

Table 4. Cumulative Estimates of the Components of Resident Population Change for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2018

Geographic Area	Total Population Change ¹	Natural Increase	Vital Events		Net Migration		
			Births	Deaths	Total	International ²	Domestic
United States	18,409,329	10,714,959	32,514,580	21,799,621	7,694,370	7,694,370	(X)
Northeast	792,649	1,234,219	5,204,239	3,970,020	-425,095	1,786,346	-2,211,441
Midwest	1,379,001	1,833,582	6,835,841	5,002,259	-441,750	1,065,306	-1,507,056
South	10,190,903	4,038,394	12,520,210	8,481,816	6,117,386	3,082,344	3,035,042
West	6,046,776	3,608,764	7,954,290	4,345,526	2,443,829	1,760,374	683,455
Alabama	107,733	65,595	484,329	418,734	42,748	37,551	5,197
Alaska	27,189	57,767	92,762	34,995	-31,287	17,792	-49,079
Arizona	779,358	269,300	703,872	434,572	508,013	145,998	362,015
Arkansas	97,797	63,009	314,960	251,951	34,163	25,253	8,910
California	2,302,522	1,984,436	4,078,895	2,094,459	333,168	1,043,561	-710,393
Colorado	666,248	254,332	543,471	289,139	406,752	84,970	321,782
Connecticut	-1,482	51,402	298,938	247,536	-52,931	122,999	-175,930
Delaware	69,237	21,756	90,864	69,108	47,568	14,957	32,611
District of Columbia	100,689	37,651	78,391	40,740	61,805	32,265	29,540
Florida	2,494,745	252,109	1,801,326	1,549,217	2,232,735	1,072,348	1,160,387
Georgia	830,766	439,694	1,074,297	634,603	387,595	182,190	205,405
Hawaii	60,184	61,529	152,292	90,763	-549	55,050	-55,599
Idaho	186,551	83,657	186,921	103,264	102,127	16,562	85,565
Illinois	-90,492	428,467	1,294,578	866,111	-519,943	241,894	-761,837
Indiana	207,817	184,780	685,293	500,513	25,243	80,287	-55,044
Iowa	109,273	83,182	320,992	237,810	26,463	48,288	-21,825
Kansas	58,379	109,563	320,372	210,809	-50,988	45,473	-96,461
Kentucky	129,069	86,975	456,319	369,344	42,993	54,633	-11,640
Louisiana	126,493	159,675	516,732	357,057	-34,167	41,559	-75,726
Maine	10,035	-7,412	104,761	112,173	18,302	10,343	7,959
Maryland	268,920	216,174	600,546	384,372	55,763	192,345	-136,582
Massachusetts	354,359	134,187	592,466	458,279	224,482	351,069	-126,587

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Michigan	111,798	166,054	933,558	767,504	-53,152	189,665	-242,817
Minnesota	307,254	228,289	570,171	341,882	81,671	107,830	-26,159
Mississippi	18,412	64,618	316,072	251,454	-46,825	18,614	-65,439
Missouri	137,500	139,750	617,794	478,044	-331	59,677	-60,008
Montana	72,896	22,656	100,933	78,277	49,992	6,640	43,352
Nebraska	102,963	85,715	216,048	130,333	17,767	33,765	-15,998
Nevada	333,713	110,903	294,505	183,602	221,704	30,103	191,601
New Hampshire	39,994	9,075	102,554	93,479	31,684	24,869	6,815
New Jersey	116,558	256,493	852,207	595,714	-140,088	302,522	-442,610
New Mexico	36,248	70,950	213,795	142,845	-34,628	27,423	-62,051
New York	164,085	689,016	1,954,011	1,264,995	-523,216	674,384	-1,197,600
North Carolina	847,884	282,498	990,630	708,132	560,003	157,614	402,389
North Dakota	87,501	36,744	87,442	50,698	49,192	13,264	35,928
Ohio	152,685	191,951	1,138,227	946,276	-35,269	169,396	-204,665
Oklahoma	191,496	114,538	433,393	318,855	76,774	52,615	24,159
Oregon	359,638	91,340	374,486	283,146	267,949	61,237	206,712
Pennsylvania	104,187	89,641	1,160,725	1,071,084	22,862	259,739	-236,877
Rhode Island	4,358	9,304	89,601	80,297	-4,624	31,873	-36,497
South Carolina	458,746	96,014	471,964	375,950	359,822	45,047	314,775
South Dakota	68,037	38,522	99,830	61,308	29,312	16,801	12,511
Tennessee	423,724	132,563	662,136	529,573	290,164	70,779	219,385
Texas	3,555,731	1,710,031	3,221,263	1,511,232	1,832,775	813,341	1,019,434
Utah	397,214	284,783	420,885	136,102	113,137	46,555	66,582
Vermont	555	2,513	48,976	46,463	-1,566	8,548	-10,114
Virginia	516,630	314,663	843,184	528,521	200,978	263,741	-62,763
Washington	811,051	294,090	729,978	435,888	516,914	221,434	295,480
West Virginia	-47,169	-19,169	163,804	182,973	-27,508	7,492	-35,000

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Wisconsin	126,286	140,565	551,536	410,971	-11,715	58,966	-70,681
Wyoming	13,964	23,021	61,495	38,474	-9,463	3,049	-12,512
Puerto Rico	-531,004	34,247	278,334	244,087	-565,251	-565,251	(X)

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Total population change includes a residual. This residual represents the change in population that cannot be attributed to any specific demographic component. See Population Estimates Terms and Definitions at <http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/about/glossary.html>.

² Net international migration for the United States includes the international migration of both native and foreign-born populations. Specifically, it includes: (a) the net international migration of the foreign born, (b) the net migration between the United States and Puerto Rico, (c) the net migration of natives to and from the United States, and (d) the net movement of the Armed Forces population between the United States and overseas. Net international migration for Puerto Rico includes the migration of native and foreign-born populations between the United States and Puerto Rico.

Note: The estimates are based on the 2010 Census and reflect changes to the April 1, 2010 population due to the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions. See Geographic Terms and Definitions at <http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/guidance-geographies/terms-and-definitions.html> for a list of the states that are included in each region. All geographic boundaries for the 2018 population estimates series except statistical area delineations are as of January 1, 2018. For population estimates methodology statements, see <http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/methodology.html>.

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division

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