3.6%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	366,124	+/-2,986	33.5%	+/-0.3
Civilian labor force	688,508	+/-3,344	688,508	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	6.7%	+/-0.2
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	548,823	+/-472	548,823	(X)
In labor force	335,762	+/-2,230	61.2%	+/-0.4
Civilian labor force	330,757	+/-2,254	60.3%	+/-0.4
Employed	311,658	+/-2,283	56.8%	+/-0.4
Own children under 6 years				
Population	99,565	+/-934	99,565	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	65,920	+/-1,539	66.2%	+/-1.3
Own children 6 to 17 years				
Population	185,784	+/-1,343	185,784	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	140,177	+/-2,168	75.5%	+/-0.9
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	665,358	+/-2,953	665,358	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	440,342	+/-3,463	66.2%	+/-0.4
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	99,501	+/-2,819	15.0%	+/-0.4
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	41,700	+/-1,427	6.3%	+/-0.2
Walked	31,274	+/-1,493	4.7%	+/-0.2
Other means	21,500	+/-1,215	3.2%	+/-0.2
Worked at home	31,041	+/-1,390	4.7%	+/-0.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.8	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	642,284	+/-3,390	642,284	(X)

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	214,507	+/-2,724	33.4%	+/-0.4
Service occupations	145,386	+/-2,501	22.6%	+/-0.3
Sales and office occupations	164,651	+/-2,338	25.6%	+/-0.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	64,776	+/-1,763	10.1%	+/-0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	52,964	+/-1,595	8.2%	+/-0.2
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	642,284	+/-3,390	642,284	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	10,130	+/-948	1.6%	+/-0.1
Construction	48,502	+/-1,513	7.6%	+/-0.2
Manufacturing	20,822	+/-1,066	3.2%	+/-0.2
Wholesale trade	15,481	+/-875	2.4%	+/-0.1
Retail trade	75,688	+/-1,899	11.8%	+/-0.3
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	35,662	+/-1,319	5.6%	+/-0.2
Information	10,695	+/-614	1.7%	+/-0.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	42,551	+/-1,356	6.6%	+/-0.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	65,169	+/-1,717	10.1%	+/-0.3
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	130,738	+/-2,231	20.4%	+/-0.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	104,651	+/-2,289	16.3%	+/-0.4
Other services, except public administration	28,708	+/-1,373	4.5%	+/-0.2
Public administration	53,487	+/-1,503	8.3%	+/-0.2
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	642,284	+/-3,390	642,284	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	459,858	+/-3,757	71.6%	+/-0.4
Government workers	131,504	+/-2,384	20.5%	+/-0.4
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	49,423	+/-1,725	7.7%	+/-0.3
Unpaid family workers	1,499	+/-325	0.2%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2012 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	447,453	+/-1,918	447,453	(X)
Less than \$10,000	25,790	+/-1,009	5.8%	+/-0.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16,111	+/-788	3.6%	+/-0.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	32,961	+/-1,350	7.4%	+/-0.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	35,208	+/-995	7.9%	+/-0.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	53,610	+/-1,594	12.0%	+/-0.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	81,730	+/-1,724	18.3%	+/-0.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	66,450	+/-1,458	14.9%	+/-0.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	79,393	+/-1,629	17.7%	+/-0.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	30,852	+/-1,086	6.9%	+/-0.2
\$200,000 or more	25,348	+/-887	5.7%	+/-0.2
Median household income (dollars)	67,492	+/-698	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	84,466	+/-702	(X)	(X)
With earnings	366,559	+/-2,069	81.9%	+/-0.3
Mean earnings (dollars)	80,458	+/-653	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	141,195	+/-1,499	31.6%	+/-0.3
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,200	+/-174	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	99,003	+/-1,547	22.1%	+/-0.3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,716	+/-485	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	16,299	+/-803	3.6%	+/-0.2
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,036	+/-267	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	16,051	+/-850	3.6%	+/-0.2

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	5,263	+/-298	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	41,893	+/-1,309	9.4%	+/-0.3
Families	310,300	+/-2,255	310,300	(X)
Less than \$10,000	10,202	+/-715	3.3%	+/-0.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6,830	+/-620	2.2%	+/-0.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16,596	+/-857	5.3%	+/-0.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20,161	+/-882	6.5%	+/-0.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	34,094	+/-1,162	11.0%	+/-0.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	56,593	+/-1,458	18.2%	+/-0.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	52,286	+/-1,360	16.9%	+/-0.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	65,680	+/-1,543	21.2%	+/-0.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	26,697	+/-1,099	8.6%	+/-0.4
\$200,000 or more	21,161	+/-759	6.8%	+/-0.2
Median family income (dollars)	79,595	+/-809	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	95,407	+/-881	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	29,227	+/-209	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	137,153	+/-1,845	137,153	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	40,538	+/-809	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	53,241	+/-933	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	32,185	+/-184	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	47,135	+/-654	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	38,175	+/-465	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	1,311,430	+/-1,201	1,311,430	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,219,753	+/-2,755	93.0%	+/-0.2
With private health insurance	1,015,184	+/-5,563	77.4%	+/-0.4
With public coverage	382,704	+/-4,219	29.2%	+/-0.3
No health insurance coverage	91,677	+/-2,762	7.0%	+/-0.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	302,758	+/-99	302,758	(X)
No health insurance coverage	9,907	+/-1,014	3.3%	+/-0.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	816,498	+/-1,236	816,498	(X)
In labor force:	644,716	+/-2,944	644,716	(X)
Employed:	601,587	+/-3,161	601,587	(X)
With health insurance coverage	558,765	+/-3,141	92.9%	+/-0.3
With private health insurance	532,925	+/-3,462	88.6%	+/-0.3
With public coverage	43,608	+/-1,289	7.2%	+/-0.2
No health insurance coverage	42,822	+/-1,678	7.1%	+/-0.3
Unemployed:	43,129	+/-1,571	43,129	(X)
With health insurance coverage	29,993	+/-1,418	69.5%	+/-1.7
With private health insurance	19,897	+/-1,057	46.1%	+/-1.9
With public coverage	11,210	+/-938	26.0%	+/-1.8
No health insurance coverage	13,136	+/-799	30.5%	+/-1.7
Not in labor force:	171,782	+/-2,497	171,782	(X)
With health insurance coverage	147,948	+/-2,334	86.1%	+/-0.8
With private health insurance	104,077	+/-2,106	60.6%	+/-1.1
With public coverage	54,541	+/-1,627	31.8%	+/-0.8
No health insurance coverage	23,834	+/-1,425	13.9%	+/-0.8

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	7.6%	+/-0.3
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	11.8%	+/-0.6
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	13.0%	+/-1.5
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	4.3%	+/-0.3
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	5.5%	+/-0.5
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	5.9%	+/-1.3
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	20.4%	+/-1.2
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	30.0%	+/-1.9
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	33.6%	+/-4.6
All people	(X)	(X)	10.8%	+/-0.3
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	14.6%	+/-0.7
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	14.2%	+/-0.7
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	15.5%	+/-1.1
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	13.7%	+/-0.8
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	9.7%	+/-0.3
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	10.2%	+/-0.3
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	7.2%	+/-0.4
People in families	(X)	(X)	8.0%	+/-0.4
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	24.2%	+/-0.6

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



ARIZONA

NEW MEXICO

OKLAHOMA

ARKANSAS

TENNESSEE

NORTH CAROLINA

SOUTH CAROLINA

DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	519,811	+/-237	519,811	(X)
Occupied housing units	447,453	+/-1,918	86.1%	+/-0.4
Vacant housing units	72,358	+/-1,977	13.9%	+/-0.4
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.9	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	9.3	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	519,811	+/-237	519,811	(X)
1-unit, detached	279,942	+/-1,755	53.9%	+/-0.3
1-unit, attached	38,232	+/-1,193	7.4%	+/-0.2
2 units	16,202	+/-926	3.1%	+/-0.2
3 or 4 units	23,237	+/-1,038	4.5%	+/-0.2
5 to 9 units	33,749	+/-877	6.5%	+/-0.2
10 to 19 units	25,499	+/-1,016	4.9%	+/-0.2
20 or more units	102,092	+/-1,434	19.6%	+/-0.3
Mobile home	705	+/-181	0.1%	+/-0.1
Boat, RV, van, etc.	153	+/-91	0.0%	+/-0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	519,811	+/-237	519,811	(X)
Built 2010 or later	1,571	+/-262	0.3%	+/-0.1
Built 2000 to 2009	64,738	+/-1,432	12.5%	+/-0.3
Built 1990 to 1999	75,774	+/-1,806	14.6%	+/-0.3
Built 1980 to 1989	82,219	+/-1,791	15.8%	+/-0.3
Built 1970 to 1979	127,923	+/-2,013	24.6%	+/-0.4
Built 1960 to 1969	79,139	+/-1,371	15.2%	+/-0.3
Built 1950 to 1959	48,538	+/-1,220	9.3%	+/-0.2
Built 1940 to 1949	20,248	+/-766	3.9%	+/-0.1
Built 1939 or earlier	19,661	+/-790	3.8%	+/-0.2
ROOMS				
Total housing units	519,811	+/-237	519,811	(X)
1 room	23,780	+/-1,197	4.6%	+/-0.2
2 rooms	42,210	+/-1,506	8.1%	+/-0.3

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
3 rooms	76,077	+/-1,885	14.6%	+/-0.4
4 rooms	105,364	+/-1,962	20.3%	+/-0.4
5 rooms	104,629	+/-2,033	20.1%	+/-0.4
6 rooms	71,096	+/-1,629	13.7%	+/-0.3
7 rooms	43,234	+/-1,249	8.3%	+/-0.2
8 rooms	25,204	+/-1,024	4.8%	+/-0.2
9 rooms or more	28,217	+/-897	5.4%	+/-0.2
Median rooms	4.6	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	519,811	+/-237	519,811	(X)
No bedroom	26,023	+/-1,230	5.0%	+/-0.2
1 bedroom	73,516	+/-1,538	14.1%	+/-0.3
2 bedrooms	136,763	+/-1,935	26.3%	+/-0.4
3 bedrooms	182,621	+/-1,934	35.1%	+/-0.4
4 bedrooms	69,840	+/-1,601	13.4%	+/-0.3
5 or more bedrooms	31,048	+/-851	6.0%	+/-0.2
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	447,453	+/-1,918	447,453	(X)
Owner-occupied	260,268	+/-2,617	58.2%	+/-0.5
Renter-occupied	187,185	+/-2,616	41.8%	+/-0.5
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.09	+/-0.02	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.75	+/-0.03	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	447,453	+/-1,918	447,453	(X)
Moved in 2010 or later	50,686	+/-1,647	11.3%	+/-0.4
Moved in 2000 to 2009	215,685	+/-2,273	48.2%	+/-0.5
Moved in 1990 to 1999	73,977	+/-1,678	16.5%	+/-0.4
Moved in 1980 to 1989	43,231	+/-1,059	9.7%	+/-0.2
Moved in 1970 to 1979	32,671	+/-1,105	7.3%	+/-0.2
Moved in 1969 or earlier	31,203	+/-931	7.0%	+/-0.2
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	447,453	+/-1,918	447,453	(X)
No vehicles available	39,048	+/-1,324	8.7%	+/-0.3
1 vehicle available	152,943	+/-2,136	34.2%	+/-0.5
2 vehicles available	161,817	+/-2,041	36.2%	+/-0.4
3 or more vehicles available	93,645	+/-1,717	20.9%	+/-0.4
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	447,453	+/-1,918	447,453	(X)
Utility gas	9,232	+/-626	2.1%	+/-0.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5,558	+/-420	1.2%	+/-0.1
Electricity	149,053	+/-3,408	33.3%	+/-0.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	111	+/-50	0.0%	+/-0.1
Coal or coke	10	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.1
Wood	2,079	+/-291	0.5%	+/-0.1
Solar energy	6,096	+/-398	1.4%	+/-0.1
Other fuel	321	+/-114	0.1%	+/-0.1
No fuel used	274,993	+/-3,523	61.5%	+/-0.8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	447,453	+/-1,918	447,453	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	3,999	+/-500	0.9%	+/-0.1
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	8,283	+/-649	1.9%	+/-0.1
No telephone service available	11,176	+/-666	2.5%	+/-0.1

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	447,453	+/-1,918	447,453	(X)
1.00 or less	408,606	+/-2,246	91.3%	+/-0.3
1.01 to 1.50	25,174	+/-1,033	5.6%	+/-0.2
1.51 or more	13,673	+/-889	3.1%	+/-0.2
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	260,268	+/-2,617	260,268	(X)
Less than \$50,000	3,060	+/-339	1.2%	+/-0.1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4,527	+/-439	1.7%	+/-0.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,317	+/-519	2.0%	+/-0.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8,526	+/-648	3.3%	+/-0.2
\$200,000 to \$299,999	28,980	+/-959	11.1%	+/-0.3
\$300,000 to \$499,999	74,348	+/-1,592	28.6%	+/-0.5
\$500,000 to \$999,999	112,897	+/-1,719	43.4%	+/-0.6
\$1,000,000 or more	22,613	+/-756	8.7%	+/-0.3
Median (dollars)	517,000	+/-4,160	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	260,268	+/-2,617	260,268	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	178,516	+/-2,477	68.6%	+/-0.6
Housing units without a mortgage	81,752	+/-1,730	31.4%	+/-0.6
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	178,516	+/-2,477	178,516	(X)
Less than \$300	184	+/-83	0.1%	+/-0.1
\$300 to \$499	1,337	+/-220	0.7%	+/-0.1
\$500 to \$699	3,160	+/-356	1.8%	+/-0.2
\$700 to \$999	8,452	+/-549	4.7%	+/-0.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499	23,387	+/-1,055	13.1%	+/-0.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999	32,723	+/-1,195	18.3%	+/-0.6
\$2,000 or more	109,273	+/-1,677	61.2%	+/-0.7
Median (dollars)	2,335	+/-19	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	81,752	+/-1,730	81,752	(X)
Less than \$100	1,175	+/-258	1.4%	+/-0.3
\$100 to \$199	4,733	+/-418	5.8%	+/-0.5
\$200 to \$299	9,197	+/-528	11.2%	+/-0.6
\$300 to \$399	12,875	+/-690	15.7%	+/-0.7
\$400 or more	53,772	+/-1,257	65.8%	+/-1.0
Median (dollars)	498	+/-7	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	177,710	+/-2,491	177,710	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	43,539	+/-1,256	24.5%	+/-0.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	25,094	+/-1,021	14.1%	+/-0.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	21,965	+/-991	12.4%	+/-0.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	18,292	+/-918	10.3%	+/-0.5
35.0 percent or more	68,820	+/-1,590	38.7%	+/-0.7
Not computed	806	+/-186	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	80,549	+/-1,727	80,549	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	40,773	+/-1,180	50.6%	+/-1.1
10.0 to 14.9 percent	14,606	+/-734	18.1%	+/-0.8
15.0 to 19.9 percent	7,990	+/-495	9.9%	+/-0.6

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
20.0 to 24.9 percent	4,386	+/-443	5.4%	+/-0.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,730	+/-314	3.4%	+/-0.4
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2,313	+/-277	2.9%	+/-0.3
35.0 percent or more	7,751	+/-591	9.6%	+/-0.7
Not computed	1,203	+/-209	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	173,925	+/-2,539	173,925	(X)
Less than \$200	2,326	+/-320	1.3%	+/-0.2
\$200 to \$299	3,583	+/-378	2.1%	+/-0.2
\$300 to \$499	6,312	+/-482	3.6%	+/-0.3
\$500 to \$749	13,638	+/-798	7.8%	+/-0.4
\$750 to \$999	22,634	+/-1,188	13.0%	+/-0.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499	52,190	+/-1,623	30.0%	+/-0.8
\$1,500 or more	73,242	+/-1,800	42.1%	+/-0.8
Median (dollars)	1,354	+/-14	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	13,260	+/-924	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	170,371	+/-2,467	170,371	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	16,153	+/-909	9.5%	+/-0.5
15.0 to 19.9 percent	17,888	+/-834	10.5%	+/-0.5
20.0 to 24.9 percent	20,389	+/-786	12.0%	+/-0.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	19,750	+/-906	11.6%	+/-0.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	16,469	+/-843	9.7%	+/-0.5
35.0 percent or more	79,722	+/-1,987	46.8%	+/-0.8
Not computed	16,814	+/-1,047	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.

The 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, and 2012 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

Median calculations for base table sourcing VAL, MHC, SMOC, and TAX should exclude zero values.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #93 for details.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
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6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP05 ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	1,362,730	*****	1,362,730	(X)
Male	683,498	+/-170	50.2%	+/-0.1
Female	679,232	+/-170	49.8%	+/-0.1
Under 5 years	88,203	+/-130	6.5%	+/-0.1
5 to 9 years	80,814	+/-1,390	5.9%	+/-0.1
10 to 14 years	82,899	+/-1,386	6.1%	+/-0.1
15 to 19 years	85,001	+/-248	6.2%	+/-0.1
20 to 24 years	97,681	+/-215	7.2%	+/-0.1
25 to 34 years	188,151	+/-233	13.8%	+/-0.1
35 to 44 years	176,082	+/-161	12.9%	+/-0.1
45 to 54 years	191,838	+/-187	14.1%	+/-0.1
55 to 59 years	90,474	+/-1,457	6.6%	+/-0.1
60 to 64 years	84,539	+/-1,446	6.2%	+/-0.1
65 to 74 years	101,744	+/-131	7.5%	+/-0.1
75 to 84 years	63,936	+/-985	4.7%	+/-0.1
85 years and over	31,368	+/-970	2.3%	+/-0.1
Median age (years)	38.4	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	1,059,710	+/-85	77.8%	+/-0.1
21 years and over	1,006,617	+/-856	73.9%	+/-0.1
62 years and over	243,599	+/-1,297	17.9%	+/-0.1
65 years and over	197,048	+/-114	14.5%	+/-0.1
18 years and over	1,059,710	+/-85	1,059,710	(X)
Male	527,813	+/-161	49.8%	+/-0.1
Female	531,897	+/-118	50.2%	+/-0.1
65 years and over	197,048	+/-114	197,048	(X)
Male	87,020	+/-92	44.2%	+/-0.1
Female	110,028	+/-72	55.8%	+/-0.1
RACE				
Total population	1,362,730	*****	1,362,730	(X)

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
One race	1,042,419	+/-5,820	76.5%	+/-0.4
Two or more races	320,311	+/-5,820	23.5%	+/-0.4
One race	1,042,419	+/-5,820	76.5%	+/-0.4
White	339,079	+/-1,553	24.9%	+/-0.1
Black or African American	22,399	+/-796	1.6%	+/-0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	3,079	+/-380	0.2%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	439	+/-142	0.0%	+/-0.1
Chippewa tribal grouping	49	+/-54	0.0%	+/-0.1
Navajo tribal grouping	390	+/-156	0.0%	+/-0.1
Sioux tribal grouping	43	+/-42	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian	527,745	+/-4,369	38.7%	+/-0.3
Asian Indian	2,280	+/-412	0.2%	+/-0.1
Chinese	57,044	+/-2,245	4.2%	+/-0.2
Filipino	195,993	+/-4,242	14.4%	+/-0.3
Japanese	186,988	+/-3,383	13.7%	+/-0.2
Korean	24,466	+/-1,524	1.8%	+/-0.1
Vietnamese	9,409	+/-1,177	0.7%	+/-0.1
Other Asian	51,565	+/-1,855	3.8%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	133,873	+/-2,279	9.8%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian	79,749	+/-2,902	5.9%	+/-0.2
Guamanian or Chamorro	2,002	+/-475	0.1%	+/-0.1
Samoan	18,497	+/-2,197	1.4%	+/-0.2
Other Pacific Islander	33,625	+/-2,536	2.5%	+/-0.2
Some other race	16,244	+/-1,538	1.2%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	320,311	+/-5,820	23.5%	+/-0.4
White and Black or African American	4,849	+/-618	0.4%	+/-0.1
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	9,537	+/-530	0.7%	+/-0.1
White and Asian	69,537	+/-2,510	5.1%	+/-0.2
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	931	+/-250	0.1%	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	1,362,730	*****	1,362,730	(X)
White	575,503	+/-5,638	42.2%	+/-0.4
Black or African American	41,233	+/-1,118	3.0%	+/-0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	33,199	+/-1,609	2.4%	+/-0.1
Asian	778,413	+/-1,871	57.1%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	346,900	+/-4,507	25.5%	+/-0.3
Some other race	34,803	+/-2,016	2.6%	+/-0.1
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	1,362,730	*****	1,362,730	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	122,882	*****	9.0%	*****
Mexican	37,103	+/-2,043	2.7%	+/-0.1
Puerto Rican	41,732	+/-2,305	3.1%	+/-0.2
Cuban	1,972	+/-572	0.1%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	42,075	+/-1,981	3.1%	+/-0.1
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,239,848	*****	91.0%	*****
White alone	310,367	+/-295	22.8%	+/-0.1
Black or African American alone	20,826	+/-663	1.5%	+/-0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	1,768	+/-254	0.1%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	515,616	+/-4,053	37.8%	+/-0.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	126,502	+/-1,938	9.3%	+/-0.1
Some other race alone	1,918	+/-448	0.1%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	262,851	+/-4,986	19.3%	+/-0.4
Two races including Some other race	2,476	+/-593	0.2%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	260,375	+/-4,935	19.1%	+/-0.4

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Total housing units	519,811	+/-237	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/hispanic/files/acs08researchnote.pdf>.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-1' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+1' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.