

Table 5. Estimates of the Components of Resident Population Change for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: July 1, 2017 to July 1, 2018

Geographic Area	Total Population Change ¹	Natural Increase	Vital Events		Net Migration		
			Births	Deaths	Total	International ²	Domestic
United States	2,020,313	1,041,487	3,855,500	2,814,013	978,826	978,826	(X)
Northeast	38,403	102,427	609,336	506,909	-63,228	229,700	-292,928
Midwest	152,709	183,401	804,431	621,030	-29,465	127,583	-157,048
South	1,155,524	390,686	1,499,838	1,109,152	763,550	418,418	345,132
West	673,677	364,973	941,895	576,922	307,969	203,125	104,844
Alabama	12,751	3,791	57,216	53,425	9,062	3,344	5,718
Alaska	-2,348	5,955	10,693	4,738	-8,351	2,401	-10,752
Arizona	122,770	24,744	83,550	58,806	97,575	14,335	83,240
Arkansas	10,828	6,098	37,191	31,093	4,735	2,260	2,475
California	157,696	196,471	477,145	280,674	-38,271	117,797	-156,068
Colorado	79,662	27,882	66,249	38,367	51,500	8,207	43,293
Connecticut	-1,215	3,736	35,048	31,312	-5,015	16,494	-21,509
Delaware	10,093	1,402	10,709	9,307	8,678	1,820	6,858
District of Columbia	6,764	4,104	9,788	5,684	2,656	3,592	-936
Florida	322,513	13,323	221,488	208,165	308,272	175,670	132,602
Georgia	106,420	42,761	127,649	84,888	63,700	21,786	41,914
Hawaii	-3,712	4,666	17,326	12,660	-8,355	4,075	-12,430
Idaho	35,304	9,423	22,412	12,989	25,776	1,681	24,095
Illinois	-45,116	38,025	148,117	110,092	-83,419	30,735	-114,154
Indiana	31,796	19,211	81,075	61,864	12,782	9,227	3,555
Iowa	12,508	9,614	38,417	28,803	2,942	5,828	-2,886
Kansas	816	11,365	36,637	25,272	-10,507	2,057	-12,564
Kentucky	14,528	8,025	53,803	45,778	6,614	5,816	798
Louisiana	-10,840	14,085	60,341	46,256	-24,902	3,012	-27,914
Maine	3,341	-1,641	12,438	14,079	5,039	570	4,469
Maryland	17,827	19,845	71,029	51,184	-1,943	22,575	-24,518
Massachusetts	38,903	11,791	70,297	58,506	27,258	53,013	-25,755
Michigan	19,468	15,062	110,676	95,614	4,649	21,415	-16,766

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Minnesota	43,024	25,770	68,617	42,847	17,487	10,718	6,769
Mississippi	-3,133	4,963	36,319	31,356	-8,069	2,749	-10,818
Missouri	17,840	12,683	72,508	59,825	5,287	8,077	-2,790
Montana	9,215	2,324	12,050	9,726	6,876	889	5,987
Nebraska	11,693	10,334	25,899	15,565	1,391	4,705	-3,314
Nevada	61,987	11,001	36,042	25,041	50,696	3,100	47,596
New Hampshire	6,691	214	12,149	11,935	6,534	2,606	3,928
New Jersey	19,977	23,856	100,226	76,370	-3,931	46,660	-50,591
New Mexico	2,033	5,605	23,803	18,198	-3,509	2,342	-5,851
New York	-48,510	61,371	227,099	165,728	-109,931	70,375	-180,306
North Carolina	112,820	25,724	118,784	93,060	87,026	20,035	66,991
North Dakota	4,901	4,656	10,869	6,213	218	2,597	-2,379
Ohio	25,313	17,375	134,734	117,359	8,368	20,514	-12,146
Oklahoma	10,439	10,728	50,778	40,050	-202	4,272	-4,474
Oregon	44,121	9,114	45,166	36,052	34,996	8,177	26,819
Pennsylvania	16,613	2,343	135,905	133,562	14,914	35,377	-20,463
Rhode Island	829	745	10,575	9,830	116	2,755	-2,639
South Carolina	62,908	6,462	56,238	49,776	56,265	5,490	50,775
South Dakota	8,949	4,650	11,943	7,293	4,297	3,659	638
Tennessee	61,216	12,215	79,474	67,259	48,946	8,994	39,952
Texas	379,128	190,951	391,451	200,500	187,545	104,976	82,569
Utah	57,987	32,968	50,124	17,156	25,019	8,967	16,052
Vermont	1,774	12	5,599	5,587	1,788	1,850	-62
Virginia	52,478	30,750	99,570	68,820	21,810	31,641	-9,831
Washington	110,159	32,927	90,495	57,568	77,106	30,557	46,549
West Virginia	-11,216	-4,541	18,010	22,551	-6,643	386	-7,029
Wisconsin	21,517	14,656	64,939	50,283	7,040	8,051	-1,011
Wyoming	-1,197	1,893	6,840	4,947	-3,089	597	-3,686

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Puerto Rico	-129,848	-6,449	24,322	30,771	-123,399	-123,399	(X)

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Total population change includes a residual. This residual represents the change in population that cannot be attributed to any specific demographic component. See Population Estimates Terms and Definitions at <http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/about/glossary.html>.

² Net international migration for the United States includes the international migration of both native and foreign-born populations. Specifically, it includes: (a) the net international migration of the foreign born, (b) the net migration between the United States and Puerto Rico, (c) the net migration of natives to and from the United States, and (d) the net movement of the Armed Forces population between the United States and overseas. Net international migration for Puerto Rico includes the migration of native and foreign-born populations between the United States and Puerto Rico.

Note: The estimates are based on the 2010 Census and reflect changes to the April 1, 2010 population due to the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions. See Geographic Terms and Definitions at <http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/guidance-geographies/terms-and-definitions.html> for a list of the states that are included in each region. All geographic boundaries for the 2018 population estimates series except statistical area delineations are as of January 1, 2018. For population estimates methodology statements, see <http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/methodology.html>.

Suggested Citation:

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division

Release Date: December 2018