

**Table 14.01-- IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT  
FOR HAWAII AND UNITED STATES: 1987 TO 2015**

[Implicit price deflator is the ratio of current-dollar value of gross domestic product (GDP), to its corresponding chained-dollar value, multiplied by 100 and is shown at the 3-decimal level.  
Current dollar GDP is available for 1963 through 2015 (see Table 13.03) but Real  
(Chained- 2009 dollar) GDP is not available before 1987]

| Year                  | Hawaii  | United States | Year                       | Hawaii  | United States |
|-----------------------|---------|---------------|----------------------------|---------|---------------|
| SIC 1997 = 100.000 1/ |         |               | NAICS 2009 = 100.000 1/ 2/ |         |               |
| 1987                  | 74.972  | 76.506        | 1997                       | 70.860  | 76.820        |
| 1988                  | 77.483  | 78.970        | 1998                       | 72.607  | 77.799        |
| 1989                  | 80.307  | 82.050        | 1999                       | 74.602  | 79.024        |
| 1990                  | 83.046  | 85.140        | 2000                       | 77.132  | 80.995        |
| 1991                  | 86.420  | 88.154        | 2001                       | 80.173  | 82.881        |
| 1992                  | 88.478  | 90.322        | 2002                       | 82.237  | 84.164        |
| 1993                  | 91.482  | 92.824        | 2003                       | 84.508  | 86.039        |
| 1994                  | 93.343  | 94.848        | 2004                       | 87.204  | 88.631        |
| 1995                  | 95.477  | 96.820        | 2005                       | 90.302  | 91.634        |
| 1996                  | 97.427  | 98.453        | 2006                       | 93.523  | 94.435        |
| 1997                  | 100.000 | 100.000       | 2007                       | 96.662  | 97.248        |
|                       |         |               | 2008                       | 98.426  | 99.377        |
|                       |         |               | 2009                       | 100.000 | 100.000       |
|                       |         |               | 2010                       | 101.190 | 101.583       |
|                       |         |               | 2011                       | 102.959 | 103.858       |
|                       |         |               | 2012                       | 105.185 | 106.049       |
|                       |         |               | 2013                       | 107.126 | 108.041       |
|                       |         |               | 2014                       | 109.708 | 110.095       |
|                       |         |               | 2015                       | 112.563 | 111.279       |

1/ There is a discontinuity in the GDP time series at 1997, occurring at the change from Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) industry definitions to North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) industry definitions. This discontinuity results from many sources, including differences in source data and different estimation methodologies. This data discontinuity may affect both the levels and the growth rates of the GDP estimates. Users of the GDP estimates are strongly cautioned against joining the two data series in an attempt to construct a single time series of GDP estimates for 1963 to 2011.

2/ 2007 to 2014 Current dollar and 1997 to 2014 Real \$2009 GDP for Hawaii and the U.S. were revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Gross Domestic Product by Industry (June 14, 2016) <[http://www.bea.gov/iTable/index\\_regional.cfm](http://www.bea.gov/iTable/index_regional.cfm)> accessed June 14, 2016; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.