

Table 4. Cumulative Estimates of the Components of Resident Population Change for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2017

Geographic Area	Total Population Change ¹	Natural Increase	Vital Events		Net Migration		
			Births	Deaths	Total	International ²	Domestic
United States	16,961,073	9,727,447	28,703,158	18,975,711	7,233,626	7,233,626	(X)
Northeast	1,152,231	1,133,413	4,596,893	3,463,480	33,946	1,954,778	-1,920,832
Midwest	1,249,557	1,675,869	6,035,104	4,359,235	-415,257	924,050	-1,339,307
South	9,095,600	3,671,769	11,043,393	7,371,624	5,391,235	2,708,705	2,682,530
West	5,463,685	3,246,396	7,027,768	3,781,372	2,223,702	1,646,093	577,609
Alabama	94,612	61,856	426,951	365,095	33,238	32,085	1,153
Alaska	29,546	51,995	82,228	30,233	-23,089	14,403	-37,492
Arizona	623,961	245,681	622,449	376,768	376,659	98,369	278,290
Arkansas	88,248	58,789	278,204	219,415	28,860	21,638	7,222
California	2,282,135	1,780,570	3,606,215	1,825,645	515,366	1,072,076	-556,710
Colorado	577,829	228,075	478,843	250,768	345,091	68,606	276,485
Connecticut	14,070	47,436	263,119	215,683	-33,328	119,948	-153,276
Delaware	64,003	20,452	80,315	59,863	43,628	17,804	25,824
District of Columbia	92,206	33,063	68,412	35,349	57,912	27,125	30,787
Florida	2,179,806	235,054	1,582,037	1,346,983	1,936,102	910,841	1,025,261
Georgia	740,689	399,055	948,960	549,905	338,202	174,666	163,536
Hawaii	67,237	55,879	135,275	79,396	12,149	54,605	-42,456
Idaho	149,293	75,844	165,299	89,455	72,816	11,484	61,332
Illinois	-29,542	393,675	1,148,820	755,145	-423,770	219,051	-642,821
Indiana	182,693	169,669	605,118	435,449	14,929	72,793	-57,864
Iowa	98,842	74,839	282,560	207,721	24,342	42,037	-17,695
Kansas	59,993	100,722	284,693	183,971	-40,572	42,586	-83,158
Kentucky	114,849	82,244	402,569	320,325	33,351	45,944	-12,593
Louisiana	150,855	146,246	457,569	311,323	3,585	51,286	-47,701
Maine	7,545	-5,473	92,150	97,623	13,783	9,815	3,968
Maryland	278,370	195,310	529,515	334,205	85,909	198,001	-112,092
Massachusetts	312,011	122,717	522,461	399,744	193,318	292,266	-98,948

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Michigan	78,182	153,400	822,434	669,034	-74,546	150,756	-225,302
Minnesota	272,682	203,827	501,335	297,508	71,202	103,720	-32,518
Mississippi	15,997	60,514	279,716	219,202	-45,155	14,512	-59,667
Missouri	124,607	128,484	545,020	416,536	-2,166	55,209	-57,375
Montana	61,079	21,073	89,362	68,289	39,807	2,503	37,304
Nebraska	93,749	76,500	190,243	113,743	17,758	30,047	-12,289
Nevada	297,348	100,468	259,181	158,713	196,123	50,992	145,131
New Hampshire	26,335	9,925	90,742	80,817	17,085	14,210	2,875
New Jersey	213,691	231,729	751,661	519,932	-18,209	376,951	-395,160
New Mexico	28,863	67,070	191,186	124,116	-38,193	17,710	-55,903
New York	471,289	625,484	1,728,230	1,102,746	-152,501	869,570	-1,022,071
North Carolina	737,698	258,349	872,453	614,104	474,259	146,628	327,631
North Dakota	82,808	32,146	76,402	44,256	49,131	9,953	39,178
Ohio	121,879	179,914	1,004,081	824,167	-54,642	137,973	-192,615
Oklahoma	179,266	104,380	383,013	278,633	74,597	46,472	28,125
Oregon	311,704	83,914	330,894	246,980	227,565	46,313	181,252
Pennsylvania	102,680	89,747	1,025,691	935,944	20,444	234,870	-214,426
Rhode Island	6,694	8,754	79,313	70,559	-1,819	31,796	-33,615
South Carolina	398,988	91,520	417,195	325,675	304,789	40,008	264,781
South Dakota	55,469	34,405	87,872	53,467	20,859	8,969	11,890
Tennessee	369,689	124,385	584,236	459,851	244,537	66,412	178,125
Texas	3,158,496	1,529,843	2,842,169	1,312,326	1,616,768	672,750	944,018
Utah	337,944	254,888	372,364	117,476	83,776	33,614	50,162
Vermont	-2,084	3,094	43,526	40,432	-4,827	5,352	-10,179
Virginia	468,977	284,313	743,716	459,403	183,742	237,242	-53,500
Washington	681,198	259,479	639,401	379,922	421,907	172,855	249,052
West Virginia	-37,149	-13,604	146,363	159,967	-23,089	5,291	-28,380

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Wisconsin	108,195	128,288	486,526	358,238	-17,782	50,956	-68,738
Wyoming	15,548	21,460	55,071	33,611	-6,275	2,563	-8,838
Puerto Rico	-388,980	42,962	256,053	213,091	-431,942	-431,942	(X)

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Total population change includes a residual. This residual represents the change in population that cannot be attributed to any specific demographic component. See Population Estimates Terms and Definitions at <http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/about/glossary.html>.

² Net international migration for the United States includes the international migration of both native and foreign-born populations. Specifically, it includes: (a) the net international migration of the foreign born, (b) the net migration between the United States and Puerto Rico, (c) the net migration of natives to and from the United States, and (d) the net movement of the Armed Forces population between the United States and overseas. Net international migration for Puerto Rico includes the migration of native and foreign-born populations between the United States and Puerto Rico.

Note: The estimates are based on the 2010 Census and reflect changes to the April 1, 2010 population due to the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions. See Geographic Terms and Definitions at <http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/guidance-geographies/terms-and-definitions.html> for a list of the states that are included in each region. All geographic boundaries for the 2017 population estimates series except statistical area delineations are as of January 1, 2017. For population estimates methodology statements, see <http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/methodology.html>.

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division

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