

## Section 4

# LAW ENFORCEMENT, COURTS, AND PRISONS

Statistics in this section refer to victimization rates, crimes known to the police, stolen property, arrests, police personnel, attorneys, the judiciary system, prisons, and correctional facilities.

Statistics on law enforcement, courts, and prisons in Hawaii appear in the annual reports of the county police departments, the Hawaii State Judiciary, the Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, and the Administrative Office of the United States Courts. The Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General issues semi-annual crime summary reports. Figures on crime, the courts, and corrections in earlier years appear in *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Section 10. National data are summarized in the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2000*, Section 5.

**Table 4.01-- ACTUAL MAJOR (INDEX) OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE, BY COUNTIES: 1989 TO 1999**

[Index Offenses include murder, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Actual offenses include reported or known offenses, less unfounded cases. Effective 1999, an eighth Index Offense, arson, is no longer included in the totals. Revised to exclude negligent manslaughters]

Year	State total		City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
	Number	Rate 1/				
1989	2/ 69,891	2/ 63.9	2/ 53,003	6,860	2,781	2/ 7,247
1990	2/ 68,121	2/ 61.2	2/ 51,342	2/ 7,517	2,605	2/ 6,657
1991	2/ 68,115	60.2	51,294	2/ 7,278	2,385	7,158
1992	71,258	62.0	53,826	6,940	2,502	7,990
1993	2/ 73,934	63.7	56,681	2/ 6,918	2,355	7,980
1994	2/ 79,187	67.5	2/ 61,156	7,162	2,383	2/ 8,486
1995	85,824	72.7	67,439	7,107	2,657	8,621
1996	78,314	66.1	60,352	6,889	2,987	8,086
1997	2/ 71,872	60.4	2/ 53,712	2/ 7,352	2,855	7,953
1998	63,997	53.8	47,731	6,804	2,265	7,197
1999 3/	57,324	48.4	42,678	5,815	2,076	6,755

1/ Annual rate per 1,000 resident population based on July 1 population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau, as revised through Dec. 29, 1999.

2/ Revised.

3/ Excludes arson.

Source: Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, from police department annual reports and records. Annual rates per 1,000 resident population calculated by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 4.02-- ACTUAL INDEX OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE, BY TYPE OF OFFENSE, FOR THE STATE OF HAWAII: 1990 TO 1999**

[Revised to conform with the Attorney General's annual *Crime in Hawaii* report, except that arson is included in total Index Offenses from 1990-1998. Due to a difference in the of counting arsons, adding arsons to the total of the other Index Offenses results in an overcount of total Index Offenses. Effective 1999, arson is no longer included in total Index Offenses. Revisions include the deletion of negligent manslaughter, which is not an Index Offense]

Offense	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
All Index Offenses	1/ 68,121	1/ 68,115	71,258	1/ 73,934	1/ 79,187
Murder	44	45	42	45	50
Forcible rape	1/ 360	375	440	394	359
Robbery	1/ 1,013	986	1,151	1,214	1,221
Aggravated assault	1/ 1,696	1,338	1,365	1,408	1,461
Burglary	1/ 13,611	14,011	13,006	13,310	14,029
Larceny - theft	1/ 46,735	47,195	50,544	51,912	55,260
Motor vehicle theft	1/ 4,217	3,814	4,351	5,283	6,383
Arson	1/ 445	351	359	368	424
Offense	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
All Index Offenses	85,824	78,314	1/ 71,872	63,997	2/ 57,324
Murder	56	40	47	24	44
Forcible rape	336	326	371	352	354
Robbery	1,553	1,606	1,403	1,225	1,044
Aggravated assault	1,564	1,350	1,478	1,345	1,343
Burglary	13,832	12,781	12,741	11,169	9,421
Larceny - theft	59,907	54,701	48,984	43,914	40,458
Motor vehicle theft	8,199	7,157	6,468	5,594	4,660
Arson	377	353	380	374	2/ 352

1/ Revised.

2/ Beginning in 1999, arson is excluded from the all Index Offenses total.

Source: Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, primarily from annual reports of the county police departments unless otherwise indicated.

**Table 4.03-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES  
CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE:  
1989 TO 1999**

Year	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise 1/		Clearances per 100 offenses 1/	
	Index Offenses	Part II, except traffic 2/	Index Offenses	Part II, except traffic 2/	Index Offenses	Part II, except traffic 2/
1989	3/ 69,891	3/ 120,462	3/ 9,717	63,279	3/ 13.9	52.5
1990	3/ 68,121	3/ 119,368	3/ 12,477	3/ 68,647	3/ 18.3	57.5
1991	3/ 68,115	3/ 116,747	3/ 14,250	3/ 74,609	20.9	63.9
1992	71,258	120,345	3/ 13,269	79,096	18.6	65.7
1993	3/ 73,934	3/ 115,495	3/ 11,272	3/ 74,478	15.2	64.5
1994	3/ 79,187	3/ 118,942	3/ 12,179	3/ 75,843	15.4	63.8
1995	85,824	121,629	3/ 11,659	80,461	13.6	66.2
1996	78,314	115,435	12,335	79,523	15.8	68.9
1997	3/ 71,872	3/ 117,354	3/ 12,693	4/ 85,606	17.7	4/ 72.9
1998	63,997	109,183	12,069	72,564	18.9	66.5
1999	5/ 57,324	107,135	5/ 9,947	70,826	5/ 17.4	66.1

1/ Annual data on clearances include prior years' offenses cleared in the current year.

2/ Part II data include all other offenses, except traffic, that are not included in the Index Offenses. The list of these Part II offenses include other assault, disorderly conduct, driving under the influence, drug abuse violations, embezzlement, forgery and counterfeiting, fraud, gambling, liquor laws, manslaughter by negligence, offenses against the family and children, prostitution and commercialized vice, sex offenses, stolen property, vagrancy, vandalism, and weapons offenses. However, in this table, the Part II data does include "hit and run" cases in Honolulu for 1991. All traffic cases excluded for 1989-1990 and from 1992 onward.

3/ Revised.

4/ A special effort by the Hawaii County Police Department to close cases which were referred to the Prosecutor dating back to 1984 resulted in a greater number of Part II clearances than would normally be expected.

5/ Excludes arson.

Source: Data compiled by Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, from Police Department annual reports and Uniform Crime Reporting Program.

**Table 4.04-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES  
CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE,  
BY COUNTIES: 1999**

County	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise		Percent cleared	
	Index 1/	Part II 2/	Index 1/	Part II 2/	Index 1/	Part II 2/
State total	57,324	107,135	9,947	70,826	17.4	66.1
Honolulu	42,678	62,227	6,504	41,489	15.2	66.7
Hawaii	5,815	16,177	1,948	13,863	33.5	85.7
Kauai	2,076	4,352	377	2,074	18.2	47.7
Maui	6,755	24,379	1,118	13,400	16.6	55.0

1/ Excludes arson.

2/ Excludes traffic offenses.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, from data provided by county police departments.

**Table 4.05-- ACTUAL INDEX OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND INDEX  
OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE,  
FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1999**

Type of offense	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise 1/		Percent cleared	
	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only
Index Offenses 2/	57,324	42,678	9,947	6,504	17.4	15.2
Murder	44	37	35	27	79.5	73.0
Rape	354	235	216	143	61.0	60.9
Robbery	1,044	907	306	235	29.3	25.9
Aggravated assault	1,343	1,019	728	456	54.2	44.7
Burglary	9,421	6,087	1,140	541	12.1	8.9
Larceny-theft	40,458	30,396	6,856	4,645	16.9	15.3
Motor vehicle theft	4,660	3,997	666	457	14.3	11.4
Arson	352	263	24	10	6.8	3.8

1/ Includes offenses committed in prior years.

2/ All totals exclude arson.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, from data provided by county police departments.

**Table 4.06-- PERSONS ARRESTED FOR INDEX AND PART II OFFENSES,  
BY AGE AND SEX, AND BY COUNTIES: 1999**

<b>Subject</b>	<b>State total</b>	<b>Honolulu</b>	<b>Hawaii</b>	<b>Maui</b>	<b>Kauai</b>
INDEX OFFENSES 1/					
Total	9,300	6,641	1,242	1,050	367
Juveniles	2,946	1,988	467	310	181
Male	2,064	1,377	339	236	112
Female	882	611	128	74	69
Adults	6,354	4,653	775	740	186
Male	4,640	3,384	546	574	136
Female	1,714	1,269	229	166	50
PART II OFFENSES (EXCLUDE TRAFFIC)					
Total	52,023	34,766	8,199	5,752	3,306
Juveniles	10,353	7,447	1,252	675	979
Male	5,854	4,175	715	401	563
Female	4,499	3,272	537	274	416
Adults	41,670	27,319	6,947	5,077	2,327
Male	33,200	22,099	5,368	3,964	1,769
Female	8,470	5,220	1,579	1,113	558

1/ Total Index Offense arrests includes arrests for arson.

Source: Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, from Uniform Crime Reports.

**Table 4.07-- CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS: 1970 TO 1999**

[Includes abuse, neglect, abuse and neglect, and sexual abuse reports]

Year	Reported	Confirmed	Year	Reported	Confirmed	Year	Reported	Confirmed
1970	972	487	1980	2,106	1,059	1990	4,407	2,392
1971	1,015	504	1981	2,360	1,137	1991	4,365	2,318
1972	1,191	558	1982	2,685	1,379	1992	4,568	2,485
1973	1,079	499	1983	3,635	1,621	1993	4,753	2,411
1974	1,142	560	1984	4,388	2,180	1994	5,186	2,334
1975	914	423	1985	4,359	2,391	1995	4,984	2,317
1976	1,325	634	1986	4,900	2,629	1996	4,775	2,268
1977	1,794	841	1987	4,741	2,555	1997	5,235	2,531
1978	1,845	1,110	1988	3,893	2,315	1998	4,762	2,242
1979	2,290	1,109	1989	4,054	2,386	1999	5,962	2,935

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Management Services Office, *A Statistical Report on Child Abuse and Neglect in Hawaii, 1999*, p. 4.

**Table 4.08-- CHARACTERISTICS OF CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS AND VICTIMS: 1999**

Subject	Reported	Confirmed
Total reports	5,962	2,935
Type of report:		
Abuse	2,266	1,245
Neglect	1,782	801
Abuse and neglect	1,423	666
Sexual exploitation	491	223
County:		
Hawaii	1,192	517
Honolulu	3,237	1,765
Kauai	391	140
Maui	908	400
Victim characteristics:		
Median age (years)	...	7
Percent females	...	50.6
Race (percent):		
Hawaiian or part Hawaiian	...	36.0
Mixed	...	17.7
White	...	10.7
Other	...	35.6
Percent military or dependents	...	2.8

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Management Services Office, *A Statistical Report on Child Abuse and Neglect in Hawaii, 1999*, p. 6-10, 16,18 and 23.

**Table 4.09-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY CATEGORY: 1989 TO 1999**

Year	Locally stolen motor vehicles			Other stolen property		
	Value stolen (\$1,000)	Value recovered 1/		Value stolen (\$1,000)	Value recovered 1/	
		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent
1989	11,067.8	7,397.7	76.2	45,311.0	2,310.9	5.1
1990	10,152.1	7,752.2	76.4	41,026.4	1,824.3	4.4
1991	8,231.7	6,584.4	80.0	57,399.0	2,650.3	4.6
1992	7,806.9	6,439.5	82.5	50,186.9	3,177.5	6.3
1993	10,604.6	7,703.6	72.6	52,523.6	2,957.9	5.6
1994	12,130.1	9,283.5	76.5	56,242.1	3,355.1	6.0
1995	14,916.3	11,821.0	79.2	59,467.6	2,978.2	5.0
1996	17,884.9	13,933.6	77.9	59,619.9	3,538.0	5.9
1997	15,908.6	11,341.6	71.3	50,515.4	2,262.1	4.5
1998	12,406.3	8,702.4	70.1	47,282.6	2,492.7	5.3
1999	10,295.3	7,425.8	72.1	41,141.6	2,030.3	4.9

1/ Annual data include prior years' stolen property recovered in current year.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, data from Uniform Crime Reports.

**Table 4.10-- VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY COUNTIES: 1999**

Subject	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai
Value of property stolen (1,000)	51,436.9	37,984.0	4,449.7	7,380.2	1,623.0
Motor vehicles	10,295.3	6,638.7	851.9	2,344.5	460.2
Other property	41,141.6	31,345.3	3,597.8	5,035.7	1,162.7
Value of stolen property recovered 1/ (\$1,000)	9,456.1	5,793.0	896.0	2,401.8	365.2
Motor vehicles	7,425.8	4,664.7	529.2	1,897.2	334.6
Other property	2,030.3	1,128.3	366.8	504.6	30.6
Percent of value recovered	18.4	15.3	20.1	32.5	22.5
Motor vehicles	72.1	70.3	62.1	80.9	72.7
Other property	4.9	3.6	10.2	10.0	2.6

1/ Annual data include prior years' stolen property recovered in current year.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, data from Uniform Crime Reports.

**Table 4.11-- CRIME RATES FOR THE UNITED STATES AND HAWAII:  
1998 AND 1999**

[Offenses known to the police per 100,000 estimated population]

Type of offense	U.S. rate		Hawaii rate		Hawaii rank 1/	
	1998 2/	1999	1998	1999	1998 2/	1999
All Index Offenses 3/	4,619.3	4,266.8	5,344.4	4,835.4	12	13
Violent crime	567.5	524.7	247.5	234.9	44	43
Property crime	4,051.8	3,742.1	5,096.9	4,600.5	8	10

1/ Out of 50 states, with highest crime rate ranking 1.

2/ Revised.

3/ Excluding arson and negligent manslaughter.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, records; U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation.

**Table 4.12-- AUTHORIZED POLICE PERSONNEL, BY COUNTIES:  
DECEMBER 2000**

Year and status	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Total	4,184	2,987	576	177	444
Sworn, active	2,904	2,034	395	141	334
Sworn, reserve	122	100	22	-	-
Training pool	312	289	23	-	-
Not sworn	846	564	136	36	110

Source: County police departments, records.

**Table 4.13-- COURTS, JUDGES, MAGISTRATES, AND ATTORNEYS:  
1998 TO 2000**

[As of June 30]

Subject	1998	1999	2000
Federal judges and magistrates: 1/			
U.S. Bankruptcy Court	1	1	1
U.S. District Court	6	7	6
State justices and judges: 1/			
Supreme Court	5	5	5
Intermediate Court of Appeals	4	4	4
Circuit Courts 2/	29	29	29
Assigned to Family Court	2	2	2
District Courts 3/	35	35	36
Assigned to Family Court	13	13	14
Land Court	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)
Tax Appeal Court	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)
Attorneys licensed in Hawaii 5/	6,102	6,116	6,750
Active	4,249	4,159	4,254
Inactive	1,853	1,957	2,496

1/ Authorized full-time positions.

2/ Includes two judges assigned to the Family Court, a division of the Circuit Courts. In addition, Circuit Court judges may be assigned to hear matters before the Land Court and Tax Appeal Court, both of which are specialized courts separate from the Circuit Courts. There are four Circuit Courts, convened in five locations.

3/ Includes judges assigned to the Family Courts, a division of the Circuit Courts. There are four District Courts, one in each of the four judicial circuits, convened in 22 locations.

4/ Caseload assigned to Circuit Court judges.

5/ Data for all years include judges. The 1998 data are as of November 23, the 1999 data are as of October 22, and the 2000 data are as of December 4.

Source: Office of the Clerk, U.S. District Court, records; Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, State Judiciary, records; Hawaii State Bar Association, records.

**Table 4.14-- UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CASES:  
1998 TO 2000**

[Years ended September 30]

Subject	1998	1999	2000
Civil cases:			
Commenced (filings)	1,075	918	892
Terminated	1,108	1,147	999
Pending, end of period 1/	1,472	1,243	1,136
Criminal cases:			
Commenced (filings)	718	586	477
Terminated	723	1,080	432
Pending, end of period	2/ 1,017	3/ 459	504
Bankruptcy:			
Commenced (filings), total	5,522	5,725	4,667
Business	127	98	58
Nonbusiness	5,395	5,627	4,609
Terminated	4,716	6,059	4,791
Pending, end of period	3,165	3/ 2,830	2,706

1/ Excludes asbestos cases transferred to the Pennsylvania Eastern District Court under Order 875 of the Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation.

2/ Excludes each case in which the defendant has been a fugitive since before October 1, 1998. However, no case with multiple defendants has been excluded unless all defendants in the case have been fugitives since before October 1, 1998.

3/ Revised. Excludes each case in which the defendant has been a fugitive since before October 1, 1998. However, no case with multiple defendants has been excluded unless all defendants in the case have been fugitives since before October 1, 1998.

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts, *Judicial Business of the United States Courts Annual Report of the Director 1998, 1999 and 2000* at <http://www.uscourts.gov/judbus2000/contents.html>, accessed July 1, 2001.

**Table 4.15-- UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT CASES FILED  
UNDER CHAPTER 7 AND CHAPTER 13 OF THE  
BANKRUPTCY CODE: 1990 TO 2000**

[Based upon original chapter designation at the time the case is originally filed.  
Table includes cases filed in 2000 which were on the caseload as of 6/26/01]

Year	Chapter 7 1/			Chapter 13 2/		
	Total	Business	Personal	Total	Business	Personal
1990	754	43	711	80	-	80
1991	984	45	939	69	-	69
1992	1,262	92	1,170	79	3	76
1993	1,351	126	1,225	80	10	70
1994	1,430	92	1,338	98	9	89
1995	1,843	111	1,732	140	10	130
1996	2,765	125	2,640	267	16	251
1997	3,956	124	3,832	454	19	435
1998	5,265	79	5,186	518	6	512
1999	4,882	59	4,823	500	6	494
2000	4,012	44	3,968	486	3	483

1/ Chapter 7 cases involve the bankruptcy trustee's gathering and sale of the debtor's nonexempt assets, from which holders of claims will receive distributions in accordance with the provisions of the Bankruptcy Code. (Excerpt taken from Bankruptcy Division Public Information Series, Administrative Office of the United States Courts).

2/ Chapter 13 is designed for individuals with regular income who desire to pay their debts but are currently unable to do so. The primary benefit of Chapter 13 relief is the ability to repay creditors, in full or in part, in installments over a three to five year period, during which time creditors are prohibited from starting or continuing collection efforts. (Excerpt taken from Bankruptcy Division Public Information Series, Administrative Office of the United States Courts).

Source: United States Bankruptcy Court of the District of Hawaii, records.

**Table 4.16-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:  
1998 TO 2000**

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of action	1998	1999	2000
Supreme Court 1/	4,012	3,876	3,554
Primary cases	713	730	646
Appeals	646	623	579
Original proceedings	67	107	67
Supplemental proceedings	3,299	3,146	2,908
Intermediate Court of Appeals 2/	350	414	406
Primary cases	148	229	239
Appeals	148	229	239
Supplemental proceedings	202	185	167
Circuit Courts Proper	16,913	14,820	13,480
Primary proceedings	16,913	14,820	13,480
Civil actions	8,021	6,992	6,032
Probate proceedings	1,408	1,368	1,312
Guardianship proceedings	622	478	359
Miscellaneous proceedings	1,645	1,486	1,351
Criminal actions	5,217	4,496	4,426
Part I offenses	2,014	1,716	1,709
Part II offenses	3,203	2,780	2,717
Family Courts	47,419	48,689	51,414
Primary proceedings and referrals	34,219	30,937	32,671
Marital actions and proceedings	6,261	5,513	5,488
Uniform reciprocal enforcement of support	364	322	543
Adoption proceedings	750	789	757
Parental proceedings	2,766	2,061	2,389
Domestic Abuse Protective Orders (Ch. 586)	3,275	3,055	3,570
Miscellaneous proceedings	2,247	1,799	2,179
Criminal actions	4,337	4,297	3,946
Adults' referrals	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)
Children's referrals	14,219	13,101	13,799
Supplemental proceedings	13,200	17,752	18,743

Footnote and source on next page.

**Table 4.16-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:  
1998 TO 2000 -- Con.**

Court and type of action	1998	1999	2000
District Court	574,172	563,976	514,552
Civil	27,645	24,032	23,008
Regular civil	21,586	18,272	17,776
Small claims	6,059	5,760	5,232
Traffic	491,113	479,747	434,565
Moving - arrest and citation	137,236	149,170	133,775
Non-moving	109,697	115,783	99,075
Parking	244,180	214,794	201,715
Other violations	5,532	4,749	2,769
Criminal actions	49,882	55,448	54,210
Part I offenses	7,780	7,170	5,188
Part II offenses	42,102	48,278	49,022

1/ Data exclude cases transferred to the Intermediate Court of Appeals: 153 in 1998, 225 in 1999, and 239 in 2000.

2/ Data exclude cases transferred back to the Supreme Court: 6 in 1998, 3 in 1999, and none in 2000.

3/ Adult's referrals are no longer being reported.

Source: The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, records.

**Table 4.17-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES TERMINATED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:  
1998 TO 2000**

[Years ended June 30]

<b>Court and type of action</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>
Supreme Court 1/	4,131	3,922	3,447
Primary cases	856	763	540
Appeals	792	658	469
Original proceedings	64	105	71
Supplemental proceedings	3,275	3,159	2,907
Intermediate Court of Appeals 2/	509	420	359
Primary cases	315	200	198
Appeals	315	200	198
Supplemental proceedings	194	220	161
Circuit Courts Proper	17,433	14,393	15,646
Primary proceedings	17,433	14,393	15,646
Civil actions	8,226	7,173	8,672
Probate proceedings	1,007	1,175	1,137
Guardianship proceedings	337	210	216
Miscellaneous proceedings	2,730	1,447	1,314
Criminal actions	5,133	4,388	4,307
Part I offenses	1,886	1,783	1,677
Part II offenses	3,247	2,605	2,630
Family Courts	52,790	49,157	49,155
Primary proceedings and referrals	39,514	31,957	30,875
Marital actions and proceedings	8,697	5,415	4,587
Uniform reciprocal enforcement of support	452	1,190	566
Adoption proceedings	731	739	626
Parental proceedings	2,853	2,373	2,744
Domestic Abuse Protective Orders (Ch. 586)	3,202	2,936	3,478
Miscellaneous proceedings	3,129	1,425	2,441
Criminal actions	5,472	4,873	3,371
Adults' referrals	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)
Children's referrals	14,978	13,006	13,062
Supplemental proceedings	13,276	17,200	18,280

Footnote and source on next page.

**Table 4.17-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES TERMINATED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:  
1998 TO 2000 -- Con.**

<b>Court and type of action</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>
District Court	515,675	508,203	464,080
Civil	23,274	22,126	21,881
Regular civil	17,697	16,494	16,606
Small claims	5,577	5,632	5,275
Traffic	440,551	434,669	391,827
Moving - arrest and citation	119,875	138,142	127,226
Non-moving	91,916	104,980	87,327
Parking	228,760	191,547	177,274
Other violations	4,533	4,217	2,143
Criminal actions	47,317	47,191	48,229
Part I offenses	8,252	6,908	5,190
Part II offenses	39,065	40,283	43,039

1/ Data exclude cases transferred to the Intermediate Court of Appeals: 153 in 1998, 225 in 1999, and 239 in 2000.

2/ Data exclude cases transferred back to the Supreme Court: 6 in 1998, 3 in 1999, and none in 2000.

3/ Adult's referrals are no longer being reported.

Source: The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, records.

**Table 4.18-- INMATES PRESENT IN STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES:  
ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1990 TO 2000**

[Mean head count for fiscal years ended June 30]

Year	Total 1/	Adult facilities 1/				Juvenile facilities 2/	
		Sentenced felons	Sentenced jail 3/	Not sentenced	Technical violators 4/	Boys	Girls
1990	2,382	1,482	212	629	...	53	6
1991	2,430	1,462	239	667	...	52	10
1992	2,600	1,434	274	597	233	55	7
1993	5/ 2,824	1,480	294	647	297	58	6
1994	2,881	1,534	285	705	286	64	7
1995	3,039	1,537	246	805	368	67	16
1996	6/ 3,070	6/ 1,488	243	853	436	7/ 44	7/ 6
1997	8/ 3,450	8/ 1,557	343	994	498	50	8
1998	8/ 4,157	8/ 1,662	432	1,348	644	61	10
1999	9/ 3,811	9/ 1,456	438	1,163	667	60	27
2000	9/ 3,669	9/ 1,426	337	1,062	752	75	17

1/ Includes eight facilities: Oahu, Hawaii, Kauai, and Maui Community Correctional Centers; Kulani Correctional Facility, Halawa Correctional Facility, Women's Community Correctional Center, and Waiawa Correctional Facility.

2/ Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility.

3/ Includes felon probationers serving jail terms under one year.

4/ Consists of parole and probation violators, previously included in the "Not Sentenced" category.

5/ Includes "other jurisdiction" population (42).

6/ Excludes 277 sentenced felons incarcerated in two Texas correctional facilities.

7/ On September 5, 1995, a new secure facility with a ceiling of 30 beds was first occupied. Also, more use is being made of residential programs in the community.

8/ Excludes 600 sentenced felons incarcerated in three Texas correctional facilities.

9/ Excludes sentenced felons incarcerated in four contracted out-of-state facilities.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, records; Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Office of Youth Services/Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility, records.

**Table 4.19-- MEDIAN AGES AND AVERAGE SENTENCES OF SENTENCED FELON POPULATION: 1989 TO 1999**

[Years ended June 30. These data cover only sentenced felons under the jurisdiction of the State's correctional facilities, in hospitals, in mainland facilities, and on community release status. Parolees are not included. Average sentence calculations include life with parole sentences]

Year	Median age (years) 1/		Average sentences (months)		
	At admission	Currently as of June 30	Felons admitted		Felons released: time served
			Minimum	Maximum	
1989	30.1	28.7	43.9	132.6	2/ 43.9
1990	30.2	30.7	45.1	122.6	2/ 42.8
1991	32.1	33.6	44.6	140.5	36.1
1992	31.9	34.6	41.6	128.5	37.8
1993	32.3	34.1	40.2	119.5	34.3
1994	31.4	34.0	45.2	129.3	33.7
1995	32.3	34.4	46.1	110.0	38.8
1996	33.4	33.9	39.5	105.0	34.0
1997	33.3	34.3	51.2	3/ 106.0	38.9
1998	33.5	34.9	45.2	3/ 105.2	36.7
1999	33.7	31.9	47.6	3/ 105.5	34.4

1/ For sentenced felon population on June 30.

2/ Average time served did not include sentenced felons with unknown offenses.

3/ Average based on statutory maximum sentences for each offense grade.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, Correctional Information System (CIS); Hawaii Paroling Authority, annual reports.

**Table 4.20-- HAWAII PAROLING AUTHORITY STATISTICAL SUMMARY:  
1997 TO 2000**

[Years ended June 30]

Item	1997	1998	1999	2000
Number of parolees, June 30 1/	1,804	1,878	2,214	2,658
Parolees in Hawaii	1,376	1,261	1,480	1,950
Parolees outside Hawaii 2/	251	292	371	383
In institution	54	70	88	106
Whereabouts unknown (cumulative)	123	255	275	219
Administrative cases	-	-	-	-
Minimum imprisonment terms fixed	2,558	2,876	3,351	3,002
Number of persons for whom minimum terms fixed	852	864	1,000	883
Number of parole consideration hearings	3/ 1,920	1,426	1,741	1,853
Persons considered for parole	1,356	1,094	1,000	1,000
Paroles tentatively granted	713	721	986	1,114
Paroles denied	643	589	669	633
Paroles deferred/continued	564	116	86	106
Parole violation hearings	482	439	422	535
Parole revocations	376	359	311	409
Continued on parole/deferred	106	80	111	126
Pardon investigations	24	55	47	68
Persons recommended for pardon	21	27	21	38
Discharges from parole	287	277	320	256
Full parole term before discharge	179	185	160	131
Early discharge approved	101	80	147	114
Deceased	7	12	13	11

1/ In addition, provided courtesy supervision to 33 interstate cases as of June 30, 2000.

2/ Includes Hawaii cases on reciprocal parole supervision on U.S. Mainland as well as Hawaii cases who are on the U.S. Mainland or Foreign countries receiving some or no supervision but not suspended or absconded. Also includes cases in protective custody.

3/ Revised.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, Hawaii Paroling Authority, annual reports.