Subject Magnitude Date Place Long-term averages: Lowest monthly average minimum temp. (°F) February Mauna Kea summit 23.5 Lowest monthly average daily temp. (°F) Mauna Kea summit 31.3 February Highest monthly average maximum temp. (°F) September Kawaihae 1/ 91.9 Highest monthly average daily temp. (°F) September Kawaihae 1/ 80.8 Lowest average annual rainfall (inches) Kawaihae 8.7 ... Highest average annual rainfall (inches) Waialeale 444 ... Single events: Lowest temperature of record (°F) Jan. 20, 1970 Mauna Kea summit 2/ 1.4 Highest temperature of record (°F) April 27, 1931 Pahala 100 Lowest annual rainfall of record (inches) 1953 Kawaihae 0.2 Highest annual rainfall of record (inches) 1982 Waialeale 666 Highest wind speed of record (m.p.h.) Sept. 11, 1992 Makahuena Pt. 3/ 143

Table 5.43-- CLIMATIC DATA FOR THE PERIOD OF RECORD

1/ Puukohola Heiau National Historical Site, Kawaihae, Hawaii.

2/ Recorded by Dr. Alfred Woodcock 60 meters inside the Mauna Kea summit cone, at 6:50 a.m. The rim at that time had a temperature of 39°F.

3/ Makahuena Point Coast Guard Station, Poipu, Kauai.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, Commission on Water Resource Management, data provided February 14, 1995.