**GCT2507: Percent of Occupied Housing Units With Fuel Oil, Kerosene, Etc. as Principal Heating Fuel**
*Survey: 2005 American Community Survey, 2005 Puerto Rico Community Survey*

*Geographic Area: United States -- Place by State; and for Puerto Rico*

NOTE. Data are limited to the household population and exclude the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters.  For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

| Rank | Geographic area | Percent | Margin of Error |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | |
| | **United States** | 8.0 | +/-0.1 |
| **130** | **Honolulu CDP** | **0.0** | **+/-0.1** |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| 1 | Yonkers city | 50.1 | +/-3.6 |
| 2 | Reading city | 43.4 | +/-4.4 |
| 3 | Manchester city | 42.9 | +/-3.6 |
| 4 | New York city | 37.3 | +/-0.5 |
| 5 | Danbury city | 35.6 | +/-3.9 |
| 6 | Waterbury city | 34.6 | +/-4.1 |
| 7 | Warwick city | 33.6 | +/-3.4 |
| 8 | Newton city | 32.0 | +/-4.9 |
| 9 | Brockton city | 31.5 | +/-4.2 |
| 10 | Allentown city | 30.0 | +/-3.8 |
| 11 | Bridgeport city | 28.2 | +/-4.0 |
| 12 | Springfield city | 25.8 | +/-2.8 |
| 13 | Irvington CDP | 25.1 | +/-5.0 |
| 14 | East Orange city | 25.0 | +/-7.3 |
| 15 | Trenton city | 22.8 | +/-4.4 |
| 16 | Worcester city | 21.3 | +/-2.8 |
| 16 | Hartford city | 21.3 | +/-3.7 |
| 18 | Duluth city | 20.4 | +/-3.7 |
| 19 | Boston city | 19.4 | +/-1.5 |
| 20 | Asheville city | 19.1 | +/-2.8 |
| 21 | Newark city | 16.1 | +/-2.1 |
| 21 | Cambridge city | 16.1 | +/-2.8 |
| 23 | Camden city | 15.9 | +/-3.6 |
| 24 | New Bedford city | 15.4 | +/-2.4 |
| 25 | Richmond city | 14.1 | +/-1.9 |
| 26 | Lynchburg city | 13.9 | +/-3.4 |
| 26 | Elizabeth city | 13.9 | +/-3.5 |
| 28 | Jersey City city | 13.3 | +/-2.0 |
| 29 | Portland city | 11.7 | +/-1.0 |
| 30 | Baltimore city | 10.7 | +/-1.1 |
| 31 | Lowell city | 10.6 | +/-2.4 |
| 32 | Seattle city | 10.0 | +/-1.0 |
| 32 | Clifton city | 10.0 | +/-2.6 |
| 34 | Spokane city | 8.5 | +/-1.8 |
| 35 | Norfolk city | 7.7 | +/-1.8 |

| Rank | Geographic area | Percent | Margin of Error |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | |
| 36 | Philadelphia city | 7.4 | +/-0.6 |
| 37 | Chesapeake city | 6.1 | +/-1.2 |
| 38 | Scranton city | 5.6 | +/-1.8 |
| 39 | Newport News city | 5.1 | +/-1.5 |
| 39 | Yakima city | 5.1 | +/-2.2 |
| 41 | Virginia Beach city | 4.9 | +/-0.6 |
| 41 | Tacoma city | 4.9 | +/-1.1 |
| 43 | Reno city | 4.4 | +/-1.2 |
| 44 | Waukesha city | 4.3 | +/-1.6 |
| 45 | Washington city | 4.1 | +/-0.5 |
| 45 | Arlington CDP | 4.1 | +/-0.9 |
| 47 | Spokane Valley city | 4.0 | +/-1.5 |
| 48 | Greensboro city | 3.9 | +/-1.0 |
| 49 | Milwaukee city | 3.7 | +/-0.7 |
| 50 | St. Cloud city | 3.6 | +/-2.2 |
| 51 | Fargo city | 3.2 | +/-1.3 |
| 52 | Racine city | 3.1 | +/-1.2 |
| 53 | Rochester city | 2.9 | +/-1.0 |
| 54 | Salem city | 2.6 | +/-0.8 |
| 55 | Alexandria city | 2.5 | +/-0.9 |
| 55 | Kent city | 2.5 | +/-1.5 |
| 57 | Vancouver city | 2.4 | +/-0.8 |
| 58 | St. Petersburg city | 2.2 | +/-0.6 |
| 59 | Jacksonville city | 1.8 | +/-0.4 |
| 60 | Madison city | 1.6 | +/-0.7 |
| 60 | Redding city | 1.6 | +/-1.0 |
| 60 | Kalamazoo city | 1.6 | +/-1.3 |
| 63 | South Bend city | 1.5 | +/-0.9 |
| 63 | Chattanooga city | 1.5 | +/-1.1 |
| 65 | Everett city | 1.4 | +/-0.8 |
| 66 | Clearwater city | 1.3 | +/-0.8 |
| 66 | Tallahassee city | 1.3 | +/-0.8 |
| 68 | Charlotte city | 1.1 | +/-0.4 |
| 68 | St. Paul city | 1.1 | +/-0.5 |
| 68 | Kenosha city | 1.1 | +/-0.6 |
| 68 | Bend city | 1.1 | +/-0.7 |
| 68 | Evanston city | 1.1 | +/-0.9 |
| 73 | Orlando city | 1.0 | +/-0.5 |
| 73 | Green Bay city | 1.0 | +/-0.6 |
| 75 | Gainesville city | 0.9 | +/-0.6 |
| 75 | Lakeland city | 0.9 | +/-0.6 |
| 77 | Eugene city | 0.8 | +/-0.5 |
| 77 | Knoxville city | 0.8 | +/-0.5 |
| 77 | Bloomington city | 0.8 | +/-0.7 |
| 80 | Minneapolis city | 0.7 | +/-0.3 |
| 80 | Louisville/Jefferson County (balance) | 0.7 | +/-0.4 |
| 80 | Buffalo city | 0.7 | +/-0.4 |
| 80 | Gresham city | 0.7 | +/-0.6 |

| Rank | Geographic area | Percent | Margin of Error |
|---|---|---|---|
| 84 | Anchorage municipality | 0.6 | +/-0.3 |
| 84 | Boise City city | 0.6 | +/-0.3 |
| 84 | Raleigh city | 0.6 | +/-0.3 |
| 84 | Tampa city | 0.6 | +/-0.4 |
| 84 | Syracuse city | 0.6 | +/-0.4 |
| 84 | Hillsboro city | 0.6 | +/-0.5 |
| 90 | Rockford city | 0.5 | +/-0.3 |
| 90 | Cincinnati city | 0.5 | +/-0.3 |
| 90 | Pittsburgh city | 0.5 | +/-0.3 |
| 90 | Nashville-Davidson (balance) | 0.5 | +/-0.3 |
| 90 | Columbia city | 0.5 | +/-0.6 |
| 95 | San Francisco city | 0.4 | +/-0.1 |
| 95 | Chicago city | 0.4 | +/-0.1 |
| 95 | Lexington-Fayette | 0.4 | +/-0.2 |
| 95 | Omaha city | 0.4 | +/-0.2 |
| 95 | Akron city | 0.4 | +/-0.2 |
| 95 | Des Moines city | 0.4 | +/-0.3 |
| 95 | Toledo city | 0.4 | +/-0.3 |
| 95 | Birmingham city | 0.4 | +/-0.4 |
| 103 | Indianapolis city (balance) | 0.3 | +/-0.1 |
| 103 | Detroit city | 0.3 | +/-0.1 |
| 103 | St. Louis city | 0.3 | +/-0.2 |
| 103 | Fort Collins city | 0.3 | +/-0.3 |
| 103 | Miami Beach city | 0.3 | +/-0.3 |
| 103 | Fort Wayne city | 0.3 | +/-0.3 |
| 103 | Lansing city | 0.3 | +/-0.3 |
| 110 | Colorado Springs city | 0.2 | +/-0.1 |
| 110 | Denver city | 0.2 | +/-0.1 |
| 110 | Atlanta city | 0.2 | +/-0.1 |
| 110 | Columbus city | 0.2 | +/-0.1 |
| 110 | Santa Rosa city | 0.2 | +/-0.3 |
| 115 | Mesa city | 0.1 | +/-0.1 |
| 115 | Tucson city | 0.1 | +/-0.1 |
| 115 | Anaheim city | 0.1 | +/-0.1 |
| 115 | Long Beach city | 0.1 | +/-0.1 |
| 115 | Los Angeles city | 0.1 | +/-0.1 |
| 115 | San Diego city | 0.1 | +/-0.1 |
| 115 | Dallas city | 0.1 | +/-0.1 |
| 115 | Fort Worth city | 0.1 | +/-0.1 |
| 115 | San Antonio city | 0.1 | +/-0.1 |
| 115 | Salt Lake City city | 0.1 | +/-0.1 |
| 115 | Oakland city | 0.1 | +/-0.2 |
| 115 | Santa Barbara city | 0.1 | +/-0.2 |
| 115 | Joliet city | 0.1 | +/-0.2 |
| 115 | Jackson city | 0.1 | +/-0.2 |
| 115 | Sioux Falls city | 0.1 | +/-0.2 |
| 130 | Phoenix city | 0.0 | +/-0.1 |
| 130 | Fresno city | 0.0 | +/-0.1 |

| Rank | Geographic area | Percent | Margin of Error |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | |
| 130 | Sacramento city | 0.0 | +/-0.1 |
| 130 | San Jose city | 0.0 | +/-0.1 |
| 130 | Stockton city | 0.0 | +/-0.1 |
| **130** | **Honolulu CDF** | **0.0** | **+/-0.1** |
| 130 | Kansas City city | 0.0 | +/-0.1 |
| 130 | Albuquerque city | 0.0 | +/-0.1 |
| 130 | Cleveland city | 0.0 | +/-0.1 |
| 130 | Oklahoma City city | 0.0 | +/-0.1 |
| 130 | Memphis city | 0.0 | +/-0.1 |
| 130 | Austin city | 0.0 | +/-0.1 |
| 130 | Houston city | 0.0 | +/-0.1 |
| 130 | Bakersfield city | 0.0 | +/-0.2 |
| 130 | Riverside city | 0.0 | +/-0.2 |
| 130 | Aurora city | 0.0 | +/-0.2 |
| 130 | Chula Vista city | 0.0 | +/-0.3 |
| 130 | Fremont city | 0.0 | +/-0.3 |
| 130 | Huntington Beach city | 0.0 | +/-0.3 |
| 130 | Oceanside city | 0.0 | +/-0.3 |
| 130 | San Bernardino city | 0.0 | +/-0.3 |
| 130 | Santa Ana city | 0.0 | +/-0.3 |
| 130 | Berkeley city | 0.0 | +/-0.4 |
| 130 | Garden Grove city | 0.0 | +/-0.4 |
| 130 | Oxnard city | 0.0 | +/-0.4 |
| 130 | Boulder city | 0.0 | +/-0.4 |
| 130 | Escondido city | 0.0 | +/-0.5 |
| 130 | Palmdale city | 0.0 | +/-0.5 |
| 130 | San Mateo city | 0.0 | +/-0.5 |
| 130 | Athens-Clarke County (balance) | 0.0 | +/-0.5 |
| 130 | Alameda city | 0.0 | +/-0.7 |
| 130 | Vista city | 0.0 | +/-0.7 |
| 130 | San Marcos city | 0.0 | +/-0.8 |
| 130 | South Gate city | 0.0 | +/-0.8 |
| 130 | Apple Valley town | 0.0 | +/-0.9 |
| | Hoover city | (X) | N |
| | Huntsville city | (X) | N |
| | Mobile city | (X) | N |
| | Montgomery city | (X) | N |
| | Tuscaloosa city | (X) | N |
| | Avondale city | (X) | N |
| | Chandler city | (X) | N |
| | Gilbert town | (X) | N |
| | Glendale city | (X) | N |
| | Peoria city | (X) | N |
| | Scottsdale city | (X) | N |
| | Surprise city | (X) | N |
| | Tempe city | (X) | N |
| | Yuma city | (X) | N |
| | Fayetteville city | (X) | N |

| Rank | Geographic area | Percent | Margin of Error |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | |
| | Fort Smith city | (X) | N |
| | Little Rock city | (X) | N |
| | Alhambra city | (X) | N |
| | Antioch city | (X) | N |
| | Arden-Arcade CDP | (X) | N |
| | Baldwin Park city | (X) | N |
| | Bellflower city | (X) | N |
| | Buena Park city | (X) | N |
| | Burbank city | (X) | N |
| | Carlsbad city | (X) | N |
| | Carson city | (X) | N |
| | Chico city | (X) | N |
| | Chino city | (X) | N |
| | Chino Hills city | (X) | N |
| | Citrus Heights city | (X) | N |
| | Clovis city | (X) | N |
| | Compton city | (X) | N |
| | Concord city | (X) | N |
| | Corona city | (X) | N |
| | Costa Mesa city | (X) | N |
| | Daly City city | (X) | N |
| | Downey city | (X) | N |
| | East Los Angeles CDP | (X) | N |
| | El Cajon city | (X) | N |
| | Elk Grove city | (X) | N |
| | El Monte city | (X) | N |
| | Fairfield city | (X) | N |
| | Florence-Graham CDP | (X) | N |
| | Folsom city | (X) | N |
| | Fontana city | (X) | N |
| | Fullerton city | (X) | N |
| | Glendale city | (X) | N |
| | Hawthorne city | (X) | N |
| | Hayward city | (X) | N |
| | Hemet city | (X) | N |
| | Hesperia city | (X) | N |
| | Indio city | (X) | N |
| | Inglewood city | (X) | N |
| | Irvine city | (X) | N |
| | Lake Forest city | (X) | N |
| | Lakewood city | (X) | N |
| | Lancaster city | (X) | N |
| | Livermore city | (X) | N |
| | Lynwood city | (X) | N |
| | Merced city | (X) | N |
| | Mission Viejo city | (X) | N |
| | Modesto city | (X) | N |
| | Moreno Valley city | (X) | N |

| Rank | Geographic area | Percent | Margin of Error |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | |
| | Mountain View city | (X) | N |
| | Murrieta city | (X) | N |
| | Napa city | (X) | N |
| | Newport Beach city | (X) | N |
| | Norwalk city | (X) | N |
| | Ontario city | (X) | N |
| | Orange city | (X) | N |
| | Pasadena city | (X) | N |
| | Pleasanton city | (X) | N |
| | Pomona city | (X) | N |
| | Rancho Cucamonga city | (X) | N |
| | Redlands city | (X) | N |
| | Redondo Beach city | (X) | N |
| | Redwood City city | (X) | N |
| | Rialto city | (X) | N |
| | Richmond city | (X) | N |
| | Roseville city | (X) | N |
| | Salinas city | (X) | N |
| | San Buenaventura (Ventura) city | (X) | N |
| | San Leandro city | (X) | N |
| | Santa Clara city | (X) | N |
| | Santa Clarita city | (X) | N |
| | Santa Maria city | (X) | N |
| | Santa Monica city | (X) | N |
| | Simi Valley city | (X) | N |
| | Sunnyvale city | (X) | N |
| | Temecula city | (X) | N |
| | Thousand Oaks city | (X) | N |
| | Torrance city | (X) | N |
| | Tracy city | (X) | N |
| | Turlock city | (X) | N |
| | Tustin city | (X) | N |
| | Union City city | (X) | N |
| | Upland city | (X) | N |
| | Vacaville city | (X) | N |
| | Vallejo city | (X) | N |
| | Victorville city | (X) | N |
| | Visalia city | (X) | N |
| | West Covina city | (X) | N |
| | Westminster city | (X) | N |
| | Whittier city | (X) | N |
| | Arvada city | (X) | N |
| | Centennial city | (X) | N |
| | Greeley city | (X) | N |
| | Highlands Ranch CDP | (X) | N |
| | Lakewood city | (X) | N |
| | Longmont city | (X) | N |
| | Pueblo city | (X) | N |

| Rank | Geographic area | Percent | Margin of Error |
|------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|
| | | | |
| | Thornton city | (X) | N |
| | Westminster city | (X) | N |
| | New Britain city | (X) | N |
| | New Haven city | (X) | N |
| | Norwalk city | (X) | N |
| | Stamford city | (X) | N |
| | Wilmington city | (X) | N |
| | Boca Raton city | (X) | N |
| | Boynton Beach city | (X) | N |
| | Brandon CDP | (X) | N |
| | Cape Coral city | (X) | N |
| | Coral Springs city | (X) | N |
| | Davie town | (X) | N |
| | Deerfield Beach city | (X) | N |
| | Deltona city | (X) | N |
| | Fort Lauderdale city | (X) | N |
| | Hialeah city | (X) | N |
| | Hollywood city | (X) | N |
| | Kendall CDP | (X) | N |
| | Largo city | (X) | N |
| | Melbourne city | (X) | N |
| | Miami city | (X) | N |
| | Miami Gardens city | (X) | N |
| | Miramar city | (X) | N |
| | Palm Bay city | (X) | N |
| | Pembroke Pines city | (X) | N |
| | Plantation city | (X) | N |
| | Pompano Beach city | (X) | N |
| | Port St. Lucie city | (X) | N |
| | Spring Hill CDP | (X) | N |
| | Sunrise city | (X) | N |
| | Town 'n' Country CDP | (X) | N |
| | Weston city | (X) | N |
| | West Palm Beach city | (X) | N |
| | Albany city | (X) | N |
| | Augusta-Richmond County (balance) | (X) | N |
| | Columbus city | (X) | N |
| | Macon city | (X) | N |
| | Roswell city | (X) | N |
| | Sandy Springs CDP | (X) | N |
| | Savannah city | (X) | N |
| | Nampa city | (X) | N |
| | Arlington Heights village | (X) | N |
| | Aurora city | (X) | N |
| | Bloomington city | (X) | N |
| | Bolingbrook village | (X) | N |
| | Champaign city | (X) | N |
| | Cicero town | (X) | N |

| Rank | Geographic area | Percent | Margin of Error |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | |
| | Decatur city | (X) | N |
| | Elgin city | (X) | N |
| | Naperville city | (X) | N |
| | Palatine village | (X) | N |
| | Peoria city | (X) | N |
| | Schaumburg village | (X) | N |
| | Springfield city | (X) | N |
| | Waukegan city | (X) | N |
| | Bloomington city | (X) | N |
| | Evansville city | (X) | N |
| | Gary city | (X) | N |
| | Hammond city | (X) | N |
| | Muncie city | (X) | N |
| | Cedar Rapids city | (X) | N |
| | Davenport city | (X) | N |
| | Sioux City city | (X) | N |
| | Waterloo city | (X) | N |
| | Kansas City city | (X) | N |
| | Lawrence city | (X) | N |
| | Olathe city | (X) | N |
| | Overland Park city | (X) | N |
| | Topeka city | (X) | N |
| | Wichita city | (X) | N |
| | Baton Rouge city | (X) | N |
| | Kenner city | (X) | N |
| | Lafayette city | (X) | N |
| | Lake Charles city | (X) | N |
| | Metairie CDP | (X) | N |
| | New Orleans city | (X) | N |
| | Shreveport city | (X) | N |
| | Columbia CDP | (X) | N |
| | Silver Spring CDP | (X) | N |
| | Fall River city | (X) | N |
| | Lawrence city | (X) | N |
| | Lynn city | (X) | N |
| | Quincy city | (X) | N |
| | Somerville city | (X) | N |
| | Ann Arbor city | (X) | N |
| | Canton CDP | (X) | N |
| | Clinton CDP | (X) | N |
| | Dearborn city | (X) | N |
| | Farmington Hills city | (X) | N |
| | Flint city | (X) | N |
| | Grand Rapids city | (X) | N |
| | Livonia city | (X) | N |
| | Pontiac city | (X) | N |
| | Rochester Hills city | (X) | N |
| | Shelby CDP | (X) | N |

| Rank | Geographic area | Percent | Margin of Error |
|------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|
|      | Southfield city | (X) | N |
|      | Sterling Heights city | (X) | N |
|      | Troy city | (X) | N |
|      | Warren city | (X) | N |
|      | Waterford CDP | (X) | N |
|      | Westland city | (X) | N |
|      | Wyoming city | (X) | N |
|      | Brooklyn Park city | (X) | N |
|      | Plymouth city | (X) | N |
|      | Rochester city | (X) | N |
|      | Gulfport city | (X) | N |
|      | Columbia city | (X) | N |
|      | Independence city | (X) | N |
|      | Lee's Summit city | (X) | N |
|      | O'Fallon city | (X) | N |
|      | St. Joseph city | (X) | N |
|      | Springfield city | (X) | N |
|      | Billings city | (X) | N |
|      | Lincoln city | (X) | N |
|      | Henderson city | (X) | N |
|      | Las Vegas city | (X) | N |
|      | North Las Vegas city | (X) | N |
|      | Paradise CDP | (X) | N |
|      | Sparks city | (X) | N |
|      | Spring Valley CDP | (X) | N |
|      | Sunrise Manor CDP | (X) | N |
|      | Nashua city | (X) | N |
|      | Edison CDP | (X) | N |
|      | Passaic city | (X) | N |
|      | Paterson city | (X) | N |
|      | Toms River CDP | (X) | N |
|      | Union City city | (X) | N |
|      | Las Cruces city | (X) | N |
|      | Rio Rancho city | (X) | N |
|      | Santa Fe city | (X) | N |
|      | Albany city | (X) | N |
|      | Cheektowaga CDP | (X) | N |
|      | Mount Vernon city | (X) | N |
|      | New Rochelle city | (X) | N |
|      | Cary town | (X) | N |
|      | Durham city | (X) | N |
|      | Fayetteville city | (X) | N |
|      | Gastonia city | (X) | N |
|      | Greenville city | (X) | N |
|      | High Point city | (X) | N |
|      | Wilmington city | (X) | N |
|      | Winston-Salem city | (X) | N |
|      | Canton city | (X) | N |

| Rank | Geographic area | Percent | Margin of Error |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | |
| | Dayton city | (X) | N |
| | Lorain city | (X) | N |
| | Parma city | (X) | N |
| | Youngstown city | (X) | N |
| | Broken Arrow city | (X) | N |
| | Edmond city | (X) | N |
| | Lawton city | (X) | N |
| | Norman city | (X) | N |
| | Tulsa city | (X) | N |
| | Beaverton city | (X) | N |
| | Medford city | (X) | N |
| | Bethlehem city | (X) | N |
| | Erie city | (X) | N |
| | Cranston city | (X) | N |
| | Pawtucket city | (X) | N |
| | Providence city | (X) | N |
| | Charleston city | (X) | N |
| | North Charleston city | (X) | N |
| | Clarksville city | (X) | N |
| | Murfreesboro city | (X) | N |
| | Abilene city | (X) | N |
| | Allen city | (X) | N |
| | Amarillo city | (X) | N |
| | Arlington city | (X) | N |
| | Baytown city | (X) | N |
| | Beaumont city | (X) | N |
| | Brownsville city | (X) | N |
| | Bryan city | (X) | N |
| | Carrollton city | (X) | N |
| | College Station city | (X) | N |
| | Corpus Christi city | (X) | N |
| | Denton city | (X) | N |
| | El Paso city | (X) | N |
| | Frisco city | (X) | N |
| | Garland city | (X) | N |
| | Grand Prairie city | (X) | N |
| | Irving city | (X) | N |
| | Killeen city | (X) | N |
| | Laredo city | (X) | N |
| | Lewisville city | (X) | N |
| | Longview city | (X) | N |
| | Lubbock city | (X) | N |
| | McAllen city | (X) | N |
| | McKinney city | (X) | N |
| | Mesquite city | (X) | N |
| | Midland city | (X) | N |
| | Missouri City city | (X) | N |
| | Odessa city | (X) | N |

| Rank | Geographic area | Percent | Margin of Error |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | |
| | Pasadena city | (X) | N |
| | Plano city | (X) | N |
| | Richardson city | (X) | N |
| | Round Rock city | (X) | N |
| | San Angelo city | (X) | N |
| | Sugar Land city | (X) | N |
| | The Woodlands CDP | (X) | N |
| | Tyler city | (X) | N |
| | Waco city | (X) | N |
| | Wichita Falls city | (X) | N |
| | Ogden city | (X) | N |
| | Orem city | (X) | N |
| | Provo city | (X) | N |
| | Sandy city | (X) | N |
| | West Jordan city | (X) | N |
| | West Valley City city | (X) | N |
| | Dale City CDP | (X) | N |
| | Hampton city | (X) | N |
| | Portsmouth city | (X) | N |
| | Roanoke city | (X) | N |
| | Suffolk city | (X) | N |
| | Bellevue city | (X) | N |
| | Bellingham city | (X) | N |
| | Federal Way city | (X) | N |
| | Appleton city | (X) | N |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005 American Community Survey.

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

 Explanation of Symbols:

 1. An '*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

 2. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that no sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

 3. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that no sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

 4. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

 5. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

 6. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

 7. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

 8. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

 9. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.