

**Table 1.54 -- MARRIED COUPLES, UNMARRIED COUPLES, AND  
SUBFAMILIES: 1970 TO 2000**

Subject	1970	1980	1990	2000
Married couples	154,678	198,398	227,853	235,835
Married couple families 1/	147,326	188,933	215,835	220,144
Married couple subfamilies 2/	7,352	9,465	12,018	15,691
Percent	4.8	4.8	5.3	6.7
Unmarried couples	(NA)	9,963	15,473	22,631
Subfamilies 2/	10,111	13,319	25,318	30,290
Married couple subfamilies	7,352	9,465	12,018	15,691
Mother-child subfamilies	2,288	3,132	10,264	10,015
Other subfamilies	471	722	3,036	4,584

NA Not available.

1/ Based on a sample; data may therefore differ somewhat from corresponding full-count tabulations.

2/ A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without children, or one parent with one or more never married children under 18 years of age, living in a household and related to either the householder or householder's spouse. The number or percentage of subfamilies is sometimes treated as a measure of the "doubling up" of households.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1960 Census of Population, Detailed Characteristics, Hawaii*, PC(1)-13D (1962), table 108; *1970 Census of Population, Detailed Characteristics, Hawaii*, PC(1)-D13 (1972), table 155; *1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii*, PC80-1-C13 (1983), table 64 and p. B-2; *1980 Census of Population, Detailed Population Characteristics, Hawaii*, PC80-1-D13 (1983), table 208; *1990 Census of Population, Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii*, 1990 CP-2-13 (1993), table 21; and U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 3 Hawaii (September 25, 2002).