

**Table 6. Estimates of the Annual Rates of the Components of Resident Population Change for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: July 1, 2017 to July 1, 2018**

Geographic Area	Total Population Change <sup>1</sup>	Natural Increase <sup>2</sup>	Vital Events <sup>2</sup>		Net Migration <sup>2</sup>		
			Births	Deaths	Total	International <sup>3</sup>	Domestic
<b>United States</b>	6.2	3.2	11.8	8.6	3.0	3.0	(X)
<b>Northeast</b>	0.7	1.8	10.9	9.0	-1.1	4.1	-5.2
<b>Midwest</b>	2.2	2.7	11.8	9.1	-0.4	1.9	-2.3
<b>South</b>	9.3	3.1	12.1	8.9	6.1	3.4	2.8
<b>West</b>	8.7	4.7	12.1	7.4	4.0	2.6	1.4
Alabama	2.6	0.8	11.7	10.9	1.9	0.7	1.2
Alaska	-3.2	8.1	14.5	6.4	-11.3	3.3	-14.6
Arizona	17.3	3.5	11.8	8.3	13.7	2.0	11.7
Arkansas	3.6	2.0	12.4	10.3	1.6	0.8	0.8
California	4.0	5.0	12.1	7.1	-1.0	3.0	-4.0
Colorado	14.1	4.9	11.7	6.8	9.1	1.5	7.7
Connecticut	-0.3	1.0	9.8	8.8	-1.4	4.6	-6.0
Delaware	10.5	1.5	11.1	9.7	9.0	1.9	7.1
District of Columbia	9.7	5.9	14.0	8.1	3.8	5.1	-1.3
Florida	15.3	0.6	10.5	9.8	14.6	8.3	6.3
Georgia	10.2	4.1	12.2	8.1	6.1	2.1	4.0
Hawaii	-2.6	3.3	12.2	8.9	-5.9	2.9	-8.7
Idaho	20.3	5.4	12.9	7.5	14.8	1.0	13.9
Illinois	-3.5	3.0	11.6	8.6	-6.5	2.4	-8.9
Indiana	4.8	2.9	12.1	9.3	1.9	1.4	0.5
Iowa	4.0	3.1	12.2	9.1	0.9	1.9	-0.9
Kansas	0.3	3.9	12.6	8.7	-3.6	0.7	-4.3
Kentucky	3.3	1.8	12.1	10.3	1.5	1.3	0.2
Louisiana	-2.3	3.0	12.9	9.9	-5.3	0.6	-6.0
Maine	2.5	-1.2	9.3	10.5	3.8	0.4	3.3
Maryland	3.0	3.3	11.8	8.5	-0.3	3.7	-4.1
Massachusetts	5.7	1.7	10.2	8.5	4.0	7.7	-3.7
Michigan	1.9	1.5	11.1	9.6	0.5	2.1	-1.7

**Table 6. Estimates of the Annual Rates of the Components of Resident Population Change for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: July 1, 2017 to July 1, 2018**

Geographic Area	Total Population Change <sup>1</sup>	Natural Increase <sup>2</sup>	Vital Events <sup>2</sup>		Net Migration <sup>2</sup>		
			Births	Deaths	Total	International <sup>3</sup>	Domestic
Minnesota	7.7	4.6	12.3	7.7	3.1	1.9	1.2
Mississippi	-1.0	1.7	12.2	10.5	-2.7	0.9	-3.6
Missouri	2.9	2.1	11.9	9.8	0.9	1.3	-0.5
Montana	8.7	2.2	11.4	9.2	6.5	0.8	5.7
Nebraska	6.1	5.4	13.5	8.1	0.7	2.4	-1.7
Nevada	20.6	3.7	12.0	8.3	16.9	1.0	15.8
New Hampshire	4.9	0.2	9.0	8.8	4.8	1.9	2.9
New Jersey	2.2	2.7	11.3	8.6	-0.4	5.2	-5.7
New Mexico	1.0	2.7	11.4	8.7	-1.7	1.1	-2.8
New York	-2.5	3.1	11.6	8.5	-5.6	3.6	-9.2
North Carolina	10.9	2.5	11.5	9.0	8.4	1.9	6.5
North Dakota	6.5	6.1	14.3	8.2	0.3	3.4	-3.1
Ohio	2.2	1.5	11.5	10.1	0.7	1.8	-1.0
Oklahoma	2.7	2.7	12.9	10.2	-0.1	1.1	-1.1
Oregon	10.6	2.2	10.8	8.6	8.4	2.0	6.4
Pennsylvania	1.3	0.2	10.6	10.4	1.2	2.8	-1.6
Rhode Island	0.8	0.7	10.0	9.3	0.1	2.6	-2.5
South Carolina	12.5	1.3	11.1	9.9	11.1	1.1	10.0
South Dakota	10.2	5.3	13.6	8.3	4.9	4.2	0.7
Tennessee	9.1	1.8	11.8	10.0	7.3	1.3	5.9
Texas	13.3	6.7	13.7	7.0	6.6	3.7	2.9
Utah	18.5	10.5	16.0	5.5	8.0	2.9	5.1
Vermont	2.8	-	9.0	8.9	2.9	3.0	-0.1
Virginia	6.2	3.6	11.7	8.1	2.6	3.7	-1.2
Washington	14.7	4.4	12.1	7.7	10.3	4.1	6.2
West Virginia	-6.2	-2.5	9.9	12.4	-3.7	0.2	-3.9
Wisconsin	3.7	2.5	11.2	8.7	1.2	1.4	-0.2
Wyoming	-2.1	3.3	11.8	8.6	-5.3	1.0	-6.4

**Table 6. Estimates of the Annual Rates of the Components of Resident Population Change for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: July 1, 2017 to July 1, 2018**

Geographic Area	Total Population Change <sup>1</sup>	Natural Increase <sup>2</sup>	Vital Events <sup>2</sup>		Net Migration <sup>2</sup>		
			Births	Deaths	Total	International <sup>3</sup>	Domestic
<b>Puerto Rico</b>	-40.6	-2.0	7.5	9.4	-37.9	-37.9	(X)

Dash (-) represents zero or rounds to zero.

(X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> Total population change includes a residual. This residual represents the change in population that cannot be attributed to any specific demographic component. See Population Estimates Terms and Definitions at <http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/about/glossary.html>.

<sup>2</sup> Rates per 1,000 average population.

<sup>3</sup> Net international migration for the United States includes the international migration of both native and foreign-born populations. Specifically, it includes: (a) the net international migration of the foreign born, (b) the net migration between the United States and Puerto Rico, (c) the net migration of natives to and from the United States, and (d) the net movement of the Armed Forces population between the United States and overseas. Net international migration for Puerto Rico includes the migration of native and foreign-born populations between the United States and Puerto Rico.

Note: The estimates are based on the 2010 Census and reflect changes to the April 1, 2010 population due to the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions. See Geographic Terms and Definitions at <http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/guidance-geographies/terms-and-definitions.html> for a list of the states that are included in each region. All geographic boundaries for the 2018 population estimates series except statistical area delineations are as of January 1, 2018. For population estimates methodology statements, see <http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/methodology.html>.

**Suggested Citation:**

**Table 6. Estimates of the Annual Rates of the Components of Resident Population Change for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: July 1, 2017 to July 1, 2018 (NST-EST2018-06)**

**Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division**

**Release Date: December 2018**