

Table 2.11-- EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT BIRTH, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND HAWAII: 1920 TO 2013

[Average expectation of life in years]

Year of birth	United States			Hawaii 1/		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1920	54.1	53.6	54.6	45.7	45.6	45.8
1930	59.7	58.1	61.6	54.0	52.7	55.9
1940	62.9	60.8	65.2	62.0	59.9	64.9
1950	2/ 68.2	2/ 65.6	2/ 71.1	69.5	67.8	71.7
1960	2/ 69.7	2/ 66.6	2/ 73.1	72.4	70.4	74.8
1970	70.8	67.1	74.7	74.2	72.1	76.4
1980	73.7	70.0	77.4	77.9	74.5	81.5
1990	75.4	71.8	78.8	78.9	75.9	82.1
2000	76.8	74.1	79.3	80.5	77.5	83.6
2010	78.7	76.2	81.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2011	78.7	76.3	81.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2012	78.8	76.4	81.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2013	78.8	76.4	81.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Figures were revised from two decimal figures in earlier *Data Books* to one decimal figure.

2/ Includes deaths of persons who were not residents of the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*, Part 1 (1975), p. 55; Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, "Life Tables by Ethnic Group for Hawaii, 1920-1970," R & S Report, No. 26 (June 1979), pp. 8-26; and "Life Expectancy in the State of Hawai'i, 1980 and 1990," R & S Report, No. 63 (August 1996), p. 9; Chai Bin Park, Kathryn L. Braun, Brian Y. Horiuchi, Caryn Tottori, and Alvin T. Onaka, *Longevity Disparities in Multiethnic Hawaii: An Analysis of 2000 Life Tables* (Public Health Reports, Research Articles, Vol. 124, July-August 2009); U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Center for Health Statistics, "Average Life Expectancy at Birth by State for 2000 and Ratio of Estimates and Projections of Deaths: 2001 to 2003", Table 2 (April 21, 2005) <<http://www.census.gov/population/projections/MethTab2.xls>> accessed June 6, 2006, *Health, United States* (annual) <<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products.htm>> accessed June 30, 2015.