

## Section 1

# POPULATION

This section presents statistics on the growth, geographic distribution, and composition of the population of Hawaii, and on the number and characteristics of migrants moving to and from the state.

The principal sources for these data are the decennial population censuses conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau; the estimates developed annually by the Federal-State Cooperative Program for Population Estimates; the Hawaii Health Survey conducted regularly since 1969 by the Hawaii State Department of Health; the ongoing series on visitors present and residents absent currently provided by the Tourism Research Branch of the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism; and the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service tabulations on immigration. Earlier figures on population and migration are given in *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Sections 1 and 3. Comparable national statistics on population and migration appear in Section 1 of the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2000*.

**Table 1.01-- POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 1831 TO 2000**

[Population counts from missionary censuses of 1831-1832 and 1835-1836, censuses conducted by the Hawaiian government from 1850 to 1896, and censuses by the U.S. Bureau of the Census beginning in 1900. Data for 1831-1896 are on a de facto or unspecified basis; data for 1900 and later years are resident totals, including armed forces stationed in Hawaii. Based on county boundaries established in 1905 and 1909]

Census date	Total population		City & County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County (including Kalawao)
	Number	Percent change 1/				
1831-32 2/	130,313	...	29,755	45,792	12,024	42,742
1835-36 3/	108,579	-4.6	27,809	39,364	9,927	31,479
1850: January	84,165	-1.8	25,440	25,864	7,670	25,191
1853: Dec. 26	73,138	-3.5	19,126	24,450	7,781	21,781
1860: Dec. 24	69,800	-0.7	21,275	21,481	7,134	19,910
1866: Dec. 7	62,959	-1.7	19,799	19,808	6,624	16,728
1872: Dec. 27	56,897	-1.7	20,671	16,001	5,194	15,031
1878: Dec. 27	57,985	0.3	20,236	17,034	5,811	14,904
1884: Dec. 27	80,578	5.5	28,068	24,991	8,935	18,584
1890: Dec. 28	89,990	1.8	31,194	26,754	11,859	20,183
1896: Sept. 27	109,020	3.3	40,205	33,285	15,392	20,138
1900: June 1	154,001	9.4	58,504	46,843	20,734	27,920
1910: April 15	191,874	2.2	81,993	55,382	23,952	30,547
1920: January 1	255,881	3.0	123,496	64,895	29,438	38,052
1930: April 1	368,300	3.6	202,887	73,325	35,942	56,146
1940: April 1	422,770	1.4	257,696	73,276	35,818	55,980
1950: April 1	499,794	1.7	353,020	68,350	29,905	48,519
1960: April 1	632,772	2.4	500,409	61,332	28,176	42,855
1970: April 1	769,913	2.0	630,528	63,468	29,761	46,156
1980: April 1	964,691	2.3	762,565	92,053	39,082	70,991
1990: April 1	1,108,229	1.4	836,231	120,317	51,177	100,504
2000: April 1	1,211,537	0.9	876,156	148,677	58,463	128,241

1/ Annual rate since the preceding census, based on the formula for continuous compounding.

2/ Total population also reported as 129,814.

3/ Total population also reported as 108,393 and 108,568.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *Historical Statistics of Hawaii* (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), pp. 11-14; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1980 Census of Population*, PC80-1-A13 (October 1981), table 2, and *1990 Census of Population and Housing*, 1990 CPH-1-13 (August 1991), table 2; and U.S. Census Bureau, *Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File* (March 19, 2001).

**Table 1.02-- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION: 1831 TO 2000**

[See headnote to table 1.01]

Year	Percent urban	Males per 100 females	Percent under 15 years old	Percent white 1/	Percent born in Hawaii	Persons per household 2/
1831-32	10.3	105.3	26.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1835-36	12.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1850	17.2	110.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1853	15.7	113.1	(NA)	2.3	97.5	(NA)
1860	20.5	116.1	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
1866	21.5	120.4	26.5	3.8	(NA)	(NA)
1872	26.1	125.4	27.8	5.2	92.1	(NA)
1878	24.3	142.8	28.1	6.5	83.6	(NA)
1884	25.4	177.5	28.0	20.6	57.4	(NA)
1890	25.5	187.7	26.1	21.0	53.5	(NA)
1896	27.4	198.7	27.7	20.6	48.8	(NA)
1900	25.5	223.3	22.6	17.3	38.3	3.71
1910	30.7	178.9	29.5	20.4	45.1	(NA)
1920	36.1	144.3	35.5	19.2	53.3	(NA)
1930	53.7	152.8	36.2	20.0	58.2	(NA)
1940	62.5	137.6	30.9	24.5	65.8	4.46
1950	69.0	121.2	31.2	23.0	71.1	4.14
1960	76.5	114.8	34.4	32.0	66.6	3.87
1970	83.5	108.1	30.0	39.2	59.2	3.59
1980	86.5	105.2	23.4	34.4	57.8	3.15
1990	89.0	103.6	21.5	33.4	56.1	3.01
2000	(NA)	101.0	20.3	3/ 39.3	(NA)	2.92

NA Not available.

1/ Includes Portuguese and most Puerto Ricans. Data for 1970-2000 also include some persons of mixed race.

2/ Based on population in households. Partly estimated for 1940.

3/ The Census 2000 allowed respondents to select one or more races. Data include persons selecting white race alone or in combination with one or more of the other four major race groups, which are Black or African American, American Indian and Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander as well as the residual category of some other race.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *Historical Statistics of Hawaii* (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), pp. 8, 20, 25, 33, and 90; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1980 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii*, PC80-1-B13 (July 1982), tables 14, 17, and 20, and *General Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii*, PC80-1-C13 (June 1983), table 61; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Population and Housing Characteristics, Hawaii*, 1990 CPH-1-13 (August 1991), tables 3 and 5, and *Population and Housing Unit Counts, Hawaii*, 1990 CPH-2-13 (March 1993), table 1; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii*, 1990 CP-1-13 (June 1992), table 17, and *Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii*, 1990 CP-2-13 (September 1993), table 23; and U.S. Census Bureau, *Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171)* (March 19, 2001) and Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001).

**Table 1.03-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY MILITARY STATUS:  
1980 TO 2000**

[Excludes visitors present but includes residents temporarily absent]

Year	Total resident population	Armed forces 2/	Civilian population		
			All civilians	Military dependents 3/	Not military dependents
1980: April 1	964,691	57,056	907,635	64,023	843,612
July 1	968,500	57,900	910,600	64,100	846,500
1981: July 1	978,195	56,576	921,619	64,344	857,275
1982: July 1	993,780	54,879	938,901	66,709	872,192
1983: July 1	1,012,717	55,162	957,555	66,252	891,303
1984: July 1	1,027,922	57,340	970,582	67,083	903,499
1985: July 1	1,039,698	56,383	983,315	64,281	919,034
1986: July 1	1,051,762	58,122	993,640	66,210	927,430
1987: July 1	1,067,917	58,122	1,009,795	64,850	944,945
1988: July 1	1,079,827	56,815	1,023,012	69,905	953,107
1989: July 1	1,094,588	56,360	1,038,228	60,274	977,954
1990: April 1	1,108,229	55,222	1,053,007	59,935	993,072
July 1	(1/)	55,288	(NA)	60,614	(NA)
1991: July 1	(1/)	54,738	(NA)	63,328	(NA)
1992: July 1	(1/)	55,099	(NA)	56,994	(NA)
1993: July 1	(1/)	52,674	(NA)	62,166	(NA)
1994: July 1	(1/)	52,845	(NA)	54,338	(NA)
1995: July 1	(1/)	50,729	(NA)	46,519	(NA)
1996: July 1	(1/)	47,986	(NA)	55,337	(NA)
1997: July 1	(1/)	44,542	(NA)	55,575	(NA)
1998: July 1	(1/)	44,984	(NA)	60,538	(NA)
1999: July 1	(1/)	41,361	(NA)	44,350	(NA)
2000: April 1	1,211,537	(NA)	(NA)	42,533	(NA)
July 1	(NA)	40,796	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

1/ Revisions of the population estimates for 1990 through 1999 based upon the Census 2000 data have not been released yet.

2/ These figures are the estimates developed by the U.S. Census Bureau for use in population estimation. They differ somewhat from corresponding figures from other sources.

3/ Dependents living in Hawaii, regardless of location of family head.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal-State Cooperative Program for Population Estimates and Table 2. Resident Population of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico: Census 2000 (December 28, 2000) at <http://www.census.gov/population/www/cen2000/respop.html> accessed May 29, 2001; Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, annual survey of local commanding officers.

**Table 1.04-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION, BY RESIDENCE STATUS: 1980 TO 2000**

Year	Resident population 1/		De facto population 3/		De facto-resident ratio
	Total	Temporarily absent 2/	Total	Visitors present 4/	
1980: April 1	964,691	10,688	1,051,508	97,504	1.090
July 1	968,500	10,688	1,054,218	96,406	1.089
1981: July 1	978,195	12,482	1,061,588	95,874	1.085
1982: July 1	993,780	16,544	1,082,311	105,075	1.089
1983: July 1	1,012,717	13,014	1,107,563	107,860	1.094
1984: July 1	1,027,922	17,086	1,129,088	118,252	1.098
1985: July 1	1,039,698	19,645	1,136,160	116,107	1.093
1986: July 1	1,051,762	18,291	1,165,826	132,355	1.108
1987: July 1	1,067,917	16,358	1,185,394	133,835	1.110
1988: July 1	1,079,827	21,988	1,198,637	140,798	1.110
1989: July 1	1,094,588	25,006	1,234,640	165,058	1.128
1990: April 1	1,108,229	28,602	1,230,731	151,104	1.111
July 1	(5/)	27,994	(5/)	154,516	(5/)
1991: July 1	(5/)	31,812	(5/)	147,323	(5/)
1992: July 1	(5/)	39,200	(5/)	152,249	(5/)
1993: July 1	(5/)	52,487	(5/)	147,498	(5/)
1994: July 1	(5/)	54,362	(5/)	156,630	(5/)
1995: July 1	(5/)	55,856	(5/)	157,098	(5/)
1996: July 1	(5/)	58,137	(5/)	158,297	(5/)
1997: July 1	(5/)	40,898	(5/)	157,187	(5/)
1998: July 1	(5/)	38,495	(5/)	157,388	(5/)
1999: July 1	(5/)	42,297	(5/)	164,439	(5/)
2000: April 1	1,211,537	42,021	1,337,991	168,475	1.104

1/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area but excludes persons of local origin attending school or in military service outside the area. See also table 1.03, footnotes 1 and 2.

2/ Figures reflect changes in research methodology by DBEDT in November 2000.

3/ The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence; it includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent.

4/ Average daily census. Figures reflect changes in research methodology by DBEDT in November 2000.

5/ Revisions of the population estimates for 1990 through 1999 based upon the Census 2000 data have not been released yet. Therefore, the de facto population and the de facto-resident ratio could not be calculated.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal-State Cooperative Program for Population Estimates and the Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File (March 19, 2001); Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Tourism Research Branch.

**Table 1.05-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF ISLANDS: 1950 TO 2000**

Island	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
State of Hawaii	499,794	632,772	769,913	964,691	1,108,229	1,211,537
Hawaii	68,350	61,332	63,468	92,053	120,317	148,677
Kahoolawe	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maui 1/	40,103	35,717	38,691	62,823	91,361	117,644
Lanai	3,136	2,115	2,204	2,119	2,426	3,193
Molokai	5,280	5,023	5,261	6,049	6,717	7,404
Oahu 2/	353,006	500,394	630,497	762,534	836,231	876,151
Kauai	29,683	27,922	29,524	38,856	50,947	58,303
Niihau 3/	222	254	237	226	230	160
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands	14	15	31	31	(6/)	5
Necker Island	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	5
French Frigate Shoals	14	(NA)	(NA)	4	-	-
Laysan Island	-	(NA)	(NA)	5	-	-
Kure Atoll	-	(NA)	(NA)	22	(6/)	-
Other islands 4/	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-
OTHER ISLANDS 5/						
Midway Islands	416	2,356	2,220	453	13	(NA)
Baker Island	-	-	-	-	-	(NA)
Howland Island	-	-	-	-	-	(NA)
Jarvis Island	-	-	-	-	-	(NA)
Johnston Atoll	46	156	1,007	327	173	(NA)
Kingman Reef	-	-	-	-	-	(NA)
Palmyra Atoll	-	-	-	-	-	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Including Molokini, uninhabited.

2/ Including Sand Island (56 in 1970, 60 in 1980, 25 in 1990), Mokauea Island (12 in 1970, 11 in 1980, uninhabited in 1990), Ford Island (798 in 1970, 522 in 1980, 233 in 1990), and Moku o Loe (uninhabited in 1970, 16 in 1980, 6 in 1990). The combined total for Sand Island and Mokauea Island in 1960 was 36.

These offshore islands were not reported separately in other years.

3/ Including Lehua and Kaula, uninhabited.

4/ Nihoa, Gardner Pinnacles, Maro Reef, Lisianski Island, and Pearl and Hermes Atoll.

5/ Not legally part of the State of Hawaii.

6/ Reported as uninhabited by the 1990 Census but with 24 by the U.S. Coast Guard.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, decennial census bulletins on number of inhabitants, census tracts, and block statistics, 1940-1990, and 1990 census printouts and tapes; U.S. Coast Guard, records (for Kure Atoll in 1990); and U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File (March 19, 2001).

**Table 1.06-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1980 TO 2000**

[Based on place of usual residence. Includes armed forces stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present. Population estimates for 1991 through 1999 will be revised based upon the April 1, 2000 figures. For earlier versions of these estimates, see Data Book 1999, Table 1.06]

<b>Date</b>	<b>State total</b>	<b>City and County of Honolulu</b>	<b>Hawaii County</b>	<b>Kauai County</b>	<b>Maui County 1/</b>
1980: April 1	964,691	762,565	92,053	39,082	70,991
July 1	968,500	764,600	92,900	39,400	71,600
1981: July 1	978,195	767,573	96,122	40,457	74,043
1982: July 1	993,780	776,075	98,798	41,804	77,103
1983: July 1	1,012,717	789,097	100,764	42,796	80,060
1984: July 1	1,027,922	797,791	103,528	43,634	82,969
1985: July 1	1,039,698	804,294	105,900	44,357	85,147
1986: July 1	1,051,762	810,444	108,362	45,567	87,389
1987: July 1	1,067,917	818,447	111,735	47,203	90,532
1988: July 1	1,079,827	824,072	113,439	48,549	93,767
1989: July 1	1,094,588	831,337	116,585	49,847	96,819
1990: April 1	1,108,229	836,231	120,317	51,177	100,504
2000: April 1	1,211,537	876,156	148,677	58,463	128,241

1/ Including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement). Kalawao had 144 inhabitants in 1980, 130 in 1990, and 147 in 2000.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1980 Census of Population-Characteristics of the Population-Number of Inhabitants Hawaii*, PC80-1-A13 (October 1981), table 2 and *1990 Census of Population and Housing-Summary Population and Housing Characteristics Hawaii*, 1990 CPH-1-13 (August 1991), table 2; U.S. Census Bureau, *Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File* (March 19, 2001); and the U.S. Census Bureau, *Federal-State Cooperative Program for Population Estimates*.

**Table 1.07-- DE FACTO POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1980 TO 2000**

[Figures were revised. Includes all persons physically present in area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. Includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census]

<b>Date</b>	<b>State total</b>	<b>City and County of Honolulu</b>	<b>Hawaii County</b>	<b>Kauai County</b>	<b>Maui County 1/</b>
1980: April 1	1,051,508	821,068	98,588	46,048	85,803
July 1	1,054,218	822,408	99,181	46,341	86,288
1981: July 1	1,061,588	823,849	101,597	47,246	88,895
1982: July 1	1,082,311	835,903	104,087	48,304	94,016
1983: July 1	1,107,563	844,984	108,331	50,419	103,829
1984: July 1	1,129,088	851,350	109,480	54,027	114,230
1985: July 1	1,136,160	853,605	112,343	55,086	115,125
1986: July 1	1,165,826	869,891	116,451	59,599	119,885
1987: July 1	1,185,394	880,191	120,289	62,007	122,906
1988: July 1	1,198,637	887,025	122,038	64,090	125,484
1989: July 1	1,234,640	898,727	131,153	67,300	137,460
1990: April 1	1,230,731	896,260	133,202	66,699	134,569
2000: April 1	1,337,991	927,173	167,073	75,200	168,544

1/ Including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement).

Source: Federal-State Cooperative Program for Population Estimates; Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Tourism Research Branch; calculations by DBEDT.



**Table 1.08-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION, BY COUNTIES AND ISLANDS: 1990 AND 2000**

County and island	Resident population			De facto population		
	April 1, 1990	April 1, 2000	Percent change	April 1, 1990	April 1, 2000	Percent change
State total	1,108,229	1,211,537	9.3	1,248,360	1,337,991	7.2
Counties:						
Hawaii	120,317	148,677	23.6	135,080	167,073	23.7
Maui 1/	100,504	128,241	27.6	137,298	168,544	22.8
Honolulu	836,231	876,156	4.8	908,019	927,173	2.1
Kauai	51,177	58,463	14.2	67,963	75,200	10.6
Island:						
Hawaii	120,317	148,677	23.6	135,080	167,073	23.7
Maui	91,361	117,644	28.8	126,992	156,170	23.0
Kahoolawe	-	-	...	-	-	...
Lanai	2,426	3,193	31.6	2,629	4,243	61.4
Molokai	6,717	7,404	10.2	7,677	8,131	5.9
Oahu 2/	836,231	876,156	4.8	908,019	927,173	2.1
Kauai	50,947	58,303	14.4	67,737	75,040	10.8
Niihau	230	160	-30.4	226	160	-29.2

1/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.

2/ Includes the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, from Nihoa to Kure Atoll, except Midway (24 residents in 1990).

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Public Law 94-171 counts; U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File (March 19, 2001); Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Tourism Research Branch, records.

**Table 1.09-- LAND AREA AND DE FACTO POPULATION DENSITY, BY  
COUNTIES AND ISLANDS: 2000**

County and island	Land area		De facto population density	
	Square km.	Square miles	Per square km.	Per square mile
State total	16,636.5	6,423.4	80.4	208.3
Counties:				
Hawaii	10,433.1	4,028.0	16.0	41.5
Maui 1/	3,036.7	1,172.5	55.5	143.7
Honolulu	1,554.5	600.2	596.4	1,544.8
Kauai	1,612.2	622.5	46.6	120.8
Islands:				
Hawaii	10,433.1	4,028.0	16.0	41.5
Maui	1,883.7	727.2	82.9	214.8
Kahoolawe	115.6	44.6	0.0	0.0
Lanai	364.0	140.5	11.7	30.2
Molokai	673.4	260.0	12.1	31.3
Oahu 2/	1,554.5	600.2	596.4	1,544.8
Kauai	1,430.5	552.3	52.5	135.9
Niihau 3/	181.7	70.2	0.9	2.3

1/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.

2/ Includes the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, from Nihoa to Kure Atoll, except Midway (7.0 sq. km., 2.7 sq. mi., 24 inhabitants).

3/ Includes Kaula (1.0 sq. km., 0.4 sq. mi.) and Lehua (1.0 sq. km., 0.4 sq. mi.), both uninhabited.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, records and Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File (March 19, 2001); de facto and density computed by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.10-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND DISTRICTS:  
1980, 1990, AND 2000**

County and district (see maps, pp. 6-7)	April 1, 1980	April 1, 1990	April 1, 2000	Percent change	
				1980 to 1990	1990 to 2000
State total	964,691	1,108,229	1,211,537	14.9	9.3
Hawaii County	92,053	120,317	148,677	30.7	23.6
Puna	11,751	20,781	31,335	76.8	50.8
South Hilo	42,278	44,639	47,386	5.6	6.2
North Hilo	1,679	1,541	1,720	-8.2	11.6
Hamakua	5,128	5,545	6,108	8.1	10.2
North Kohala	3,249	4,291	6,038	32.1	40.7
South Kohala	4,607	9,140	13,131	98.4	43.7
North Kona	13,748	22,284	28,543	62.1	28.1
South Kona	5,914	7,658	8,589	29.5	12.2
Ka'u	3,699	4,438	5,827	20.0	31.3
Maui County 1/	70,991	100,504	128,241	41.6	27.6
Hana	1,423	1,895	1,855	33.2	-2.1
Makawao	19,005	29,207	36,476	53.7	24.9
Wailuku	32,111	45,685	61,346	42.3	34.3
Lahaina	10,284	14,574	17,967	41.7	23.3
Lanai	2,119	2,426	3,193	14.5	31.6
Molokai	5,905	6,587	7,257	11.5	10.2
Kalawao	144	130	147	-9.7	13.1
City & Co. of Honolulu	762,565	836,231	876,156	9.7	4.8
Honolulu	365,048	377,059	372,279	3.3	-1.3
Koolaupoko	109,373	117,694	117,994	7.6	0.3
Koolauloa	14,195	18,443	18,899	29.9	2.5
Waialua	9,849	11,549	14,027	17.3	21.5
Wahiawa	41,562	43,886	38,370	5.6	-12.6
Waianae	31,487	37,411	42,259	18.8	13.0
Ewa	191,051	230,189	272,328	20.5	18.3
Kauai County	39,082	51,177	58,463	30.9	14.2
Hanalei	2,668	4,631	6,348	73.6	37.1
Kawaihau	10,497	15,627	18,525	48.9	18.5
Lihue	8,590	10,663	12,022	24.1	12.7
Koloa	8,734	11,368	12,845	30.2	13.0
Waimea	8,593	8,888	8,723	3.4	-1.9

1/ Including Kalawao County.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Population and Housing Unit Counts, Hawaii*, 1990 CPH-2-13 (March 1993), table 8; U.S. Census Bureau, *Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File, County Subdivisions*.

**Table 1.11-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF ISLANDS AND CENSUS  
DESIGNATED PLACES: 1990 AND 2000**

[This table presents data for the 131 "census designated places" defined by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, in cooperation with the U.S. Census Bureau, for the 2000 decennial census, under authority granted by Sec. 26-18, Hawaii Revised Statutes. Although described in the legislation as "cities, towns, and villages," none of these places is an independent municipality with separate government and taxing powers; the boundaries determined for these places are statistical rather than political]

<b>Island and 2000 place</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>Change</b>	<b>% change</b>
Hawaii	120,317	148,677	28,360	23.6
Ainaloa 1/	(NA)	1,910	(X)	(X)
Captain Cook	2,595	3,206	611	23.5
Eden Roc 1/	(NA)	451	(X)	(X)
Fern Acres 1/	(NA)	756	(X)	(X)
Fern Forest 1/	(NA)	480	(X)	(X)
Halaula	496	495	-1	-0.2
Hawaiian Acres 1/	(NA)	1,776	(X)	(X)
Hawaiian Beaches 2/	2,846	3,709	863	30.3
Hawaiian Ocean View	969	2,178	1,209	124.8
Hawaiian Paradise Park 2/	3,389	7,051	3,662	108.1
Hawi	924	938	14	1.5
Hilo	37,808	40,759	2,951	7.8
Holualoa 2/	3,834	6,107	2,273	59.3
Honalo	1,926	1,987	61	3.2
Honaunau-Napoopoo	2,373	2,414	41	1.7
Honokaa	2,186	2,233	47	2.2
Honomu	532	541	9	1.7
Kahaluu-Keauhou	1,990	2,414	424	21.3
Kailua 2/	9,126	9,870	744	8.2
Kalaoa 2/	4,490	6,794	2,304	51.3
Kapaau	1,083	1,159	76	7.0
Keaau	1,584	2,010	426	26.9
Kealahou	1,453	1,645	192	13.2
Kukuihaele	316	317	1	0.3
Kurtistown 2/	910	1,157	247	27.1
Laupahoehoe	508	473	-35	-6.9
Leilani Estates 1/	(NA)	1,046	(X)	(X)
Mountain View 2/	3,075	2,799	-276	-9.0
Naalehu	1,027	919	-108	-10.5
Nanawale Estates 1/	(NA)	1,073	(X)	(X)
Orchidlands Estates 1/	(NA)	1,731	(X)	(X)
Paaui	620	571	-49	-7.9
Pahala	1,520	1,378	-142	-9.3

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.11-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF ISLANDS AND CENSUS  
DESIGNATED PLACES: 1990 AND 2000 -- Con.**

<b>Island and 2000 place</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>Change</b>	<b>% change</b>
Hawaii (con.):				
Pahoa	1,027	962	-65	-6.3
Papaikou	1,634	1,414	-220	-13.5
Paukaa	495	495	-	0.0
Pepeekeo	1,813	1,697	-116	-6.4
Puako	397	429	32	8.1
Volcano	1,516	2,231	715	47.2
Waikoloa Village	2,248	4,806	2,558	113.8
Waimea	5,972	7,028	1,056	17.7
Wainaku	1,243	1,227	-16	-1.3
Maui	91,361	117,644	26,283	28.8
Haiku-Pauwela	4,509	6,578	2,069	45.9
Haliimaile	841	895	54	6.4
Hana	683	709	26	3.8
Kaanapali	579	1,375	796	137.5
Kahului	16,889	20,146	3,257	19.3
Kapalua	408	467	59	14.5
Kihei	11,107	16,749	5,642	50.8
Lahaina	9,073	9,118	45	0.5
Maalaea	443	454	11	2.5
Makawao	5,405	6,327	922	17.1
Napili-Honokowai	4,332	6,788	2,456	56.7
Paia	2,091	2,499	408	19.5
Pukalani	5,879	7,380	1,501	25.5
Waihee-Waiehu	4,004	7,310	3,306	82.6
Waikapu	729	1,115	386	52.9
Wailea-Makena	3,799	5,671	1,872	49.3
Wailuku	10,688	12,296	1,608	15.0
Kahoolawe	-	-	(X)	(X)
Lanai	2,426	3,193	767	31.6
Lanai City	2,400	3,164	764	31.8
Molokai	6,717	7,404	687	10.2
Kaunakakai	2,658	2,726	68	2.6
Kualapuu	1,661	1,936	275	16.6
Maunaloa	405	230	-175	-43.2

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.11-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF ISLANDS AND CENSUS  
DESIGNATED PLACES: 1990 AND 2000 -- Con.**

<b>Island and 2000 place</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>Change</b>	<b>% change</b>
Oahu: 3/	836,231	876,156	39,925	4.8
Ahuimanu	8,387	8,506	119	1.4
Aiea	8,906	9,019	113	1.3
Barbers Point Housing	2,218	67	-2,151	-97.0
Ewa Beach	14,315	14,650	335	2.3
Ewa Gentry	1,992	4,939	2,947	147.9
Ewa Villages	3,780	4,741	961	25.4
Halawa 2/	13,408	13,891	483	3.6
Haleiwa	2,442	2,225	-217	-8.9
Hauula 2/	3,479	3,651	172	4.9
Heeia	5,010	4,944	-66	-1.3
Hickam Housing	6,553	5,471	-1,082	-16.5
Honolulu 4/	377,059	371,657	-5,402	-1.4
Iroquois Point	4,188	2,462	-1,726	-41.2
Kaaawa	1,138	1,324	186	16.3
Kahaluu	3,068	2,935	-133	-4.3
Kahuku	2,063	2,097	34	1.6
Kailua	36,818	36,513	-305	-0.8
Kaneohe	35,448	34,970	-478	-1.3
Kaneohe Station 5/	11,662	11,827	165	1.4
Kawela Bay	366	410	44	12.0
Laie	5,577	4,585	-992	-17.8
Maili	6,059	5,943	-116	-1.9
Makaha	7,990	7,753	-237	-3.0
Makaha Valley	1,012	1,289	277	27.4
Makakilo City	9,828	13,156	3,328	33.9
Maunawili	4,847	4,869	22	0.5
Mililani Town	29,359	28,608	-751	-2.6
Mokuleia	1,776	1,839	63	3.5
Nanakuli	9,575	10,814	1,239	12.9
Pearl City	30,993	30,976	-17	-0.1
Punaluu	672	881	209	31.1
Pupukea	4,111	4,250	139	3.4
Schofield Barracks	19,597	14,428	-5,169	-26.4
Village Park	7,407	9,625	2,218	29.9
Wahiawa	17,386	16,151	-1,235	-7.1
Waialua	3,943	3,761	-182	-4.6
Waianae	8,758	10,506	1,748	20.0
Waikane	717	726	9	1.3
Waimalu	29,967	29,371	-596	-2.0
Waimanalo	3,508	3,664	156	4.4
Waimanalo Beach	4,185	4,271	86	2.1
Waipahu	31,435	33,108	1,673	5.3

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.11-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF ISLANDS AND CENSUS  
DESIGNATED PLACES: 1990 AND 2000 -- Con.**

<b>Island and 2000 place</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>Change</b>	<b>% change</b>
Oahu (con.):				
Waipio	11,812	11,672	-140	-1.2
Waipio Acres	5,304	5,298	-6	-0.1
Wheeler AFB	2,600	2,829	229	8.8
Whitmore Village	3,373	4,057	684	20.3
Kauai	50,947	58,303	7,356	14.4
Anahola	1,181	1,932	751	63.6
Eleele	1,489	2,040	551	37.0
Hanalei	461	478	17	3.7
Hanamaulu	3,611	3,272	-339	-9.4
Hanapepe	1,395	2,153	758	54.3
Kalaheo 2/	3,592	3,913	321	8.9
Kalihiwai	435	717	282	64.8
Kapaa 2/	8,149	9,472	1,323	16.2
Kaumakani	803	607	-196	-24.4
Kekaha	3,506	3,175	-331	-9.4
Kilauea	1,685	2,092	407	24.2
Koloa	1,791	1,942	151	8.4
Lawai	1,787	1,984	197	11.0
Lihue	5,536	5,674	138	2.5
Omao	1,142	1,221	79	6.9
Pakala Village	565	478	-87	-15.4
Poipu	975	1,075	100	10.3
Princeville	1,244	1,698	454	36.5
Puhi	1,210	1,186	-24	-2.0
Wailua	2,018	2,083	65	3.2
Wailua Homesteads	3,870	4,567	697	18.0
Waimea	1,840	1,787	-53	-2.9
Niihau, Lehua and Kaula	230	160	-70	-30.4

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

1/ New census designated place for the 2000 Census.

2/ Modified between the 1990 and the 2000 censuses.

3/ Includes the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, except Midway. This is the area legally described as the City and County of Honolulu.

4/ Modified between the 1990 and 2000 censuses. Honolulu CDP is coterminous with Honolulu Census County Division and also Honolulu District. It extends from Red Hill to Makapuu Point, south and west of the crest of the Koolau Mts. Like all other CDPs on Oahu, it is part of a single municipality, the City and County of Honolulu. The 1990 population count has been corrected from earlier published figures.

5/ Previously referred to as Mokapu in the 1980 census.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Summary Tape File (STF) 1A; U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File (March 19, 2001); compilation and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

**Table 1.12-- POPULATION RANKING OF THE STATE, HONOLULU, AND COUNTIES: 1990 AND 2000**

Comparison 1/	Resident population, 2000	Ranking		
		Population 2/		Percent change, 1990-2000 3/
		1990	2000	
State of Hawaii:				
Among the 50 States and D.C.	1,211,537	41	42	31
Among the 50 States	1,211,537	41	42	31
Honolulu MSA: 4/				
Among all MSAs and CMSAs	876,156	54	56	5/ 218
City and County of Honolulu: 6/				
Among all counties	876,156	40	48	1,975
Among all incorporated places	876,156	11	12	7/ 170
Honolulu CDP: 8/				
Among all incorporated places	365,272	41	47	7/ 191
Hawaii County 9/	148,677	383	363	501
Kalawao County 9/	147	3,140	3,140	1,127
Kauai County 9/	58,463	823	818	1,032
Maui County 9/	128,094	457	422	375

1/ MSA, Metropolitan Statistical Area; CMSA, Consolidated MSA; CDP, Census Designated Place, that is, an unincorporated urban place.

2/ Largest number ranking 1.

3/ Ranking of the area in regard to 1990-2000 population percent change, greatest percent change ranking 1.

4/ The Honolulu MSA consists of the City and County of Honolulu, comprising Oahu and the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands (except Midway).

5/ 1990-2000 percent change ranking among the 280 U.S. Metropolitan Areas (MAs).

6/ The City and County of Honolulu consists of Oahu and the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands (except Midway).

7/ 1990-2000 percent change ranking among the 243 U.S. cities with populations of 100,000 and greater.

8/ The Honolulu CDP consists of Honolulu District, comprising the area between Red Hill and Makapuu Point, south and southwest of the crest of the Koolau Mountains, and the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands (except Midway). Honolulu and Arlington are the only CDPs for which postcensal population estimates are calculated by the U.S. Census Bureau.

9/ Among all 3,141 U.S. counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, press releases, printouts, and records.



# 1990 NEIGHBORHOOD STATISTICS PROGRAM AREAS

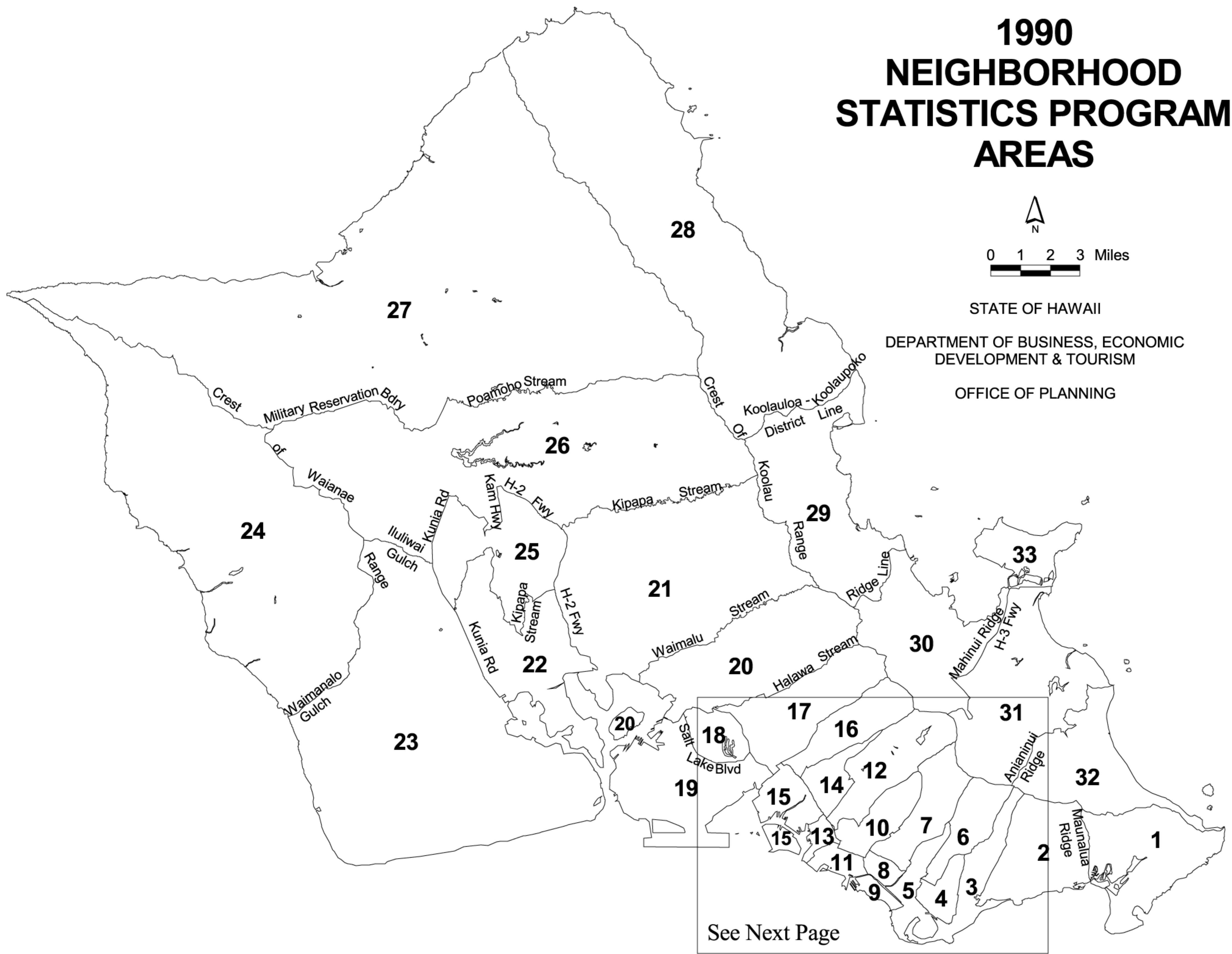


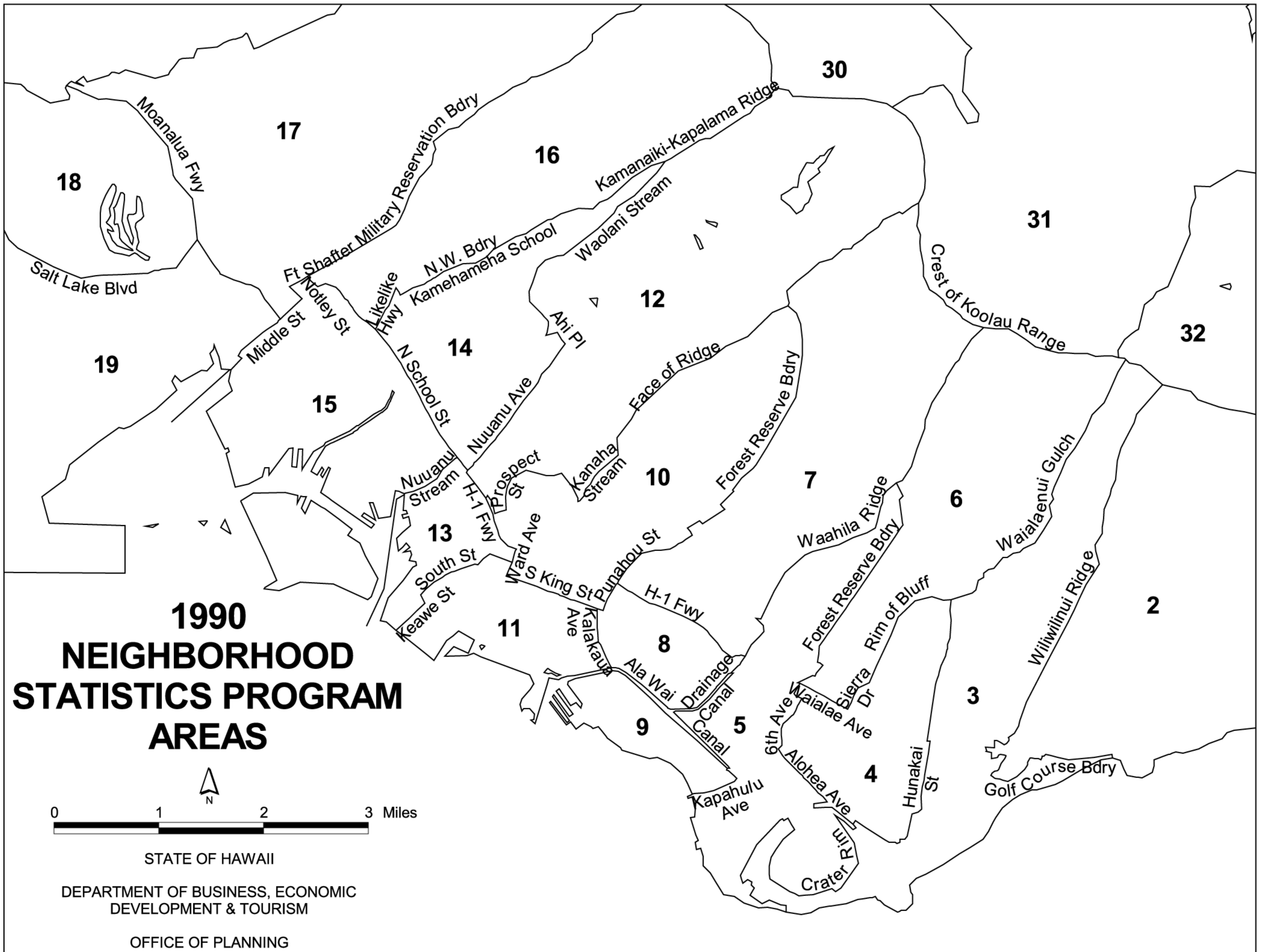
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STATE OF HAWAII

DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS, ECONOMIC  
DEVELOPMENT & TOURISM

OFFICE OF PLANNING





**Table 1.13-- CHARACTERISTICS OF OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS: 1990**

<b>Neighborhood Area (see maps, pp. 25-26) 1/</b>	<b>Resident population</b>	<b>House- holds</b>	<b>Average household size</b>	<b>Percent college grads 2/</b>	<b>Median household income 3/</b>
Oahu total	836,231	265,625	3.02	24.6	40,581
1 Hawaii Kai	27,432	8,835	3.08	41.7	65,901
2 Kuliouou-Kalani Iki	15,280	4,986	3.06	45.0	65,844
3 Waialae-Kahala	9,635	3,549	2.71	46.3	66,228
4 Kaimuki	18,425	6,216	2.90	26.8	45,397
5 Diamond Head/Kapahulu/ St. Louis Heights	20,860	8,040	2.56	27.3	39,357
6 Palolo	13,034	4,097	3.16	20.7	40,844
7 Manoa	20,834	6,420	2.79	44.5	51,866
8 McCully/Moiliili	28,466	13,428	2.08	27.8	31,974
9 Waikiki	19,757	11,445	1.71	29.4	26,980
10 Makiki/Tantalus	29,989	14,681	2.03	36.0	33,623
11 Ala Moana/Kakaako	10,943	6,218	1.72	26.0	25,162
12 Nuuanu/Punchbowl	16,221	5,776	2.78	30.1	44,199
13 Downtown	11,752	5,814	1.89	26.6	25,436
14 Liliha/Kapalama	21,235	6,683	3.00	21.7	43,164
15 Kalihi/Palama	40,147	10,967	3.46	9.1	25,647
16 Kalihi Valley	17,798	4,079	4.33	9.5	39,794
17 Moanalua	12,260	3,576	3.30	24.9	43,706
18 Aliamanu/Salt Lake	37,442	12,029	3.11	23.3	38,078
19 Airport	26,734	5,877	3.40	19.3	29,989
20 Aiea	32,648	10,680	2.93	24.4	45,585
21 Pearl City	46,758	13,540	3.44	22.3	55,053
22 Waipahu	51,295	13,921	3.68	15.9	46,501
23 Ewa	42,967	11,449	3.65	15.9	40,679
24 Waianae Coast	37,411	9,429	3.93	8.9	32,392
25 Mililani/Waipio	34,681	10,630	3.26	30.9	51,807
26 Wahiawa	44,541	11,020	3.45	12.6	29,767
27 North Shore	15,749	4,764	3.23	18.9	37,209
28 Koolauloa	14,340	3,614	3.67	22.2	35,283
29 Kahaluu	14,397	4,258	3.37	26.4	50,454
30 Kaneohe	40,595	12,237	3.25	26.4	51,497
31 Kailua	41,886	13,283	3.13	34.5	56,788
32 Waimanalo	9,057	2,088	4.30	10.1	42,763
33 Mokapu/Kaneohe MCAS	11,662	1,996	3.85	13.3	26,927

1/ Data in this table pertain to neighborhood areas whose boundaries are very close but do not match exactly to the neighborhood board boundaries. The table includes only neighborhood areas which existed in 1990. Effective June 1, 1995, the Makakilo/Kapolei/Honokai Hale area was split off from Neighborhood Board No. 23 to form Neighborhood Board No. 34. Effective June 1, 1997, the Mililani Mauka-Launani Valley area was split off from the Neighborhood Board No. 26 to form Neighborhood Board No. 35.

2/ Percent of persons 25 years and over with a bachelor's degree or higher.

3/ Median 1989 income of households, in dollars.

Source: City and County of Honolulu Planning Department, tabulations from the 1990 U.S. Census.

# 2000 CENSUS TRACTS ISLAND OF OAHU



WAHAHA - SCHOFIELD BARRACKS INSET

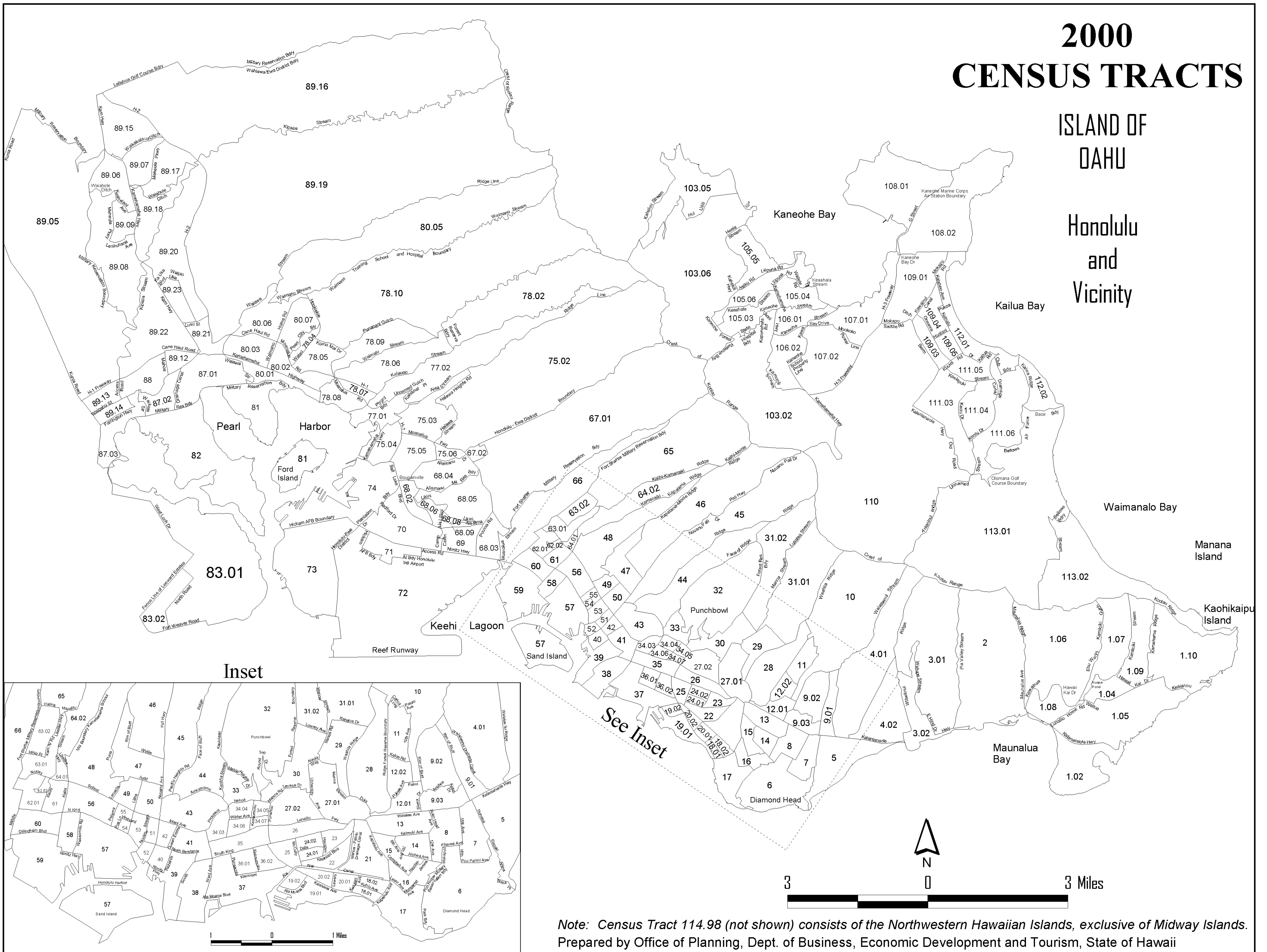
SEE  
HONOLULU & VICINITY MAP

3 0 3 Miles



# 2000 CENSUS TRACTS

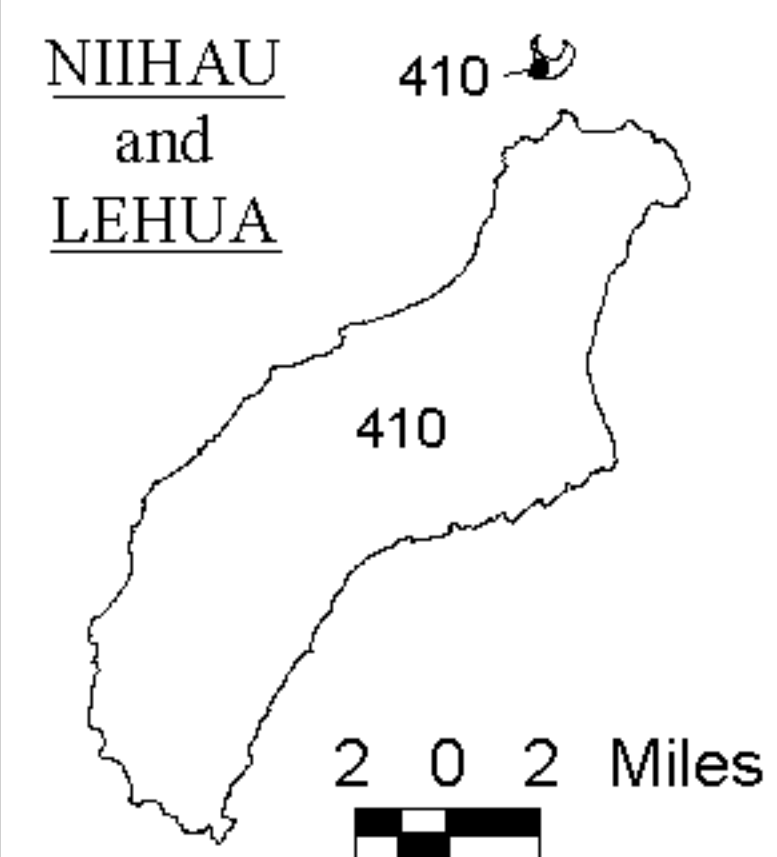
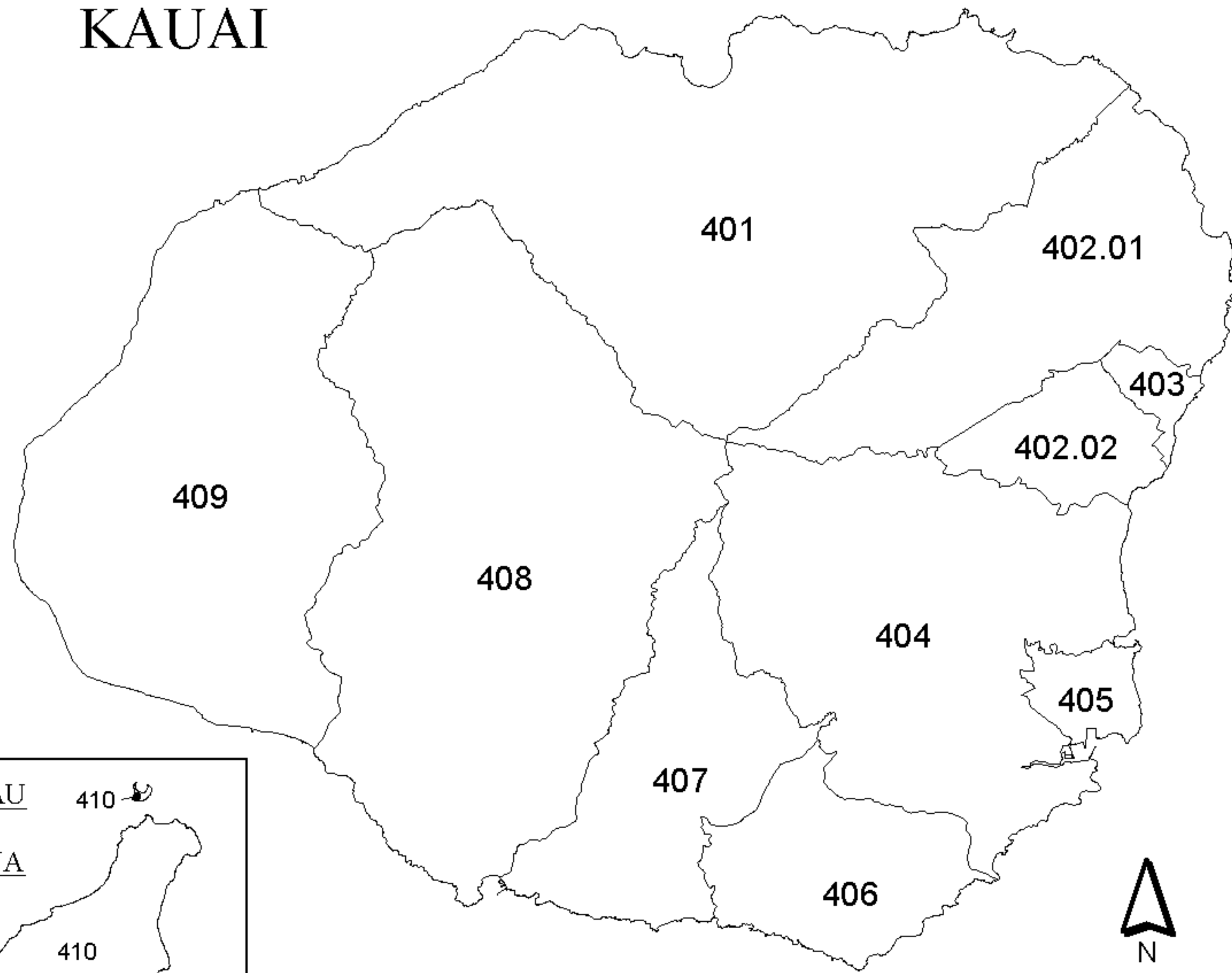
ISLAND OF OAHU  
Honolulu and Vicinity



Note: Census Tract 114.98 (not shown) consists of the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, exclusive of Midway Islands.  
Prepared by Office of Planning, Dept. of Business, Economic Development and Tourism, State of Hawaii

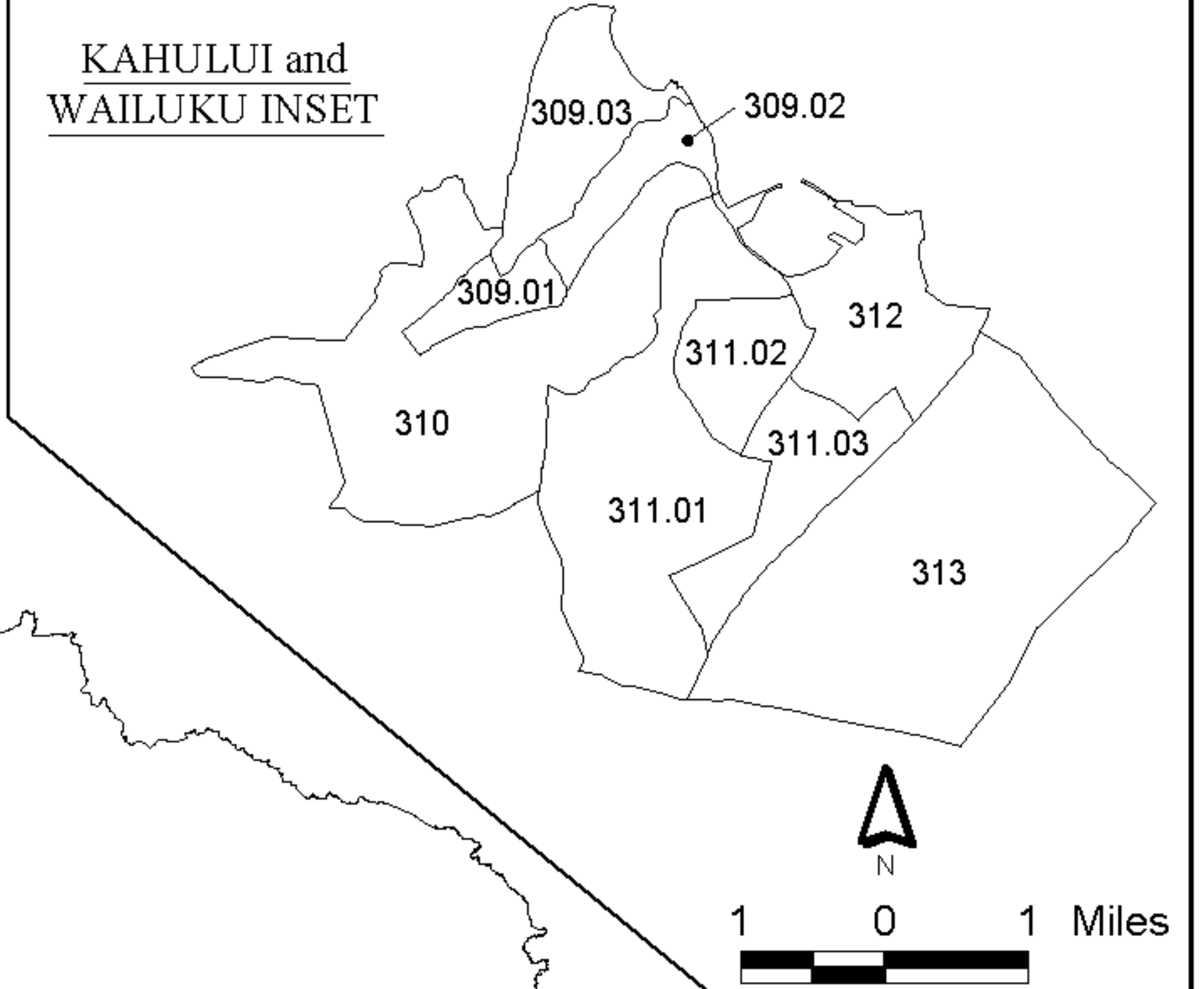
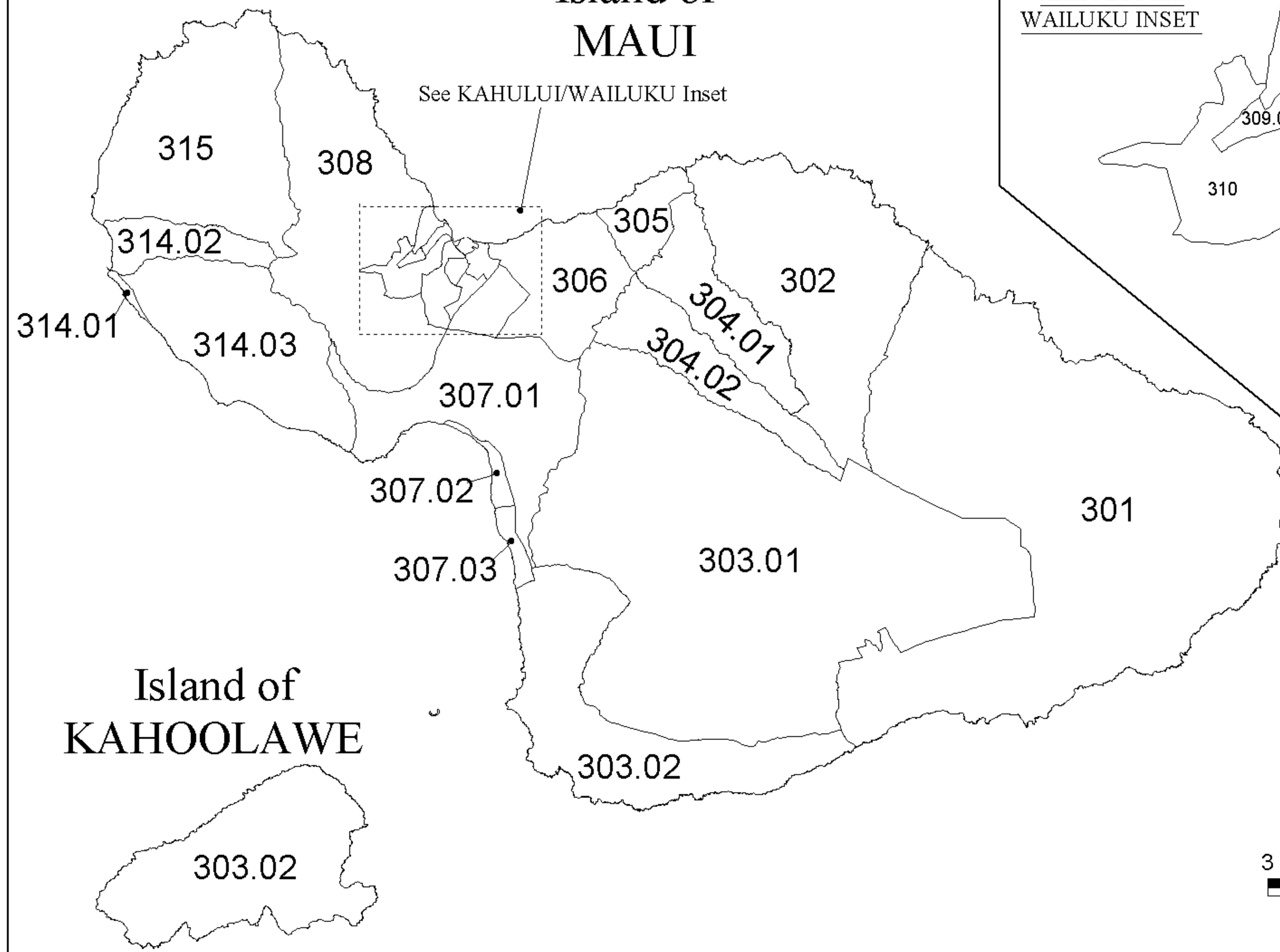


# Island of KAUAI

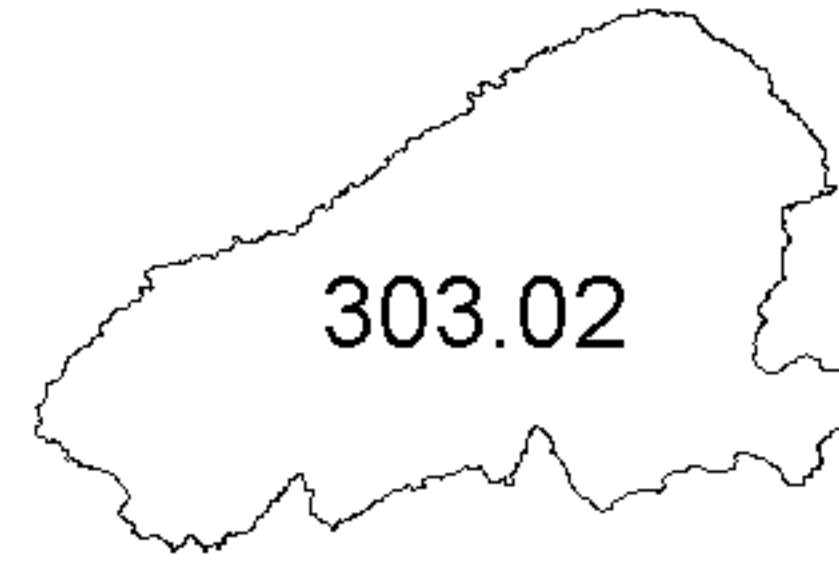


Note: Census Tract 411 includes the island of Kaula (not shown).

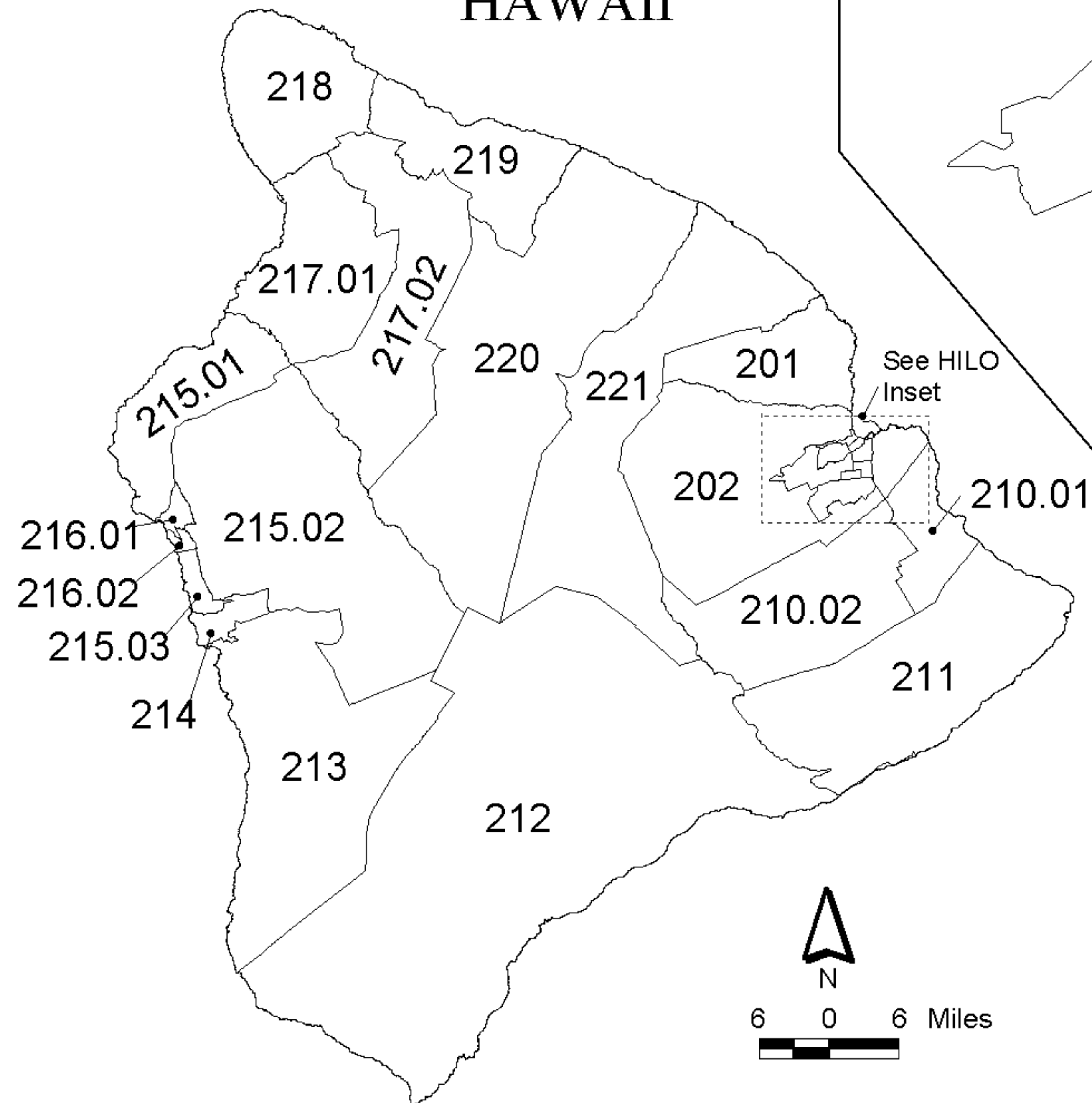
# Island of MAUI



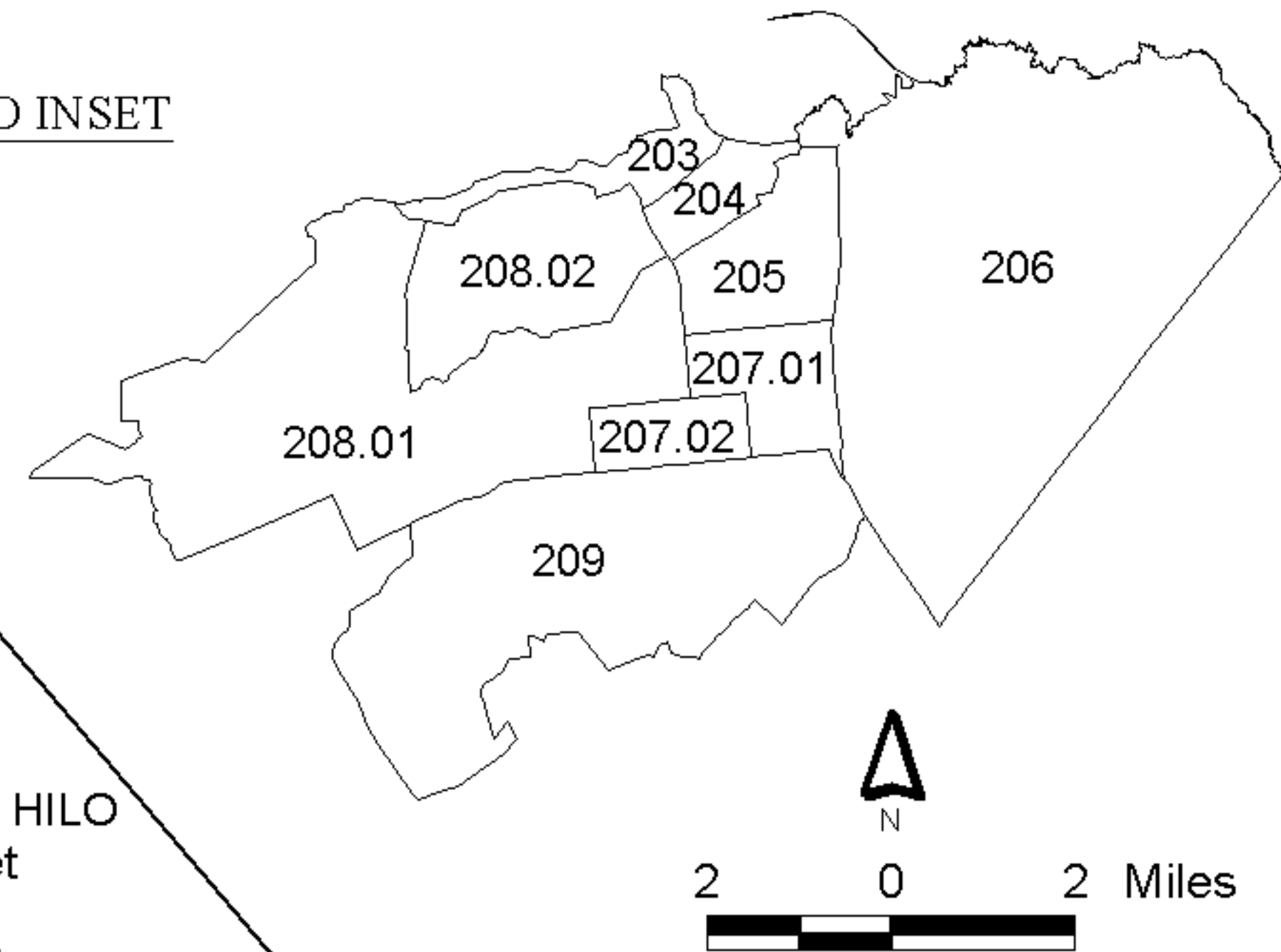
# Island of KAHOOLAWE



# Island of HAWAII

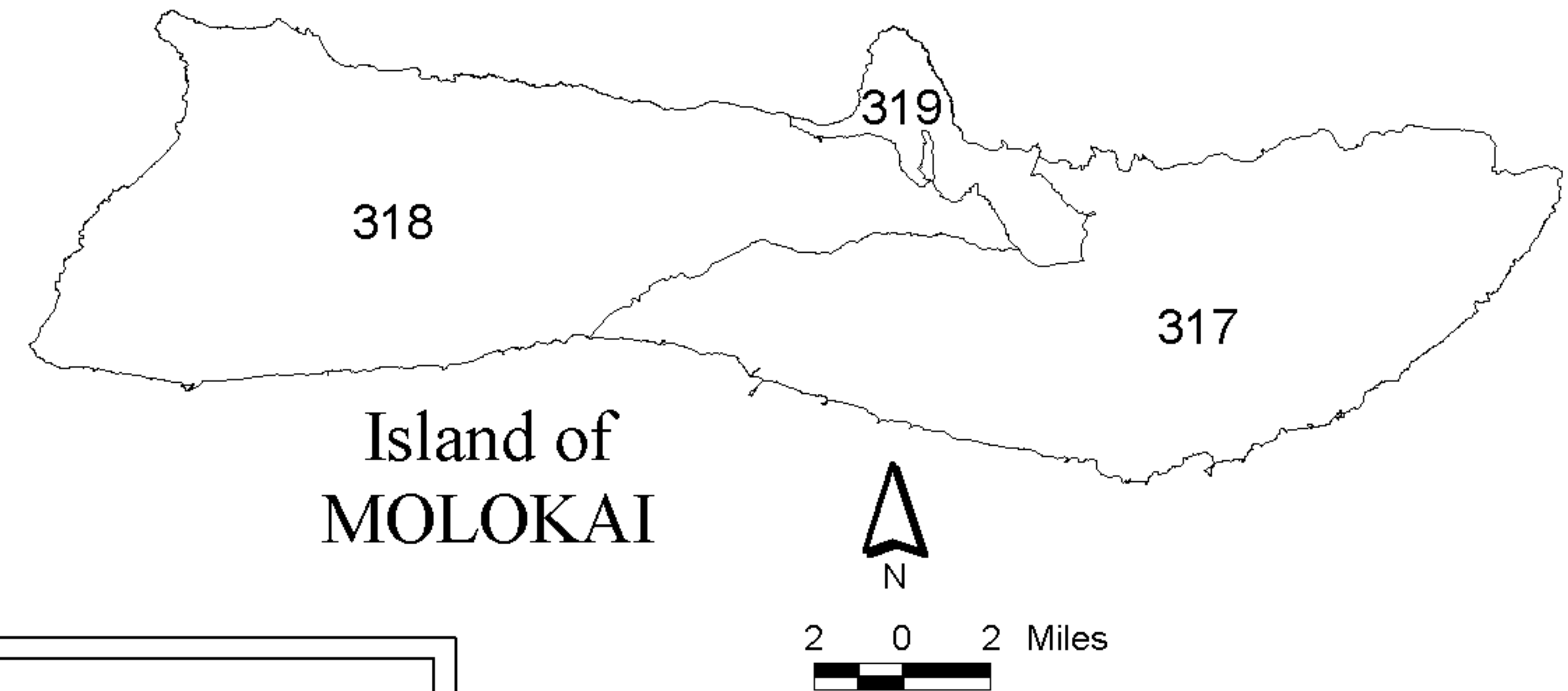


## HILO INSET

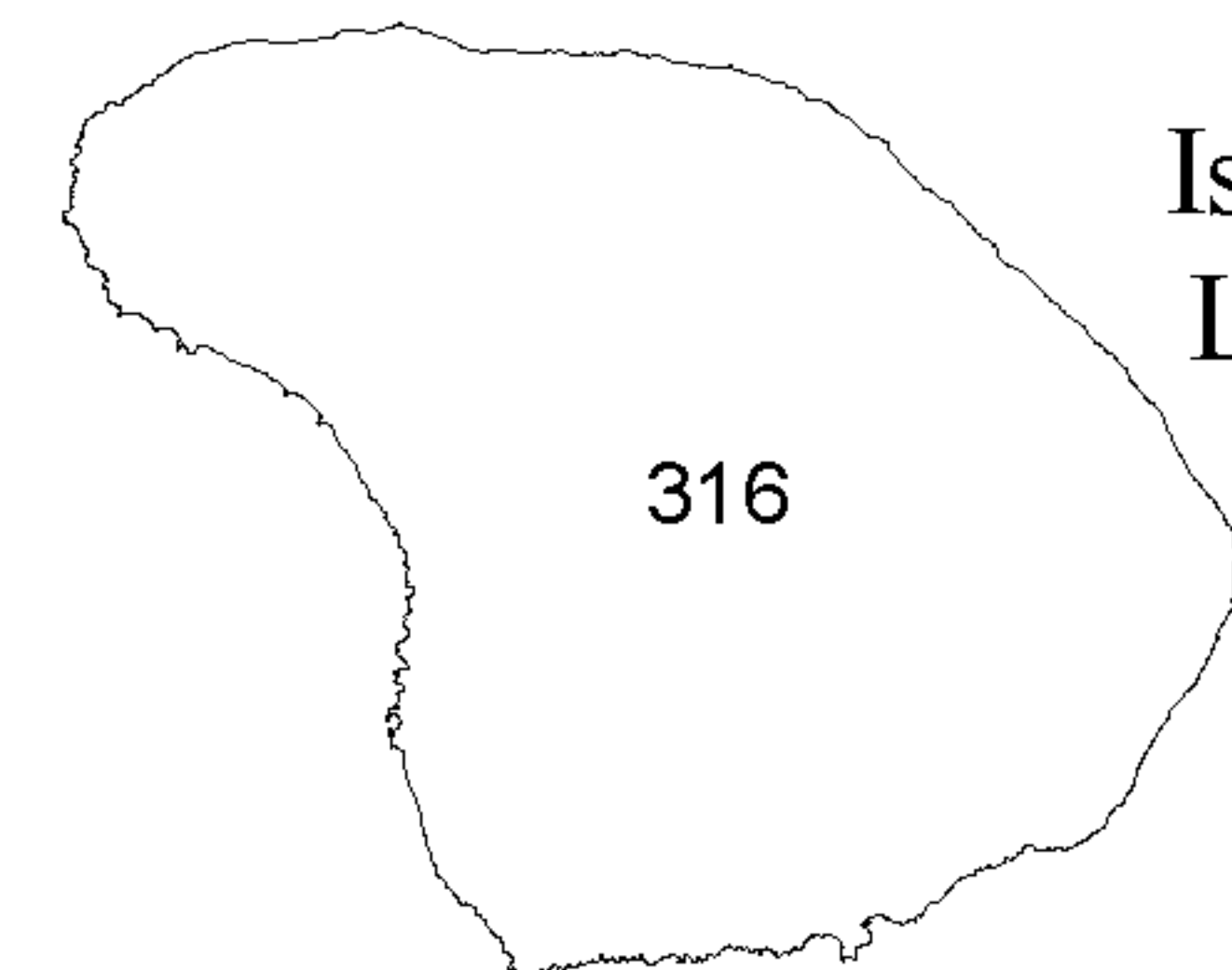


See HILO Inset

# Island of MOLOKAI



# Island of LANAI



# 2000 CENSUS TRACTS

Prepared by

OFFICE OF PLANNING  
DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS, ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT & TOURISM  
STATE OF HAWAII

2001

**Table 1.14-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, BY DISTRICTS AND CENSUS TRACTS: 1990 AND 2000**

[See maps, pp. 6-7 and 28-29]

County, district, and 1990 census tract	2000 census tract	2000 Name	1990	2000
C & C OF HONOLULU			836,231	876,156
Honolulu			377,059	1/ 372,279
1.02	1.02	Portlock Road	1,674	1,637
	1.04 2/	Lunalilo Park Subdivision		2,171
	1.09 3/	Kamiloiki-Kamehame		2,639
1.04	1.10 3/	Kalama Valley	8,376	3,732
1.05	1.05	Koko Head	5,251	4,659
1.06	1.06	Hahaione	6,292	6,752
1.07	1.07	Kamilonui	3,009	3,017
1.08	1.08	Hawaii Kai Marina	2,830	3,050
2	2	Kuliouou	5,742	5,714
	3.01 3/	Aina Haina-Hawaii Loa Ridge		3,181
3.98	3.02 3/	Wailupe	5,617	2,960
4.97	4.01 3/	Kalani	2,771	2,681
4.98	4.02 3/	Waialae-Iki	3,372	3,825
5	5	Waialae-Kahala	3,744	3,661
6	6	Diamond Head	1,311	1,378
7	7	22nd Avenue	2,993	2,829
8	8	Ocean View	3,856	3,666
9.01	9.01	Waialae Nui	2,334	2,203
9.02	9.02	Maunalani Heights	3,779	3,851
9.03	9.03	Lower Wilhelmina Rise	2,760	2,907
10	10	Upper Palolo	3,194	3,083
11	11	Central Palolo	4,072	3,727
12.01	12.01	Keanu Street	3,118	3,837
12.02	12.02	Paalea Street	3,081	3,080
13	13	Kaimuki	4,488	4,073
14	14	Kapaolono Field	2,595	2,570
15	15	Upper Kapahulu	3,664	3,471
16	16	Lower Kapahulu	3,911	3,564
17	17	Kapiolani Park	2,536	2,045
18.01	18.01	Koa Avenue	1,307	1,246
18.02	18.02	Jefferson School	4,411	4,731
19.01	19.01	Waikiki Beach	1,190	753

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.14-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF  
HONOLULU, BY DISTRICTS AND CENSUS TRACTS: 2000 -- Con.**

<b>County, district, and 1990 census tract</b>	<b>2000 census tract</b>	<b>2000 Name</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
Honolulu (con.):				
19.02	19.02	Ena Road	6,000	5,607
20.01	20.01	Seaside Avenue	3,037	3,400
20.02	20.02	Olohana Street	3,823	3,983
21	21	Olokele Avenue	3,691	3,520
22	22	Kamoku Street	7,292	7,054
23	23	Moiliili	5,687	5,118
24.01	24.01	Upper McCully	3,016	2,956
24.02	24.02	Lower McCully	3,285	3,166
25	25	Pawaa	4,229	3,673
26	26	Bingham Tract	4,957	4,155
27.01	27.01	University	4,340	4,558
27.02	27.02	Punahou	4,998	5,177
28	28	St. Louis Heights	4,075	3,241
29	29	East Manoa	1,383	1,880
30	30	Manoa	4,236	4,140
31.01	31.01	Woodlawn	3,851	3,770
31.02	31.02	Upper Manoa	3,537	3,270
32	32	Round Top-Tantalus	853	885
33	33	Makiki Heights	876	832
34.03	34.03	Thurston Street	5,177	5,195
34.04	34.04	Wilder-Lewalani	4,757	4,623
34.05	34.05	Punahou-Keeaumoku	3,080	3,066
34.06	34.06	H1-Wilder	5,924	5,622
34.07	34.07	H1-Punahou	1,136	852
35	35	Kaahumanu School	4,688	5,834
36.96	} 36.01 3/	Sheridan Street	-	} 2,386
36.97			2,369	
36.98	36.02 3/	Kaheka Street	5,235	4,961
37	37	Ala Moana	2,325	3,745
38	38	Kakaako	721	2,871
39	39	Civic Circle	181	1,690
40	40	Central Business District	991	1,295
41	41	Queen's Hospital	4,742	4,610
42	42	Queen Emma Gardens	2,672	2,609
43	43	Puowaina	5,632	5,473
44	44	Pauoa	5,429	5,173
45	45	Pacific Heights-Dowsett	5,264	5,218
46	46	Puunui-Nuuanu	3,687	3,640

Continued on next page.



**Table 1.14-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF  
HONOLULU, BY DISTRICTS AND CENSUS TRACTS: 2000 -- Con.**

County, district, and 1990 census tract	2000 census tract	2000 Name	1990	2000
Honolulu (con.):				
47	47	Alewa-Kawananakoa	4,837	4,575
48	48	Kamehameha Heights	5,991	5,821
49	49	Lanakila	2,978	2,949
50	50	Kuakini	4,724	4,154
51	51	Foster Botanic Garden	2,399	3,167
52	52	Chinatown	2,480	3,056
53	53	Aala	4,208	3,842
54	54	Mayor Wright Housing	1,609	1,465
55	55	Palama	2,144	1,923
56	56	Kapalama	6,185	6,273
57	} 57 3/	Iwilei-Anuenue	1,867	} 1,550
57.99			298	
58	58	Waiakamilo	3,404	3,466
59	59	Mokauea	3,570	2,086
60	60	Kalihi Kai	5,857	6,361
61	61	Kalihi Waena	3,575	3,838
62.01	62.01	Kam IV	5,040	5,089
62.02	62.02	Kuhio Park Terrace	2,390	2,094
63.01	63.01	Kalihi Valley Park	3,433	3,684
63.02	63.02	Kalena Drive	2,781	2,577
64.01	64.01	Ulana Street	1,827	1,882
64.02	64.02	Kamanaiki	5,680	5,850
65	65	Upper Kalihi Valley	4,077	3,944
66	66	Kahauiki	2,952	1,673
67.01	67.01	Tripler	6,894	6,356
67.02	67.02 3/	Moanalua	2,758	2,371
68.02	68.02	Aliamanu	5,845	6,384
68.03	68.03	Mapunapuna	36	20
68.04	68.04	Aliamanu Crater	8,835	6,267
68.05	68.05	Salt Lake-East	4,326	5,642
68.06	68.06	Salt Lake-West	1,922	1,749
68.07	} 68.08 3/	Ala Ilima High Rise-Mauka	10,084	} 4,638
69	69	Radford	3,182	3,460
70	70 3/	Makalapa	4,796	3,208
71	71	Ohana Nui	2,618	2,330
72	72	Airport	1,003	1,073
114.98	114.98	Northwestern Hawaiian Islands	-	5

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.14-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, BY DISTRICTS AND CENSUS TRACTS: 2000 -- Con.**

County, district, and 1990 census tract	2000 census tract	2000 Name	1990	2000
Ewa			230,189	3/ 272,328
73	} 73 3/	Hickam	6,689	} 5,687
73.99			53	
74	} 74 3/	Pearl Harbor	3,633	} 2,177
74.99			4,331	
75.02	75.02 3/	Red Hill	1,236	1,821
75.03	75.03	Halawa Heights	4,952	4,916
75.04	75.04	Aloha Stadium	3,080	3,083
75.05	75.05	Foster Village	5,189	5,473
75.06	75.06	Red Hill (Navy) Housing	1,367	1,327
77.01	77.01	Lower Aiea	4,206	4,132
77.02	77.02	Upper Aiea	4,689	4,887
78.02	78.02	Ewa Forest Reserve	-	-
78.04	78.04	Hoohulu Street	2,034	2,068
78.05	78.05	Waiau Townhouses	5,300	4,966
78.06	78.06	Kaonohi	5,441	5,159
78.07	78.07	Pearl Ridge High Rise	5,759	5,315
78.08	78.08	Pearl Ridge Center	2,960	3,096
78.03	} 78.09 3/	Newtown	9136	} 3,873
80.01	80.01	Hale Mohalu	1,610	1,829
80.02	80.02	Kula Drive	2,914	2,732
80.03	80.03	Kuokoa Street	5,055	4,439
80.05	80.05	Pacific Palisades	7,313	6,847
80.06	80.06	Pearl City	5,383	4,981
80.07	80.07	Pearl City Uplands	5,904	5,389
81	81	Pearl City Pen-Ford Island	2,384	4,210
82	82	Waipio Peninsula	-	-
83.01	83.01	Iroquois Point	5,786	3,856
83.02	83.02	Puuloa	6,699	6,563
84	} 84.01 3/	Ewa Gentry-East	9,677	} 3,300
	} 84.03 3/	Ocean Pointe	} 2,249	
				84.04 3/
85	} 85 4/	Barbers Point	4,529	} 1,311
86.98 (pt.)			(NA)	
86.99			23	

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.14-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, BY DISTRICTS AND CENSUS TRACTS: 2000 -- Con.**

County, district, and 1990 census tract	2000 census tract	2000 Name	1990	2000
Ewa (con.):				
86.03	86.03	Kahe	6,509	9,882
86.04	86.04	Makakilo	4,015	4,097
86.98 (pt.)	86.05 4/	East Kapolei-Ewa Villages	(NA)	8,607
86.98 (pt.)	86.06 4/	Villages of Kapolei-North	(NA)	7,290
86.98 (pt.)	86.07 4/	Villages of Kapolei-South	(NA)	1,544
86.98 (pt.)	86.08 4/	City of Kapolei	(NA)	-
86.98 (pt.)	86.09 4/	Ko Olina Expansion	(NA)	1,671
86.98 (pt.)	86.10 4/	Ko Olina-Campbell Industrial Park	(NA)	9
87.01	87.01	Waipahu Park	7,598	7,969
87.02	87.02	St. Joseph School	4,161	4,405
87.98	87.03 3/	Waipahu Intermediate School	4,471	6,064
88	88	Waipahu-Mauka	6,172	6,781
89.05	89.05	Village Park	7,561	11,521
89.06	89.06	Mililani Golf Course	4,025	3,839
89.07	89.07	Mililani- Kipapa	4,560	4,056
89.08	89.08	Mililani- Market Place	6,688	6,267
89.09	89.09	Mililani- District Park	3,779	3,878
89.12	89.12	August Ahrens School	2,193	2,582
	89.13 3/	Robinson Heights		3,750
89.01			8,084	
	89.14 3/	Punawai		4,311
	89.15 3/	Waipio Acres		5,219
89.04			5,183	
	89.16 3/	Mililani Mauka		11,181
	89.17 3/	Mililani Town Center- -Makaunulau		4,879
89.10			10,444	
	89.18 3/	Mililani-Nob Hill		5,768
	89.19 3/	Waiawa		-
	89.20 3/	Waipio Gentry Industrial-Koa Ridge Makai		4,704
	89.21 3/	Seaview-Crestview		2,568
89.11			11,893	
	89.22 3/	Waikele		6,895
	89.23 3/	Waipio Gentry		4,741

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.14-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF  
HONOLULU, BY DISTRICTS AND CENSUS TRACTS: 2000 -- Con.**

<b>County, district, and 1990 census tract</b>	<b>2000 census tract</b>	<b>2000 Name</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
Wahiawa			43,886	38,370
90	90	Wheeler-East Range	2,600	2,829
91	91	Kaukonahua	4,303	4,663
92	92	Wahiawa-Mauka	7,930	6,962
93	93	Wahiawa-Waena	4,214	4,385
94	94	Wahiawa-Makai	5,242	4,804
95.01	95.01	Kolekole Avenue	3,532	3,450
95.02	95.02	Menoher Street	7,307	4,035
95.03	95.03	Foote Avenue	4,339	2,528
95.04	95.04	Leilehua Avenue	1,178	1,235
95.05	95.05	Beaver Road	3,241	3,479
Waianae			37,411	42,259
96.01	96.01	Nanakuli-Lualualei	5,974	6,854
96.03	96.03	Mali	6,820	7,946
96.04	96.04	Niulii Reservoir	4,733	5,625
97.01	97.01	Waianae Kai	5,523	5,480
97.02	97.02	Lualualei Homesteads	6,153	8,125
98	{ 98.01 3/	Makaha	8,208	{ 2,386
	{ 98.02 3/	Makaha Valley-Makua		{ 5,843
Waiialua			11,549	14,027
99.01	99.01	Waiialua-Mokuleia	5,792	5,731
99.02	99.02	Haleiwa	3,956	3,958
100	100	Haleiwa-Kawailoa	1,801	4,338
Koolauloa			18,443	18,899
101	101	Waimea-Kahuku	6,909	7,487
102.01	102.01	Hauula-Kaaawa	4,608	5,312
102.02	102.02	Laie	6,926	6,100
Koolaupoko			117,694	117,994
103.02	103.02	Kapunahala	3,745	3,398
103.03	103.03	Waiahole Forest Reserve	4,660	4,537
103.05	103.05	Okana- Puu Maelieli	4,663	4,894
103.06	103.06	Ahuimanu- Haiku	6,562	6,480
105.03	105.03	Kaneohe Playground	2,111	1,991
105.04	105.04	Waikalua Road	5,373	5,153
105.05	105.05	Heeia Kea	3,612	3,512
105.06	105.06	Windward Mall	7,804	8,001

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.14-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, BY DISTRICTS AND CENSUS TRACTS: 2000 -- Con.**

County, district, and 1990 census tract	2000 census tract	2000 Name	1990	2000
Koolaupoko (con.):				
106.01	106.01	Puohala	3,200	3,232
106.02	106.02	Halekou	5,480	5,589
107.01	107.01	Kokokahi	3,551	3,766
107.02	107.02	Kailuapuhi	4,336	3,846
108	108.01 3/	Mokapu-West	11,662	3,906
	108.02 3/	Mokapu-East		7,921
109.01	109.01	Puu Papaa	3,208	3,161
109.03	109.03	Oneawa-Kawainui	4,253	4,186
109.04	109.04	Kalama Street	3,391	3,404
109.05	109.05	Ulupaina Street	2,568	2,527
110	110	Maunawili-Kawainui	3,910	3,614
111.03	111.03	Olomana	3,884	4,050
111.04	111.04	Enchanted Lakes	4,937	4,797
111.05	111.05	Kailua Mall	3,732	3,790
111.06	111.06	Keolu Hills	5,774	5,774
112.01	112.01	Kalaheo Avenue	4,687	4,539
112.02	112.02	Lanikai	1,536	1,765
113.01	113.01	Waimanalo	4,859	5,775
113.02	113.02	Waimanalo Beach-Homesteads	4,196	4,386

pt. Part.

NA Not available.

1/ In previous censuses, the Honolulu and Ewa District boundaries were aligned with census tract boundary lines. For Census 2000, the Honolulu and Ewa District boundaries did not change, but four census tracts situated along the district boundary lines had boundary changes. A portion of census tract 75.02 (in the Ewa District) was moved into census tract 67.02 (into the Honolulu District). A portion of census tract 74 (in the Ewa District) was moved to census tract 70 (into the Honolulu District).

2/ The 1990 census tract 1.04 has been split into the 2000 census tracts of 1.04, 1.09 and 1.10. Therefore, census tract 1.04 for the 1990 and the 2000 censuses are not comparable.

3/ Tract boundaries or tract numbers have changed between the 1990 and 2000 censuses due to boundary line changes, renumbering, absorption into other tracts, or splitting into smaller tracts.

4/ The 1990 census tract 86.98 was split into six new tracts and a portion was added to census tract 85 for Census 2000. Due to the way the census tracts were split, no comparison of the 1990 and 2000 resident populations for these areas are possible at this time. The 1990 census tract resident population for 86.98 (Ewa) was 5,521. In addition to gaining a portion of the 1990 census tract 86.98, the 1990 census tract 85 was expanded in the 2000 census to include census tract 86.99 (vessel offshore). Therefore, the census tract 85 for the 1990 and the 2000 censuses are not comparable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Summary Tape File 1A; U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File and the L.A. Regional Census Center Geography Department; and C & C of Honolulu Planning and Permitting Department; compiled by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

**Table 1.15-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR HAWAII, KAUAI, KALAWAO,  
AND MAUI COUNTIES, BY DISTRICTS AND CENSUS TRACTS: 2000**

[See maps, pp. 6-7 and 30]

County, district, and 1990 census tract	2000 census tract	2000 Name	1990	2000
HAWAII				
Total			120,317	148,677
South Hilo			44,639	47,386
201	201	Papaikou-Wailea	5,102	4,961
202	202	Hilo: Upper Waiakea Forest Reserve	1,871	1,805
203	203	Hilo: Puueo-Downtown	3,723	3,779
204	204	Hilo: Villa Franca-Kaiko'o	3,612	3,098
205	205	Hilo: University-Houselots	5,576	5,918
206	} 206 1/	Hilo: Keaukaha-Panaewa	3,902	} 4,909
206.99			-	
207.01	207.01	Hilo: Puainako	4,399	4,535
207.02	207.02	Hilo: Kawaiiani	4,693	4,782
208.01	208.01	Hilo: Kukuau-Kaumana	3,062	3,651
208.02	208.02	Hilo: Piihonua-Kaumana	5,081	5,745
209	209	Hilo: Haihai	3,618	4,203
Puna			20,781	31,335
210.01	210.01	Lower Keaau	6,844	11,776
210.02	210.02	Keaau-Volcano	7,235	10,962
211	211	Pahoa-Kalapana	6,702	8,597
Ka'u			4,438	5,827
212	212	Ka'u	4,438	5,827
South Kona			7,658	8,589
213	213	South Kona	4,998	5,535
214	214	Kealakekua-Captain Cook	2,660	3,054
North Kona			22,284	28,543
215.01	215.01	Kalaoa	6,486	9,505
215.02	215.02	Hualalai	2,944	3,688
215.97	} 215.03 1/		104	} 4,095
215.98		Kaumalumau-Kealakekua	3,089	

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.15-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR HAWAII, KAUAI, KALAWAO,  
AND MAUI COUNTIES, BY DISTRICTS AND  
CENSUS TRACTS: 2000 -- Con.**

County, district, and 1990 census tract	2000 census tract	2000 Name	1990	2000
North Kona (con.):				
216	{ 216.01 1/ 216.02 1/	Kailua Kahului-Kaumalumu	9,661	{ 5,987 5,268
South Kohala			9,140	13,131
217	{ 217.01 1/ 217.02 1/	Kawaihae-Waikoloa Waimea-Puu Anahulu	9,140	{ 6,015 7,116
North Kohala			4,291	6,038
218	218	North Kohala	4,291	6,038
Hamakua			5,545	6,108
219	219	Honokaa-Kukuihaele	3,681	3,895
220	220	Paahau-Paauilo	1,864	2,213
North Hilo			1,541	1,720
221	221	North Hilo	1,541	1,720
MAUI				
Total			100,504	128,241
Hana			1,895	1,855
301	301	Hana	1,895	1,855
Makawao			29,207	36,476
302	302	Haiku-Pauwela	5,695	8,377
303.01	303.01	Kula	5,525	6,659
303.02	303.02	Wailea	2,496	3,070
304.01	304.01	Makawao	7,271	8,147
304.02	304.02	Pukalani	6,127	7,708
305	305	Paia	2,093	2,515
Wailuku			45,685	61,346
306	306	Spreckelsville	213	337

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.15-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR HAWAII, KAUAI, KALAWAO,  
AND MAUI COUNTIES, BY DISTRICTS AND  
CENSUS TRACTS: 2000 -- Con.**

County, district, and 1990 census tract	2000 census tract	2000 Name	1990	2000
Wailuku (con.): 307.99			9	
	307.01 1/	Maalaea		3,579
307	307.02 1/	North Kihei	12,869	8,057
	307.03 1/	South Kihei		8,207
308	308	Waihee-Waikapu	2,273	3,397
	309.01 1/	West Central Wailuku		2,437
	309.02 1/	East Central Wailuku		2,661
309	309.03 1/	North Wailuku	8,372	6,682
310	310	South Wailuku	5,060	5,843
311.01	311.01	West Kahului	4,516	6,908
311.02	311.02	Central Kahului	4,332	4,730
311.03	311.03	Southeast Kahului	4,438	4,720
312	312	Northeast Kahului	3,386	3,776
313	313	Puunene	217	12
Lahaina			14,574	17,967
	314.01 1/	Lahaina Town		2,492
	314.02 1/	North Lahaina		2,433
314	314.03 1/	South Lahaina	9,189	4,276
315	315	Honokahua	5,385	8,766
Lanai			2,426	3,193
316	316	Lanai	2,426	3,193
Molokai			6,587	7,257
317	317	East Molokai	4,419	4,688
318	318	West Molokai	2,168	2,569
KALAWAO				
Total			130	147
319	319	Kalawao (Kalawao County)	130	147

Continued on next page.



**Table 1.15-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR HAWAII, KAUAI, KALAWAO,  
AND MAUI COUNTIES, BY DISTRICTS AND  
CENSUS TRACTS: 2000 -- Con.**

County, district, and 1990 census tract	2000 census tract	2000 Name	1990	2000
KAUAI				
Total			51,177	58,463
Hanalei			4,631	6,348
401	401	Hanalei	4,631	6,348
Kawaihau			15,627	18,525
402.01	402.01	Kealia-Moloaa	2,178	3,123
402.02	402.02	Wailua-Kapaa Homesteads	6,622	7,750
403	403	Kapaa	6,827	7,652
Lihue			10,663	12,022
404	404	Puhi-Hanamaulu	5,384	6,860
405	} 405 1/	Lihue	5,275	} 5,162
405.99			4	
Koloa			11,368	12,845
406	406	Koloa-Poipu	4,900	5,404
407	407	Eleele-Kalaheo	6,468	7,441
Waimea			8,888	8,723
408	408	Kaumakani-Hanapepe	2,913	3,438
409	409	Kekaha-Waimea	5,745	5,125
410	410	Niihau	230	160
411.98	411 1/	Kaula	-	-

1/ Tract boundaries or tract numbers have changed between the 1990 and 2000 censuses due to boundary line changes, renumbering, absorption into other tracts, or splitting into smaller tracts.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Summary Tape File 1A; U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File and the L.A. Regional Census Center Geography Dept.; County of Hawaii Planning Dept. and Dept. of Research and Development; County of Maui Planning Dept.; County of Kauai Planning Dept.; compiled by the Hawaii State Dept. of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

**Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION ON HAWAIIAN HOME LANDS,  
BY NATIVE HAWAIIAN RACE, BY ISLAND: 2000**

["Race alone" consisted of people who chose only one race. "Race alone or in combination" consisted of people who chose one race or people who had chosen two or more races. Numbers for the "race alone or in combination" column may add to more than the total population. For example, a person indicating "White *and* Japanese *and* Native Hawaiian" is included in the White, Japanese, and Native Hawaiian race categories]

Island and Hawaiian Home Lands	Popu- lation total	Native Hawaiian		Island and Hawaiian Home Lands	Popu- lation total	Native Hawaiian	
		Race alone	Race alone or in combina- tion			Race alone	Race alone or in combina- tion
State of Hawaii	22,539	10,858	18,614	Hawaii (cont.):			
Hawaii	4,522	1,965	3,538	Waimanu	-	-	-
Honokaia	-	-	-	Waiohinu	-	-	-
Honokohau	-	-	-	Maui	961	468	739
Honomu-Kuhua	8	-	3	Kahikinui	12	-	4
Humuula	-	-	-	Keanae	-	-	-
Kalaoa	-	-	-	Kula	45	5	12
Kamaoa-Puueo	29	15	25	Lahaina	-	-	-
Kamoku-Kapulena	39	-	7	Paukukalo	753	384	616
Kaniohale	602	260	504	Puunene	-	-	-
Kaumana	-	-	-	Ulupalakua	1	-	1
Kawaihae	103	38	69	Waiehu	150	79	106
Kealakehe	-	-	-	Wailua	-	-	-
Keaukaha	1,454	761	1,258	Wailuku	-	-	-
Keoniki	-	-	-	Kahoolawe	-	-	-
Lalamilo	-	-	-	Lanai	-	-	-
Makuu	59	14	38	Molokai	1,741	1,022	1,453
Nienie	60	11	14	Hoolehua-			
Olaa	18	-	4	Palaa	1,086	668	952
Panaewa	1,362	564	1,055	Kalamaula	232	108	186
Pauahi	10	-	4	Kalaupapa	122	55	56
Pihonua	7	-	-	Kamiloloa	56	16	40
Ponohawai	117	25	97	Kapaakea	204	162	198
Puna	-	-	-	Makakupia	35	13	16
Puukapu	629	273	451	Ualapue	6	-	5
Waiakea	15	4	9				
Waikoloa-							
Waialeale	8	-	-				
Wailau	2	-	-				

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION ON HAWAIIAN HOME LAND,  
BY NATIVE HAWAIIAN RACE, BY ISLAND: 2000 - Con.**

Island and Hawaiian Home Land	Popu- lation total	Native Hawaiian race		Island and Hawaiian Home Land	Popu- lation total	Native Hawaiian race	
		Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combina- tion 2/			Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combina- tion 2/
Oahu	13,287	6,408	11,324	Waianae	1,759	787	1,523
Auwaiolimu-				Waimanalo	3,028	1,590	2,544
Kalawahine-				Kauai	2,028	995	1,560
Kalawahine-				Anahola-			
Kewalo-				Kamalomalo	1,735	871	1,336
Papakolea	1,575	876	1,343	Hanapepe	54	19	35
Kapalama	-	-	-	Kapaa	4	-	-
Kapolei	-	-	-	Kekaha	225	104	184
Lualualei	1,826	773	1,485	Moloaa	-	-	-
Moilili	-	-	-	Wailua	10	1	5
Nanakuli	5,099	2,382	4,429	Waimea	-	-	-
Shafter Flats	-	-	-				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001).

**Table 1.17-- POST-ENUMERATION SURVEY (PES) ESTIMATES OF THE  
TOTAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, HAWAII, AND  
SELECTED COUNTIES: 1990**

Subject	United States	State of Hawaii	Counties over 100,000		
			Honolulu	Hawaii	Maui
Enumerated population	248,709,873	1,108,229	836,231	120,317	100,374
PES estimate	252,712,822	1,129,162	852,074	122,654	102,187
Percent net undercount	1.584	1.854	1.859	1.905	1.774
Standard error	0.191	0.808	0.837	0.750	0.741

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Assessment of Accuracy of Adjusted Versus Unadjusted 1990 Census Base for Use in Intercensal Estimates* (August 7, 1992), Att. 4 and 12.

**Table 1.18-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION AND EMPLOYED PERSONS, FOR WAIKIKI: 1960 TO 1990**

[For definitions of resident and de facto population, see table 1.04, footnotes 1 and 3. For earlier years, 1920-1950, see *Data Book 1987*, table 14. Waikiki is bounded by the Ala Wai Canal, Kapahulu Avenue, and the Pacific Ocean]

Subject	1960	1970	1980	1990	Density 1/	
					1980	1990
Resident population	11,075	13,124	17,384	19,768	34.3	39.0
Temporarily absent 2/	36	176	174	327	0.3	0.6
De facto population	18,753	34,874	63,710	95,979	125.7	189.3
Visitors present 2/	7,714	21,926	46,500	76,538	91.7	151.0
Employed persons: 3/						
Living in Waikiki	6,327	7,866	9,593	11,065	18.9	21.8
Working in Waikiki	(NA)	(NA)	30,011	(NA)	59.2	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Per acre. Based on land area of 205 hectares (507 acres).

2/ Annual averages. Estimated.

3/ Includes armed forces.

Source: Visitors present and residents absent estimated by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism from Hawaii Visitors Bureau survey data. Area, resident population, and employment from U.S. Bureau of the Census, census tract bulletins, 1960-1980, and 1990 Census tapes tabulated by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center, and *Data Book 1987*, table 380.

**Table 1.19-- POPULATION AND LAND AREA, URBAN AND RURAL, BY COUNTIES: 1990**

Subject	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui & Kalawao
Land area (square miles)	6,423.4	600.2	4,028.2	622.5	1,172.5
Urban 1/	644.4	197.8	322.6	28.2	95.8
Rural	5,779.0	402.3	3,705.7	594.3	1,076.7
Resident population	1,108,229	836,231	120,317	51,177	100,504
Urban 1/	986,171	806,429	73,135	28,264	78,343
Rural	122,058	29,802	47,182	22,913	22,161

1/ Includes both the Honolulu Urbanized Area (138.7 square miles, 632,603 inhabitants) and Kailua Urbanized Area (35.0 square miles, 114,506 inhabitants).

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Population and Housing Unit Counts, Hawaii*, 1990 CPH-2-13 (March 1993), tables 5, 7, and 23.

**Table 1.20-- CENTERS OF POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1990 AND 2000**

County	North latitude (degrees)	West longitude (degrees)	Approximate location
1990			
State of Hawaii	21.1756	157.5708	Kaiwi Channel
Hawaii County	19.6898	155.4060	20 mi. W of Hilo
Maui County	20.8722	156.4547	0.6 mi. SW of Wailuku PO
Honolulu County	21.3748	157.8993	0.2 mi. NE of Red Hill Elementary School
Kauai County	22.0144	159.4509	4.4 mi. N of Knudsen Gap
2000			
State of Hawaii	21.146768	157.524452	Kaiwi Channel
Hawaii County	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Maui County	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Honolulu County	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Kauai County	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, estimated from block group data in U.S. Bureau of Census, STF-1A; U.S. Census Bureau, Commerce News "2000 U.S. Population Centered in Phelps County, Mo." , CB01-CN.66, (April 2, 2001).

**Table 1.21-- POPULATION BY MILITARY STATUS: 1950 TO 2000**

Year	Total resident population	Armed Forces	Civilians			Armed Forces and dependents
			All civilians	Military dependents	Other civilians	
1950	499,794	22,856	476,938	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1960	632,772	47,267	585,505	56,576	528,929	103,843
1970	768,559	49,953	718,606	61,261	657,345	111,214
1980	964,691	58,443	906,248	61,974	844,274	120,417
1990	1,108,229	54,001	1,054,228	63,215	991,013	117,216
2000	1,211,537	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, decennial censuses.

**Table 1.22-- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, BY  
MILITARY STATUS: 1990**

<b>Subject</b>	<b>All groups</b>	<b>Armed Forces</b>	<b>Military dependents</b>	<b>Other civilians</b>
Population	1,108,229	54,001	63,215	991,013
Oahu	836,231	53,549	62,621	720,061
Other islands	271,998	452	594	270,952
Households	356,748	28,548	1,794	326,406
Families	266,439	25,338	1,794	239,307
Age (percent)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18 years	25.3	(Z)	54.9	24.8
18 to 64 years	63.5	100.0	44.3	62.7
65 years and over	11.3	(Z)	0.7	12.5
Median age (years)	33	27	15	35
Male	32	27	8	34
Female	34	27	23	35
Female (percent)	49.1	12.1	65.3	50.1
Race 1/ (percent)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	33.4	70.6	61.9	29.6
Black	2.4	16.5	13.3	0.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5
Asian or Pacific Islander	61.9	7.7	20.2	67.5
Other race	1.7	4.2	3.8	1.5
Hispanic origin	7.1	7.7	8.9	7.0
Foreign born (percent)	14.7	5.6	9.8	15.5
Persons per household	3.00	1.21	-	2.98
Persons per family	3.47	1.16	-	3.48
Persons in group quarters (percent)	3.3	36.3	0	1.7
Persons 15 years and over never married (percent)	29.2	35.4	16.5	29.2
Male	33.8	35.0	51.2	33.4
Female	24.4	38.7	9.7	25.1
Children ever born per 1,000 women:				
15 to 24 years	289	216	591	257
25 to 34 years	1,199	819	1,531	1,166
35 to 44 years	1,812	1,189	2,096	1,800
Residence in 1985 2/ (percent):				
Same house as 1990	50.9	6.1	10.1	55.7
Different State	16.3	77.6	64.3	10.2
Abroad	4.7	9.6	14.5	3.9

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.22-- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, BY  
MILITARY STATUS: 1990 -- Con.**

Subject	All groups	Armed Forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	290,578	6,531	24,605	259,442
Persons 25 years and over:				
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.1	98.6	95.2	63.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.9	24.1	21.3	22.9
Persons 16 years and over in labor force (percent)	70.4	100.0	63.4	68.6
Female	63.3	100.0	61.7	62.8
Percent of civilian labor force unemployed	3.5	(X)	7.8	3.4
High-status workers 3/ (percent)	25.6	18.0	22.7	26.5
Median income in 1989 (dollars):				
Households	38,829	29,652	33,681	40,288
Families	43,176	34,283	37,763	51,165
Income in 1989 below poverty level 4/ (percent):				
Families	6.0	2.7	0.7	6.4
Persons	8.3	2.4	4.2	8.7

X Not applicable.

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

1/ Persons of mixed race classified by self-identification or by race of mother.

2/ For persons 5 years and over in 1990.

3/ Persons in executive, administrative, managerial, and professional specialty occupations as percent of all persons 16 years and over employed in civilian labor force.

4/ Data based on Mainland poverty thresholds. Hawaii thresholds are approximately 15 percent higher than those in effect on the Mainland; these data accordingly understate the extent of poverty in Hawaii.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, *Population Characteristics of Hawaii by Military Status, 1990* (Statistical Report 227, December 1993), tables 2 and 3.

**Table 1.23-- RESIDENT POPULATION PROJECTIONS, BY COUNTIES:  
1998 TO 2025**

[As of July 1. Series DBEDT 2025]

Type of population and year	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Other counties			
			Total	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui 1/
Resident population (1,000): 2/						
1998	1,190.5	868.2	322.3	143.6	56.7	122.1
2000	1,197.3	872.9	324.4	144.6	57.2	122.6
2005	1,236.1	895.6	340.5	151.4	60.5	128.6
2010	1,291.1	929.2	361.9	159.6	65.8	136.4
2015	1,349.1	964.8	384.3	168.3	72.0	144.0
2020	1,406.2	999.4	406.8	176.9	78.7	151.2
2025	1,461.6	1,029.8	431.8	187.7	85.4	158.7
Share of state population (percent):						
1998	100.0	72.9	27.1	12.1	4.8	10.3
2000	100.0	72.9	27.1	12.1	4.8	10.2
2005	100.0	72.5	27.5	12.2	4.9	10.4
2010	100.0	72.0	28.0	12.4	5.1	10.6
2015	100.0	71.5	28.5	12.5	5.3	10.7
2020	100.0	71.1	28.9	12.6	5.6	10.8
2025	100.0	70.5	29.5	12.8	5.8	10.9

1/ Includes Kalawao.

2/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area but excludes persons of local origin attending school or in military service outside the area.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, *Population and Economic Projections for the State of Hawaii to 2025 (Series DBEDT 2025) (February 2000)* at <http://www.hawaii.gov/dbedt/2025/index.html>.



**Table 1.24-- PROJECTED RESIDENT POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX: 2000, 2010, 2020 AND 2025**

[As of July 1. Series DBEDT 2025 projections. For 1997 estimate, see Data Book 1998, table 1.23]

Age group	2000		2010		2020		2025	
	Both sexes	Female	Both sexes	Female	Both sexes	Female	Both sexes	Female
	Total	1,197,309	597,809	1,291,058	646,424	1,406,248	703,800	1,461,626
Under 5 years	83,405	40,823	92,004	44,374	98,268	47,401	100,208	48,349
5 to 9 years	86,773	41,439	85,262	41,876	94,485	46,339	96,547	47,337
10 to 14 years	78,791	38,553	78,199	38,756	88,983	43,744	93,600	46,010
15 to 19 years	80,793	38,139	82,678	39,156	83,411	40,946	88,311	43,321
20 to 24 years	90,063	42,662	93,466	42,636	92,434	42,878	97,984	45,435
25 to 29 years	72,292	34,450	96,883	45,242	99,970	46,799	94,814	45,903
30 to 34 years	72,207	35,372	85,770	43,822	92,965	45,218	97,508	46,439
35 to 39 years	93,259	45,674	66,234	32,230	93,787	44,540	92,843	45,100
40 to 44 years	98,814	48,646	68,393	33,493	85,114	43,419	93,483	44,463
45 to 49 years	92,360	45,942	87,810	43,644	64,558	31,779	83,720	43,107
50 to 54 years	78,833	39,473	93,294	46,687	65,592	32,684	63,362	31,376
55 to 59 years	60,833	32,166	88,687	44,703	85,132	42,897	65,200	32,768
60 to 64 years	45,936	24,681	76,404	38,976	91,453	46,588	84,793	43,131
65 to 69 years	44,167	23,892	57,718	31,179	85,175	43,865	88,595	45,596
70 to 74 years	43,119	23,945	40,925	22,768	69,036	36,319	79,640	41,706
75 to 79 years	35,445	19,235	35,906	20,330	47,797	26,867	61,374	32,947
80 to 84 years	22,236	12,254	30,238	17,898	29,221	17,228	38,832	22,652
85 years and over	17,983	10,463	31,187	18,654	38,867	24,289	40,812	25,745
Median age	36.8	38.0	37.4	39.2	37.8	39.3	38.3	39.8

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, *Population and Economic Projections for the State of Hawaii to 2025 (Series DBEDT 2025)* (February 2000) at <http://www.hawaii.gov/dbedt/2025/index.html>.

**Table 1.25-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX: 1990 AND 2000**

Age	April 1, 1990			April 1, 2000		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
All ages	1,108,229	563,891	544,338	1,211,537	608,671	602,866
Under 5 years	83,223	42,748	40,475	78,163	40,110	38,053
5 to 9 years	80,907	41,579	39,328	84,980	43,739	41,241
10 to 14 years	73,896	38,144	35,752	83,106	42,740	40,366
15 to 19 years	72,491	38,097	34,394	81,002	42,200	38,802
20 to 24 years	90,794	50,552	40,242	83,409	45,709	37,700
25 to 29 years	100,178	52,738	47,440	84,000	44,016	39,984
30 to 34 years	100,518	51,325	49,193	87,159	44,391	42,768
35 to 39 years	95,782	48,955	46,827	95,935	48,760	47,175
40 to 44 years	82,557	42,368	40,189	95,242	47,817	47,425
45 to 49 years	61,963	31,253	30,710	90,404	45,130	45,274
50 to 54 years	46,812	23,019	23,793	80,575	40,523	40,052
55 to 59 years	45,375	21,087	24,288	60,561	29,905	30,656
60 to 64 years	48,728	22,651	26,077	46,400	22,293	24,107
65 to 69 years	45,584	21,848	23,736	42,847	19,503	23,344
70 to 74 years	33,069	15,696	17,373	42,415	18,919	23,496
75 to 79 years	22,694	11,255	11,439	35,386	16,020	19,366
80 to 84 years	13,261	6,599	6,662	22,389	9,626	12,763
85 years and over	10,397	3,977	6,420	17,564	7,270	10,294
5 to 17	196,903	101,530	95,373	217,604	112,115	105,489
18 to 24	121,185	66,842	54,343	114,893	62,273	52,620
25 to 44	379,035	195,386	183,649	362,336	184,984	177,352
45 to 64	202,878	98,010	104,868	277,940	137,851	140,089
16 years and over	856,267	434,073	422,194	949,184	473,683	475,501
18 years and over	828,103	419,613	408,490	915,770	456,446	459,324
21 years and over	779,554	393,045	386,509	867,329	430,630	436,699
65 years and over	125,005	59,375	65,630	160,601	71,338	89,263
85 years and over	10,397	3,977	6,420	17,564	7,270	10,294
Median age	32.6	31.7	33.5	36.2	35.1	37.4

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii*, 1990 CP-1-13 (June 1992), table 17; U.S. Census Bureau, *Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii* (July 25, 2001).

**Table 1.26-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, BY COUNTIES: 2000**

Subject	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Other counties			
			Hawaii	Kalawao	Kauai	Maui
Total persons	1,211,537	876,156	148,677	147	58,463	128,094
Male	608,671	440,518	74,499	73	29,252	64,329
Female	602,866	435,638	74,178	74	29,211	63,765
Males per 100 females	101.0	101.1	100.4	98.6	100.1	100.9
Under 18 years	295,767	208,758	38,852	3	15,443	32,711
18 to 64 years	755,169	549,661	89,706	97	34,951	80,754
65 years and over	160,601	117,737	20,119	47	8,069	14,629
Percent:						
Under 18 years	24.4	23.8	26.1	2.0	26.4	25.5
18 to 64 years	62.3	62.7	60.3	66.0	59.8	63.0
65 years and over	13.3	13.4	13.5	32.0	13.8	11.4
Median age (years)	36.2	35.7	38.6	58.6	38.4	36.8
In group quarters	35,782	30,945	2,804	-	632	1,401
Percent	3.0	3.5	1.9	0.0	1.1	1.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Table DP-1. Profile of General Demographic Characteristics: 2000" series (May 18, 2001).

**TABLE 1.27-- DIFFERENCE IN POPULATION BY RACE, FOR THE STATE OF HAWAII: 1990 AND 2000**

Subject	1990 Census		2000 Census			Difference between 1990 and 2000			
	Number	Percent of total population	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/	Using race alone for Census 2000		Using race alone or in combination for Census 2000		
					Numerical difference (2000 minus 1990)	Percent difference (based on 1990)	Numerical difference (2000 minus 1990)	Percent difference (based on 1990)	
Total population 3/	1,108,229	100.0	1,211,537	1,211,537	103,308	9.3	103,308	9.3	
White	369,616	33.4	294,102	476,162	-75,514	-20.4	106,546	28.8	
Black or African American	27,195	2.5	22,003	33,343	-5,192	-19.1	6,148	22.6	
American Indian and Alaska Native	5,099	0.5	3,535	24,882	-1,564	-30.7	19,783	388.0	
Asian	522,967	47.2	503,868	703,232	-19,099	-3.7	180,265	34.5	
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	162,269	14.6	113,539	282,667	-48,730	-30.0	120,398	74.2	
Some other races	21,083	1.9	15,147	47,603	-5,936	-28.2	26,520	125.8	

1/ One of the following six races: (1) White, (2) Black or African American, (3) American Indian and Alaska Native, (4) Asian, (5) Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (6) Some other race. If a person selected two or more detailed races within the same major race category, the person is counted under the "race alone" category for that major race. For example, if a person selected Japanese and Chinese, they are counted under the Asian "race alone" category.

2/ Alone or in combination with one or more of the other six races listed. Numbers for the six race groups may add to more than the total population, and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may be of more than one race. For example, a person indicating "American Indian and Alaska Native and Asian and Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" is included with American Indian and Alaska Native, with Asian, and with Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.

3/ The differences between 1990 and 2000 for the total population are not affected by whether data on race are for race alone or for race alone or in combination.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File (March 19, 2001).

**Table 1.28-- RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN, BY COUNTIES: 2000**

<b>Race and Hispanic origin</b>	<b>State total</b>	<b>City and County of Honolulu</b>	<b>Hawaii County</b>	<b>Kauai County</b>	<b>Maui County 1/</b>
State total	1,211,537	876,156	148,677	58,463	128,241
One race	952,194	701,532	106,389	44,525	99,748
White	294,102	186,484	46,904	17,255	43,459
Black or African American	22,003	20,619	698	177	509
American Indian and Alaska Native	3,535	2,178	666	212	479
Asian 2/	503,868	403,371	39,702	21,042	39,753
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander 3/	113,539	77,680	16,724	5,334	13,801
Some other race	15,147	11,200	1,695	505	1,747
Two or more races	259,343	174,624	42,288	13,938	28,493
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races: 4/					
White	476,162	308,838	77,477	27,113	62,734
Black or African American	33,343	29,764	1,789	518	1,272
American Indian and Alaska Native	24,882	15,921	4,847	1,376	2,738
Asian	703,232	539,384	70,921	31,752	61,175
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	282,667	189,292	46,111	14,171	33,093
Some other race	47,603	32,003	7,271	2,445	5,884
Hispanic or Latino and Race					
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	87,699	58,729	14,111	4,803	10,056
Mexican	19,820	13,362	2,635	935	2,888
Puerto Rican	30,005	18,933	6,243	1,539	3,290
Cuban	711	525	79	42	65
Other Hispanic or Latino	37,163	25,909	5,154	2,287	3,813
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,123,838	817,427	134,566	53,660	118,185
White alone	277,091	175,633	44,223	16,284	40,951

1/ Including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement). Kalawao had 147 inhabitants in 2000.

2/ Includes persons selecting one race and it was an Asian race as well as persons selecting two or more races of which all were Asian races.

3/ Includes persons selecting one race and it was an "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" race as well as persons selecting two or more races of which all were "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" races.

4/ In combination with one or more of the other races listed. The six numbers may add to more than the total population because individuals may report more than one race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File (March 19, 2001).

**Table 1.29-- RANKING OF RACES, FOR THE STATE OF HAWAII: 2000**

["Race alone" consisted of people who chose only one race. "Race alone or in combination" consisted of people who chose one race or people who had chosen two or more races. Numbers for the "race alone or in combination" column may add to more than the total population. For example, a person indicating "White *and* Japanese *and* Native Hawaiian" is included in the White, Japanese, and Native Hawaiian race categories]

Race	Race alone	Race	Race alone or in combination
White	294,102	White	476,162
Japanese	201,764	Japanese	296,674
Filipino	170,635	Filipino	275,728
Native Hawaiian	80,137	Native Hawaiian	239,655
Chinese 1/	56,600	Chinese 1/	170,803
Korean	23,537	Korean	41,352
Black or African American	22,003	Black or African American	33,343
Samoaan	16,166	Samoaan	28,184
Vietnamese	7,867	American Indian and Alaska Native	24,882
Other Micronesia (exc. Guamanian or Chamorro)	6,492	Vietnamese	10,040
Tongan	3,993	Other Asian	10,020
American Indian and Alaska Native	3,535	Other Micronesia (exc. Guamanian or Chamorro)	8,401
Other Asian	3,418	Tongan	5,988
Laotian	1,842	Other Pacific Islander, not specified	5,059
Guamanian or Chamorro	1,663	Guamanian or Chamorro	4,221
Asian Indian	1,441	Asian Indian	3,145
Thai	1,259	Other Polynesian (exc. Native Haw, Samoaan, Tongan)	3,019
Other Pacific Islander, not specified	872	Laotian	2,437
Other Polynesian (exc. Native Haw, Samoaan, Tongan)	588	Thai	2,284
Indonesian	292	Indonesian	709
Cambodian	235	Fijian	459
Fijian	214	Malaysian	354
Malaysian	115	Cambodian	330
Sri Lankan	114	Sri Lankan	176
Pakistani	35	Pakistani	97
Other Melanesian (exc. Fijian)	26	Other Melanesian (exc. Fijian)	44
Hmong	20	Hmong	22
Bangladeshi	6	Bangladeshi	10

1/ For the Census 2000, in the category of "Race alone" for Chinese, there were 777 Taiwanese and in the category of "Race alone or in combination" for Chinese, there were 1,056 Taiwanese.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001).

**TABLE 1.30-- DIFFERENCE IN POPULATION BY DETAILED ASIAN RACE, FOR THE STATE OF HAWAII: 1990 AND 2000**

Subject	1990 Census		2000 Census		Difference between 1990 and 2000			
	Number	Percent of total population	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/	Using race alone for Census 2000		Using race alone or in combination for Census 2000	
					Numerical difference (2000 minus 1990)	Percent difference (based on 1990)	Numerical difference (2000 minus 1990)	Percent difference (based on 1990)
Total population	1,108,229	100.0	1,211,537	1,211,537	103,308	9.3	103,308	9.3
Total Asian population	522,967	47.2	3/ 469,180	3/ 814,181	-53,787	-10.3	291,214	55.7
Chinese 4/	68,804	6.2	56,600	170,803	-12,204	-17.7	101,999	148.2
Filipino	168,682	15.2	170,635	275,728	1,953	1.2	107,046	63.5
Japanese	247,486	22.3	201,764	296,674	-45,722	-18.5	49,188	19.9
Korean	24,454	2.2	23,537	41,352	-917	-3.7	16,898	69.1
Vietnamese	5,468	0.5	7,867	10,040	2,399	43.9	4,572	83.6
Other Asian	8,073	0.7	8,777	19,584	704	8.7	11,511	142.6

1/ People who chose only one race and it was an "Asian" race. An "Asian" is a person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia or the Indian subcontinent.

2/ People who chose only one race or people who have chosen two or more races, one of which is an "Asian" race. Numbers for the detailed Asian race groups may add to more than the total Asian population, and the percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may be of more than one detailed Asian race. For example, a person indicating "Filipino and Japanese and Laotian" is included with the Filipino, Japanese and Laotian categories.

3/ Does not match "Asian" total for five major races found in Table 1.32 due to the difference in counting methodology.

4/ For the Census 2000, in the category of "Race alone" for Chinese, there were 777 Taiwanese and in the category of "Race alone or in combination" for Chinese, there were 1,056 Taiwanese. There were no separate categories for "Chinese, except Taiwanese" and "Taiwanese" in the 1990 Census.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001); calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development and Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

**TABLE 1.31-- DIFFERENCE IN POPULATION BY DETAILED NATIVE HAWAIIAN AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER RACE, FOR THE STATE OF HAWAII: 1990 AND 2000**

Subject	1990 Census		2000 Census		Difference between 1990 and 2000			
	Number	Percent of total population	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/	Using race alone for Census 2000		Using race alone or in combination for Census 2000	
					Numerical difference (2000 minus 1990)	Percent difference (based on 1990)	Numerical difference (2000 minus 1990)	Percent difference (based on 1990)
Total population	1,108,229	100.0	1,211,537	1,211,537	103,308	9.3	103,308	9.3
Total Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander population	162,269	14.6	3/ 110,151	3/ 295,030	-52,118	-32.1	132,761	81.8
Polynesian	157,749	14.2	100,884	276,846	-56,865	-36.0	119,097	75.5
Native Hawaiian	138,742	12.5	80,137	239,655	-58,605	-42.2	100,913	72.7
Samoa	15,034	1.4	16,166	28,184	1,132	7.5	13,150	87.5
Tongan	3,088	0.3	3,993	5,988	905	29.3	2,900	93.9
Other Polynesian	885	0.1	588	3,019	-297	-33.6	2,134	241.1
Micronesian	3,968	0.4	8,155	12,622	4,187	105.5	8,654	218.1
Guamanian or Chamorro	2,120	0.2	1,663	4,221	-457	-21.6	2,101	99.1
Melanesian	291	0.0	240	503	-51	-17.5	212	72.9
Other Pacific Islander, not specified 3/	261	0.0	872	5,059	611	234.1	4,798	1,838.3

1/ People who chose only one race and it was a "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" race. A "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" is a person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.

2/ People who chose only one race or those who have chosen two or more races, one of which is a "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander"(NHOPI) race. Numbers for detailed NHOPI race groups may add to more than the total NHOPI population, and the percentages may add to more than 100% because individuals may be of more than one detailed NHOPI race, i.e., a person indicating "Native Hawaiian and Samoan and Chamorro" is included with the Native Hawaiian, Samoan and Chamorro categories.

3/ Does not match the "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" total for five major races in Table 1.32 due to the difference in counting methodology.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001); calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development and Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.



**Table 1.32-- ETHNIC STOCK BY COUNTIES: 2000**

[Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks, on Niihau, or in Kalawao.  
Weighted data based upon a sample survey of 17,183 persons]

<b>Ethnic stock 1/</b>	<b>State total</b>	<b>City and County of Honolulu</b>	<b>Hawaii County</b>	<b>Kauai County</b>	<b>Maui County</b>
All groups	1,156,014	837,342	141,840	56,354	120,478
Unmixed (except Hawaiian)	670,694	505,636	69,310	31,887	63,861
Caucasian	237,019	157,856	32,964	14,692	31,506
Black	10,829	10,054	82	116	578
Japanese	211,364	170,412	19,997	6,843	14,113
Chinese	47,103	44,890	932	327	953
Filipino	141,696	101,450	14,873	9,735	15,638
Korean	11,510	10,673	344	22	471
Samoan/Tongan	11,173	10,301	119	152	601
Mixed (except Hawaiian) 2/ Hawaiian/part Hawaiian	230,410 254,910	163,145 168,560	29,725 42,805	11,311 13,156	26,228 30,390

1/ Ethnicity is based on the ethnicity of father and mother or self-identified. Definitions used in this table differ from those in reports of the U.S. Census Bureau. Persons of mixed race are shown separately in this table but in 1980 and 1990, census tabulations are assigned to one of the unmixed groups on the basis of self-identification or race of mother.

2/ Includes miscellaneous races and not reported (53,134 in 2000).

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, special tabulation.

**Table 1.33-- HAWAIIANS LIVING IN HAWAII OR OTHER STATES:  
1980 AND 1990**

[Persons of mixed race classified by self-identification or by race of mother]

Place of residence	1980	1990	Percent increase
Hawaiians in U.S.	166,814	211,014	26.5
Living in Hawaii	115,500	138,742	20.1
Living in other States	51,314	72,272	40.8
California	23,086	34,447	49.2
Rest of U.S.	28,228	37,825	34.0

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1980 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, U.S. Summary*, PC80-1-B1 (May 1983), table 62, and *1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, U.S.*, 1990 CP-1-1 (Nov. 1992), table 253.

**Table 1.34-- ANCESTRY: 1990**

[Persons who reported at least one specific ancestry group. No more than two groups per person were coded]

Ancestry group 1/	Persons	Ancestry group 1/	Persons
Total 2/	1,108,229	Korean	28,887
English	71,569	Okinawan	5,998
German	102,883	Vietnamese	5,277
Irish	65,587	Hawaiian 3/	156,812
Portuguese	57,125	Samoan	14,971
Puerto Rican	16,432	Tongan	3,283
Chinese	96,293	Afro-American	23,864
Filipino	176,370	American Indian	14,835
Japanese	262,113	White	13,442
		Not reported	55,494

1/ Shown separately for all groups over 50,000, plus several smaller groups of special interest in Hawaii.

2/ Out of 1,335,722 responses, 1,052,735 reported a first ancestry and 282,987 reported a second ancestry as well.

3/ The U.S. total was 256,081.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population, Supplementary Reports, Detailed Ancestry Groups for States*, 1990 CP-S-1-2 (October 1992), tables 1 and 3.

**Table 1.35-- HISPANIC ORIGIN BY RACE: 1990**

[Data based on a five-percent sample and thus somewhat different from corresponding figures, elsewhere in this section, based on full counts or larger sample sizes]

<b>Race</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Hispanic origin</b>	<b>Not of Hispanic origin</b>
All races	1,104,668	74,918	1,029,750
White	368,911	21,525	347,386
Black	27,116	1,278	25,838
American Indian	4,731	935	3,796
Eskimo	323	-	323
Aleut	174	-	174
Chinese	67,152	1,552	65,600
Filipino	165,730	16,954	148,776
Japanese	252,722	2,039	250,683
Korean	24,576	270	24,306
Vietnamese	5,582	-	5,582
Other Asian	8,954	304	8,650
Hawaiian	136,135	12,327	123,808
Other Polynesian	17,512	463	17,049
Micronesian	5,211	1,083	4,128
Melanesian	326	-	326
Other Pacific Islander	298	45	253
All other	19,215	16,143	3,072

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Public Use Microdata Sample, Hawaii*.

**Table 1.36-- PLACE OF BIRTH AND CITIZENSHIP: 1980 AND 1990**

Place of birth and citizenship	1980	1990
Total population	964,691	1,108,229
Born in United States	806,742	914,024
Hawaii	557,990	621,992
Other state	248,752	292,032
Northeast	46,698	53,125
Midwest	60,236	68,961
South	58,189	67,570
West	83,629	102,376
Born outside United States	157,949	194,205
Puerto Rico	1,182	1,502
U.S. outlying area	7,323	7,492
Born abroad of American parent(s)	12,428	22,507
Foreign born	137,016	162,704
Naturalized citizen	62,287	89,983
Not a citizen	74,729	72,721
18 years and over	689,108	828,004
Native	(NA)	678,227
Foreign born	(NA)	149,777
Naturalized citizen	(NA)	85,518
Not a citizen	(NA)	64,259
Born in Hawaii, living in U.S.	817,353	945,148
Born and living in Hawaii	557,990	621,992
Living on Mainland	259,363	323,156

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Selected Place of Birth and Migration Statistics for States*, CPH-L-121, tables 2 and 3; *1990 Age, Nativity, and Citizenship for the United States, States and Counties*, CPH-L-114, table 1; and data from STF-3A, extracted by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

**Table 1.37-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY PERSONS FIVE YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH: 1990**

Language spoken at home 1/	Total	English ability			
		Very well	Well	Not well	Not at all
Persons 5 years and over	1,026,209	...	...	...	...
Only English at home	771,485	...	...	...	...
Other than English at home	254,724	130,306	76,827	42,225	5,366
French 2/	3,825	3,048	507	270	-
German	4,066	3,213	535	307	11
Portuguese	1,110	815	206	89	-
Spanish	13,723	10,321	2,409	932	61
Bisayan	1,710	753	603	340	14
Chinese 3/	25,489	10,417	8,088	5,476	1,508
Hawaiian 4/	8,872	6,711	1,566	584	11
Ilocano	26,283	10,493	9,849	5,433	508
Japanese	69,587	34,772	21,457	12,165	1,193
Korean	14,636	5,450	4,664	3,759	763
Samoan	9,420	5,712	2,514	1,012	182
Tagalog	55,341	27,289	18,699	8,701	652
Thai (Laotian)	2,811	1,121	1,099	483	108
Tongan	2,213	1,050	584	504	75
Vietnamese	4,620	1,525	1,597	1,302	196
All other languages	11,018	7,616	2,450	868	84

1/ Shown separately for languages with 1,000 or more speakers.

2/ Excludes 29 French Creole.

3/ Excludes 505 Mandarin.

4/ Excludes 48 Hawaiian Pidgin and 968 Pidgin.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English for United States, Regions and States: 1990*, 1990 CPH-L-133.

**Table 1.38-- HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP: 2000**

Household type and relationship	State total	Oahu	Other islands
Total persons	1,211,537	876,156	335,381
In households	1,175,755	845,211	330,544
Householder	403,240	286,450	116,790
Spouse	216,077	156,195	59,882
Child	351,544	253,649	97,895
Own child under 18 years	239,483	167,706	71,777
Other relatives	127,659	96,718	30,941
Under 18 years	47,971	35,471	12,500
Nonrelatives	77,235	52,199	25,036
Unmarried partner	23,516	14,420	9,096
In group quarters	35,782	30,945	4,837
Institutionalized population	7,690	5,809	1,881
Noninstitutionalized population	28,092	25,136	2,956
Total households	403,240	286,450	116,790
Family households (families)	287,068	205,672	81,396
With own children under 18 years	129,322	91,022	38,300
Married-couple families	216,077	156,195	59,882
With own children under 18 years	96,758	70,442	26,316
Female householder, no husband present	49,923	35,138	14,785
With own children under 18 years	23,619	15,235	8,384
Nonfamily households	116,172	80,778	35,394
Householder living alone	88,153	61,963	26,190
Householder 65 years and over	28,565	20,021	8,544
Households with individuals under 18 years	153,008	108,247	44,761
Households with individuals 65 years and over	110,475	80,464	30,011
Persons per household	2.92	2.95	2.83
Persons per family	3.42	3.46	(NA)

Source U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 "Table DP-1. Profile of Demographic Characteristics for Hawaii: 2000" geographic area series (May 19, 2001).

**Table 1.39-- HOUSEHOLDS, FAMILIES, AND GROUP QUARTERS:  
1950 TO 2000**

Year	Households	Families	Persons in --			Average size	
			Households	Families	Group quarters	Households	Families
1950	111,858	96,460	463,230	(NA)	36,564	4.14	(NA)
1960	153,064	129,481	592,807	555,894	39,965	3.87	4.29
1970	203,088	170,358	730,095	678,343	38,466	3.59	3.98
1980	294,052	226,035	925,092	814,983	39,599	3.15	3.61
1990	1/ 356,268	263,456	1/ 1,070,607	915,783	37,632	3.01	3.48
2000	403,240	287,068	1,175,755	982,348	35,782	2.92	3.42

NA Not available.

1/ Revised.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1950, General Characteristics, Hawaii*, P-B52 (1952), table 15; *U.S. Census of Population: 1960, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii*, PC (1)-13B, table 19; *1970 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii*, PC (1)-B13 (May 1971), table 22; *1980 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii*, PC80-1-B13 (July 1982), table 21; *1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii*, 1990 CP-1-13 (June 1992), table 39; *Estimates of Housing Units, Households, Households by Age of Householder, and Persons per Household of States: Annual Time Series, July 1, 1991 to July 1, 1996 (includes revised census housing and population counts)*, ST-96-24R (August 21, 1997), at <http://www.census.gov/population/estimates/housing/hsehld96.txt>; U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001).

**Table 1.40-- HOUSING UNITS, HOUSEHOLDS, AND PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD: ANNUALLY, 1990 TO 2000**

[Estimates for 1991 through 1999 may be revised based upon the April 1, 2000 figures]

Date 1/	Housing units	Households	Persons per household
1990 (April 1)	389,811	356,268	3.01
1991	399,642	366,446	2.98
1992	407,219	375,018	2.96
1993	412,652	378,068	2.97
1994	419,439	381,119	2.98
1995	426,345	386,318	2.96
1996	433,039	391,202	2.93
1997	436,602	396,008	2.90
1998	440,044	400,927	2.87
1999	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2000 (April 1)	460,542	403,240	2.92

1/ As of July 1 unless otherwise specified.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Estimates of Housing Units, Households, Households by Age of Householder, and Persons per Household of States: Annual Time Series, July 1, 1991 to July 1, 1998 (includes revised April 1 census housing and population counts)*, ST-98-51 (December 8, 1999), at <http://www.census.gov/population/estimates/housing/sthuhh6.txt>; U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 "Table DP-1. Profile of Demographic Characteristics for Hawaii: 2000" (May 19, 2001).

**Table 1.41-- HOUSING UNITS, HOUSEHOLDS BY AGE, AND PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD: 1990 AND 2000**

Subject	April 1, 1990	April 1, 2000	Percent change
Total housing units	389,811	460,542	18.1
Households by age of householder, total	356,268	403,240	13.2
15 to 24 years	16,826	16,324	-3.0
25 to 34 years	73,004	60,907	-16.6
35 to 44 years	87,474	88,254	0.9
45 to 54 years	57,546	89,742	55.9
55 to 64 years	49,936	57,934	16.0
65 years and over	71,482	90,079	26.0
Persons in households	1,070,607	1,175,755	9.8
Persons per household 1/	3.01	2.92	-3.0

1/ The U.S. average in 2000 was 2.59.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Estimates of Housing Units, Households, Households by Age of Householder, and Persons per Household of States: Annual Time Series, July 1, 1991 to July 1, 1998 (includes revised April 1 census housing and population counts)*, ST-98-51 (December 8, 1999), at <http://www.census.gov/population/estimates/housing/sthuhh6.txt>; U.S. Census Bureau, Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001).



**Table 1.42-- HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION IN HOUSEHOLDS, AND  
POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD, BY ISLANDS: 1990 AND 2000**

Island	Households		Population in households		Population per household	
	1990 1/	2000	1990 1/	2000	1990	2000
State total	356,267	403,240	1,070,597	1,175,755	3.01	2.92
Hawaii	41,461	52,985	118,632	145,873	2.86	2.75
Maui	30,272	40,156	90,031	116,417	2.97	2.90
Kahoolawe	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lanai	847	1,161	2,426	3,182	2.86	2.74
Molokai	2,088	2,305	6,647	7,241	3.18	3.14
Oahu	265,304	286,450	802,338	845,211	3.02	2.95
Kauai	16,253	20,147	50,293	57,671	3.09	2.86
Niihau	42	36	230	160	5.48	4.44

1/ Revisions to the 1990 state totals are not reflected in this table and revisions are not available by islands.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 printouts; U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001).

**Table 1.43-- POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS, BY TYPE OF  
GROUP QUARTERS, BY COUNTIES: 2000**

<b>Type of group quarters</b>	<b>State total</b>	<b>City and County of Honolulu</b>	<b>Hawaii County</b>	<b>Kauai County</b>	<b>Maui County 1/</b>
In group quarters	35,782	30,945	2,804	632	1,401
Institutionalized population 2/	7,690	5,809	931	345	605
Correctional institutions	3,233	2,567	211	131	324
Nursing homes	2,949	2,171	625	115	38
Hospitals/wards, hospices, and schools for the handicapped	1,292	923	27	99	243
Juvenile institutions	216	148	68	-	-
Noninstitutionalized population 3/	28,092	25,136	1,873	287	796
College dormitories (includes college quarters off campus)	4,716	3,667	939	-	110
Military quarters	13,992	13,978	-	14	-
Group homes	4,305	3,570	281	37	417
Religious group quarters	319	255	3	37	24
Dormitories	505	478	-	4	23
Crews of maritime vessels	1,298	1,298	-	-	-
Other nonhousehold living situations	632	508	88	16	20
Other noninstitutional group quarters	2,325	1,382	562	179	202

1/ Including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement). Kalawao County had no population in group quarters.

2/ Includes people under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions such as correctional institutions, nursing homes, and juvenile institutions.

3/ Includes all people who live in group quarters other than institutions such as college dormitories, military quarters, and group homes.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001); compiled by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development and Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

**Table 1.44 -- MARRIED COUPLES, UNMARRIED COUPLES, AND SUBFAMILIES:  
1960 TO 1990**

Subject	1960	1970	1980	1990
Married couples	120,192	154,678	198,398	227,853
Married couple families 1/	113,164	147,326	188,933	215,835
Married couple subfamilies 2/	7,028	7,352	9,465	12,018
Percent	5.8	4.8	4.8	5.3
Unmarried couples	(NA)	(NA)	9,963	14,871
Subfamilies 2/	9,151	10,111	13,319	25,318
Married couple subfamilies	7,028	7,352	9,465	12,018
Mother-child subfamilies	1,731	2,288	3,132	10,264
Other subfamilies	392	471	722	3,036

NA Not available.

1/ Based on a sample; data may therefore differ somewhat from corresponding full-count tabulations.

2/ A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without children, or one parent with one or more never married children under 18 years of age, living in a household and related to either the householder or householder's spouse. The number or percentage of subfamilies is sometimes treated as a measure of the "doubling up" of households.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1960 Census of Population, Detailed Characteristics, Hawaii*, PC(1)-13D (1962), table 108; *1970 Census of Population, Detailed Characteristics, Hawaii*, PC(1)-D13 (1972), table 155; *1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii*, PC80-1-C13 (1983), table 64 and p. B-2; *1980 Census of Population, Detailed Population Characteristics, Hawaii*, PC80-1-D13 (1983), table 208; *1990 Census of Population, Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii*, 1990 CP-2-13 (1993), table 21.

**Table 1.45-- MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX: 1980 AND 1990**

Marital status	1980		1990	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total, 15 years and over	378,665	360,251	441,420	428,783
Single	137,448	94,160	152,188	106,715
Now married, except separated	208,968	204,446	241,961	237,260
Separated	4,354	5,639	6,425	7,539
Widowed	7,198	29,220	9,053	38,530
Divorced	20,697	26,786	31,793	38,739

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1980 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii*, PC80-1-B13 (July 1982), table 21, and *1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii*, 1990 CP-1-13 (June 1992), table 39.

**Table 1.46--SINGLE, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED PERSONS, BY SEX:  
1960 TO 1990**

[Persons 14 years old and over for 1960 and 1970, and 15 years old and over for later dates]

Year	Single, widowed, or divorced			Never married		
	Male	Female	Sex ratio	Male	Female	Sex ratio
1960	98,384	65,156	151.0	84,965	44,376	191.5
1970	119,256	98,016	121.7	104,625	68,009	153.8
1980	165,343	150,166	110.1	137,448	94,160	146.0
1990	193,034	183,984	104.9	152,188	106,715	142.6

Source: 1980 from *1980 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii*, PC80-1-B13 (July 1982), table 21; 1990 from *1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii*, 1990 CP-1-13 (June 1992), table 39; other years from *Historical Statistics of Hawaii* (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), pp. 31-32.

**Table 1.47-- CHURCH MEMBERSHIP, FOR SELECTED DENOMINATIONS:  
1982 TO 1999**

Denomination	1982	1990	1999 1/
Buddhist:			
Honpa Hongwanji	21,500	2/ 10,308	(NA)
All Buddhist sects	(NA)	(NA)	100,000
Christian:			
Assembly of God	7,000	13,005	11,000
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	31,027	38,303	56,000
Episcopal	10,541	10,396	10,000
Lutheran	4,604	3,944	6,000
International Church of the Foursquare Gospel	(NA)	4,726	(NA)
Roman Catholic	209,000	232,780	215,000
Seventh-Day Adventists	4,147	5,931	(NA)
Southern Baptist Convention	11,340	20,331	17,000
United Church of Christ	17,485	22,852	19,000
United Methodist	6,242	8,348	7,000
Jewish:			
Total Jewish population	3/ 6,000	7,000	10,000

NA Not available.

1/ Estimated.

2/ 1987 data.

3/ 1983 data.

Source: Geography Department, University of Hawaii, *Atlas of Hawaii*, 2nd ed. (1983), p. 133; *The Honolulu Advertiser*, August 20, 1998 (p. A-8), April 30, 1994 (p. B-4), and Nov. 29, 1999 (p. 3); *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1985*, p. 52; *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1992*, p. 60.

**Table 1.48-- COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE RESIDENT POPULATION, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1980 TO 1990 AND 1990 TO 2000**

[Data for 1980-1990 is not comparable to data for 1990-2000]

Period and component	All groups	Armed forces	Civilian population			
			Military dependents	Not military dependents		
				Number	Annual average	Percent distrib.
1980 TO 1990 1/						
Net change	143,538	-1,723	-4,088	149,349	14,935	100.0
Natural increase	112,148	-604	34,007	78,745	7,875	52.7
Live births	168,523	-	34,847	133,676	13,368	...
Deaths	56,375	604	840	54,931	5,493	...
Net mil. separations 2/	-	734	-	-734	-73	-0.5
Net migration 3/	31,390	-1,853	-38,095	71,338	7,134	47.8
1990 TO 2000 4/						
Net change	103,308	(NA)	-17,402	(NA)	(NA)	100.0
Natural increase	113,111	-1,466	32,562	82,015	8,202	(NA)
Live births	187,256	-	33,328	153,928	15,393	...
Deaths	74,145	1,466	766	71,913	7,191	...
Net mil. separations 2/	} -9,803	(NA)	-49,964	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Net migration 3/						

1/ April 1, 1980 to March 31, 1990.

2/ Separations less inductions for armed forces.

3/ Includes error of closure.

4/ April 1, 1990 to March 31, 2000.

Source: Estimated by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development, & Tourism using data from the U.S. Census Bureau's decennial censuses and the Federal-State Cooperative Program for Population Estimates, DBEDT surveys of military population, and special tabulations by the Hawaii State Department of Health.

**Table 1.49-- COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE RESIDENT POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1990 TO 2000**

[Data refer to ten year period ending March 31, 2000. For 1980-1990 estimates, see Data Book 1993-94, Table 1.41]

<b>Component</b>	<b>State total</b>	<b>Honolulu</b>	<b>Hawaii</b>	<b>Kauai</b>	<b>Maui 1/</b>
Net change	103,308	39,925	28,360	7,286	27,737
Natural increase	113,112	86,733	10,477	4,601	11,301
Live births	187,256	139,711	20,565	8,567	18,413
Deaths	74,144	52,978	10,088	3,966	7,112
Net migration 2/	-9,804	-46,808	17,883	2,685	16,436

1/ Including Kalawao County.

2/ Residual based on net change less natural increase.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data, (Public Law 94-171) Summary File and 1990 Census STF1A; Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring; figures compiled and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

**Table 1.50-- INTENDED RESIDENTS ARRIVING IN HAWAII, DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL: 1990 TO 2000**

Year	Total	Domestic	International
1990	38,170	29,320	8,850
1991	24,690	17,430	7,260
1992	46,070	41,790	4,280
1993	42,050	39,810	2,240
1994	41,070	36,020	5,050
1995	41,320	36,110	5,210
1996	36,249	32,349	3,900
1997	36,600	33,020	3,580
1998	35,050	28,550	6,500
1999	34,022	27,841	6,181
2000	39,138	31,710	7,428

Source: Tourism Research Branch of the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, records.

**Table 1.51-- IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1994 TO 1998**

[Years ended September 30. Data refer to immigrants admitted to the United States, reporting Hawaii as their State of intended permanent residence, and include non-immigrant arrivals who changed their status after entry. Data include immigrants admitted under Section 245A of the Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986. These formerly illegal aliens must have resided in the U.S. since 1982 to qualify or were employed in seasonal agriculture work for a minimum of 90 days between May 1985 and May 1996; therefore, they are not new residents]

Country of birth	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
All countries	7,746	7,537	8,436	6,867	5,465
Canada	155	167	125	70	49
Hong Kong	239	184	183	118	(NA)
Japan	510	485	480	540	(NA)
Korea	329	408	398	287	286
People's Republic of China	743	480	555	479	482
Philippines	4,329	4,308	5,208	4,266	3,140
Taiwan	81	87	145	57	48
Vietnam	353	332	328	214	101
Other countries	1,007	1,086	1,014	836	1,359

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, Office of Policy and Planning, *1998 Statistical Yearbook* at <http://www.ins.gov/graphics/aboutins/statistics/imm98.pdf>.



**Table 1.52-- PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE: 1993 TO 1998**

[Years ended September 30]

Year	All countries	China and Taiwan	Korea	Philippines	United Kingdom	Vietnam	Other countries
1993	4,960	477	302	3,035	37	252	857
1994	4,659	434	403	2,571	182	245	824
1995	1/ 5,174	433	459	2,865	190	304	931
1996	6,090	556	579	2,940	251	517	1,247
1997	3,994	328	390	1,941	154	362	819
1998	4,493	(2/)	362	2,083	33	419	3/ 1,297

1/ "All countries" total was revised, but revisions for separate categories were not available.

2/ People's Republic of China figure was 299. Taiwan figures were not available.

3/ Mexico, 91; Laos, 78; others, 1,128.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, Office of Policy and Planning, *1998 Statistical Yearbook* at <http://www.ins.gov/graphics/aboutins/statistics/Natz98.pdf>.

**Table 1.53-- RESIDENCE IN 1985 OF PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1990**

Residence in 1985	State total	Oahu only
Persons 5 years and over	1,026,209	775,063
Lived in same house	522,612	390,155
Lived in different house in U.S.	455,180	343,548
Same State	288,227	209,319
Same county	264,910	201,127
Different county	23,317	8,192
Different State	166,953	134,229
Lived abroad	48,417	41,360
Hawaii in 1985, Mainland in 1990	187,209	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population, Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii*, 1990 CP-2-13 (September 1993), tables 23 and 37, and *1990 Selected Place of Birth and Migration Statistics for States*, CPH-L-121 (undated), table 4.

**Table 1.54--MIGRATION BY ORIGIN AND DESTINATION: 2000**

[Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks, on Niihau, or in Kalawao. Based on a sample survey of 17,183 persons. Weighted and adjusted data]

Area migrated from	Area migrated to						
	State total	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui	Molokai	Lanai
Total	40,043	30,758	3,695	1,355	3,994	181	60
Within state	2,668	941	694	68	818	107	41
Oahu	1,118	(X)	513	68	414	89	34
Hawaii	591	349	(X)	-	229	7	7
Kauai	35	-	24	(X)	-	11	-
Maui	552	450	102	-	(X)	-	-
Molokai	372	142	55	-	175	(X)	-
Lanai	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)
Other state	29,601	23,359	2,598	1,039	2,548	45	12
U.S. Territory	188	-	-	148	40	-	-
Other country	7,561	6,458	402	100	562	29	8
Unknown	26	-	-	-	26	-	-

X Not applicable.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, Hawaii Health Survey, special tabulation.

**Table 1.55-- INTERCOUNTY MIGRATION, BY DESTINATION AND AGE: 2000**

[Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks, on Niihau, or in Kalawao. Based on a sample survey of 17,183 persons. Weighted and adjusted data]

Age group	County migrated to				
	State total	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Total	40,043	30,758	3,695	1,355	4,236
Under 15 years	8,477	7,035	725	89	631
15 to 24 years	9,291	7,778	883	225	405
25 to 34 years	7,865	6,123	428	394	919
35 to 44 years	6,379	4,977	400	332	671
45 to 54 years	4,761	3,417	427	189	727
55 to 64 years	1,573	693	436	92	352
65 years and over	1,591	689	398	34	471
Unknown	106	47	-	-	59

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, Hawaii Health Survey, special tabulation.