

Table 2.11-- EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT BIRTH, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND HAWAII: 1920 TO 2010

[Average expectation of life in years]

| Year of birth | United States | | | Hawaii 1/ | | |
|---------------|---------------|---------|---------|------------|------|--------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| 1920 | 54.1 | 53.6 | 54.6 | 45.7 | 45.6 | 45.8 |
| 1930 | 59.7 | 58.1 | 61.6 | 54.0 | 52.7 | 55.9 |
| 1940 | 62.9 | 60.8 | 65.2 | 62.0 | 59.9 | 64.9 |
| 1950 | 2/ 68.2 | 2/ 65.6 | 2/ 71.1 | 69.5 | 67.8 | 71.7 |
| 1960 | 2/ 69.7 | 2/ 66.6 | 2/ 73.1 | 72.4 | 70.4 | 74.8 |
| 1970 | 70.8 | 67.1 | 74.7 | 74.2 | 72.1 | 76.4 |
| 1980 | 73.7 | 70.0 | 77.4 | 77.9 | 74.5 | 81.5 |
| 1990 | 75.4 | 71.8 | 78.8 | 78.9 | 75.9 | 82.1 |
| 2000 | 76.8 | 74.1 | 79.3 | 80.5 | 77.5 | 83.6 |
| 2001 | 3/ 77.0 | 3/ 74.3 | 3/ 79.5 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2002 | 3/ 77.0 | 3/ 74.4 | 3/ 79.6 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2003 | 3/ 77.2 | 74.5 | 3/ 79.7 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2004 | 3/ 77.6 | 3/ 75.0 | 3/ 80.1 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2005 | 3/ 77.6 | 3/ 75.0 | 3/ 80.1 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2006 | 3/ 77.8 | 3/ 75.2 | 3/ 80.3 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2007 | 3/ 78.1 | 3/ 75.5 | 3/ 80.6 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2008 | 3/ 78.2 | 75.6 | 80.6 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2009 | 78.5 | 76.0 | 80.9 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2010 | 78.7 | 76.2 | 81.0 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |

NA Not available.

1/ Figures were revised from two decimal figures in earlier *Data Books* to one decimal figure.

2/ Includes deaths of persons who were not residents of the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

3/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*, Part 1 (1975), p. 55; Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, "Life Tables by Ethnic Group for Hawaii, 1920-1970," R & S Report, No. 26 (June 1979), pp. 8-26; and "Life Expectancy in the State of Hawai'i, 1980 and 1990," R & S Report, No. 63 (August 1996), p. 9; Chai Bin Park, Kathryn L. Braun, Brian Y. Horiuchi, Caryn Tottori, and Alvin T. Onaka, *Longevity Disparities in Multiethnic Hawaii: An Analysis of 2000 Life Tables* (Public Health Reports, Research Articles, Vol. 124, July-August 2009); U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Center for Health Statistics, "Average Life Expectancy at Birth by State for 2000 and Ratio of Estimates and Projections of Deaths: 2001 to 2003", Table 2 (April 21, 2005) <<http://www.census.gov/population/projections/MethTab2.xls>> accessed June 6, 2006, *Health, United States* (annual) <<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus/previous.htm>> accessed June 22, 2009; *Health, United States, 2009: With Special Feature on Medical Technology* (January 2010) <<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hus.htm>> accessed June 24, 2010; *Health, United States, 2010: With Special Feature on Death and Dying* (February 2011) <<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/hus/10.pdf>> accessed June 1, 2011; *Health, United States, 2010: With Special Feature on Socioeconomic Status and Health* <<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/11.pdf>> accessed June 29, 2012; *Health, United States, 2011: With Special Feature on Emergency Care* <<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/12.pdf>> accessed June 4, 2013.