

Table 24.16-- EMPLOYMENT OF NONBANK AFFILIATES IN HAWAII, BY COUNTRY OF AFFILIATE: 1977 TO 2006

[Data for Hawaii nonbank affiliates owned 10 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person. Employment in thousands]

| Year | All countries | Asia & Pacific | Japan | Australia, etc. 1/ | Other Asia & Pacific | Canada | Europe | Lat. Amer. & other W. Hem. | Other, subtotal 2/ |
|------------|---------------|----------------|-------|--------------------|----------------------|--------|--------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| 1977 | 11.4 | (NA) | 7.3 | 0.1 | (NA) | 0.3 | 0.5 | (D) | (D) |
| 1978 | 11.9 | (NA) | 7.2 | (D) | (NA) | 0.4 | 0.8 | (D) | 3.1 |
| 1979 | 14.7 | (NA) | 8.6 | (D) | (NA) | 0.6 | 1.3 | (D) | 3.4 |
| 1980 | 15.5 | (NA) | 9.0 | (D) | (NA) | 0.7 | 1.5 | (D) | (D) |
| 1981 | 17.0 | (NA) | 9.1 | (D) | (NA) | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.1 | (D) |
| 1982 | 16.4 | (NA) | 9.3 | 0.4 | (NA) | 0.6 | 2.2 | (D) | (D) |
| 1983 | 16.3 | (NA) | 9.7 | (D) | (NA) | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.7 | (D) |
| 1984 | 16.5 | (NA) | 9.8 | (D) | (NA) | 0.5 | 2.2 | 0.8 | (D) |
| 1985 | 18.7 | (NA) | 11.7 | (D) | (NA) | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.8 | (D) |
| 1986 | 18.4 | (NA) | 10.9 | 1.1 | (NA) | 0.7 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| 1987 | 27.3 | 22.8 | 20.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | (D) | (D) |
| 1988 | 34.8 | 27.2 | 24.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 1.5 |
| 1989 | 45.0 | 36.1 | 30.3 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| 1990 | 53.0 | 42.3 | 36.0 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 3.8 |
| 1991 | 56.0 | 44.8 | 38.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| 1992 | 53.8 | 42.1 | 36.5 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 6.5 | 4.0 | 3.0 |
| 1993 | 52.4 | 43.1 | 37.5 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 2.3 |
| 1994 | 50.8 | 40.4 | 37.0 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 0.3 |
| 1995 | 48.9 | 37.7 | 34.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 0.7 |
| 1996 | 47.5 | 36.0 | 32.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 6.8 | 2.9 | 0.9 |
| 1997 | 50.2 | 37.5 | 34.0 | (D) | (D) | 1.5 | 7.0 | 2.9 | (D) |
| 1998 | 43.4 | 31.4 | 30.0 | (D) | (D) | 1.1 | 6.2 | 3.7 | 1.0 |
| 1999 | 44.3 | 31.5 | 29.9 | (3/) | (D) | 0.9 | 7.1 | 3.7 | 1.1 |
| 2000 | 44.8 | 29.9 | 28.5 | (D) | (D) | 1.3 | 8.5 | 3.8 | 1.3 |
| 2001 | 41.0 | 27.5 | 26.2 | (D) | (NA) | 0.8 | 7.9 | 3.9 | 0.9 |
| 2002 4/ | 37.1 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2003 4/ | 35.6 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2004 4/ | 31.5 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2005 4/ | 29.0 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 2006 4/ 5/ | 28.7 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

NA Not available.

1/ Figures for Australia include New Zealand and South Africa for 1977-86 but exclude these countries thereafter.

2/ Figures for Other subtotal include New Zealand and South Africa for 1987-1998 but exclude these countries for 1977-86. Figures for Other subtotal include Middle East, Africa less South Africa, Other Asia and Pacific less New Zealand, and United States for those years.

3/ Fewer than 50 employees.

4/ Beginning with 2002, the survey data was largely tabulated for majority-owned (50 percent or more foreign direct investor) affiliates. See also Table 24.20.

5/ The Nonbank U.S. Affiliates series ended with 2006. Beginning with 2007, it was replaced by a series that includes both bank and nonbank affiliates. See Tables 24.20 and 24.21 for 2007- 2010 Hawaii data.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies* (annual) and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Benchmark Survey* (various years) and <<http://www.bea.gov/international/di1fdiop.htm>> accessed July 4, 2012; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.